











A COMPLETE  
SYSTEM OF PLEADING;  
COMPREHENDING THE MOST  
APPROVED PRECEDENTS and FORMS of PRACTICE;  
CONSISTING OF  
*SUCH AS HAVE NEVER BEFORE BEEN PUBLISHED:*  
WITH AN  
INDEX to the PRINCIPAL WORK,  
INCORPORATING AND MAKING IT A CONTINUATION OF  
TOWNSHEND's and CORNWALL's TABLES,  
TO THE PRESENT TIME;  
AS WELL AS AN  
INDEX of REFERENCE to all the ANCIENT and  
MODERN ENTRIES extant.

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By JOHN WENTWORTH, Esq.  
OF THE INNER TEMPLE, BARRISTER AT LAW.

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*Næ quæ Studio disposita fidei  
Intellecta priusquam sint contempta relinquant.* LUCRET.

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V O L. X.

CONTAINING  
ERROR—EJECTMENT—QUARE IMPEDIT—REAL  
ACTIONS—PRACTICAL FORMS—AND  
GENERAL INDEX.

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L O N D O N:  
PRINTED BY BUNNEY AND GOLD,  
GRAND COURT, FLEET-STREET,  
FOR G. G. AND J. ROBINSON, PATERNOSTER-ROW.

1799.



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**T**HIS Tenth Volume comprehends and closes the different Heads of pleading and practice of which I originally ventured to give the outline, and it seems necessary to open a more explicit view of the contents of the whole by way of general Direction, to make them plain and useful to the Practitioner.

It will be sufficient to apprize the Student that I have entirely thrown out the old antiquated Heads farther than they are now in practical use, as ANNUITY, Proceedings in AUDITA QUI RELATA, and others (for it might seem by the Preface to my first Volume I meant to include the former Head, with other old Proceedings, which I since thought better not to do, to the exclusion of more useful matter) ; and that there is a slight *disarrangement* in this Volume, namely, in ERROR, which ought strictly to follow every other head. My reason for it is, that I had completed it after the *personal* Actions, before *mixed* and *real* actions ; and it was convenient to me, to prevent stopping the press. Having then in the preceding nine Volumes disposed of *personal* Actions, and in this Volume Proceedings in ERROR ; the MIXED Actions are EJECIMENT and QUARE IMPEDIT : in the former I give but few Forms, because of Mr. *Serjeant Runnington's* very excellent book on that head, containing most correct and

valuable ~~Precedents~~ ; in the latter they are sufficiently varied for all the common cases that happen, with a most ample INDEX, after great labour and difficulty in the execution of it. Then follow REAL Actions, the INDEX, such of my own Precedents, and the distribution of them in their order, will be found under the Head ACTIONS REAL *in the* GENERAL INDEX. The modern References follow their different Heads, and the more ancient would have swelled my Work to a greater extent than I at first proposed to myself; or could I be persuaded they can be found at this day of much use to the Profession.

The PRACTICAL FORMS, or PARTES PLACITANDI (of the Record), is a part of the Work that I confess has been more troublesome, as it is my anxious wish to give it a clearness, that the Student might not be at a loss to find any *Form, Writ, or Part* of the Record, in *any* Action; and the Mode I have attempted will shew my solicitude in a circumstance that at first almost deterred me from the attempt; but after consideration I have led myself to believe will be highly favourable and auxiliary to my own Volumes. The Public are already in possession of Mr. *Tidd's Practice of the Court of King's Bench*, and that it is his intention to give an *Appendix of Forms*, from the Commencement to the End of a Suit. The luminous Method of his Book immediately suggests the order in which the Forms and Parts of the Record stand, and may be easily given; but I was afraid to interfere with his work in a Plagiarism so palpable, especially much indebted as I am for his free communications; and also in some sort as an Encourager of this Undertaking, it determined me therefore to adopt the following Plan,

Plan, which I can venture with confidence to assure the Student he will find more and more easy, and justify my conjecture above, that the Gentleman's Book to which I allude may be made useful to my own.

Under the Head of PRACTICAL FORMS will be found all the Forms that may be reducible to small distinct Heads, and among them the Forms, particularly of PARTES PLACITANDI in the INDEX to FORMS, alphabetically disposed; so that by adverting to the part, such as *Oyer*, *Retraxit*, *Cesset Executio* (I instance these because they are Parts of the Record not connected), or any other, will be distinctly pointed out, with reference to the Page and the Part of Pleading. If, therefore, the Body of PRACTICAL FORMS are resolvable into these Heads, and the *Partes Placitandi*, or *Forms*, are arranged so as to give instantaneous Reference to it, it will follow, that, considering the Forms in their *Commencement*, in the *intermediate*, and *final* Stage of a Suit, will considerably assist the Practitioner. This I have also attempted, and, to my own mind, find it clear of all objection or difficulty; yet with proper deference to an enlightened and learned Profession.

In the Reference to the modern Books of Practice I have limited myself to *one* of the most useful of them in the *King's Bench*; for as all these Books are considered more for their *use* (in the history of running about to the different offices), than their *authority*, (unless it be the Practice of B. R. by Mr. *Tidd*, which may be called the Polar Star of the Practitioner in that Court), and the proceedings in the *two* courts vary so little, except

except those to be met with in my own Precedents, I have not indexed them.

To conclude with one plain Direction in all instances throughout the Work :—The GENERAL INDEX contains the Leading Titles, such as ABATEMENT, ACCOUNT, ASSUMPSIT, &c. and takes up such as are by accident omitted in the Work, and directs to the Volume, in which will be found an Analysis to each, with a copious Index to follow the Analysis under figures within *crotchets* on the left hand. In all the *personal* and *mixed* Actions, (to be more particular) for Declarations *see* the GENERAL INDEX, referring to the Heads in the different Volumes ; such as are omitted will be found under the Head in the GENERAL INDEX. For Pleas, *see* that Head ; in the GENERAL INDEX such as happen to be omitted in the *Index to General Heads* will be found. So Replications, Rejoinders, &c. So far as to the Declarations, Pleas, &c. : But for a Judgment in any Action, *see* JUDGMENTS in that Action in the GENERAL INDEX—DEMURRERS, &c. —POSTEAS, &c. ; and for a Form, *see* PRACTICAL FORMS, added to the General Index. For the *Writs*, *Forms* of beginning and ending a Declaration in Courts above, and inferior Courts, Forms of Pleas in Courts below, the *Partes Placitandi* of the Record, and other miscellaneous Forms. ACTIONS REAL, will be found only in the GENERAL INDEX under the Head of ACTIONS—the Heads that arise out of the Record, or, in most instances, the particular Parties to the Record—as *Bankrupts*—*Insolvents*, and their Assignees—*Baron and Feme*—*Chancery*—*Clergymen*—*Corporations*—even to *Pleas*—*Replications*—*Rejoinders*—in their Alphabetical Order ; and under REAL ACTIONS

in the General Index will be found DOWER, FORMEDON, PARTITION, &c.

To those who mistake multiplicity for confusion, and do not readily discriminate the Forms, multitudinous as they are, to such I repeat (who will be the only description of readers forward to object) this Volume must be eminently useful. To name only the small Head of Form of WRITS FINAL—the difference of the Courts—*Jurisdiction*—the *Parties* or the *Persons* to whom *directed*—the difference of *Action* suddenly evinces the necessity of the Form; and yet to a cursory view, or rather negligent mind, they will appear to be too similar. To the more discerning and distinguished Members of a truly honorable and dignified Profession I know full well how to leave the Propriety of my Remarks, and the merits (such as they are) of my Work.

This confidence not arising only from the vain conjecture of an experimental Author, but confirmed by the *experience* of the thing itself through the tardy progress of ten heavy Volumes, induces me to announce thus early my intention to engraft the Doctrine and Principles of Pleading upon the Precedent and Form itself; to make in pleading the necessary averment, and, assuming the shape of a *legal Argument* (inverting a little the ordinary course of reasoning from *particulars* to *generals*), to shew where the *Form* of the *Action* embodies the *principle*; and in the practical Forms to accompany it with the History and Reason of the Practice,

This is by no means a new idea, though never before attempted. The late Lord Mansfield frequently intimated how useful to the Profession (by any Gentleman of ability and leisure, who had influence to procure the suitable materials) such a Work, tolerably well executed, would be; and how much he would have availed himself, even on the Bench, of such a Work (with the peculiar liberality that distinguished that great man). And the late Mr. Bearcroft strongly intimated to me in different conversations I had with him respecting this Work, if I was confident enough to undertake it, the Precedents would form a Ground Work to raise, or rather to perfect and make more complete my SYSTEM of PLEADING. I have that leisure and the influence to obtain the materials, and I only want the continuance of that Patronage under the Providence that has favoured the nine preceding Volumes, to make me confident in the accomplishment of my proposed Plan; the first Part of which has so far exceeded every expectation.

The future Part of this Work is now in Preparation for the Press, and I shall hope humbly, with the Encouragement I have reason to expect, to complete this SYSTEM OF PLEADING.

J. WENTWORTH,

INNER TEMPLE,

8th June, 1799.

# ERROR.

(PROCEEDINGS IN.)



**A**FTERWARDS, to wit, on Friday next after fifteen days <sup>Assignment of errors in ejectment.</sup> of Saint Martin, in the twenty-ninth year of the reign of our lord the now king, before our lord the king at Westminster, the said Owel Jones and Edward Phillips the younger came by A. B. their attorney aforesaid, and say, that in the said record and process, and also in giving of the said judgment, there is manifest error in this, to wit, that by the record aforesaid it appears that the said judgment in form aforesaid given was given for the said R. R. against the said O. J. and E. P. whereas by the law of the land judgment in the said plea ought to have been given for the said O. J. and E. P. against the said R. R.; and they pray that the said judgment for this error and others in the said record and process may be reversed, annulled, and entirely set aside, and that they the said O. J. and E. P. may be restored to all that they have lost by the said judgment, and that the said R. R. may rejoin to the said errors, &c.

T. BARROW.

And hereupon afterwards, to wit, on the said Friday next after <sup>Joinder,</sup> fifteen days of Saint Martin, in the said twenty-ninth year of the reign of our said lord the now king, the said R. R. by his said attorney, freely comes here into court, and says that there is no error either in the record and process aforesaid or in giving the judgment aforesaid; and he prays that the said court of our said lord the king now here may proceed to examine as well the record and proceedings aforesaid as the matters aforesaid above for error assigned, and that the judgment aforesaid in form aforesaid given may be in all things affirmed; but because the court of our lord the king now here is not yet advised what judgment to give of and concerning the premises, a day is therefore given to the parties aforesaid to come before the said lord the king in eight days of Saint Hilary, wherefoever, &c. to hear the judgment aforesaid, for that the court of the said lord the king now here is not yet advised thereof, &c.

V. GIBBS.

## ERROR ON

Assignment of  
errors on a writ  
of false judg-  
ment from the  
sheriff's court  
at Somersetshire.

AFTERWARDS, on, &c. comes here the said J. T. L. by his said attorney, and says that the record and proceedings aforesaid, and the judgment thereon given as aforesaid, are vicious, erroneous, and defective in this, to wit, for that the declaration in the said record and proceedings mentioned and the matters therein contained are not sufficient in law to maintain the said E. E. in having his said action against the said J. T. L. in the following amongst other particulars, for that the said sum of money in the said first Count of the said declaration mentioned and therein alledged to have been had and received by the said J. T. L. to the use of the said E. E. is not there shewn or mentioned to have been had and received within the jurisdiction of the said county court held at J. aforesaid, which said matter should have been shewn in order to give the said court a cognizance thereof; and for that the said sum of money in the second Count of the said declaration mentioned and therein alledged to have been lent and advanced to the said J. T. L. is not there shewn or mentioned to be lent and advanced within the jurisdiction of the said county court, which said matters should have been shewn in order to give the said court a cognizance thereof; the same record and proceedings aforesaid and the judgment thereon given are also vicious, erroneous, and defective in this, for that by the record it appeareth that the judgment aforesaid in the plea aforesaid in form aforesaid given was given for the said E. E. against the said J. T. L. whereas by the laws of this realm judgment in the plea aforesaid ought to have been given for the said J. T. against the said E. E.; there is also error in this, to wit, for that in the said record and proceedings there are divers and very many miscontinuances and discontinuances in the plea and proceedings aforesaid, and the said record and proceedings and the said judgment are vicious, erroneous, and defective in this, for that the precept and *venire facias* therein mentioned ought by and in the record and proceedings aforesaid to have been continued from the said county court held the twenty-eighth day of March, A. D. 1787, to the twenty-fifth day of April then next following, whereas the same is not so continued, but wholly omitted, and nothing appears to have been done at the said county court held on the said twenty-eighth day of March 1787 either by continuance from the same or an appearance of the parties shewn to have been made thereat, or any day given at that court to the said parties; the same record and proceedings, and also the said judgment, are also vicious, erroneous, and defective in this, for that the several proceedings aforesaid are in the said record set out by way of recital, and not as done at the present time of holding the said courts in the said record and proceedings mentioned; the same are also vicious, erroneous, and defective in this, for that in the said judgment in the said plaint therein mentioned it is *commanded*, whereas it ought to have been *considered*, and not commanded by the court there that the said E. E. do recover of the said J. T. L. his damages, &c. therein mentioned; and so the said J. T. L. says, that the judgment

## FALSE JUDGMENT.

aforesaid given in the said county court before the said sheriff is false and erroneous, and prays that the said judgment for the errors aforesaid and other errors in the said record and proceedings aforesaid being may be reversed, annulled, and held void, and that he the said J. T. L. may be restored to all things which he hath lost on occasion of the said judgment.

S. LE BLANC.

AFTERWARDS, to wit, on the said first day of the next general session of assize here at L. holden, to wit, on, &c. in the nineteenth year of the reign of his present majesty king George the Third, here cometh the said J. S. by A. B. his attorney, and saith, that false judgment was given against him in the plea aforesaid in this, that upon the trial of the issue aforesaid to swear the jurors aforesaid or to take down minutes of evidence adduced upon such trial, and make a proper record or entry of the verdict of the jurors aforesaid upon the trial aforesaid, but that some other person not duly and legally qualified or authorized attended the said court to try the said cause, who set down and recorded the verdict, but neglected to take down the minutes of the evidence given in the said cause to the jurors aforesaid, as is common and usual upon trials in the said court, to the great and manifest injury of the said J. S. and also that the jurors aforesaid upon the trial of the issue aforesaid were not unanimous, neither did they assent or agree in giving the verdict aforesaid, as by law they ought to have done, but that certain of the jurors aforesaid did dissent and vary upon the verdict aforesaid at the time the same was given and recorded, to wit, at, &c. in, &c.: And the said J. S. says that false judgment was given against him in the plea aforesaid, and prays that the judgment aforesaid, being as well illegal as unjust and false, may be revoked, annulled, and held for nothing, and that he may be restored to all things which he hath lost on occasion of the said false judgment.

Assignment of errors in a writ of false judgment in the common pleas at Lancaster.

LISTER } AFTERWARDS, to wit, on Tuesday from the day  
against } of Saint Martin, in fifteen days in this same term, be-  
ROE. } fore our lord the king at Westminster, comes the said  
George, by A. B. his attorney, and says, that in the record and proceedings aforesaid, and also in giving the judgment aforesaid, there is manifest error in this, to wit, that the declaration aforesaid, and the matters therein contained, are not sufficient in law for the said R. to have his said action against the said G.; there is also error in this, to wit, that by the record aforesaid it appears that judgment in the plea aforesaid was given for the said Richard against the said George, when by the law of the land judgment in the said plea ought to have been given for the said George against the said Richard; there is also error in this, to wit, that by the record it appears that the said George was attached by writ of our lord the king to answer the said Richard in the plea aforesaid, yet there is not any original writ filed or remaining of record

Assignment of errors in ejectment. Declaration insufficient. Error in giving judgment. No original certiorari to *custas rotule* rum prayed.

## ERROR IN PARLIAMENT.

in the custody of the keeper of the writs and rolls of the court of our lord the king of the bench to warrant the proceedings aforesaid in the record aforesaid, therefore in that the said judgment is manifestly erroneous; and thereupon the said George prays a writ of our said lord the king of *certiorari* to be directed to the keeper of the writ and rolls of the said court of our lord the king of the bench to certify to our said lord the king more fully the truth, and it is granted to him, &c. : And the said George also prays that the judgment aforesaid for the errors aforesaid and other errors in the record and proceedings aforesaid being may be reversed, annulled, and held for nothing, and that he may be restored to all things which he hath lost by occasion of the said judgment, and that the said Richard may rejoin to the errors aforesaid above assigned, &c.

Assignment of common errors in parliament on information in the nature of writs. AFTERWARDS, to wit, on Thursday the twenty-seventh day of May, in the fiftenth year of the reign of our sovereign lord George the Second, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, &c. before our lord the king and the peers of this realm, in the present parliament at Westminster, in the county of Middlesex, assembled, comes the said R. T. in his proper person, and says, that in the record and process aforesaid, as also in giving of the judgment aforesaid in the same court of our said lord the king before the king himself given there is manifest error in this, to wit, for that by the record aforesaid it appears that the judgment aforesaid in form aforesaid given was given for the said lord the king against the said R. T. nevertheless by the law of the land the same judgment ought to have been given for the aforesaid R. T. against the said lord the king, therefore in this it is manifest error; wherefore the said R. T. prays that the judgment aforesaid for that and other errors in the record and process aforesaid may be reversed, annulled, and set aside, and that the said R. T. may be restored to the said office, liberty, privileges, and franchises by him claimed as aforesaid, and that he may be dismissed and discharged of and from the premises above charged upon him, and that the aforesaid J. B. coroner and attorney of our said lord the king in the said court of our said lord the king before the king himself, who for our said lord the king in this behalf prosecuteth, may rejoin for our said lord the king to the said errors.

Assignment of errors in the exchequer chamber. The plaintiff in the original suit called by Christian W. R. and T. H. by A. B. their attorney, and say, that in the original action died after interlocutory judgment, and before inquiry executed; and is now a suggestion of his death, but judgment given against him and the other defendants. AFTERWARDS, to wit, on the sixth day of November, in this same term, before the justices of our lord the king of the bench at Westminster, and the barons of the exchequer of our lord the king at Westminster, of the degree of the coif in his said majesty's exchequer chamber at Westminster aforesaid, come the said W. R. and T. H. by A. B. their attorney, and say, that in the original action died after interlocutory judgment, and before inquiry executed; and is now a suggestion of his death, but judgment given against him and the other defendants.

## EXCHEQUER CHAMBER.

the record and proceedings aforesaid there is manifest error in this, to wit, for that by the record and proceedings aforesaid it appears that the judgment aforesaid in form aforesaid given is given for one C. B. against the said W. R. T. H. and W. H. whereas the said judgment ought to have been given for the said W. R. and T. H. against the said C. B. therefore in this there is manifest error; there is also error in this, for that it appears by the record and proceedings aforesaid that the judgment aforesaid is given against the said W. R. T. H. and W. H. when in fact the said W. R. after the exhibiting the bill in this said suit, and before the execution of the inquisition of damages mentioned in the said record and proceedings, to wit, on, &c. in the first year of the reign of our sovereign lord the now king, at, &c. died, and therefore the said W. R. ought to have been suggested on the record of the said proceedings, and the inquisition of damages should only have been taken, and the final judgment aforesaid been given against the said W. H. and T. H. therefore in this there is manifest error, and this they are ready to verify; wherefore they pray that the judgment aforesaid by reason of the aforesaid errors and of other errors appearing in the record and proceedings aforesaid be reversed and wholly had for nought, and that the said W. H. and T. H. be restored to all things which they have lost on occasion of the aforesaid judgment, and that the said C. B. may rejoin to the said errors.

*Drawn by MR. WARREN.*

AFTERWARDS, to wit, on, &c. in this same term, before our lord the king, at Westminster, comes the said I. A. by A. B. his attorney, and saith, that in the record and process aforesaid, and also in giving the judgment aforesaid there is manifest error in this, to wit, for that by the record aforesaid it appears that the judgment aforesaid, in the plea aforesaid given, was given for the said R. G. against the said I. A. whereas by the laws of the land of this kingdom judgment in the same plea ought to have been given for the said I. A. against the said R. G. therefore in that there is manifest error; there is also error in this, for that in and by the record aforesaid it appears that the said I. A. appeared by an attorney, whereas at the time of such his appearance and at the time of obtaining and recovering the judgment aforesaid, he the said I. A. was an infant under the age of twenty-one years, to wit, of the age of twenty years and no more, therefore in that there is also manifest error; therefore the said I. A. prays that the judgment aforesaid for the errors aforesaid in the record and proceedings aforesaid may be reversed, annulled, and held for nothing; and that he the said I. A. may be restored to all things he hath lost on occasion of the said judgment, and that the said R. G. may rejoin to the said errors, &c.

*Assignment  
errors in B.,  
of matter of  
and matter  
law (to wit,  
judgment  
erroneous,  
that infant  
appeared by att  
ney), for wh  
defendant in  
ror demurrer*

And the said R. G. saith, that the said assignment of errors, in manner and form as the same is above made and set forth, is insufficient in law to reverse or annul the said judgment, for that

## ERROR

the said assignment of errors is double, and containing an assignment of errors in law and error in fact; wherefore the said R. G. prays judgment, and that the said judgment may be affirmed, &c.

W. H. ASHHURST.

The judgment upon this demurrer should be *quod affirmetur*, vide 1. Stra. 439.

**Voluntar.**

And the said I. A. saith, that the said assignment of errors by him above made is sufficient in law to reverse and annul the said judgment, which said assignment he the said I. A. is ready to verify and prove, as the Court here shall direct; wherefore inasmuch as the said R. G. doth not answer or deny the same, he the said I. A. as before prays that the judgment aforesaid, for the errors in the record and proceedings aforesaid, may be reversed, annulled, and held for nothing; and that he the said I. A. may be restored to all things which he hath lost on occasion of the said judgment.

Assignment of errors, that the defendant's plea was not sufficient to bar the plaintiffs of their action, but was defective, and no answer to the plaintiff's declaration, &c. &c.

AND afterwards, to wit, on &c. in the twenty-fifth year of the reign of our sovereign lord George the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, &c. before the said justices of the common bench and barons of the exchequer, come the said London Assurance of houses and goods from fire by the said A. B. their attorney, and say, that in the record and proceedings aforesaid, and also in giving the judgment aforesaid there is manifest error in this, for that it appears by the said record that the said plea so pleaded by way of reply to the said plea of the said I. S. and W. C. lastly above pleaded in bar, and the matters in the same contained, are sufficient in law for the said London Assurance to have and maintain their said action thereof against the said I. S. and W. C. yet the said plea so pleaded by way of reply appears to have been adjudged insufficient; there is also error in this, that it appears by the record aforesaid that the said plea so lastly above pleaded in bar by the said I. S. and W. C. and the matters therein contained, are not sufficient in law to bar the said London Assurance from having and maintaining their aforesaid action against the said I. S. and W. C.; but the said plea is defective and insufficient in this (amongst other particulars), to wit, that the said plea is no answer to the aforesaid declaration of the said London Assurance, nor is the damage or cause of action therein specified in any manner denied or avoided thereby, but on the contrary the said plea admits and confesses such damage and cause of action without sufficiently avoiding the same; and also for that no judgment is in the said plea alledged as stated to have been obtained or given upon the said verdict in the said plea mentioned; and for that it is not averred or shewn in the said plea that the said London Assurance were or are in any manner privy to, or concerned or interested in the said action or suit so alledged to have been brought by the said I. S. as aforesaid, or that the said

## ON BILL OF EXCEPTIONS.

Said action was brought or commenced in trust to or for the use or benefit of the said London Assurance, or for any other or greater damages than what the said I. S. had sustained, over and besides the said sum of sixteen hundred pounds so paid to him by the said London Assurance, nor is the said jury who gave the said verdict in the said plea set forth, alledged to have given or assessed any other than such extra damages beyond the said sixteen hundred pounds; but on the contrary it appears and stands admitted by the record aforesaid, that the said jury, by their said verdict found, assessed and gave to the said I. S. such extra damages only; and also for that it is not averred, or alledged in the said plea that the said I. S. hath reimbursed, paid over, or in any manner whatsoever accounted with the said London Assurance for any part for which he obtained such verdict as aforesaid, or that he is liable or compellable so to do; but on the contrary it appears by the aforesaid record and proceedings, that the said verdict was obtained by the said I. S. for his own proper benefit alone; and also for that the said verdict, in the said plea mentioned, is not shewn or alledged to have been, or to be recovered, nor is the same offered to be verified or proved by any record thereof; there is also error in this, to wit, that the said judgment so given for the said I. S. against the said London Assurance when by the law of the land judgment ought to have been given in the plea aforesaid for the said London Assurance against the said I. S.; wherefore the said London Assurance pray that for the errors above assigned, and for other the errors in the record and proceedings aforesaid, the said judgment may be reversed, annulled, and held for nothing; and that they may be restored to all things which they have lost on occasion of the same.

I think the last assigned error would have been sufficient; but as the other errors cannot prejudice the plaintiff in error, and may in some measure open the nature of the case, and which I sup-

pose was Mr. Baldwin's intention, I think they may remain as already drawn.

THOMAS WALKER.

Upon argument, the judgment of the court of K. B. was affirmed.

AND thereupon afterwards, to wit, on, &c. in the twenty-fourth year of the reign of our sovereign lord George the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, &c. before the said justices of the common bench and the barons of the exchequer, comes the said W. D. by A. B. his attorney, and saith, that the record and proceedings aforesaid, and also in the matters recited and contained in the said bill of exceptions, and also in giving the verdict and judgment aforesaid there is manifest error in this, to wit, for that the said chief justice before whom, &c. at and upon the aforesaid trial of the said issue so joined between the parties aforesaid, did refuse to admit the said evidence so offered to him on the behalf of the said W. D. as in the bill of exceptions is mentioned, that the duty of excise due and payable to his majesty for the said brandy in the record aforesaid mentioned was fully satisfied and

Assignment of errors, that the chief justice refused to admit the evidence that the defendant had fully paid the duty payable to his majesty.

## ERROR.

paid before the said brandy was landed and put on shore out of the said ship or vessel in which the same was brought and imported as aforesaid according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, whereas by the law of the land the chief justice ought to have admitted the said evidence in this action, because the said writing or instrument of condemnation in the said bill of exceptions set forth is not conclusive evidence in this action to prove that the duty of excise had not been duly satisfied and paid before the said brandy had been landed and put on shore, nor of sufficient force and validity to exclude the true and real evidence of the fact to enable the said W. D. to maintain his said action against the said E. C. for the trespass aforesaid; there is also error in this, for that by the record and proceedings aforesaid it appears that the verdict given on the said trial of the said issue between the parties aforesaid was given for the said E. C. against the said W. D. whereas by the law of the land in case the said evidence had been admitted as it ought to have been the verdict upon the said issue should and ought to have been given for the said W. D. against the said E. C.; there is also error in this, that by the record and proceedings aforesaid it appears that the judgment aforesaid in form aforesaid was given for the said E. C. against the said W. D. whereas by the law of this realm judgment should and ought to have been given for the said W. D. against the said E. C.; and thereupon the said W. D. prays that the judgment aforesaid for the error aforesaid and others in the record and proceedings aforesaid may be reversed, annulled, and held for nothing, and that he may be restored to all things he hath lost on occasion of the same.

THO. DAVENPORT.

# I N D E X.

## GENERAL DIVISIONS OR HEADS, AND LEADING TITLES IN THE CIVIL DIVISION.

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### E R R O R.

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#### A N A L Y S I S.

##### ERROR.

WRITS or.  
ASSIGNMENTS IN.  
JUDGMENTS IN.

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WRITS OF ERROR. (*See QUARE IMPEDIT and ASSIGNMENTS IN ERROR, post. and Tidd's Practice, third part.*)

VOL.

X.

Page

Writ of error in *quare impedit*. (*See quare impedit, post.*)  
Plea. Replication. Rejoinder.

#### ASSIGNMENTS IN ERROR.

4. Assignment of common errors *in parliament* on an information in the nature of *quo warranto*.
4. Assignment of errors in the *exchequer chamber*; the plaintiff in the original suit called by a wrong Christian name; one of defendants in the original action died *after* interlocutory judgment, and before enquiry executed, and there is not any suggestion of his death, but judgment given against him and the other defendants.
5. Assignment of errors in *B. R.* of *matter in fact* and *matter in law*, (to wit, that judgment was erroneous, and that infant appeared by attorney), for which defendant in error demurs. Demurrer and joinder.
6. Assignment in error, that defendant's plea was not sufficient

Vol.

X.

Page

to bar the plaintiff's of their action, but was defective, and no answer to the plaintiff's declaration, &c.

7. Assignment of errors, that the court refused to admit evidence that the defendant had fully paid the duty payable to his majesty.

1. Assignment of errors in *ejectment*. (See *Ejectment and Joinder*.)

2. Assignment of errors in a writ of false judgment from the sheriff's court in Somersetshire.

3. Assignment of errors in a writ of false judgment in the common pleas at Lancaster.

3. Assignment of errors in *ejectment*. Declaration insufficient. Error in giving judgment, No original, *certiorari* prayed to certify roll.

Proceedings in Error- -Judgments, &c. -and *See Scire Facias*—  
*Quare Impedit*.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Writ of false judgment into the county court, and return into C. B. Schedule annexed to the return, and assignment of errors thereupon. Plea in nullo est erratum, - 2. Crompt. Prac. 407. 411

Suggestion of the death of one defendant, and plea in nullo est erratum, -

Lill. Ent. 217

Writ of error, and return thereto upon a judgment in debt in B. R. brought by the lessor against administratrix of lessee on lease for non-payment of rent, wherein after pleading that intestate gave her a bond before marriage to leave her £.1000. and not doing it, she retained assets to satisfy. Demurrer and joinder to the plea, and judgment for defendant in B. R. to reverse which plaintiff brought error in the exchequer chamber,

Lill. Ent. 213 to 217

Error from B. R. to the exchequer chamber for instituting a *seizure* by *latitat* in the former for a trespass committed in the county palatine of Chester; and judgment in error, that the action was well brought though agreed it might have been pleaded in *abatement*, -

*Ibid.* 217

Error *coram nobis* *coverture* in plaintiff before action brought, and that defendant was married before action brought to husband still living. General demurrer and joinder. -

*Ibid.* 220

Error from C. B. to B. R. that the cause was commenced by an original *clausum fregit*, and yet the declaration and judgment in an action of *assumpsit*. *Scire facias* prayed. Defendants appear, and protesting that the original warranted the declaration. Plea, in nullo est erratum, -

*Ibid.* 221

Error returnable into B. R. of judgment *qui tam* in debt in

C. B.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- C. B. with the record subjoined, being debt on 10. Ann.  
c. 9. for marrying without publishing banns, - Lill. Ent.  
Judgment of *non prof.* for not assigning errors, - *Ibid.* 24  
Judgment in B. R. for quashing a writ of error, because im-  
properly brought as well on the judgment against the prin-  
cipal as the award of execution against the bail on *scire*  
*facias*, - *Ibid.* 224  
Alledgment of *diminution in error* in a record of a judgment  
given in the grand session of Wales, and removed into  
B. R. - *Ibid.* 226  
Certiorari to chief justice of B. R. on assignment of errors  
for want of warrants of attorney, who returned there were  
none, - *Ibid.* 227  
Judgment of reversal of judgment for error in B. R. - *Ibid.* 227  
Record (complete) of *nisi prius* of issue joined in error where  
defendant assigned for error that one of plaintiffs died be-  
fore trial; the defendant in error appeared and pleaded  
that he was living, and traversed his death before the trial.  
Replication, and issue on the traverse. *Venire* and *dis-*  
*tringas* to the assizes, - *Ibid.* 227  
Judgment in B. R. for quashing writ of error from C. B. be-  
cause the writ did not warrant the transcript of the record, - *Ibid.* 229  
Writ of error *coram nobis* brought by guardian, assigned for  
error, that she appeared by attorney. Replication, of  
full age, and issue, - *Ibid.* 232, 252  
Judgment in B. R. for quashing a former writ of error from  
C. B. because of plaintiff's death after last continuance  
thereof. Prayer of new writ by administrator of plaintiff,  
which is granted returnable in B. R. - *Ibid.* 232  
Writ of error on a judgment by an *administratrix* in the time  
of the late king, *tested* by the archbishop of C. and  
and the rest of the guardians and justices of the kingdom,  
and the return of the court of C. B. - 3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed 7  
Judgment of *non prof.* in error after two *scire facias* against  
defendant in ejectment, for not assigning errors; 1st, to  
recover his term and damages; 2d, costs in error, - Lill. Ent. 237  
Petition to the master of the rolls for leave to file an original, - *Ibid.* 237  
Writ of error from B. R. into the house of lords, and assign-  
ments in error on a judgment for plaintiff on a writ of *man-*  
*damus* against the bailiff of the borough of Ivelchester, for  
refusing to admit the plaintiff into the office of one of the  
capital burgesses, according to his election, and a bill of  
exceptions to the evidence at the trial set forth and pro-  
duced to the house of Lords; and prayer, that the chief  
justice who tried the cause, &c. may appear and confess his  
feal, recital of the record, and judgment subjoined. The  
writ of error *coram nobis*, - *Ibid.* 248 to 250  
Writ of error in the house of lords to reverse affirmance in  
error in the exchequer chamber of a judgment in B. R. in  
debt on 7. and 8. W. 3. c. 2. s. 6. against a returning  
officer, for refusing a copy of the poll, &c. Errors assign-

ed, no warrant of attorney for the defendant to appear. No *venire* filed of record. No *distringas*, nor *bill* to warrant the declaration on judgment. *Certiorari* to chief justice of B. R. to certify same, and his *return* of *bill*. *Venire*, *distringas*, and *warrant of attorney* of different terms than suggested in the *certiorari*. Rule by B. R. to amend the record in the errors assigned. *Certiorari* to B. R. to certify to the justices and barons of the exchequer after the

Chief justices *return* thereto; continuance of the *bill*; *venire*; and *return*. Plea *in nullo est erratum*, the record as transmitted into the exchequer chamber. Errors assigned *in nullo est erratum*. Judgment affirmed, and for costs in error; and record remitted. Errors thereon assigned in parliament. Plea *in nullo*, &c. Order of the house of lords on petition for the plaintiff to assign his error in four days, otherwise the *transcript* to be remitted. Petition for the cause to be heard at the bar of the house. Order thereupon for hearing the same. The case of defendant in error. Order for affirmance of the judgment, and remission of the record. Entry of affirmance in parliament to come in after the continuance of *nullo*, &c. and to be signed by the clerk of the parliament. Entry of affirmance of the roll of the judgment in B. R. to warrant the execution, Lill. Ent. 254 to 268

Record of *nisi prius* on a writ of error in a judgment in *dower* on a verdict for the demandant. After plea of *nul seisin*, the plaintiff in error assigns for error, "that he was under age, and appeared by attorney instead of guardian." Replication,

*Ibid.* 268

Errors for not describing in *indictment* the part of the road presented to be in the parish complained of, nor shewing the length and breadth of the part alledged to be out of repair,

C. C. A. 229

Error in an action of covenant on articles of co-partnership. Return, and proceedings set out,

2. Mod. Ent. 70

Error in an action of debt on bottomry bond. Return. Assignment of errors,

*Ibid.* 70

Writ of error and return in *assumpsit*,

3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 63

Record of a writ of error from C. B. to B. R. in *assumpsit* for lodging of two children by plaintiffs as administrators.

Proceedings set out. Assignment of errors. Plea *in nullo*, &c.

*Ibid.* 838

Record of a writ of error upon an *indictment* for *usury* before the justices of Middlesex. Assignments of errors,

2 Ld. Raym.

Record of a writ of error and return on an *indictment* for not repairing a highway. Return by justices. Several adjournments to Preston in Lancashire, to Manchester, &c. &c.

Plea. Issue. *Venire*. At Lancaster several other adjournments. Assignment of errors,

*Ibid.* 1174

Error on an *indictment* for not repairing a bridge *ratione tenuræ*.

Proceedings set out. Assignment of errors,

3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 48

# IN THE CIVIL DIVISION.

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- Writ of error in the exchequer as well on the judgment as in awarding execution, - - - 3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 73
- Error to reverse a judgment of outlawry against two principals for sheep stealing, and an accessory after the fact. Assignment of errors, - - - 4. T. R. 531
- Error, want of proclamation in outlawry in case in B. R. Proceedings set out. Judgment of reversal, - - - 2. Lill. Ent. 458
- Scire facias* in error to reverse an outlawry, - - - *Ibid.* 460
- Writ of error to reverse an outlawry in B. R. in case. Return by the old sheriffs. By the new *allocatur*. Errors assigned, that writ of *allocatur* is insufficient, and no judgment of outlawry thereon returned, - - - *Ibid.* 461
- Error in B. R. to reverse an outlawry after judgment in debt in B. R. Assignment of errors, that there is no addition of the town, or hamlet, or county where defendant then was according to the statute, and that the hittings are not returned to be held for the city. Judgment of reversal, - - - *Ibid.* 463 to 465
- Error *coram nobis* in trespass. Assignment, "non age of one of defendants." *Scire facias*. Replication, full age. Demurrer, joinder, and verdict for plaintiff, - - - *Ibid.* 490
- Non suit on an issue on a writ of error, - - - *Ibid.* 514
- Entry of a recognizance on a writ of error on a judgment in B. R. - - - *Ibid.* 519
- Certiorari* to certify writ of enquiry into exchequer from B. R. in error. Return by chief justice; and to certify diminution. And return to chief justice of Ely to certify diminution, and whether record is falsely certified. To chief justice of B. R. to certify diminution of bill. Bail. Warrant of attorney, and continuances into exchequer, and return, - - - *Ibid.* 555. 556. 559
- Writ in error of diminution to the chief justice of C. B. to certify continuances. Bill. Impar lance in an action for breach of covenant, - - - *Ibid.* 565
- Writ of error from the chief justice of B. R. to C. B. in trespass and false imprisonment, - - - 3. Burr. 1693
- Errors on judgment in *scire facias*, that J. took husband after judgment, and execution remains to be done. Demurrer, that plaintiffs do not shew time and place when and where J. took husband, and joinder, - - - 2. Ld. Raym. 1504
- Error in B. R. in England, to reverse judgment in B. R. in Ireland in error in common recovery suffered in C. B. in Ireland. *Scire facias* to the heir and terre-tenants. Heir by guardian pleads non-age, and that he does not intend that plaintiff should proceed against him during his non-age. Demurrer. Joinder by guardian, and prays that plaintiff may not proceed. Plea by terre-tenants after oyer of *scire facias*, that A. M. the infant was tenant in fee, and traverses that they were tenants. Judgment for defendant the infant, - - - 2. Ld. Raym. 1433
- Error in assumption. Proceedings set out, - - - 3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 67

Replication,

# INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Replication of full age; award of *venire*, and *disfringas* to try, &c.

Lill. Ent. 271

Writ of error returnable in B. R. in England to B. R. in Ireland to certify the record of affirmance of judgment there on a writ of error removed from C. B. there. Return by chief justice of C. B. in Ireland to the court of B. R. there. Declaration by original in ejectment. Plea, not guilty. Demise of the queen, and verdict at bar for the plaintiff. *Scire facias quare executionem non* awarded against defendant. An *alias scire facias*. Bill of exceptions tendered by defendant, stating the evidence of plaintiff and defendant. *Certiorari* to the justices to appear and confess their seal, which they do. Another writ of error and assignment. Plea, *in nullo*, &c. Judgment affirmed. Errors assigned in England. Plea, *in nullo*, &c. The writ of error to parliament, and the chief justices return thereto. Judgment affirmed in B. R. in England, and for costs in error. Assignment of errors thereon, and joinder therein,

*Ibid.* 271 to 278

Writ of error to B. R. to reverse a fine in C. B. Assignment of errors thereon. Prayer of *scire facias* to the defendants and terre-tenants, and grant and return thereof. Appearance, one of defendants in person, the other by attorney; the first *protesting* he was not summoned, pleads the death of the plaintiffs who had the estate, and that one of plaintiffs in writ of error returned tenant *ought not to be both plaintiff and defendant*; the other pleads a *release* by one of the plaintiffs after fine levied, and before writ of error. Plea by the plaintiff returned tenant that he was not tenant, but that one G. J. is. Imparance by the other plaintiff. Replication, that *puis darrein continuance*, G. W. husband to one of the plaintiffs died, and judgment of *quafsetur breve* thereon. Prayer of award of a new writ of error,

*Ibid.* 278

Writ of error returnable in B. R. of a fine levied in C. B. Chirographers return of the transcript of the *note of the fine*, and of the *writs of covenant*. Writ of error to chief justice of C. B. to certify the fine and his return of the record; consisting first of the *licentia concordandi*; second, the writ of error directed to the *custos brevium*, and his return; third, the *dedimus potestatem*; fourth, the concord; fifth, the fine; sixth, the errors assigned, "that the cognizors were seized in right of the wife, who died before the king's silver paid. Award of several writs of *scire facias*. Sheriff of London return *scire feci*. *Nihil* returned by the sheriff of Cornwall. Award of *alias scire facias* as to both. Seventh plea by cognizor, that the wife was alive all Trinity term. Replication, that term began the fifteenth of June, and ended the eighth of July. Cognizance taken the thirtieth, and the king's silver entered the twenty-ninth of August after the death of the wife. Sheriff of Cornwall returns *nihil*. Demurrer to the replication, and joinder therein. Appearance by cognizees, and plead to

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- scire facias*. Demurrer to plea, and joinder, and the fine was affirmed, - - - Lill. Ent. 280 to 286
- Return of the record in error on a judgment in debt on bond in C. B. by the widow and surviving *executor*, - - - 2. Ld. Raym. 1441
- Writ of error from B. R. in Ireland returnable in B. R. in England, on the affirmance of a judgment in *dower* in Ireland. Chief justice of Ireland's return of writ of error from B. R. in Ireland to C. B. in Ireland. Errors assigned in Ireland. Plea, *in nullo*, &c. - - - Lill. Ent. 287
- Judgment of *quod breve cassetur* as to the principal judgment on error brought by the bail, *tam quam* in B. R. - - - *Ibid.* 290
- Writ of error to B. R. in Ireland returnable in B. R. in England, to reverse a judgment given in the former in the reign of Jac. 2. on a plea commenced in the reign of Car. 2. and return, - - - *Ibid.* 290
- Error brought 11. W. 3. by an *heir* against an *administrator* on a judgment obtained by the intestate in B. R. in Ireland in the reign of Jac. 2. against the plaintiff's ancestor, and return thereto, - - - *Ibid.* 291
- Error to reverse a judgment of affirmance in B. R. in Ireland, brought 10. Jac. 2. Of judgment of C. B. in Ireland 10. Car. 2. - - - *Ibid.* 291
- Writ of error returnable in parliament to B. R. to reverse judgment of affirmance on error from C. B. - - - *Ibid.* 292
- Error from B. R. to the mayor's court of Windsor, and special return thereto, - - - *Ibid.* 353
- Record of reversal of judgment in B. R. on error from C. B. in debt on arbitration bond. Plea, no award. Replication, parol award, setting it out. Demurrer thereto, with causes. Joinder. Continuances by *cur adv. vult.* and *dies datus*, and judgment for defendant, - - - 2. Morg. Va. Me. 450 to 479
- Writ of error from B. R. to the borough court of Devizes, on a judgment for plaintiff there in a plea of debt, for a fine under a bye law for following a trade within the borough without being free of any guild. Return to the writ of error; recites that by authority of letters-patent, fifth of June, 15. Car. 1. court held the fifth of August, 17. G. 2. before the mayor, recorder, and three capital burghesses, &c. &c. and all the proceedings in the cause, - - - Pl. Aff. 382
- Error to reverse an outlawry. Assignment of error in the *exigent*, and return; *allocatur*. Writ of proclamation, and return thereto, - - - 2. Crompt. Pr. 67, 68
- Writ of error from exchequer chamber to chief justice of B. R. reciting 27 El. c. 8. for redress of erroneous judgments, - - - Pl. Aff. 394
- Writ of error from B. R. to C. B. brought by bail as well on the judgment against the principal in debt on bond as on award of execution against them. *Scire facias*. Return of record of the original judgment, and of the judgment on the recognizance against the bail, - - - Lill. Ent. 378
- Writ of error and return in an action for maliciously and falsely procuring a man to be indicted for a riot, to which defendant had pleaded not guilty, - - - 1. Ld. Raym. 374  
Error

PRECEDENTS in  
Books of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

error in exchequer chamber. Judgment of B. R. affirmed. Costs for delay of execution awarded, and record sent back to B. R.

1. *Ld. Raym.* 386

error for not shewing in the indictment "on what account or by what obligation the inhabitants of a division of a parish ought to repair the part of the highway indicted."

*C. C. A.* 227

#### ERROR (PROCEEDINGS IN)—IN PARLIAMENT FROM B. R.

Writ of error on judgment in writ of error in *debt*, and *scire facias* thereon, 2. *San.* 214. Of *fresh force*, *Reg.* 17. On judgment in *assize* affirmed on writ of error in B. R. 2. *Cro.* 341. 241.

error in *waste* brought in parliament upon reversal of a judgment rendered in the Hustings of London, *Law Err.* 317. *Bro. R.* 373. 2. *San.* 291. 251. On a judgment in the council chamber on error there in case, for words brought in the exchequer, 318. On judgment in *trespass* by original in B. R. *Ra.* 302. *Thef.* 69.

*scilicet*, protesting that in nullo, &c. that errors assigned being errors in law and not in fact are to be corrected in parliament, and not in B. R. upon which plaintiff must sue in parliament, and renders himself in discharge of his bail, *Jud.* 312.

error on judgment in C. B. *Ra.* 287. 289. *Alias pluries*, and attachment on judgment in inferior court, *Reg.* 16.

error directed to justices of B. R. on judgment in *trespass* by original, and outlawry thereon, *Ra.* 291. 4. *E.* 4. 43.

in judgment in Ireland, *Re. Dec.* 344. *Reg.* 132. Errors assigned in B. R. on writ of error in Ireland, *Clif.* 325.

#### IN COUNTIES PALATINE.

error on judgment of *debt* in Lancaster, *Clif.* 311. On *assize*, *Reg.* 133. Outlawry, *Ibid.* Ejectment, *Wi. Ent.* 435. In Chester sessions, *Bro. R.* 365. *Co. Ent.* 255. *Reg.* 17. To the justices of Chester on error affirmed there, *Clif.* 316. Error in fine there, 331. On voucher after suit, *Reg.* 7. By the heir, on judgment in writ of error in *assize*, *Reg.* 17. By the heir, on judgment in writ of error there in a fine levied there, *Co. Ent.* 228. 231.

*scire facias* to hear errors on judgment in a plea of land in Chester before justices there, and new judgment there, by justices on a writ of error sued by husband and wife, cousin and heir on her part, and of the other coheirs, *Ra.* 290. *Diminution* alleged in the king's silver, and note of the fine not certified. *Certiorari* awarded, and return no diminution, *Co. Ent.* 232.

error assigned, that the justices of Chester have no power to reverse a fine for error in fact, but for error in law, *Ibid.* 230. *Scire facias* to hear errors awarded to the chamberlain. *Scire feci* returned, and appearance, *Ibid.* 228. 232. Where defendant makes default, *Ibid.* 230.

error in chancery to county palatine of Lancaster in dower, *Clif.* 334. That justices of Lancaster be commanded to return proceedings into chancery, *Ibid.* 331. On judgment in case in county palatine of Durham, 1. *San.* 69. and judgment affirmed. On judgment in county palatine of Lancaster against an infant, 2. *San.* 74. and judgment affirmed. On judgment by justices of assizes in *premunire* on statute 3. Jac. c. 4. Of recusancy, 2. *San.* 389. and judgment reversed. On judgment in Wales in writ *quod ei deserviat*, 2. *San.* 28. and judgment affirmed.

## IN EXCHEQUER.

Error directed to chief justice of B. R. according to the form of the statute, to send the record and proceedings of a judgment in ejectment into the exchequer, *Wi. Ent.* 453. *Law. Err.* 256. On special verdict there in ejectment, and judgment affirmed, 1. *San.* 180. On judgment in B. R. in trespass and assault, 2. *Bro.* 124. Case, 2. *Ven.* 289. 296. *Re. Dec.* 377. *Bro. Met.* 254. 265. 274. *Law. Err.* 128. *Bro. Rr.* 369. Debt, *Law. Err.* 119. *Clif.* 332. *Lew. Ent.* 82.

Judgment in B. R. affirmed, with costs *de incremento*, *Co. Ent.* 2. 24. 37. 191. 162. 117. 34. 3. *Co.* 70. 2. *Br.* 227. *Upp.* 47. *Ash.* 298.

Writ of error discontinued, and record remitted, *Co. Ent.* 129. Discontinuance on absence of justice, *Ibid.* 688. Plaintiff does not prosecute at the day, and record remitted with costs, 2. *Br.* 226. 1. *And.* 143. Judgment affirmed without costs, where plaintiff makes default at the return of the writ of error.

Writ of error on judgment in information for intrusion in exchequer, and judgment affirmed, *Ra.* 414. *Plow.* 565. *Ash.* 281. Judgment reversed, 1. *Co.* 40. *Co. Ent.* 396. On information in exchequer, where court had no jurisdiction, 2. *And.* 129. Three writs of error on judgment in ejectment in the exchequer. Release of errors pleaded after the last continuance, 1. *Co.* 11. After errors assigned, and divers continuances. Another writ of error pleaded, 1. *Co.* 38. Judgment in information reversed as to informer, and remain as to the king, 2. *And.* 129. When the chancellor and treasurer do not come, but two chief justices come to adjourn, 1. *Co.* 37. Like where the treasurer and chief justice come, *Ibid.*

## IN THE COMMON PLEAS.

By the sheriff, on judgment against him in C. B. 2. *San.* 98. In *scire facias* for bad return of *fi. ri. facias*, 338. By executor in debt on a bill of testator to pay money, and judgment reversed, 102. For that testator ought not to do the first act. By executor, in error in execution, *Ra.* 307. By administrator, where intestate died pending a prior writ, *Co. Ent.* 153. 156. *Ash.* 292. By executor on error in the judgment, and in judgment against executor *de bonis propriis* after a *devastavit*, *Co. Ent.* 268.

*Scire facias* awarded to hear errors on a prior fine levied, *Co. Ent.* 232. 242. 251.

Error on fine by coheirs, one does not appear at the return of the writ. *Scire facias* to sue together awarded. *Scire feci* returned. Default and severance thereon, *Co. Ent.* 231.

Errors assigned in proclamation of the fine. Diminution alledged. *Certiorari* awarded to chirographer, who certifies proclamations *in nulis*, &c. and fine reversed, 251.

Judgment that fine be affirmed, 234. That proclamation be reversed, and fine affirmed, *Pl.* 166. Reversed, *Co. Ent.* 252. *Ash.* 299. That fine be reversed as to one cognizor within age, and affirmed as to the other, *Co. Ent.* 257. *Jud.* 309. That fine be reversed for error in fact after trial, *Co. Ent.* 230.

Writ of error awarded to keeper of the writs to send the foot of the fine to be annulled pursuant to the judgment, *Jud.* 262. Writ thereon, *Her.* 377. *Mittimus* of the foot of a fine levied in an inferior court by charter into B. R. to be annulled pursuant to the judgment there, *Ra.* 296.

## IN OUTLAWRIES.

Error in outlawry in C. B. 1. *Bro.* 215. After judgment, *Clif.* 237. In C. B. and errors assigned, that in the county there are two villis of the same name, &c. *Scire facias* awarded. Bail. Plea. *Nisi prius*, and judgment of reversal, *Moile*, 136. In C. B. *Ra.* 303. 305. 310. 311. *Reg.* 132. After judgment in C. B. in debt, *Co. Ent.* 153. 156. 244.

- Error in not returning writ of proclamation. *Certiorari* awarded to the keeper of the writs, who certifies no writ. *Scire facias* awarded to defendant, *viz. non misit breve*. To the *scire facias* defendant appears and pleads *in nullo*, &c. *Dies datus*, &c. 1. *Bro.* 215. On outlawry plaintiff renders himself to prison, and immediately alleges error in the original writ and *exigi facias*. *Certiorari* awarded to *custos breviarum*, who certifies writs in *hæc verba*, &c. 1. *Bro.* 216.
- That plaintiff did not find pledges to prosecute original; 2d, no mention of what year of the queen the court of the sheriff was held, in order to be exacted; 3d, that no coroner is named, by whom judgment of outlawry was rendered, 217. *Re. Dic.* 292.
- That by the sheriff's return it appears that one of the three said proclamations was at the Old Bailey, and it is not shewn that the Old Bailey aforesaid is in London, and the said J. by the said sheriff, ought not to be proclaimed out of London, and so outlawry void, *Re. Dic.* 284.
- That there is not any continuance of the plea of the term of St. Michael, A. R. 43, 44. till the term of the Holy Trinity A. R. 44. nor a new original assised in said term of Trinity to warrant the declaration, and judgment thereon, so the judgments on the declaration and the judgment of execution and publishing the outlawry aforesaid thereon are erroneous and void, 374.
- Error in outlawry in appeal, *Re.* 304. *On indictment* in B. R. *Reg.* 133. Before a magistrate, *Ibid.*
- On outlawry after judgment in B. R. by original in trespass, plaintiff renders. *Scire facias* awarded. Bail. *Scire fecit*. Errors assigned. *Dies datus*. Demurrer to errors. Judgment affirmed. Guilty, 130.
- On a like judgment, where outlaw was rendered when he was under king's command, 110.

(See Form of Writ of Error, TIND'S PRACTICE, third Part.  
p. 863. 864.)

## II. ASSIGNMENT OF ERRORS.

VOL.

X.

PAGE

4. Assignment of common errors *in parliament*, on an information in nature of *quo warranto*.
4. Assignment of errors *in the exchequer chamber*; plaintiff, in the original writ, called by a wrong christian name, one of the defendants in original action died after interlocutory judgment, and before enquiry executed, and there is *no suggestion* of his death, but judgment given against him and the other defendants.
5. Assignment of errors *in the King's Bench* of matter of fact and matter of law, to wit, that judgment was erroneous, and that infant appeared by attorney, for which defendant in error must demur. Demurrer, and joinder.
6. Assignment of errors, that the defendant's plea was not sufficient to bar the plaintiffs of their action, but was defective, and no answer to declaration, &c.

7. Assignment of errors, that the chief justice refused to admit evidence, that defendants had fully paid the duty to his majesty in an action on the statute for not paying excise duties, and prays restitution.
7. Assignment of errors in ejectment; joinder.
- Assignment of errors in B. R. *Scire facias ad audiendum errores*. Plea, *in nullo est erratum*, and judgment for defendant in error, - - - 2. Crom. Prac. 353, 354, 357
- Assignment of errors in an action of debt on recognizance after judgment, for not joining in demurrer. *Certiorari* to the *custos brevium* prayed. Award of *certiorari*. *Custos brevium non misit breve*. Joinder in error. Continuance by *cur. adv. vult*. - - - 2. R. P. C. B. 317
- Assignment of errors (after judgment for plaintiff on demurrer in abatement to replication in replevin); no original writ; no warrant of attorney; *certiorari* awarded; rule to return *certiorari non misit breve in nullo est erratum*. Continuance. Judgment affirmed in error in replevin. Costs, - - - *Ibid.* 372
- Assignment of general errors in judgment in debt against *bail on scire facias*, - - - Lill. Ent. 229
- Assignment of errors in B. R. that declaration is insufficient in law, and that plaintiff died before verdict. Joinder in error *in nullo est erratum*, - - - *Ibid.* 225
- Errors assigned in B. R. on judgment in debt in B. R. in Ireland affirmed there in error, and afterwards affirmed in B. R., - - - *Ibid.* 225
- Assignment of errors in B. R. that declaration is insufficient, and that the *venire* bears *teste before issue joined*, and that the record is diminished in not certifying the *venire*; the imparlance roll was entered and certified, whereupon judgment was affirmed, - - - *Ibid.* 226
- Plea to assignment of errors in B. R. that after judgment, and before writ of error obtained, plaintiff released all errors. Replication thereto, *non est factum*. *Venire* awarded. *Disfringas* for *nisi prius* at Westminster, - - - *Ibid.* 229, 230
- Assignment of errors in B. R. that declaration is insufficient, and that one of plaintiffs died before *writ of enquiry* returned. Joinder, protesting that there is no error. Special demurrer, because the errors assigned are of different sorts, *double* in matter, and *include law and fact*. Joinder in demurrer, - - - *Ibid.* 231
- Assignment of errors in the *House of Lords* on a judgment of affirmance in the Exchequer chamber, and in B. R. in England, on a judgment in *scire facias* in B. R. in Ireland, - - - *Ibid.* 233
- On judgment of affirmance of error in B. R. in Ireland; *dictatus* to join in error; *suggestion* of the demise of the king; adjournment for that reason; *suggestion* of the death of plaintiff in error before the day of adjournment, who made

# INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

his will, and appointed an *executrix*, who appears and joins in error,

Lill. Ent. 233

Assignment of error in B. R. on a judgment in C. B. in an action of assault by *husband and wife*, that the original and *capias* issued before the cause of action accrued. Joinder in error,

*Ibid.* 234

Assignment of error in B. R. by plaintiff in error in a *wrong term*; no original writ or writ of enquiry; *certiorari* awarded to the *custos breviarum* to certify the writ of Hilary term as mentioned in the assignment. *Return*, that there is no original of that term, and *non misit breve* as to the writ of enquiry. *Scire facias* awarded for defendant to appear; appearance, and again alleges an original of the same term; another *certiorari* to the *custos breviarum*, who certifies original of the same term. Plea, *in nullo est erratum*,

*Ibid.* 236

Writ of error and assignments of error thereon in B. R. in England, prosecuted by the countess of Roscommon, widow of the earl of Roscommon in Ireland, grantee of C. z. of the possessions of T. W. on his attainder of high treason at the Old Bailey in London, to reverse judgment of *restitution* transmitted by writ of *mittimus* of the chief justice of B. R. in Ireland after affirmance in the House of Lords in England, of the judgment in B. R. in England of reversal of the judgment upon the indictment for high treason in favour of J. W. the son and heir of the person attainted,

*Ibid.* 238 to 244

Assignment of errors in B. R. to reverse an outlawry in the grand sessions in Denbighshire, because the *capias* therein directed to the sheriff that he should take "J. M. if, &c. and safely, &c. so that he should have his body before justices, &c." without shewing *whom* he should safely keep, nor before *what* justices he should have him, &c. and for "that in the record it is mentioned that one John appeared, &c. without giving him any surname to shew that it was plaintiff in error, and for not shewing that the sheriff returned the writ of *exigent*, and for superfluously adding the word county; and for that he was outlawed by one of the coroners, whereas it ought to have been by both." *Scire facias* for defendants in error to appear and return. Judgment of reversal by default. Defendants appear, and pray day to answer errors, who allege that the record is *falsely certified*. *Cartiorari* to the justices of the grand sessions to certify the errors and their *return*; and plea in *nullo est erratum*,

*Ibid.* 244 to 246

Assignment of errors in B. R. that defendant was a *prisoner* in the Fleet Prison, and that no declaration was filed with the prothonotary of the C. B. nor any copy delivered to the defendant in prison, nor to the turnkey or porter, nor any appearance entered by defendant by attorney,

*Ibid.* 246

Assignment of errors on judgment in *scire facias* in B. R. that no writ of *scire facias* was filed with the *custos breviarum* to

Warrant

warrant the declaration and entry, &c. and for appearing by attorney, whereas there was no warrant to justify it,"

Lill. Ent. 247

Assignment of errors by husband and wife administratrix in *assumpsit*.

3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 14

Assignment of errors in the Court of B. R. upon judgment after verdict at *nisi prius* at sittings in London out of C. B. that there is no original writ nor warrant of attorney to warrant the proceedings. *Certiorari* to the chief justice of C. B. and to the keeper of the writs and rolls of that court, and return thereto; no original by the keeper of the writs, but chief justice makes no return as to warrant of attorney. This judgment was affirmed,

Lill. Ent. 252

Assignment (by plaintiff in the action) of errors in a judgment for defendant administrator besides the general errors, that whereas judgment was given for defendant, it ought to have been that the plaintiff should recover against the defendant of the damages and costs *de bonis testatoris* and of the costs *si non*, &c. *de bonis propriis*,

*Ibid.* 253

Assignment of errors in B. R. in England on a judgment in ejectment in C. B. in Ireland, removed into the B. R. there, and affirmed in error,

*Ibid.* 254

Assignment of errors in B. R. of the death of one of the defendants before the trial of the issue. *Scire facias* to plaintiff to hear the record. Replication, that defendant is yet alive, traversing his death. Rejoinder, taking issue on the traverse,

*Ibid.* 262

Assignment of errors in parliament on a writ of error to reverse a judgment of affirmance in B. R. on writ of error from C. B. and joinder therein,

*Ibid.* 272

Assignment of errors in B. R. in England by a prosecutrix thereof, *qui tam* on a judgment of acquittal on an indictment in B. R. in Ireland against several persons for a riot. Plea, *in nullo* &c. Judgment affirmed,

*Ibid.* 286

Assignment of errors in B. R. on writ from C. B. that the plaintiff below declared by *prochein ami* in assault and false imprisonment, without any admission of record of such *prochein ami* to warrant his appearance. *Certiorari* prayed and granted to chief justice of C. B. to certify the admission, who certifies there was none. Plea, *in nullo*, &c. and issue. Another *certiorari* awarded by rule of court to inform the court. *Certiorari* returned, with the record of admission, and judgment affirmed,

*Ibid.* 288 to 290

Assignment of general errors after final judgment on general demurrer to plea in bar to consuance in replevin for damage feasant; first, that judgment is for plaintiff instead of defendant; second, no original; third, no warrant of attorney. Several *certioraries* prayed; rule to return them; judgment affirmed.

*Ibid.* 332

Assignment of errors, that judgment is given for plaintiff instead of defendant; that there are discontinuances; that defendant is stated to have been arrested before he was summoned. Plea, *in nullo*, &c.

Fl. Aff. 393  
Assign-

Assignment of error, " that the judgment upon which plaintiff recovered is void, and judgment is given for plaintiff instead of defendants. Plea, in *nullo*, &c. -

Pl. Ass. 422

Assignment of errors in B. R. on a judgment in proceedings by information in the nature of *quo warranto* in the court of great sessions in Wales; and joinder, -

C. C. A. 236

Assignment of errors on an indictment for perjury in an affidavit made in the court of B. R. in order to support a motion for a rule to shew cause why an information should not be granted against one W. B. for writing a supposed libel against the defendant, as a cornfactor to the commissioners for victualling his majesty's navy removed from the Middlesex session into B. R. -

C. C. A. 437

Assignment of errors in an action of trespass for breaking and entering, &c. 2d Count, for expelling and removing plaintiff from the occupation and enjoyment of premises. Plea 1st, not guilty; 2d, justification under *feri facias* directed to sheriff of Middlesex at the suit of J. H.; 3d, under *feri facias* at the suit of R. B. S. that plaintiff was possessed of a term which defendant seized and sold to T. H. who entered and quietly removed plaintiff. Verdict for plaintiff on not guilty, except to force and arms, and assess damages if judgment should be given for plaintiff, and to force and arms not guilty. " That judgment is given for defendant against plaintiff generally on the first Count, whereas it ought to have been given for plaintiff to recover damages and costs of increase, inasmuch as the pleas of defendant in bar to part of that count are not sufficient in law to bar plaintiff from maintaining his action; second, that judgment ought to be given for defendant on first Count, inasmuch as subsequent expelling after lawful entry, of which defendant is found guilty, make the entry tortious being one continued act of trespass; third, that judgment is given generally that plaintiff take nothing by his bill, whereas judgment ought at least to have been given for expulsion, and consequential damages thereon, the defendant being found guilty thereof, and not having justified, and that a *new venire* ought to be awarded to assess such damages," -

1. H. B. 556

Assignment of errors to an action of covenant on indenture, " that the several covenants were made with the said W. in respect of the estate and interest of the said W. in the said demised premises, and that it does not appear that the covenant was made with the said W. M. or that the action was brought in trust for any other person, and that the estate and interest in respect of which covenants were made, became determined before the said supposed breaches of covenant," -

1. H. Bl. 562

Assignment of errors before the lord chancellor, there being no treasurer in the chamber council nigh the exchequer, in an action of trespass upon the case, for maliciously charging plaintiff with disobedience of orders as captain of a man of war, for laying him under an arrest, and continu-

ing him an unreasonable time without bringing him to a court martial, at which he was honourably acquitted. "First declaration not sufficient in law to sustain the action; second, judgment ought to have been given for defendant; third, damages are assessed generally, but defendant had a probable cause to arrest; fourth, the court of exchequer had not cognizance of the quession; fifth, damages have been assessed for the loss of prize money, to which plaintiff is still entitled; sixth, damages given for delay in bringing plaintiff to a court martial, for which no action will lie."

1. T. R. 493

Assignment of errors on judgment for plaintiff. Plea by *executor de jure* to an action of *assumpsit* brought by a simple contract creditor; that after action brought, and before plea pleaded, he delivered over the effects to the rightful administrator, and that no administration was granted till after action brought and *retainer* of a debt in a superior degree due to him by the intestate,

2. H. Bl. 18 to 22.

Assignment of errors on a bill of exceptions to evidence in trespass, for breaking and entering plaintiff's house, and imprisoning his person. Joinder in error,

3. Burr. 1740

Assignment of errors, that plaintiff was prosecuted as a *feme sole*, whereas she was a *feme covert*. Plea in bar, that she appeared by attorney, and a *capias* issued to take the body, and the husband with another entered into recognizance of bail. Demurrer and joinder,

2. Ld. Raym. 1525.

## PROCEEDINGS IN ERROR.

On outlawry in Lancaster, *Reg.* 133.

By *executor* on outlawry against testator, *Ra.* 303. 306. On outlawry, where the record remains in B. R. *Reg.* 132. By husband and wife on outlawry and waiver, 132. As well in the rendition of the judgment as in the publication of outlawry, 7 H. 6. 44.

Error in original writ and first *capias satisfaciendum*. *Certiorari* awarded to *custos brevium*, who certifies the writs. *Scire facias* awarded to defendant, return mortuus, judgment of reversal, *Ra. Ent.* 311.

That plaintiff in writ of error died pending the writ, new writ pleaded by administrator, who alleges error in the outlawry, *Co. Ent.* 153.

That there is another named in the same original, when plaintiff brought another *scire facias* to hear errors, and defendant was not sued thereon, and prays that outlawry be reversed for the errors assigned, and it is, *Ra.* 295. *Non omittas scire facias* awarded on error in outlawry, *Jud.* 330.

Judgment that outlawry be reversed for the errors assigned and others in the proceedings, *Ra.* 303. 311. That outlawry after judgment be reversed, and judgment stand, *Co. Ent.* 154. That judgment and outlawry be reversed after *nihil* returned to two *scire facias*, *Jud.* 263.

That immediately on the award of the said writ of *certiorari*, before any certificate thereon made and returned, a writ of *scire facias* is now awarded to make known to R. that he be before our lord the king on the octave of Hilary then next, wheresoever, &c. to hear the record and proceedings aforesaid, the record not then being sent to our lord the king, *Ibid.*

That the court of our lord the king in Ireland proceeded to revoke judgment rendered without certifying the original, or any other certificate or answer of the said justices of the bench aforesaid thereto as above appears of record, 357.

- That the court in Ireland revoked judgment by said R. S. against the said P. C. when the judgment aforesaid ought to have been affirmed, *Ibid.*
- That plaintiff in his declaration does not shew with certainty the number of acres demised, but declares generally of lands in K. when it should have been shewn with certainty, so that the said P. may answer with certainty, *Ibid.* That plaintiff, by his declaration, does not shew for what cause, thing, or matter defendant was indebted, and that no good and sufficient consideration is specified, and judgment thereupon bad; erroneous, and void, 362.
- For that the precept of *scire facias* was only against one bail, and not the other, 362. That it appears of record, &c. that the said defendant, by his certain bill obligatory produced in court, confesses himself to owe, &c. and no writing-obligatory mentioned in the count or record, 363.
- That the attachment pleaded in bar of the action was made *pendentelite*, and so the attachment and judgment thereupon, and plea thereon pleaded, and the said judgment in the said town of L. R. thereon rendered erroneous, void, and of no effect in law, 364. That the mayor and burgesses of the town of L. R. by virtue of a certain writ of *procedendo* directed to them, bearing date as by the record of the 9th. of June. *A. Regni* 40, gave judgment aforesaid at their court held 17th. October, *Anno* 39. *Ibid.* 364.
- That the mayor, &c. gave judgment in part against the said John, when judgment ought to have been for the whole for the said John, *Ibid.*
- Error in parliament, that in reversing judgment in the court of the hustings in London rendered, and also in the rendition of the judgment aforesaid in the said court of hustings of L. thereupon by the said H. C. against F. G. by virtue of a commission, in this, that it appears that the issue first was tried by a jury returned from four wards, namely, &c. and by the record aforesaid it also appears that by ancient custom of the city said trial ought to have been made by a jury returned from the four wards adjoining the place wasted, &c. *Law Err.* 317. *Bro. R.* 373. 2. *San.* 351.
- Upon *venire facias* and *habeas corpus jur.* that the sheriff in the pannel, with the names of the jury to the *habeas corpus*, annexed one T. S. who was not returned upon the principal pannel by the late sheriff to the writ of *venire facias*, and the writs of record are not certified, *Re. Dec.* 371. *Clif.* 328.
- That declaration is not sufficient, for that it is not alleged that defendant being executor, had assets at the time of the *promise*, and the *consideration* alleged for forbearance is *nudum pactum*, and insufficient, *Re. Dec.* 389.
- That plaintiff brought his bill against defendant as executrix, and that plaintiff will recover damages of defendant herself, without stating the goods and chattels of testator, if so much in the hands, &c. *Ibid.*
- That declaration is uncertain and insufficient, and defendant, an infant, appears by attorney, when he ought to appear by guardian, *Mo. Int.* 284. Like on a judgment by *non sum informatus*, *Clif.* 327. *Re. Dec.* 262. 303.
- Errors assigned upon a writ of *false judgment* in the county court; first, for want of a warrant of attorney; second, that in praying imparlance it doth not appear by the record that day was given over until the next court, and so the action became discontinued; third, it doth not appear by the record that the plaintiff is *executor* of W. C. for that he did not produce the will in court, *Bro. Vad.* 276.
- Upon a *false judgment* in county court in case; first, that it is not shewn before whom the first court was held; second, damages laid forty pounds, when court could not hold plea of forty shillings; third, court held before the steward, and ought to be before the suitors; four, want of warrants of attorney, 2. *Mo. Int.* 260. *Ro. Ent.* 314. 317. 321. &c.
- Upon a writ of right; first, that the record does not state in what county the manor of H. is, nor that the manor and tenements in the writ specified were held *domino regens* or *dominico regens* as of his manor of H. aforesaid; second, that by the

the writ of right close it manifestly appears that one and the same court upon one and the same day, on the appearance of W. himself gratis, that C. and A. counted against him, &c. and judgment was given, and execution served on all, and executed when the judgment ought to have been sued out and obtained at several courts held on several days, and not on one court on the same day, &c. 2. *Mo. Int.* 275.

On false judgment, that it does not appear that any legal writ of *venire facias* was awarded, and that judgment for plaintiff ought to have been given for defendant, *Clif.* 346. and declaration is insufficient, &c.

Error assigned, that one defendant died before trial, 2. *Mo. Int.* 257. After last continuance, *Clif.* 324. 331. That plaintiff in the first action died before verdict, *Law Err.* 56. *Bro. R.* 373.

That issue was in plea of debt and *jurata* in trespass on the case, *Law Err.* 58.

That in record the several sums of money are written in *figures* instead of at large, 59.

No pledges to prosecute, want of attorney, original, and issue in *debt*, and *jurata* in *trespass*, and sums in *figures*, *Bro. R.* 371.

Error assigned for insufficiency of the return of the writ of enquiry, for "that it appears by the writ, was returnable on Monday next after the *quindenis* of Holy Trinity, when the *quindenis* was on Monday, and that in the same term in said court, before the king himself, there was no certain day returned, and so the plaintiff wholly discontinued before judgment, *Law Err.* 131. *Bro. R.* 370.

That there is a manifest variance between original and declaration, 1. *Bro.* 214. Not stated who was the mayor of the city of C. and that the name of the mayor is left out of the record, 122. For variance between the first declaration of the plea and declaration on which judgment was given against defendant, 2. *Bro.* 122.

In the *exchequer*, for that plaintiff, as debtor of our lord the king, brought his against defendant before the barons when he was not debtor, as he ought, 123.

That the attorney named for the parties was not attorney at the time of the trial the plea, *Ibid.* That the jury found C. a defendant, also guilty, and in the dition of the judgment of recovery no mention is made of that C. *Ibid.* That the issue whether plaintiff was a freeman or a villain of defendant belonging to his manor of S. in the county of L. was tried by men of the city of London, *Re. Dec.* 261. That defendant demanded judgment if plaintiff ought to be answered to his writ; and plaintiff, in reply, says, that he, by the said objection, ought not to be barred when *from his action*, when he ought to have said that he ought not to be barred from *answering his writ*, *Ibid.* 262.

Defendant says, that within age, could not be assigned for error, for that the jury gave a verdict to the contrary. Plaintiff says, that it could be assigned that he had no notice of trial of the issue taken against him by default. Demurrer, and after several continuances plaintiff pleads release of errors *after last continuance*, and defendant *non est factum*, and issue, *Ibid.* 305, 306.

Error assigned, that defendant being within age ought not to be taken, fined, imprisoned, and the entry ought to be *nihil de fine*, &c. 2. *T. Jud.* 143.

Error in *detinue* of one bond, for that by the record it does not appear of what the bond was, and it does not appear if there was any condition in the bond for the payment of any sum or sums of money or otherwise, as it ought, *Re. De.* 268.

That it does not appear on what day, and when the said J. S. in his lifetime requested the said W. to deliver the said bond to the said J. or on what day the said K. after the death of J. was sole, or the said E. and K. after their nuptials celebrated between them, requested the said bond, 269.

In *detinue*, that there is no writ of *scire facias* issued against T. P. to shew whether the

- the conditions therein above-mentioned on the part of T. himself was performed or not, 295.
- That when the said L. brought into court the said writing, and the writing at the time of the said verdict, and judgment thereon remained to be delivered to him, or whom the court should consider the jury impannelled by their verdict, did not find damages for the detention of the writing, *Ibid.*
- or variance between the original and writ of *capias*, for that R. in his addition in the said original named esquire, and in his addition in the said writ of *capias* thereon issued, is named knight, *Ibid.* 301.
- ere plaintiff counted by Gibson, his attorney, and the name of baptism of the said G. wholly omitted, *Ibid.* That neither the said J. M. had warrant to prosecute by said F. A. in said plea, or did said R. G. ever have any warrant to appear for R. G. in the plea, 302. 324. *Law Err.* 57. *Clif.* 324. *Bro. R.* 371.
- hat it is not certified by the record that plaintiff brought his original against defendant in his plea aforesaid of the debt aforesaid in the record as above specified, so that it does not appear that the justices had any legal warrant to hold said plea, *Re. Dec.* 323.
- hat the continuance of the plea is not cerified by any record or return from the term of St. Michael till the term of the Holy Trinity, so that was wholly discontinued before judgment, 324.
- at the original writ of the plaint aforesaid was before the justices of our lord the king of the bench is filed, and is not returned nor sent before our lord the king, *Re. Dec.* 351.
- hat the writ is not sufficient in law, for that in the same writ it does not appear before whom or what justices, nor in what court of our said lord the king it is returnable, *Ibid.*
- hat the original writ in the plea aforesaid was not entered or purchased until after the verdict given by the jury in the said plea of the day of the entry of the judgment, and that the said being so insufficient, remains of record before the justices of our lord the king of the bench, *Ibid.*
- hat there was no original to warrant the summons in the declaration mentioned, *Law Err.* 58. *Clif.* 325. 2. *San.* 104.
- hat there are not fifteen days between the day of the *teste* of the said writ of error returnable before our lord the king in Ireland and the return thereof, and therefore all proceedings thereon is without legal warrant, and void in law, *Re. Dec.* 5.
- on the adjudication of a writ of *certiorari*, &c. it is commanded to the same justices that that writ be sent to our said lord the king without delay, together with this writ, where the adjudication of the said writ was not *that* writ, but a warrant only to make out the writ and *mandamus* in form aforesaid, 356.
- hat the declaration is insufficient, and judgment on the verdict insufficient, *Lev. Ent.* 88.

## IN SUPERIOR COURTS.

- iginal in Middlesex, for an assault in London, 2. *Cro.* 479.
- repa's for a man claimed to be villain, and menacing him, where the action does not lie, *Ra.* 288. Debt against an executor on a bill for money laid out in merchandize, "that plaintiff might have his action of account against testator, and not writ of debt," *Dy.* 20. "That the *consideration* is not sufficient to maintain the action," *Co. Ent.* 292. "That the declaration does not maintain the plaint," 295. In the declaration there are several insufficiencies, 292. *Ra.* 288. Process of outlawry does not lie on original, 292. Defect of warrant of attorney, 289. 346. *Dy.* 231. 262. *Vet. Int.* 136. *Aff.* 293. That warrant of attorney was *tarle* (too late taken), 8. *H.* 4. 3. That plaintiff at *nisi prius* appeared by another than in the record of the issue, *Her.* 315. That defendant in trespass being within age, appeared

peared and pleaded by attorney, *Co. Ent.* 289. That no day was given to plaintiff, and so discontinuance, 239. For that in essoin not stated in what plea, 264, 266. Death of the king, and no re-summmons, 8. *H. 4.* 3. Want of appearance, *Ibid.* Discontinuance between *venire facias* and judgment, *Ra.* 290. That day was not given to plaintiff upon award of enquiry, 292. One of plaintiffs died before judgment. Plea, still alive, *Ra.* 301. Want of original in trespass in the *post*, *Co. Ent.* 241. In *debt*, 246. Plaintiff does not answer to the matter, traverses, but pleads other matter, 295. Does not answer to plea of sole tenancy, 312. That plaintiff in his count, stating a fine levied of the advowson of a church and vicarage, does not set out what estate by the fine levied in the advowson of the vicarage, 265. That plaintiff counts of an estate in the advowson by virtue of the fine, and by force of the statute of uses, where the seisin was not by force of the statute but at common law, 265. That recital in the letters-patent ought to be pleaded, and not alleged by way of recital, 1. *Co.* 35. That defendant, by his avowry, does not pray return of cattle or damages, *Co. Ent.* 293. That *dies datus* or return of the writ does not appear of record, 238. That the sheriff, on the writ of *venire facias*, ought to have returned that defendant was summoned and not attached, 238. That K. K. was impannelled on *venire facias*, and another of the same name was put in the *disfringas* and *jurata*, 249. 263. 265. That the name of one of the jury impannelled on *venire facias* was omitted in the *disfringas*, 249. That *venire facias de novo* ought to have issued against the first jury, and not to impanel a new jury, 396. That *venire facias* was to try the issue of a plea in quare impedit, where it should be to recognize *fi.* &c. 265. That trial of issue of resignation of the church ought to be made by bishop's certificate and not by the country, *Co. Ent.* 265. That jury have found only part of several issue joined, and said nothing to the other issues, 288. That jury have found matter not charged or contained in the issue, *Co. Ent.* 296. That the *affize* should remain to be taken, for that some of the recognitors had no view, and some did not come, 21. *E. 4.* 65. 22. *E. 4.* 15. That the essoin on the *venire facias* was not allowed, *Dy.* 97. That trial by *nisi prius* was on the essoin day. Defect in the verdict, *Co. Ent.* 263. That judgment against one of the tenants ought to be respited, as to the plea against the other should be determined, 312. That plaintiff's admission *within age to sue by prochain ami* was not entered in the parliament roll, *Upp.* 39. That proclamation of bastardy was unduly made, *Ra.* 289. That notwithstanding the return by the sheriffs of London on *feri facias* against executors, that he had no assets. Another writ of *feri facias*, with enquiry on *devastavit*, was made to the same sheriffs, *Co. Ent.* 271. That judgment in a plea of land was against tenant for life, and one prays in aid jointly, where the judgment ought to be against the tenant only, *Ra.* 345.

That plaintiff pleaded a sufficient plea to information of *intrusion*, and the attorney-general made an insufficient replication, and demurrer to the replication, and yet judgment against plaintiff, *Ra.* 414. *Pl.* 566. *Asb.* 282. Information of *intrusion*, that judgment on demurrer was given for defendant, whereas it should be for the king, 1. *Co.* 36.

That plaintiff in *debt* does not alledge sufficient matter in his replication to maintain his action for the breach of covenant, and judgment ought to have been given for when it was given for plaintiff in the same plea, *Co. Ent.* 245.

That the original in *formedon* did not want form, and if it wanted form it was aided by statute after verdict, and judgment ought to be for demandant, *Co. Ent.* 254. That where judgment in replevin ought to be "that the defendant recover damages," it should be recover his damages, according to the statute, 293. Where judgment was that plaintiff be in mercy for his false claim, should be, take nothing by his bill but in mercy for his false claim, *Ibid.* That jury gave aforesaid verdict whereon judgment should be for plaintiff, and the court awarded a new trial for the uncertainty, 396. That judgment was for costs on one issue tried before the

*the other* issues were tried, 288. Against one defendant in trespass, to whom plaintiff had before *released* damages, *Ibid.* For relator in information on *demurrer* to evidence, when it should be for defendant, 261. In *ejectment*, that judgment was for plaintiff, when it should be for defendant, 228. By *terre-tenant* in *audita querela*, 238, 239. That judgment in trespass was, that defendant *be taken* when he was pardoned by a *general pardon*, *Upp.* 39. That judgment, notwithstanding the premises, was erroneously given, 8. *II.* 4. 4.

## FROM INFERIOR COURTS.

That plaint was levied *two years* after writ of right close pleaded, *Her.* 407. Plaint for cattle taken at a court held before the taking, 402. Damages alledged at ten pounds, when court have no jurisdiction beyond forty shillings, 398. So in *debt* beyond forty shillings, 398.

That in judgment in the Marshalsea neither plaintiff or defendant were of the king's household according to the statute, *Ra.* 296. Not in the declaration, *Ibid.* That *issue in court baron* was tried by the oath of twelve. when by the law of the land the court have no power to try the issue by the oath, &c. 345. That the writ of right close was directed to the bailiff and steward, where it should be directed to the bailiff only, *Co. Ent.* 307. Not stated on record in *what court* of the manor or monastery it is, *Ra.* 343. 345. Not alledge in the writ or declaration whether lands are parcel of the manor, *Ibid. Vet. Int.* 137. Not alledged whether lands are held of the manor or parcel of the same, *Ra.* 345 *Her.* 408. Of whom the manor is held, 407.

Error in *debt* in city court, 1. *Bro.* 216. 2. *Bro.* 113. 1. *San.* 89. In assize of novel disseisin in city court, whereon jurisdiction allowed, *Reg.* Disallowed, 216. Replevin, *Ra.* 306. Case, *Co. Ent.* 290. Before justices in eyre, 1. *San.* 269. *Reg.* 286.

Error in court of Lyme Regis, *Re. Dec.* 363. County court, *Bro. Vad.* 275. In post disseisin before the sheriff, *Reg.* 209. On judgment before chief justice of Ely, *Law Err.* 123. *Law. Ent.* 90. On record removed from provost court of Exeter, *Bro. R.* 361. In city court of Bristol, 1. *San.* 86.

Error in assize of lands in inferior court, *Ra.* 291. 293. 309. *Reg.* 203. 216. 217. *F. N. Br.* 24. *Her.* 20. Of rent, *Ra.* 306. Assize of *fresh force*, *Reg.* 10. In court of a liberty granted to a *parson* by deed, 132. Debt before mayor of the staple, 130. On judgment in the Marshalsea court, *Ra.* 296. *Reg.* 17. Replevin in manor court, *Co. Ent.* 292. Stannaries, 293. *Trespass* before the sheriff of London, *Reg.* 130. *Vet. Int.* 54. Hullings in London, 130. *F. N. Br.* 23. Writ commanding justices appointed to correct error in London of process sent to them, *Reg.* 34. *Alias* where *tards* was returned to the former writ, *Reg.* 34.

## ON FINES, AND ERRORS ASSIGNED.

Writs of error on fines levied in C. B. *Ro. Ent.* 293. 2. *Bro.* 117. *Law Err.* 191. *Co. Ent.* 250. 255. *Her.* 370. 375. *Ash.* 283. *Coram nobis*, *Her.* 370. In fine surrender, where part of lands are ancient demesne, *Reg.* 13.

Executors assigned, that by *dedimus potestatem* two commissioners at least ought to take the consuance of cognizors, and by the record it appears one only took, 1. *Bro.* 214. That it does not appear that *two* or more took the consuance of the fine in the county of Chester, *Cif.* 330. And on alledging *kindred* by plaintiff, leave granted to purchase a better writ of error, and writ *de novo*, &c. *Ibid.* Error on fine levied at Chester, 337.

That one of cognizors was within age at the time of the levying the fine, 2. *Bro.* 120. *Co. Ent.* 256. *Her.* 375.

That two proclamations were made the same day, *Ro.* 269. *Law Err.* 193. *Co. Ent.* 251. *Her.* 273. *Ash.* 287. One proclamation on the Lord's Day, *Plo.* 265. *Dy.* 181. *Ash.* 237. Out of term, *Dy.* 181. *Ash.* 287.

Writ

Writ of error on a *fine* reciting three writs directed to chief justice, keeper of writs and the chirographer, and their return by the cousin and heir, and son and heir for default in the proclamation. On *scire facias* defendant pleads that by the indorsement of the proclamation by the chirographer with the keeper of the writs there was a mistake in the proclamation, and that they are rightly indorsed by the chirographer; *certiorari* thereon, and on the return proclamations are amended, *Ro. Ent.* 234. *Her.* 370.

Errors assigned *within age* at the time of the levying of the fine; witnesses produced; *sci. fa.* awarded to the cognizee, who comes and has imparlance, 2. *Bro.* 120. *Co. Ent.* 257.

Errors assigned, for that two proclamations in one day, plaintiff alleges that consuee is dead, and *sci. fa.* to the heir to hear errors and judgment for plaintiff, *Law.* *Err.* 193.

Error to reverse a juror's judgment in a common recovery in the county palatine of Lancaster; errors assigned; infancy of tenant; and appearance, 2. *San.* 91. *Thef. Br.* 99. 105. 106. 108. Errors assigned, no writ of entry.

That there was no *note* whereon the fine could be ingrossed, *Co. Ent.* 232. That consuee of the fine was made before *dedimus potestatem*, and to the fine taken without warrant, 256. Default in entry of the king's silver, *Ibid.* 232. Only five proclamations, *Ibid.* 251.

Writs by husband and E. his wife on a fine levied by T. and that E. then his wife was within the age of twelve years, that she after dissented to the marriage and took another husband, and that she is yet within age. On two *sci. fa.* defendant makes default. Wife found to be within age. *Cur. adv. vult.* and fine reversed. *Her.* 375.

Imparlance to errors assigned; plea *in nullo*, &c. *cur. adv. vult.* *Sci. fa.* awarded to terre-tenants on a fine levied in Chester. *Sci. feci* returned; terre-tenants appear and *nil dicunt*, *Co. Ent.* 233.

#### GENERAL ERRORS ASSIGNED.

Errors assigned generally, *Re. Dec.* 269. 370. *Mo. Int.* 282. *Bro. Met.* 263. 271. *Cl. Aff.* 111. *Law. Err.* 127. 131. 256. *Clif.* 315. 317. 322. 328. *Bro. R.* 365. 370. 2. *Ven.* 307. 2. *San.* 316. *Lev. Ent.* 97.

On judgment in Wales, 2. *San.* 36. In Durham, *Ibid.* first part, 73. In county and city of Bristol, 96. In Lancaster, *Ibid.* second part, 91. Hustings in London, 2. *San.* 247.

Error because declaration is insufficient, and judgment for plaintiff, whereas it ought to be for defendant, *Cl. Man.* 228. *Mo. Int.* 282. *Clif.* 315. *Bro. R.* 370. 2. *San.* 222. In parliament, *Ibid.* 224. 399. That said declaration and matters therein are not sufficient in law, and proceedings and judgment void, *Law. Err.* 122. And judgment for plaintiff, which ought to be for defendant, *Ibid.* That judgment aforesaid above rendered by the same court of B. R. in Ireland was affirmed whereas it ought to be reversed, *Clif.* 326.

Errors assigned on an *inquisition* that it was insufficient and wants form, &c. *Bro. R.* 373. That writ of *sci. fa.* and matters therein contained are not sufficient, &c. 2. *San.* 287.

Error by an *ideat* on judgment in *dower* for a third part of a manor, and judgment affirmed, 2. *San.* 328.

Error in *dower*, *Co. Ent.* 248. In *quare impedit* on a bill of exceptions, *Ro. Ent.* 293. *Co. Ent.* 364. Of a record *coram nobis*, *Ibid.* 267. *Ravishment of widow*, *Wi. Ent.* 469. *Ra.* 309. On a judgment of carrying away wife with goods of the husband, *Re. Dec.* 284.

Error in *debt*, 1. *Bro.* 214. *Law. Err.* 133. *Clif.* 314. 326. directed to the senior judge of the bench, and *Ro.* 293. *Co. Ent.* 244. 246. *Deb. on Statute*, 2. *Err.*

2. *Br.* 237. Debt by sheriff for escape against executor, 2. *Bro.* 126. Sent into B. R. 2. *San.* 98. On recognizance taken in C. B. *Ro. Ent.* 292.
- Error in ejectment, *Ro. Ent.* 292. 2. *Mo. Int.* 251. *Clif.* 321. In false imprisonment, *Re. Dec.* 255. Trespass, *Ra.* 287. 290. *Co. Ent.* 272. 288. and assault, *Mo. Int.* 279. Case *Mo. Int.* 249. By plaintiff in *replevin* on judgment against him and affirmed, 2. *San.* 282. By *avowant* on judgment against him. 309. In dower sent into B. R. *Han.* 96. Detinue, *Re. Dec.* 263. On statute of hue and cry, 269. In debt on statute, 2. *Br.* 237. In *prohibition*, *Clif.* 398. In *formation*, *Co. Ent.* 252. By the king by reason of attain in entry in the post whereon a common recovery was suffered, 240. In a plea of land, *Ra.* 289. In assize sent into the bench, *Reg.* 216. In redisseisin in *Reg.* 208. Writ of false judgment on a writ of right close, *Vet. Int.* 137. In *intrusion* by marriage, *Co. Ent.* 262. *Audita querela* of lands by administrator, 234. Annuity, *Ra.* 290. In information, *Co. Ent.* 257.
- That it does not appear by the declaration that tenelements are *devisable*, nor that *devisor* died, *Co. Ent.* 312. That precept should be directed to *bailiffs*, and not sheriff, 315. That court was held before *steward*, when it ought to be before steward and suitors, *Co. Ent.* 293. Before sheriff and suitors, *Her.* 398. 402. That no summons was awarded, *Co. Ent.* 307. Not stated who was bailiff of the hundred, *Ra. Ent.* 315. *Dy.* 262. Not stated *who is lord* of the hundred, nor *whose court*, nor who were *suitors*, *Her.* 404. That precept was to bailiff to make recognizance of assize to view the rent when a view should be made of the tenelements from whence the rent comes, *Ra.* 346. *Vet. Int.* 136. That assize was taken without the return of the precept of *disfringas* of recognitors, *Ra.* 346. *Vet. Int.* 136. That plaintiff challenged certain recognitors for insufficiency, and yet the suitors caused them to be sworn, and gave plaintiff (*billam*) of the challenge, *Ra.* 346. *Vet. Int.* 136. That in the common recovery in the court of the manor it does not appear that lands are held of the manor, nor *in what county* they are, *Ash.* 309. That all the proceedings were (*gratis*) on the *same* day, when it should be on *divers* days, *Ash.* 310. Process prayed, but not shewn whether made or executed, *Her.* 408. Not shewn that the jury were elected or sworn, nor who they were, *Co. Ent.* 295. Not stated that court was held before bailiff or suitors of the manor, *Co. Ent.* 307. 314.
- Not shewn before *whom first* court was held, *Her.* 398. That precept of *venire facias* was uncertain, *Co. Ent.* 315. Seisin delivered by bailiff and not specified by *what precept*, *Her.* 408. No warrant of attorney, *Co. Ent.* 314. *Dy.* 262. *Vet. Int.* 136. *Her.* 398. Not shewn whether vouchee comes by attorney or in his own person, *Ibid.* 408. That judgment is (*in apte*) not well shewn, *Co. Ent.* 314. That judgment was *in mercy* when it should be *capiat*, *Her.* 396. Not stated before what judge judgment was given, *Co. Ent.* 307. Before suitors only, and not the bailiff, *Her.* 401. Not shewn *for what time leave* to *impart* was given, *Ibid.*

ERROR IN THE MATTERS AS FLEADED.

- That plaintiff in his declaration for words does not alledge the place (*colloquii*) where the conversation took place, *Co. Ent.* 292. Not shewn *on what day* award was delivered, *Her.* 315. That arbitrators have not observed *submission*, *Ibid.* Not averred that he was the *beir*, 1. *Co.* 36. Not shewn *what day* defendant was seised of lands, *Co. Ent.* 238. *What day* sheriff delivered tenelements, *Co. Ent.* 218. *What day* writ was executed or inquisition taken, *Ibid.* By record of inquiry that executor wasted assets, 271. Not shewn that W. was seised of the remainder. 1. *Co.* 12. No such act of parliament, *Co. Ent.* 261. That the saving in the act is void, 1. *Co.* 36.
- That the king had not title before the inquisition, 1. *Co.* 35.
- That demise of lands in another county whereof lessor was not possessed, was void, *Co.*

*Co. Ent.* 261. That *some covert* could not surrender letter's patent to be cancelled, 1. *Co.* 35. That inquisition ought to be returned into the exchequer, and not chancery, *Ibid.* That the entry was not lawful after recovery, 1. *Co.* 12. That tenant for life is still in being, and entry unlawful, *Ibid.* 13.

ENTRIES THEREON.

Errors assigned. *Scire facias* awarded. Appearance. *Non misit breve*, *Co. Ent.* 139. 154. 250. *Scire facis* returned. Imparances to assign errors, 241. Like, and appearance and plea in *nullo*, &c. 246. 266. 292. 293. 296. Like, and *cur. adv. vult.* judgment affirmed with costs, *Jud.* 289. *Scire facias* awarded to a successor of an abbot to hear errors, *Ra.* 3:8. *Scire facias*, *alias*, and *pluries* awarded to hear errors, *Co. Ent.* 2:2. 289. Sheriff's return *sci. feci.* Appearance. Plaintiff alledges errors, and imparance, *Ra.* 288. 296. *Co. Ent.* 230. Return *nil habet* appearance. Plaintiff alledges errors first assigned in *nullo*, &c. *cur. adv. vult.* *Ra.* 288. *Sci. fa.* awarded. Return *nil habet.* Defendant does not appear, *cur. adv. vult.* *Co. Ent.* 268. Further day by assent of parties to assign errors, *Ra.* 307. Imparance to assign errors, *Asb.* 297.

ON FALSE JUDGMENT. (See TIDN'S PRACTICE, third Part, p. 943.)

Error in plaint levied in county court in trespass on case, *Ro. Ent.* 313. On *accedas ad curiam*, 317. Ancient demesne, 315. In county court in trespass, *Ibid.* In *replevin*, *Ibid.* In the court of the manor in writ of right *parvo*, &c. 319. On *accedas ad curiam* of a dean of free chapter, *Ibid.* 321. That when plaintiff in assignment replication ought to have alledged sufficient matter by which it might appear to the justices that plaintiff had sufficient cause of action, yet no such alledged, &c. *Law. Err.* 134. That no bill in the record stated in the court of our lord the king of the bench is assigned, or remains of record, 257. *Bro. R.* 371. Error on judgment in county palatine of Lancaster, for that plaintiff after suing out original, and before taking the oath, took to husband lord R. S. *Chf.* 313. Demurrer and judgment for plaintiff in error by default, *Ibid.* That plaint in the inferior court of H. levied, and upon which all proceedings in said court of Chester were had does not contain any apt words to entitle said M. to said debt of fifty-two pounds, without stating in the *debet*, or *detineat*, or *detinuit*, or whether either *debet* or *detinuit*, *Chf.* 223. That by the record it does not appear in what year the said sessions of Chester was held at C. on the thirteenth of April, that it was held and for that cause bad, and for not stating what time in the reign of the king, or the time of his age or otherwise, *Ibid.* That the writ of *certiorari* on which proceedings were had is returned before justices — at C. but it does not appear that he said J. W. esquire, in the record mentioned was a justice of C. or only a magistrate, and therefore proceedings *coram non iudice*, *Ibid.* That it does not appear that the parties, either plaintiff or defendant, appeared by themselves or attorney at the return of the writ of *certiorari*, nor had a day in court at C. but said N. counted against N. and E. without any appearance, so there was a discontinuance, *Ibid.* And in this that by the count it appears that cause of action accrued on a writing obligatory, and in the *alias dictus* it is omitted and action not rightly founded, *Chf.* 323. That the declaration in other parts is not sufficient to maintain an action in counting on a bond bearing date the eleventh of May, Jac. 2. *nunc. angl.* 3. and not stating the time of the reign or age, *Ibid.* That it appears there was a demurrer before the chief justice of Chester, in which case it should be *cur. adv. vult.* but justices proceeded on the return. *Certiorari.* Declaration, demurrer, joinder, and judgment on the same day, *Ibid.* That no original filed of record in Lancaster, *Ibid.* 374.

Error assigned in taking conuſance of a fine in the county palatine of Cheſter, *Chf.* 330.

That it appears an infant is admitted to ſue by guardian where ſaid infant was tenant in the plea aforeſaid; 2d, that no appearance is entered on record aforeſaid for the ſaid T. H. by his guardian; 3d, not of record whether T. H. ever appeared or vouched to warranty ſaid T. B. but that appearance and the voucher to warranty altogether uncertain and inſufficient, 2. *San.* 91.

Diminution alledged in the record in the original and offered himſelf thereon, and award of judgment of the whole judgment and proceedings, viz. writs of *capias*, alias *capias p.uries*, *capias exigent*, and proclamation. Appearance, continuance, and warrants of attorney, *Re. Dec.* 328. Diminution in not certifying writ of *en. ad. reſp.* againſt defendant, *Chf.* 325. Writ of inquiry of damages. *Ibid.* On *venire facias* and *habeas corpus jurata*, *Re. Dic.* 371. *Chf.* 328. Entry on diminution of record alledged, *Han.* 134.

Error assigned for writ of *venire facias* was teſted out of term, *Chf.* 329. That writ of *venire facias* on which iſſue was tried was returned between defendant and one T. L. and not Robert lord L. therefore plaintiff not a party to ~~the~~ record, *Ibid.*

Error assigned as well in the rendition as in the award of judgment, 2. *San.* 214. 223. 342. Errors assigned before the juſtices to examine errors in the huiſings of London, "that it appears to the court that the verdict ought to be quaſhed as bad, &c. new trial had, and new return of beaſles, and new precept of *diſtringas jar.* &c." whence the verdict was good, 2. *San.* 247. Error assigned on a judgment in *premunire*, for "that *venire* is awarded by precept where it ſhould be *is commanded* and reverſed, *Ibid.* 392. That judgment is given for plaintiff to recover damages in the court at Briſtol of dent and damages where plaintiff does not pray damages in his replication, *Ibid.* 96. In *replevin* that avowants pray writ of return of cattle, and afterwards had a writ to enquire of the value of the cattle, 2. *San.* 287.

Error assigned, "that it is alledged that jury ſay *but not on oath*," and judgment reverſed, *Ro. Ent.* 315. Assignment of errors by defendant on *replevin* in county court, *Ibid.* 317. On judgment in debt in court baron, 2. *Bro.* 129. In *caſe* in the hundred court where defendant makes default and imparlance to aſſign errors want of, *Ibid.* In *caſe in demidio hundredi*, and judgment on the verdict, *Ro. Ent.* 317.

False judgment reverſed, for "that it does not appear by the record that firſt court was held, and that ſaid W. by his declaration complains that he was injured, and to have damages to twenty-nine pounds, where the court could not hold plea of forty ſhillings, 2. *T. Jud.* 137. That the court was held before the ſteward, where it ought to be before the ſuitors and ſheriff, and ſo *coram non judice*, *Ibid.* For default of warrant of attorney for ſaid W. or ſaid J. in ſaid plaint, *Ibid.* That it does not appear of record before what judge or judges ſaid court on twenty-fixth J. in the year of the reign of our lord the king twenty-nine was held, nor that the ſaid G. or the ſaid W. appeared at the ſame court, nor that any day of appearance for them, or either of them, was given by the ſaid court, *Ibid.* 139. That it appears by the record that ſaid cattle were taken on the fifteenth J. in the year, &c. fifteen, and that the plaint was levied at ſaid county court of ſaid ſheriff nineteenth December, *anno* 14. and ſo plaint levied before taking the cattle, *Ibid.* That it does not appear that any court was held before any bailiff of the manor or any ſuitors of the court baron there, *Ibid.* That plaint was diſcontinued, for that ſaid T. D. and E. did not appear at the ſame court *parvum* of our lady the queen at M. held the ſixth day of M. *anno* 37. aforeſaid, *Ibid.* That it appears that the ſaid T. and E. and J. W. and A. appeared in the ſame court by attorney, and no warranty of attorney on record, *Ibid.* That it appears on record that precept was directed to R. R. one of the ſuitors of the manor or lordſhip aforeſaid, and to the miniſter of the court aforeſaid, that the tenements aforeſaid, with

- with the appurtenances, became re-seised where the same R. R. was a suitor and domesman (*judge*) of the same court, 140. That it appears of record that the said R. V. of W. and P. V. two of said tenants, pleaded that they were not tenants on the day of suing forth the writ of assize nor ever afterwards but in reversion after the death of A. *Ibid. Ro. Ent. Tit. Error.*
- Plea in *nullo est erratum*, *Cl. Aff.* 213. 84. *Law. Err.* 127. 136. *Clif.* 315. 317. 323. 326. 1. *San.* 73. 96. 180. 2. *San.* 37. 92. 223. 248. *Law. Ent.* 97. *Tho.* 458. *Han.* 97. 2. *Ven.* 291. 2. *Bro.* 122. *Re. Dec.* 390. *Bro. Mes.* 264. 272. 2. *Mo. Int.* 258. In false judgment, *Ibid.* 261. 265. And *cur. adv. vult.* *Ro.* 288. *Co. Ent.* 154. 239. 246. 248. 250. *Fin.* 121. Release of errors, *Asb.* 299. *Puis darrein continuance*, 1. *Co.* 13. 21. *E.* 4. 43.
- Errors assigned by attorney general in entry of lands, whereof one attainted was seised in tail. Plea that the king made to defendant letters patent of restitution of lands. Demurrer thereto. Judgment against the king, *Co. Ent.* 243.
- Plea in bar that *infancy* cannot be assigned for error, for that a jury gave their *verdict* to the contrary, *Re. Dec.* 305. Replication that he can. Demurrer. Joinder. *Cur. adv. vult.* 305.
- Plea protesting that errors assigned are not sufficient for plea, that the original writ was in due time delivered and entered, and traverse that entry and purchase was after judgment, *Ibid.* 354.
- Error that plaintiff in the first action died before verdict, defendant says that he died after. Replication *before*, and traverses *after*. Demurrer. Joinder, *Law. Err.* 56. *Bro. R.* 374.
- Plea of release of errors, *Re. Dec.* 309. *Law. Err.* 259. Replication *non est factum* and issue, *Bro. R.* 372.
- Plea to error by *prochein ami* for an idiot, that he was of sound mind and understanding till a certain day, and traverses that he was an idiot from the time of his nativity, and issue on the traverse, 2. *San.* 233.
- Judgment by default against three, that two of them were within age, *Dy.* 104.
- On error in *fine* that it does not appear that two or more commissioners took the caption. *Certiorari* to justices of Chester, and return. And one of plaintiffs dead, *puis darrein continuance*. Confession by defendant to be true, and judgment that writ be quashed, *Clif.* 331. And leave given to purchase a better writ on the suggestion of next akin.
- Judgment when another judgment is reversed in a writ of error, *Tho.* 450. 459. When affirmed, *Ibid.* 458. For default of plaintiff in error after issue joined, 2. *San.* 334. In error on a verdict in waste in court of hustings in London, for that it appears to the justices that first verdict is in nothing erroneous, and no new trial ought to be had, nor regard to the said twelve pence for costs and charges, for that costs and charges in this case are not allowed by the custom, and that the second verdict and judgment thereon be reversed, afterwards errors assigned in parliament on reversing first verdict and judgment affirmed, 2. *San.* 250. In *replevin* judgment affirmed for the avowants, 288. 317.
- Judgment affirmed in parliament on judgment reversed by court to examine errors in the hustings in London, 2. *San.* 251. On writ of error by defendants default, 1. *Bro.* 217.
- On judgment reversed in the exchequer chamber for error, 1. *Bro.* 214. *Fine* reversed, for that the *desforçant* at the time of the levying was within age, 2. *Bro.* 121.
- Several continuances, and several judgments for plaintiff on errors assigned, *Re. Dec.* 366.
- Judgment affirmed in exchequer, and record remitted before B. R. *Ibid.* 392. *Bro. Mes.* 264. 272. 274. In parliament, 2. *San.* 225. *first part*, *Ibid.* 180. *Non prof.* and judgment on writ of error in exchequer on a judgment obtained in B. R. in case for words, *Bro. Mes.* 274. 281. That the former judgment be reversed

- as to three defendants, and restitution, &c. That the plaintiff take nothing by his writ, 2. *Mo. Int.* 271. On *false judgment*, judgment vacated and restitution awarded, and the errors specially set forth: first, that no appearance is recorded; second, no entry of verdict; third, not stated for *whom* judgment given, *Ibid.* 266. That a fine be reversed, and *certiorari* to *custos breviarum* that the fine be cancelled, *Law. Err.* 194.
- Judgment affirmed in the council chamber (upon an action for words brought in exchequer) and reversed in parliament, *Law. Err.* 323.
- Judgment by default against plaintiff in error (upon defendants demurrer) in the chancery of the county palatine of Lancaster upon error brought upon a judgment there before justices *Chf.* 311.
- Judgment affirmed where plaintiff in error alleges by *prochein ami* idiot from nativity. Plea that he was of a sound mind on a certain day and *iss. e.* plaintiff in error *non prof.* and judgment affirmed, 2. *San.* 232. Affirmed on verdict, and judgment in case in Durham, *Ibid.* 400. In debt there, 1. *San.* 73. On error brought to reverse a judgment in a *common recovery* in county palatine of Lancaster, 2. *San.* 194. On error to reverse a judgment given in great sessions of Wales, *Ibid.* 38. On a writ *de quod et deserviat*, *Ibid.* In debt on judgment in the court of Bristol, 1. *San.* 97. In *ejectionment*, judgment affirmed in the exchequer, and the record sent back, *Ibid.* 180. On judgment in C. B. against executor, (when assets had come to hands) and assigns, for that the judgment is that the executor shall be *in mercy*, 2. *San.* 224. And affirmed also in parliament on general errors assigned, *Ibid.* 225. Judgment reversed in *premunere*, 393.
- Judgment reversed in debt by executor, and plaintiff confesses *restitution*, 2. *San.* 105. *Non prof.* in error after *sci. fa.* returned, *Han.* 131, 136. In error and damages *per formam statuti*, 128. On *sci. fa.* and costs allowed for *non prof.* in error, *Ibid.* 158. On writ of attainr of verdict in *ejectionment*, *Ibid.* 164.
- Default in writ of error and judgment, *Tho.* 459. On false judgment, a judgment in an action on the case in the county court reversed, and precept of restitution awarded, 2. *T. Jud.* 137. *Mo. Int.* 261. Where defendant does not appear, 2. *T. Jud.* 137. Where one bailiff levied the money and paid them to defendant, *Ibid.* 138.
- Judgment in debt reversed and suitors amerced, and plaintiff prays and has writ directed to defendant to restore the money, and he comes and says that he delivered the writ to defendant who does not pay him the money, therefore another awarded under a penalty, &c. *Ibid.* Judgment in a writ of *right close* affirmed, 2. *Mo. Int.* 266. 2. *T. Jud.* 139. Reversed and writ of restitution and enquiry of issues and profits awarded, *Ibid.* Where suitors are amerced for false judgment and writ of restitution and inquiry of issues returned, *Ibid.* 140. Judgment that the account is just on *accedas ad curiam* of dean of chapter, *Ro. Ent.* 321.
- Demise of the king before assignment of errors and award of re-summmons thereon, *Ra.* 307.
- Plea of new writ of error, one of plaintiffs, an executor, makes default; summons to sue awarded, *Ibid.* 308. One plaintiff makes default, award of summons to sue, and default thereon. *Sci. fa.* award to the executor of an executor to hear errors, *Ibid.*
- Error by two executors after award of *sci. fa.* One died. Writ quashed. Another writ pleaded. Award of *sci. fa.* Sheriffs return *nil habet*. Appearance, and in *nullo*, *Sc. cur. adv. vult.* *Co. Ent.* 271. *Jud.* 269.
- Pluries sci. fa.* return *sci. fa.* Appearance in *nullo*, *Sc. cur. adv. vult.* Plea by defendant of *discontinuance* of writ of error, that plaintiff comes by attorney, when he was admitted to prosecute by guardian. New writ pleaded. *Sci. fa.* awarded. *Sci. fa.* returned, and defendant makes default, *Co. Ent.* 282.
- Plea to abate or quash the writ, that plaintiff confesses and has leave to obtain a better writ. New writ pleaded, *Ra.* 107. Where writ was not properly obtained.

New

New writ pleaded, and *scire facias* thereon, *Jud.* 270. *Ass.* 292. Attorney general prays leave to obtain a better writ, for that first writ is abateable, and new writ pleaded, *Co. Ent.* 241.

Diminution on alledged in the continuance of the *venire facias* and award of *certiorari*, *Ra.* 290. After imparlance in defendant's title between *inter hæc verba* and *inter hæc verba*, and in other words in the award of writ in assize and award of *certiorari* to justices at assize, *Co. Ent.* 299. Award of *certiorari* to chief justice, and *custos brevirum* of warrant of attorney. *Custos non misit*, &c. Chief justice certifies warrant. Award of *scire facias*. Plaintiff assigns other errors. Judgment affirmed, *Ra.* 289. Award of *certiorari* to *custos*, &c. of *exigi facias*, and certificate thereon, *Co. Ent.* 154.

Diminution in writ of *seisin*, and return. *Certiorari* to *custos*, &c. and return, *Co. Ent.* 242.

Errors assigned. Want of original in writ of entry. Diminution in writ of *seisin* and return. *Certiorari* to *custos*, &c. and return, and afterwards award of *certiorari* to *custo*, &c. to certify original, and return. Imparlance and plea, *Co.* 242. Want of original in *debt*.

*Certiorari* to *custos*, &c. certifies no writ. *Scire facias* to defendant, who appears, and alledges diminution in original, and continuance thereon. *Certiorari* to chief justice, and *custos*, &c. They certify original and entry of the *capias*. *Alias capias*, *pluribus capias*, and imparlance, *Co.* 247.

After errors assigned, and in *nullo*, &c. pleaded, *certiorari* to *custos*, &c. to certify original in *formeden*. Certificate thereon, *Co.* 254.

Errors assigned in *venire facias*. *Habeas corpus juratorum*, and in taking the verdict *certiorari* thereof to *custos*, &c. who certifies the same. Defendant says that verdict was rightly taken, and prays *certiorari* of indorsement of writ of *habeas corpus juratorum*. Return thereof. Defendant prays to amend according to the statute in a word, viz. *librat. for librarum*, and thereon to the residue pleads in *nullo*, &c. *cur. adv. vult.* and judgment affirmed, *Co.* 253. Judgment affirmed on amendment of matter assigned for error, *Jud.* 306. Divers errors assigned. *Certiorari* to chief justice, and *custos in hæc verba* return by chief justice. *Scire facias* to hear errors. *Scire faci in nullo*, &c. *cur. adv. vult. cur. ulterius adv. vult.* *Certiorari*, and thereon diminution alledged in the continuance. *Certiorari de novo* to chief justice, and *custos*, &c. return *cur. adv. vult.* One plaintiff a bishop is translated archbishop. Discontinuance of writ, and new writ of error pleaded. Errors assigned, *de novo*, and *certiorari* to chief justice, and *custos*, &c. *non miserunt breviam*. Death of chief justice, *Certiorari de novo* to senior justice, and *custos*. Return, and *scire facias* to hear errors, *Ibid.* 265.

Error in judgment in C. B. against L. F. knight, after record sent, and before assignment of error. L. F. esquire, administrator, prays leave to purchase a better writ, and hath it. Another writ pleaded of *record coram nobis*. Errors assigned. Want of warrant of attorney. Two writs of *certiorari* awarded. One warrant is certified. In *nullo*, &c. pleaded by two executors. Plaintiff alledges *mishpison* in writ of error, for that judgment was in the time of the late king. New writ pleaded and *scire facias*. Plea by two executors as before, and one dies. New writ of error, and plea as before. Judgment reversed, *Ass.* 290.

Errors assigned in trespass and assault. 1st, That judgment is entered *capitur* after a general pardon. 2d, No admission on record to sue by next friends in the name of either of the prothonotaries. Replication, that by the practice of the court judgments in trespass after a general pardon are entered as well *nihil* as to the *fine*, because he is pardoned, as that defendant *capitur* in one line, and in the margin *pardonatur*. And that the filazers enter admission to sue by next friend before the declarations. *Certiorari* to chief justice as well of the record of admission as the practice of the court in that respect. Chief justice certifies

record of admission, and the first point in practice, but does not answer to the other. *Certiorari de novo*, and the other point of practice is certified, *Up.* 39. Errors assigned, and *scire facias*, *non misit brevium*, appearance, and alledges diminution in the return of the *postea*, *Her.* 315. Chief justice *non misit certiorari* of diminution, and errors alledged as before. Impar lance, *Jud.* 271. Entry, that the record of the inferior court is not the same sent into court, *Vet. Int.* 17. Mittimus entered on record, 34. *H.* 6. 52. Plea, that record was sent into B. R. by writ of error, and remains not reversed, *Ra.* 41. *Co. Ent.* 8. 17. 35. 127. 146. 216. 509. 516. 611. 1. *Co.* 83. In *assize*, when record was sent into C. B. by *certiorari*, *Co. Ent.* 90. or 92.

## WRITS AND PROCEEDINGS, &amp;c.

*Alias* writ of error, *Reg.* 2. 6. or 116. *Pluries*, 217, 286. Writ of *procedendo* to examine error, where plaintiff *non prof.* 132. Writ on certificate of the *residue* of the record in *assize* on diminution alledged, *F. N. Br.* 25. To chief justice to certify *residue* of record in a plea of land where *part* was first certified, *Ibid.* 116. *Alias* writ of record sent of judgment in the inferior court where the *now* mayor returned that no judgment was had by predecessor, and amerced for his false return, *Thef.* 68. Continuances in error, *Bro. Met.* 262. 271. 279. 2. *Mo. Int.* 258. &c. *Clif.* 324. In false judgment, *Ibid.* 347. Several continuances, *Re. Dec.* 366. 2. *San.* 248. *Ibid.* second p. rt, 37. Writ to supersede execution on finding bail, *Reg.* 129. To discharge a prisoner on depositing damages awarded, and to find pledges to prosecute writ of error with effect, *Ibid.* 129. That the goods of the person who prosecutes error may not be removed out of the city to make void execution of the judgment if affirmed, *Reg.* 131. Writ to justices at *assizes* to confess or deny bill of exception by them made on taking the *assize* where error is pleaded, *Ra.* 293. Mittimus of the *foot* of the *fine* levied in borough court by charter when fine reversed by writ of error, *Ra.* 296. *Scire facias* bail on error. *Viccomes non misit breve*. Appearance. Plaintiff as before alledges error. Imparlance for defendant, who makes default, *cur. ad vult.* *Re. Dec.* 369. Plaintiff in error comes into court and surrenders to the marshal, and immediately alledged error, *Ibid.* 373. *Certiorari* to *custos brevium*. Return. *Scire facias* to defendant. Bail for plaintiff. Errors alledged, and plaintiff on judgment *viccomes non misit breve*. Appearance. Alledges error as before. Imparlance, and defendant makes default, *Re. Dec.* 374. Errors assigned. *Scire facias* to hear errors. Appearance. Errors alledged by plaintiff before assigned. Plea, *in nullo*, &c. *Cur. adv. vult.* *Han.* 97. 1. *Bro.* 123. *Mo. Int.* 282. 1. *San.* 73. 96. 2. *San.* 317. 342. *Bro. Met.* 263. 272. 2. *San.* 317. 342. *Cl. Aff.* 111. *Law. Err.* 134. 257. And judgment affirmed, *Clif.* 315. 322. 223. And afterwards judgment affirmed in parliament, and record remitted. Error assigned, want of original in debt. *Scire facias* awarded to defendant. Appears, and pleads that on a certain day original was sued out against plaintiff. *Certiorari* awarded to *custos brevium*, who certifies plaintiff's writ. Plaintiff as before alledges errors. Defendant after impar lance pleads *in nullo*, &c. 2. *Bro.* 121. Errors assigned. *Scire facias* to hear errors awarded, *Ibid.* 123. Appearance, and plea *in nullo*, &c. 2. *Vet.* 291. Errors assigned. *Scire facias* awarded to bail to prosecute error. *Non misit breve*. *Alias scire facias*. Appearance. Errors as before. Plea, *in nullo*, &c. *Cur. adv. vult.* 2. *Bro.* 122.

Judgment in C. B. in Ireland revoked by writ of error in Ireland, and that judgment revoked by error in England, and afterwards another writ of error in England to revoke error in the first judgment in C. B. in Ireland, *Re. Dec.* 358. *Certiorari* directed to *custos brevium* in C. B. to certify record of a fine, 2. *Bro.* 117. Answer thereto, with return of writ and record, *Ibid.* 118. To certify writ of privilege, *Clif.* 318.

Precept (it is commanded) to chief justice in Ireland, that by the king's writ he cause to be commanded to the sheriff that *scire facias* defendant in error to be in England, &c. *Re. Dec.* 360.

*Warrant of attorney* on a writ of error, 1. *Bro.* 217. 327. *Re. Dec.* 391. *Bro. Met.* 264. Error assigned. *Certiorari* to justices. *Scire facias*. Return, and *certiorari* to *custos brevium*. To return, *certiorari*, *Re. Dec.* 351.

*Certiorari* to chancellor of county palatine of Lancaster, that it be commanded to the justices there to search for original, &c. *Clif.* 324. To *custos brevium* of C. B. *Re. Dec.* 284. To certify *venire facias*, *habeas corpus*, and *distingas*. *Ibid.* 367. 371. And return. And writ of enquiry of damages, &c. *Clif.* 253. 29. As well to chief justice as to *custos brevium*, &c. *Re. Dec.* 302. 324. *Law. Err.* 257. Return, *Ibid.* 252. *Bro. R.* 371. And *scire facias* to sheriff, and return, *Ibid.*

Errors assigned. *Scire facias* against bail in error. Sheriff returns *nihil*. Appearance, and errors alledged as before. Plea, demurrer, and replication. *Cur. adv. vult.* Adjournment of the term. Release of errors pleaded. Replication, *non est factum venire facias*. Verdict for defendant, and judgment affirmed, *Re. Dec.* 303. Errors assigned. *Scire facias*. One *nihil*. Two *nibils* by default made. Plaintiff alledges errors as before. *Cur. adv. vult. Ibid.* 243.

Errors assigned. *Scire facias*. Appearance. *Viccomes non misit breve*. Errors assigned, *de novo*. Plea, *in nullo*, &c. *cur. adv. vult.* Appearance. Second continuance. Demise of the queen before the day. Several continuances, Plaintiffs in error pray their writ may be quashed and another writ. Writ quashed, and leave to sue out new writ. Second writ of error. Errors assigned as before. *Scire facias*. Return. Appearance, and plea. Release of errors from W. A. *Puis darrein continuance*, and that W. R. did not die before trial, *modo et formâ*, and issue thereon. Plea by W. A. *non est factum* to the release, and issue thereon. *Venire*. Return. *Distingas. Nisi prius*. Return, and *posse. Tales*. Verdict for plaintiff, that W. R. died *modo et formâ*. Verdict for defendant, to *non est factum, cur. adv. vult.* Plea in abatement to the writ of error. Confession by plaintiff, and writ quashed. Leave granted to sue out third writ of error, and same errors assigned as before. *Scire facias*. Return. Appearance. Errors assigned as before. Plea by defendant. Release by W. A. as before, and that W. R. died not before trial. Plea by W. A. *non est factum*, and issue. *Venire*. Return. *Distingas. Jurata. Nisi prius. Tales*. Verdict for plaintiff, that W. R. died before the trial. Verdict for defendant as to *non est factum*. Judgment, that the former judgment be reversed as to three defendants, and that W. A. take nothing by the writ, 2. *Mo. Int.* 257. to 272.

*Scire facias* in execution after writ of error brought, and defendants plead that execution is not yet executed, and *scire facias* to defendants to shew cause, *quare non*, &c. *Nihil* returned. *Alias scire facias* and *nihil*. Judgment of *non prof.* of the writ of error. Writ of possession awarded. *Scire facias* for damages. Writ of enquiry. Enquiry of mesne profits and waste. Return, judgment for mesne profits and waste. Costs according to the statute. And execution awarded, 2. *Mo. Int.* 255.

Errors assigned in the rendition of the judgment, and also of the execution on the *scire facias* thereon. *Scire facias* to hear the record. *Non misit breve*. Appearance. Errors as before. Plea *in nullo*, &c. *cur. adv. vult.* Judgment af-

- firm'd in B. R. Errors assigned in parliament. *Plea in nullo, &c. cur. adv. vult.* Judgment affirmed, 2. *San.* 222.
- Errors assigned by an infant on a *recovery*. Precept to the chancellor of the county palatine of Lancaster, that he command the sheriff *seire facias* defendant, and return thereon. Return to *seire facias* by sheriff. Errors as before. *Plea in nullo, &c. cur. adv. vult.* Plaintiff prays another *seire facias* to the chancellor to summon terre-tenants, &c. Return by chancellor, and also of *seire facias* by sheriffs. Appearance by some tenants, and others do not come. Errors as before. *Cur. adv. vult.* and judgment affirmed, 2. *San.* 92. *Thef. Bre.* 105. *Seire facias.* Appearance. Errors as before, *in nullo, &c. Ibid.*
- Errors assigned on verdict in Lancaster. Appearance, *in nullo, &c. Dies datus* to hear errors. Appearance, *cur. ulterius adv. vult.* Several continuances. Judgment affirmed. Writ of error thereon in parliament, and there affirmed, 2. *San.* 247. In replevin, *seire facias non misit breve. Alias seire facias.* Appearance gratis, and *plea in nullo, &c.* immediately. *Cur. adv. vult.* and judgment affirmed, 2. *San.* 287
- Error in fact assigned in B. R. on judgment in C. B. Appearance without any *seire facias*, and pleads issuably. Plaintiff at *non prius* makes default, and judgment for defendant, 2. *San.* 332. Error assigned in B. R. Appearance without *seire facias*, and judgment affirmed, *Ibid.* 399. Defendant comes in the same term and assigns errors immediately, and *certiorari* to *custos brevium*, and no return. *Seire facias* awarded. Appearance. Errors as before. *In nullo &c. cur. adv. vult.* Judgment reversed, and plaintiff confesses restitution on that, *Ibid.* 105.
- In error before justices to examine errors from the hushings in London, there were two verdicts; one revoked, and judgment on the other, 2. *San.* 247. In B. R. on a judgment in *premanire*, defendant comes in by *h. b. s. corpus*, and reversed, *Ibid.* 392. In B. R. *seire facias audiendum errores* awarded to the sheriff of Merioneth, in Wales, and no return. Appearance, and judgment affirmed in disseisin, and after writ of seisin awarded, and writ of enquiry of damages on occasion of the disseisin, and judgment on that, *Ibid.* 36. In B. R. *seire facias* to hear errors awarded, and no return. Errors assigned, and defendant joins, 1. *San.* 73.
- Error by the heir in tail to reverse a common recovery in the county palatine of Lancaster, and assignment of infancy by the party suffering, &c. *Seire facias* to defendant. Sheriff returns *mortuus*, and *alias seire facias* against the heir, who appears, and pleads full age, and issue, *Thef. Bre.* 106.
- Error assigned, that there was no writ of entry. *Certiorari* awarded to *custos brevium*. Return, no writ after a *seire facias* to hear errors is awarded to defendant and the terre-tenants, *Thef. Bre.* 109.
- Entry on a writ of error where plaintiff in the same writ is in execution, who brings into court the condemnation money remaining in the hands of the chief clerk, *Han.* 134. When chief justice of C. B. *non misit breve*, and defendant prays a day, *Ibid.* On *seire facias*, *Ibid.* In error on false judgment. Errors assigned, *in nullo, &c.* Continuance by justices, and judgment affirmed, 2. *Mo. Inq.* 265.
- Writ of error on fine levied in Chester, *Clif.* 337. On judgment, and outlawry after judgment, *Ibid.* In prohibition, *Ibid.* Where chief justice of C. B. is changed, *Ibid.* As well in rendition of judgment as in award of execution on *seire facias*, *Law. Err.* 19. *Bro. R.* 370. 2. *San.* 214. 342. Return of writ of false judgment in an inferior court, *Clif.* 339. Entry of writ of false judgment, *Ibid.* 342. And *recordari facias* to justices of C. B. and *procedendo* thereon, *Ibid.* 345.

Error in false judgment assigned, defendant makes default, *cur. adv. vult. Clif.* 347. Restitution awarded, 2. *T. Jud.* 137. Plaintiff says he delivered the writ, and defendant did not pay, and *alias* awarded under a penalty, *Ibid.* 138. Writ of restitution, and enquiry of issues and profits awarded, *Ibid.* 139. And enquiry of issues returned, *Ibid.* 140.

*Habere facias possessionem* awarded upon affirmance of a judgment in error of false judgment, 2. *T. Jud.* 267.

Errors assigned, and one writ to chief justice, and the other to *custos breviarum*, *Law. Err.* 58.

Error on fine levied. Plaintiff says cognizee is dead, and *scire facias* against the heir to hear errors. Return. Errors as before. Diminution alledged in the proclamation, and *certiorari* to chirographer. Judgment of reversal, and *certiorari* to *custos breviarum*, that the fine be cancelled, *Law. Err.* 193. One defendant dies, *purs darrein continuance*, *scire facias* to heir and terre-tenant, *Clif.* 324.

Error assigned in county palatine of Lancaster. Demurrer. Judgment for plaintiff in error by default, *Clif.* 313.

*Certiorari* to justices of Chester to certify the caption of a fine on *dedimus potestatem*, and return *cur. adv. vult. Clif.* 330. To the chancellor of the county palatine of Lancaster to certify original, and warrant of attorney, &c. in ejectment, *Ibid.* 335. Precept to the chancellor of the county palatine of Lancaster, that he commanded the sheriff, &c. to a *scire facias*, *Ibid.* 332.

*E egi* on a judgment at Chester removed into B. R. by writ of error, and there affirmed, *Clif.* 310.

*Certiorari* to chief justice of C. B. whether there is a record of forejudger of an attorney, *Clif.* 336. To *custos breviarum*, whether there be an original writ, and return, *Ibid.*

*Fieri facias* for damages for the delay and debt, and prior damages on a debt recovered in Chester, and judgment affirmed in B. R. *Clif.* 310. In trespass on judgment affirmed in B. R. *Ibid.* 308.

*Capias ad satisfaciendum* out of B. R. on recovery in the hundred court. Judgment affirmed at Chester, and afterwards in B. R. at Westminster, *Clif.* 308.

*Scire facias* after judgment affirmed against administrator, *Clif.* 309.

*Fieri facias* in case after a writ of error, *Clif.* 309.

### III. JUDGMENTS. (See PROCEEDINGS THROUGHOUT, *ante.*)

Judgment that first judgment be affirmed, *Ra.* 296. *Co. Ent.* 228. 250. 264. 292. *Ash.* 299. In an inferior court with costs, *Co. Ent.* 292. In *audita querela* by terre-tenant against terre-tenant. Judgment affirmed, and writ of seisin of lands extended, and restitution of issues thereon awarded. Return. Writ of enquiry *de novo* awarded for insufficiency of the return, *Ibid.* 239.

Judgment affirmed against executor, and judgment on *scire facias de bonis propriis* reversed, *Co. Ent.* 272.

Judgment reversed, *Co. Ent.* 231. 296. 1. *Co.* 40. In a plea of land, *Ra.* 308. For plaintiff on demurrer to errors assigned, *Jud.* 341. *Ash.* 299. By reason of minority of the tenant, *Jud.* 293. Judgment to quash a writ in *formedon* after special verdict reversed. *Cur. adv. vult.* on the special verdict. Judgment for demandant, *Co. Ent.* 255.



# ACTIONS MIXED.

## EJECTMENT.

(PROCEEDINGS IN.)

Trinity Term, 29. Geo. III.

DOE } SUSSEX, to wit. John Doe complains of Richard Roe, being, &c.; for that whereas one Joseph Roe. } M. heretofore, to wit. on, &c. at, &c. had demised to the said John Doe one messuage, one yard, one backside, one orchard, one garden, &c. &c. situate in the parish and county afore said, to have and to hold the said tenements, with the appurtenances, unto the said John Doe and his assigns, from the seventeenth day, &c. from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended: And also for that whereas one Elizabeth Harvey heretofore, to wit, on the said eighteenth day of, &c. at the parish, &c. had demised to the said John Doe one other messuage, one other yard, &c. &c. situate in the parish afore said, in the county afore said, to have and to hold the said tenements last-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to the said John Doe and his heirs and assigns, from the seventeenth day of, &c. &c. from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended: And also for that whereas one, &c. heretofore, to wit, on the said eighteenth day of May, &c. at the parish, &c. had demised unto the said John Doe one other messuage, and one other yard, &c. &c. situate in the parish afore said, in the county afore said, to have and to hold the said last-mentioned tenements, with the appurtenances, to the said John Doe and his assigns, from the day, &c. from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said several demises the said John Doe entered into the several tenements and appurtenances so to him respectively demised as afore said, and was thereof possessed, until the said Richard Roe afterwards, and during the continuance of the said several terms and interest of the said John Doe in the said several tenements, with the appurtenances, to wit, on the eighteenth day, &c. entered with force and arms, &c. upon the said several tenements, with the appurtenances, and in and upon the possession of the said John Doe, and ejected him from his said several premises; and other injuries to the said John Doe then and there did, against the peace of our lord the now king, and to the damage of the said John Doe of ten pounds, and therefore he brings suit, &c.

Declaration in  
ejectment in D.  
R. by bill, on  
three demises,  
1st Count, on  
the demise of  
the trustee.

2d Count, on  
demise of the  
dowager,

3d Count, on  
demise of the  
minor.

Mr.

## EJECTMENT.—NOTICE.

MR. IRELAND,

Notice in chief.

I am informed that you are in possession of or claim title to the premises in this declaration of ejectment mentioned, or some part thereof, and I, being sued in the action as a casual ejector, and having no claim or title to the same premises, do advise you to appear next Michaelmas term in his majesty's court of king's bench at W.B. for an attorney of that court, and then and there by rule of the same court to cause yourself to be made defendant in my stead, otherwise I shall suffer judgment to go against me, and you will be turned out of possession.

I am your friend,

R. ROE.

CASE on the above declaration for opinion, how to lay demises where there is a minor, a trustee, and dowager. Whether notice to quit is necessary to be given to an under-tenant who holds over after the original tenant has quitted? On whom such notice is to be served where such under-tenant is a bankrupt? Whether such under-tenant would be liable to double

COSENS was lessee of a messuage, backside, and premises, in 11 parishes, &c. for a term of years which expired the 15th of May last; at Lady-day 1788, he let the premises to Thomas Ireland, who has ever since occupied them as his undertenant. Ireland is now become a bankrupt, and the landlord wants to let the premises to another person: but Ireland became determined to continue the occupation till he is forced to quit, and the assignees do not care to interfere in the matter. The landlord is trustee for a young man who is a minor, and has power to sell the estate, except the dower of testator's widow, which is Mrs. Harvey, to whom they have paid rent. The lease expiring on the sixteenth day of May last, and no further agreement or rent having been made or paid since, I apprehend no notice is necessary to be given to Cosens or his under-tenant to quit, but that a declaration in ejectment may be delivered immediately. As Cosens is a tenant at sufferance, Cosens is desirous that Ireland should be compelled to quit, and will not enter appearance to the ejectment. J. M. is the name of the trustee of this house; E. H. the widow entitled to dower; Cosens, the tenant; Thomas Ireland; the under-tenant, now a bankrupt, &c.; Crokes and Chalmor, assignees under the commission.—If you think with me that an ejectment might be maintained without notice, please to fill up a declaration with the proper parties and send me, and let me know if the declaration should be delivered to both assignees, and one of them lives at Bristol. The assignee at Bristol sends me word that they shall part the rent to Michaelmas and then leave the premises to the bankrupt. But as the

bankrupt took them at Lady-day, can the assignees discharge themselves at that period? We do not mean to charge double rent of Cosens, and the under-tenant is not liable to it.

OPINION.—I have perused the case on which this action is founded, and am of opinion that in order to prevent any surprise or miscarriage in a more advanced state of the proceedings, on account of the actual vesting of the legal estate in the premises in question it will be prudent to lay as many demises in the declaration as there are parties who have an interest. For this reason I have declared upon the demise of the trustees the minor, and the dowager; so that whichever of them has the legal estate the plaintiff must succeed.

A copy of the declaration must be served upon the tenant in possession only, whoever he is, and he will be bound under the penalty of three years imprisonment of the premises to give notice thereof forthwith to his landlord, under the statute of 11. Geo. 2 c. 19. s. 12. Now it appears by the case that Ireland is the only tenant in possession, therefore it is not necessary to deliver copies of the declaration either to Cosens or Ireland's assignees. Notice to quit before ejectment brought is only necessary where such notice is to determine the term; but here Cosens's time being expired, and no rent received since, nor any act done to justify the possession of Ireland or Cosens, the continuance in possession of Ireland is in my opinion tortious, and he is liable to be ejected without any previous notice to quit. If any benefit could arise by giving Ireland notice to quit or pay double rent, I should think.

if such was given, and he should continue and hold over, he would be liable to pay at the rate of double the yearly value, equally with Cusens or any other tenant holding over under the like cir-

cumstances, by force of the statute 4. Geo. 2. c. 28. f. 1. which extends to sub-tenants.

THOMAS BARROW.

Michaelmas Term, 30. Geo. III.

STAFFORDSHIRE, to wit. John Doe, late of, &c. was attached to answer Richard Roe in a plea; wherefore with force and arms, &c. he entered into ten messuages, ten cottages, &c. &c. situate, &c. which Mary Beebee, deceased, in her lifetime demised to the said Richard Roe for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said farm: And also wherefore with force and arms, &c. the said John Doe entered into one undivided sixth part, the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in ten other messuages, ten other cottages, &c. &c. situate, &c. which J. B. demised to the said Richard Roe, for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said farm: And also wherefore with force and arms, &c. the said J. D. entered into one other undivided sixth part, the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in the said last-mentioned ten messuages, ten cottages, &c. &c. situate, &c. which John James demised to the said Richard Roe, for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe from his said last-mentioned farm: And also wherefore with force and arms, &c. the said John Doe entered into one other undivided sixth part the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in the said last-mentioned ten messuages, &c. &c. in the said parish, &c. which Henry Parks demised to the said Richard Roe, for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe from his said last-mentioned farm: And also wherefore the said John Doe with force and arms, &c. entered into one other undivided sixth part. the whole into six equal parts to be divided in the said last-mentioned ten messuages, &c. &c. in the said parish, &c. which Edward Parks demised to the said Richard Roe, for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe from his said last-mentioned farm: And also wherefore with force and arms, &c. the said John Doe entered into one other undivided sixth part, the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in the said last mentioned ten messuages, &c. &c. in the said parishes, &c. which Edward Robinson demised to the said Richard Roe, for a term of years which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe from his said last-mentioned farm: And also wherefore with force and arms, &c. the said John Doe entered into one other undivided sixth part, the whole into six equal parts to be divided in the said last-mentioned ten messuages, &c. &c. in the said parish, &c. which Isaac Thompson, deceased, in his lifetime, demised to the said Richard Roe, for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe from his said last-mentioned farm: And also wherefore with force and arms, &c. the said John Doe entered into the said last-mentioned undivided sixth part, the whole, &c. of and in the

Declaration in  
ejection in B.  
R. by original  
on eight demises  
by tenants in  
common, and  
opinion thereon.  
2d Count.

2d Count.

4th Count.

5th Count

6th Count.

7th Count.

8th Count.

the

## EJECTION.—DECLARATION (BY

1st Count.

the said last-mentioned ten messuages, &c. &c. Abraham Thompson demised to the said Richard Roe, for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe from his said last-mentioned farm, and other wrongs to the said Richard Roe there did, to the great damage of the said Richard Roe, and against the peace of our lord the now king, &c. ; and thereupon the said Richard Roe, by A. B. his attorney, complains, that the said Mary Beebee, heretofore, in her lifetime, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. had demised to the said Richard Roe the tenements first above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same to the said Richard Roe and his assigns from, &c. during and unto the full end and term of twelve years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said demise the said Richard Roe entered into the said tenements with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof; and being so possessed thereof, the said John Doe afterwards, to wit, on, &c. with force and arms, &c. entered into the same tenements, with the appurtenances, which the said M. B. hath demised to the said Richard Roe in manner aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe out of the said farm: And also for that the said John B. heretofore, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. had demised unto the said Richard Roe the said undivided sixth part, the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in the said tenements secondly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, unto the said Richard Roe and his assigns, from, &c. for and during, and unto the full end and term of twelve years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said demise the said Richard Roe entered upon the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof; and the said R. R. being so possessed thereof, he the said John Doe afterwards, to wit, on the said first day of June, in the said year of Our Lord 1788, with force and arms, &c. entered into the said last-mentioned premises, with the appurtenances, which the said John Beebee had demised to the said Richard Roe in manner aforesaid, for the term aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe out of his said last-mentioned farm: And also for that the said John James heretofore, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. had demised unto the said Richard Roe the said undivided sixth part, the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in the said tenements thirdly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, to the said Richard Roe and his assigns, from the first day of May then last past, for and during, and unto the full end and term of twelve years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said last-mentioned demise the said Richard Roe entered into the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof; and the said Richard Roe being so possessed thereof,

the

3d Count.

the said John Doe afterwards, to wit, on the said, &c. with force and arms, &c. entered into the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, which the said John James had demised to the said Richard Roe in manner aforesaid, for the term aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe from his said last-mentioned farm : And also for that the said <sup>4th Count.</sup> Henry Parker heretofore, to wit, on the said, &c. at, &c. had demised to the said Richard Roe the said undivided sixth part, the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in the said tenements fourthly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, to the said Richard Roe and his assigns, from, &c. for and during, and unto the full end and term of twelve years from thence next ensuing and fully to be complete and ended ; by virtue of which said last-mentioned demise the said Richard Roe entered into the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof ; and the said Richard Roe being so possessed thereof, the said John Doe afterwards, to wit, on the said first day, &c. &c. with force and arms, &c. entered into the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, which the said Henry Parks had demised to the said Richard Roe in manner aforesaid, for the term aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe from his said last-mentioned farm : And also for that the said Edward Parks heretofore, to wit, on, &c. &c. had demised, &c. &c. [the same as before] : And also for that the said Edward Robinson heretofore, to wit, on, &c. &c. had demised, &c. &c. [the same as before] : And also for that the said Isaac Thompson, deceased, heretofore in his lifetime, on, &c. had demised to the said Richard Roe the said undivided sixth part, the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in the said tenements seventhly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, to the said Richard Roe and his assigns, from the said thirty-first day of May, &c. for and during, and unto the full end and term of twelve years from thence next ensuing and fully to be complete and ended ; by virtue of which said last-mentioned demise the said Richard Roe entered into the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof ; and the said Richard Roe being so possessed thereof, the said John Doe afterwards, to wit, on the first day of June, &c. with force and arms, &c. entered into the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, which the said Isaac Thompson, deceased, in his lifetime, had awarded for the term aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe out of his said last-mentioned farm : And also for that the said Abraham Thompson heretofore, to wit, on the <sup>5th Count.</sup> day of, &c. &c. had demised to the said Richard Roe the said last-mentioned undivided sixth part, <sup>6th Count.</sup> the whole into six equal parts to be divided of and in the said tenements eighthly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to <sup>7th Count, on demise of Thompson from 31st May, for twelve years.</sup> have

<sup>8th Count, two days after the decease of Isaac Thompson.</sup>

## EJECTMENT.—DECLARATION.

The day following the death.

The day first mentioned in this Count.

have and to hold the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, to the said Richard Roe and his assigns from the day of, &c. &c. for and during and unto the full end and term of twelve years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said last-mentioned demise the said Richard Roe entered into the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof until the said John Doe afterwards, to wit, on the day of, &c. with force and arms, &c. entered into the said last-mentioned demised premises, with the appurtenances, which the said Abraham Thompson had demised unto the said Richard Roe in manner aforesaid, for the term aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected the said Richard Roe out of his said last-mentioned farm, and other wrongs to the said Richard Roe then and there did, to the great damage of the said Richard Roe, and against the peace of our lord the now king; wherefore the said Richard Roe saith he is injured, and hath sustained damage to the value of ten pounds, and therefore he brings his suit, &c.

T. BARROW.

pinion to the  
ove, declara-  
on.

I have perused the state of the facts in this case, and have re-drawn the declaration according to my own idea of the plaintiff's case, and to meet the wish of the parties to recover the whole of the mesne profits in case of a verdict in their favour. As tenants in common cannot join in one demise, their estates being several and distinct, it becomes necessary to insert six several Counts to include the whole of their six undivided shares; but as great part of the mesne profits of the whole estate accrued due to Mrs. Beebee, in her lifetime, and of Isaac Thompson's sixth part since her death in his lifetime, it struck me as likewise requisite and necessary to add Counts upon their several demises, in order to recover the whole of the mesne profits; for without these Counts the intermediate times in which the rent of the estate during these periods of time, will necessarily form a chasm upon the record upon which no damages can be given at common law, can by a subsequent action for mesne profits, inasmuch as the day of the demise of each person's interest cannot be laid anterior to the commencement of that interest: but with respect to all the tenants in common their title did not accrue till Mrs. Beebee's death, for the last three years of her life, that is from 83 to 84, John Parks the tenant in possession, received the profits of the whole estate, which, in case of a verdict against him, he will have no right to retain. And as to Abraham's sixth share of the estate devolving to him upon

the death of his father Isaac, that did not spring till after the decease of the latter. Thomas Parks has likewise received the profits of Isaac's estate under the same defective title. Now by thus connecting the title of the plaintiff by the insertion of the second Count last noticed I presume I have enabled him to use the judgment in this ejectment (if he recovers) as complete evidence of his right to all the mesne profits in a subsequent action of trespass for them. That the person representing Mrs. Beebee and Isaac Thompson will be entitled to the rents of the estate accrued in their respective lifetimes, is no objection I conceive to the plaintiff's right to recover them, because he will appear upon the record to be legally entitled to the whole, and when recovered these representatives, and the present plaintiff may divide them according to their respective shares. I did not think it worth while to declare in the name of Abraham Thompson's next friend on account of his infancy, because a demise by an infant is good to try a title in ejectment it unobjectioned to by the adverse party; and it is not likely that the object on should be taken here, as the defendant will be sufficiently served in his costs by the other defendants, which is the only reason for objecting at all; but if he does object it may be done then as well as now.

T. BARROW.

## EJECTMENT.

### CASE for OPINION.

How far one tenant in common is bound by the act of the other in letting the premises without his consent? and how to proceed to recover his money by entry or ejectment?

A. B. and C. D. are severally entitled to an estate in fee of an estate in &c. the tenant to which at Lady-day last, by the permission of C. D. but without the knowledge or consent of A. B. or his agent, quitted the same, and let another person into possession thereof as tenant. A. B. is desirous to have a tenant to the same estate that he approves, which is not the case in respect of the person who now occupies the estate, and would therefore be advised what step she is to take either to cause the present occupier to quit, or to enable him to name another person jointly to stock the farm with him if that can be effected; and if so, *what notice is requisite to be given, and to whom? whether to the tenant who quitted at Lady day last or to the person who now occupies the farm? or to both of them? and what such notice should contain, and whether such notice, being subscribed by the agent, to wit. A. B. will be sufficient to ground any proceedings that may be necessary afterwards to be taken?* John Case, the present occupier, who kept the doors and gates belonging to the farm locked after divers notices being given him either to quit or to admit a tenant to stock the farm jointly with him, can the tenant approved of by A. B. or can any other person, and whom, justifying forcing the locks? or what other remedy has A. B. or his tenant in that case? And if in putting his stock on the farm the same should be impounded or carried off by the present occupier, what steps would you advise to be taken, and by whom, to recover satisfaction for the injury? and upon the whole of the case how would you advise A. B. to act herein, as he is determined not to admit the present occupier to continue his tenant if it can be avoided?

**OPINION.**—It does not appear from the statement of this case what interest the former tenant had in the premises, nor when that interest is determined. If it be not, A. B. has no remedy against the present, who may justify his possession of the whole premises under the former tenant. But supposing the interest of the former tenant is determined, I am of opinion that A. B. and C. D. as

tenants in common have each of them equal rights to enter and occupy the land themselves, or to let their respective moieties to under-tenants; and therefore if A. B. is not satisfied with C. D.'s tenant, he may, without giving any previous notice either to the former or present tenant, let his moiety of land to any other person, who will have a right under that letting to enter and stock it; or if he should be opposed in entering, or should be expelled from the possession after he has entered, he may maintain an ejectment; it being clearly settled that although one tenant in common take the whole profits the other hath no remedy by law against him for taking the whole profits in an ejectment: yet if he drive out of the land any cattle of the other tenant in common, or do not suffer him to enter or occupy the land, this is an ejectment or expulsion, whereupon he may have an ejectment maintained for the one moiety and recover damages. See Coke's Comment, 332. 12. Mod. 567. and 3. Will. 18. — In case the present occupier should keep the gates and doors belonging to the farm locked, A. B. or his tenant will have a right to force them, so as it can be done peaceably, but he must not use any personal violence or be guilty of a breach of the peace. And if on putting on his stock the same should be driven off and impounded he will be entitled to maintain trespass or replevin; and if there be a complete ouster he may also maintain an ejectment.

THOMAS BARROW.

**FURTHER CASE.**—The former tenant was only such by parol agreement from year to year, and has occupied the farm under such agreement for a number of years. You will please therefore to reconsider this case and give your opinion respecting the notice necessary to be given in order to enable A. B. to recover the possession of his moiety, and to appoint a tenant of his own threeto.

**OPINION.**—Taking it for granted that the interest of the former tenant was determined upon his quitting the premises in favour of the present tenant, and that A. B. had never received rent from the latter, or otherwise acknowledged him to be his tenant. I am of opinion that no notice is necessary to be given in order to enable A. B. to recover the possession

## EJECTMENT.—MESNE PROFITS.—POSTEA.

session of his moiety; and indeed that such a notice would be improper, and prevent him from proceeding by ejectment till the expiration of it; and even then supposing the latter to have

been joint, it might be doubtful how far a separate notice from one of the tenants in common would be regular.

THOMAS BARROW.

Declaration for  
mesne profits.

**MIDDLESEX.** For that whereas the said A. on the sixth of day of December, in the second year of the reign of our said lord the king, with force and arms broke and entered into fourteen messuages, fourteen cottages, two stables, &c. with the appurtenances of the said John, situate, lying, and being in the parish of, &c. and ejected, expelled, put out, and amoved the said John from the possession, use, occupation, and enjoyment of his lands and tenements aforesaid, and kept and continued him so ejected, expelled, put out, and amoved from thence, and out of the use, occupation, and enjoyment thereof for a long time, to wit, from thenceforth until the fourth day of December, in the year of Our Lord 1762, and during all that time he took, had, and received the whole rents, issues, and profits thereof to his own use, being of great value, to wit, of the value of twenty-eight pounds, whereby the said John during all that time lost the whole profits, benefit, and advantage of the lands and tenements aforesaid, and was forced to lay out and expend, and did necessarily lay out and expend a large sum of money, to wit, the sum of twenty pounds, in and about the recovery and obtaining of his possession of his lands and tenements aforesaid from the said A.; and then and there did other wrongs to the said John, to the great damage of the said John, and against the peace, &c.; and whereupon, &c.; and therefore, &c.

Entry of a *possession*  
in ejectment.  
where one issue  
was found for  
defendant, and  
the other against  
her, with a writ  
of possession for  
the term recovered  
on that issue and *capias*  
*satisfaciendum* for  
the costs, &c.

**MIDDLESEX, —.** Richard Roe, on the several demises of Giles Powell, John Nash, and Robert Spoules, against Elizabeth Scott. [After the warrants of attorney (which were in a plea of *trespass and ejectment of farm*), the issue and award of *venire*, the entry proceeded as follows]: Afterwards, the process aforesaid between the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid is continued by the jury thereof being respited before the lord the king until the morrow of the Holy Trinity, wheresoever, &c. unless the right honourable William, earl of Mansfield, his majesty's chief justice assigned to hold pleas before the king himself, shall first come on Tuesday, the sixth of May, at Westminster Hall, in the said county of Middlesex, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, for default of the jurors, because none of them did appear; at which day, before the lord the king at Westminster, comes as well the said Richard by his said attorney as the said Elizabeth by her said attorney; and the said chief justice, before whom the said issue was tried, hath sent hitherto his record before him had in these words, to wit: Afterwards, that

Afterwards, that is to say, on the day and at the place within-mentioned, before the right honourable William, earl of Mansfield, chief justice within-named, John Way, gentleman, being associated to the said chief justice according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, come as well the within-named Richard as the within-named Elizabeth by their attornies within contained, and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is within named, being summoned, likewise come, who to say the truth of the within content being choosen, tried, and sworn, upon their oath say, as to the trespass and ejectment in the tenements first within mentioned, and in the said declaration expressed to have been demised to the said Richard by the said G. Howell and John N. with the appurtenances, that the said Elizabeth is not guilty thereof, as the said Elizabeth hath within in pleading alleged; and as to the trespass and ejectment in the tenements secondly within mentioned, and in the said declaration expressed to have been demised to the said Richard by the said Robert Sprutes, with the appurtenances, the said jurors upon their oath aforesaid say, that the said Elizabeth is guilty thereof in manner and form as the said Richard hath within complained against her, and they assess the damages of the said Richard by reason of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid, besides his costs and charge by him about his suit in this behalf expended to one shilling, for those costs and charges to forty shillings; therefore it is considered, that the said Richard do recover against the said Elizabeth his term aforesaid yet to come and unexpired of and in the said tenements secondly above-mentioned in the said declaration expressed to have been demised to the said Richard by the said Robert Sprutes, with the appurtenances, and the damages, costs, and charges by the jurors aforesaid in manner and form aforesaid assessed, and also pounds for the increase of his said costs and charges to the said Richard at his request by the said court now here adjudged, which said damages, costs, and charges in the whole amount to pounds: And the said Richard in mercy for his last complaint against the said Elizabeth, as to the trespasses and ejectment mentioned in the said tenements in the said declaration first above mentioned, whereof the said Elizabeth is by the jurors aforesaid in form aforesaid, and that the said Elizabeth go thereof without a day, etc., and upon this the said Richard prays the writ of the lord the king to be directed to the sheriff of the said county, to cause him to have full possession of his term aforesaid yet to come and unexpired of and in the said tenements secondly above-mentioned, and in form aforesaid recovered, and it is granted to him returnable before the lord the king on \_\_\_\_\_ whensoever the said lord the king shall then be in England.

Judgment signed  
at May 1851.

M. y.

GEORGE THE THIRD, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. writ of possession to the sheriff of Middlesex, greeting: Whereas Richard Roe lately in our court before us, by our writ, and by the judgment of the said court recovered against Elizabeth heret, rate of West-  
Ver. X. T. mitter,

## EJECTMENT.—DECLARATION

minster, in your county, widow, his term yet to come and unexpired of and in one messuage, one stable, one outhouse, one garden, and ten acres of land, with the appurtenances, in the several parishes of St. Margaret, Westminster, and of St. George, Hanover Square, in your county, which Robert Sponks, on the twenty-ninth of March, in the twenty-eighth year of our reign, had demised to the said Richard, to hold from the twenty-fifth of March then instant to the full end and term of seven years then next following, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which demise the said Richard entered into the same tenements, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof; and being so possessed, the said Elizabeth afterwards, that is to say, on the thirtieth day of March, in the twenty-eighth year aforesaid, with force and arms entered into the said tenements, with the appurtenances, and ejected the said Richard out of his said farm, his said term not being then or yet expired, whereof the said Elizabeth is convicted, as appears to us of record; therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said Richard to have possession of his said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner you shall have executed this our writ do you make appear to us in three weeks from the day of the Holy Trinity wheresoever we shall then be in England: we likewise command you, that you take the said Elizabeth, if she be found in your bailiwick, and safely keep her so that you may have her body before us on the day aforesaid, wheresoever, &c. to satisfy the said Richard \_\_\_\_\_ pounds for the damages which he has sustained as well by reason of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said Elizabeth is also convicted, as appears to us of record, and have you then there this writ: Witness William, earl of Mansfield, at Westminster, the twenty-third of May, in the twenty-eighth year of our reign.

S. MARRYAT.

Declaration in  
trespass and  
ejectment, under  
several demises,  
and by different persons  
at different  
times.

KENT, to wit. Charles Ward, of Maidstone, in the county of Kent, esquire, John Luck, late of the same place, yeoman, and Thomas Howard, late of the same place, yeoman, were attached to answer unto John Denn in a plea; wherefore with force and arms they entered into one messuage, two stables, two barns, two gardens, two curtilages, eight acres of land, eight acres of meadow, and eight acres of pasture, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Westerham, in the said county, which Richard Hoddesden demised to the said John Denn for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said farm; and also wherefore with force and arms they entered into one other messuage, two other stables, two other barns, two other gardens, two other curtilages, eight other acres of land, eight other acres of meadow, and eight other acres of pasture, with the appurtenances, in the said parish of Westerham, in the said county, which

which Thomas Hoddesden demised to the said John Denn for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said last-mentioned farm §: And also wherefore with force and arms they entered into one other messuage, &c. with the appurtenances, in the said parish of W. in the said county, which the said *Richard Hoddesden* demised to the said John Denn for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said last-mentioned farm: And also wherefore with force and arms they entered into one other messuage, &c. with the appurtenances, in the said parish of W. in the said county, which the said *T. Hoddesden* demised to the said John Denn for a term which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said last-mentioned farm. [The recital of the writ as to the fifth and sixth Counts is a mere repetition of what follows this mark above §], and other wrongs to him did, against the peace of our lord the now king, and to the great damage of the said John Denn; and thereupon the said John Denn, by Henry Holt his attorney, complains, that whereas the said Richard Hoddesden, on the tenth of October A. D. 1768, at the said parish of W. in the said county, had demised to the said J. D. the tenements first above-mentioned with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same tenements, with the appurtenances, to the said J. D. and his assigns, from the ninth of October to the full end and term of thirty-one years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said demise the said John D. entered into the said tenements first above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, and was thereof possessed, and being so possessed thereof the said Charles W. John Luck, and Thomas Howard afterwards, to wit, on the said tenth of October in the year aforesaid, with force and arms entered into the said tenements first above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, which the said Richard Hoddesden demised to the said John D. in manner aforesaid for the term aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said farm: And also that whereas the said Thomas Hoddesden, on the said tenth of October, A.D. aforesaid, at the said parish of W. in the said county, had demised to the said John D. the said tenements secondly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same tenements, with the appurtenances, to the said John D. and his assigns from the ninth of October aforesaid to the full end and term of thirty-one years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said last-mentioned demise the said John Denn entered into the said tenements secondly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, and was thereof possessed; and being so possessed thereof, the said Charles W. John Luck, and Thomas H. afterwards, to wit, on the said tenth of October A. D. aforesaid, with force and arms entered into the said tenements secondly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, which the said Thomas Hoddesden demised to the said John D. in manner aforesaid for the term last aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said last-mentioned farm: And also that whereas the said *Richard Hoddesden* on the *sixteenth* "twelfth"

day of November A. D. 1777 “1787,” at the said parish of W. in the said county, had demised to the said John D. the said tenements *thirdly* “*fifthly*” above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same tenements, with the appurtenances, to the said John D. and his assigns from the *fifteenth* “*eleventh*” day of November “*last*” aforesaid to the full end and term of twenty-one years from thence next ensuing and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said last-mentioned demise the said John D. entered into the said tenements *thirdly* “*fifthly*” above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, and was thereof possessed; and being so possessed thereof, the said Charles W. John L. and Thomas H. afterwards, to wit, on the said sixteenth “*twelfth*” day of November A. D. last aforesaid, with force and arms entered into the said tenements *thirdly* “*fifthly*” above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, which the said Richard Hoddesden demised to the said John Denn in manner aforesaid, for the term last aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said last-mentioned farm: And also that whereas the said Thomas Hoddesden, on the said *sixteenth* “*twelfth*” day of November A. D. last aforesaid, at the said parish of W. in the said county, had demised to the said John Denn the tenements *fourthly* “*lastly*” above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same tenements, with the appurtenances, to the said John D. and his assigns from the *fifteenth* “*eleventh*” day of November “*last*” aforesaid, to the full end and term of twenty-one years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said last-mentioned demise the said John D. entered into the said tenements *fourthly* “*lastly*” above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof, and being so thereof possessed, the said Charles W. John L. and Thomas H. afterwards, to wit, on the said *sixteenth* “*twelfth*” day of November A. D. last aforesaid, with force and arms entered ~~into~~ to the said tenements *fourthly* “*lastly*” above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, which the said Thomas Hoddesden demised to the said John D. in manner aforesaid for the term last aforesaid, which is not yet expired, and ejected him from his said last-mentioned farm [The fifth and sixth Counts were exactly like the third and fourth, except what is in *Italic*, and inserting what is within inverted commas], and other wrongs to him did, against the peace of our lord the now king; wherefore the said John D. says that he is injured, and hath sustained damage to the value of five hundred pounds, and therefore he brings suit, &c.

And the said Charles W. John L. and Thomas H. by John Parker their attorney, come and defend the force and injury, and say, that they are not guilty of the several trespasses and ejectments above laid to their charge, in manner and form as the said John Denn hath above thereof complained against them; and of this they put themselves upon the country, &c. and the said John D. doth the like; therefore it is commanded to the said  
themselves

Sheriff that he cause to come before our lord the king on the morrow of the Holy Trinity, wheresoever he shall then be in England, twelve, &c. by whom, &c.; and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. [Here followed two continuances by *vi recomes non misit breve*; the one to the morrow of All Souls, the other to eight days of St. Hilary]; at which day, before our lord the king at Westminster, come the parties aforesaid by their attornies aforesaid, and the sheriff doth not send the said writ, nor hath he done any thing thereupon, and upon this the said Charles W. John L. and Thomas H. relinquishing so much of their said plea by them above pleaded as relates to the said tenements fifthly and lastly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, say, that they cannot deny the said action of the said John Denn in respect of those trespasses and ejectments, nor but that they are guilty thereof in manner and form as the said John Denn hath above thereof complained against them: And thereupon the said John Denn acknowledges that he will not further prosecute against the said Charles W. John L. and Thomas H. in respect of the trespasses and ejectments in the several tenements firstly, secondly, thirdly, and fourthly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances: And he further saith and acknowledgeth that he hath sustained damages by reason of the trespasses and ejectments above confessed by the said Charles W. John L. and Thomas H. in the said tenements fifthly and lastly above mentioned, besides his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended to one shilling and no more; and because the said Charles W. John L. and Thomas H. do not deny the said allegation, but admit the same to be true, the said John Denn prays judgment and his damages so acknowledged in form aforesaid, together with his costs and charges aforesaid to be adjudged to him, &c.; therefore it is considered that the said John Denn recover against the said C. W. J. L. and T. H. his several terms yet to come and unexpired of and in the said tenements fifthly and lastly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, and the damages in form aforesaid acknowledged, and also ten pounds sixteen shillings and threepence for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended by the court of our lord the king now here adjudged to the said John D. with his assent, which said damages, costs, and charges amount in the whole to ten pounds seventeen shillings and threepence, and let the said John Denn be in mercy for his false complaint against the said C. W. J. L. and T. H. as to the trespasses and ejectments the said tenements firstly, secondly, thirdly, and fourthly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, and let the said C. W. John L. and T. H. go thereof without day, &c.; and the said John Denn prays the writ of the lord the king to be directed to the sheriff of the said county, to cause him to have full possession of the several terms yet to come of and in the said tenements fifthly and lastly above-mentioned, with the appurtenances, and it is granted to him returnable before our lord the king in

Retraxit.

Judgment.

Merc.

## DECLARATION.—MESNE PROFITS.

eight days of the Purification of the Blessed Virgin Mary, where-  
soever he shall then be in England.

S. MARRYAT.

*Declaration in  
trespass after  
judgment in  
ejectment by de-  
fault for mesne  
profits in the  
name of the no-  
minal plaintiff.*

HAMPSHIRE, to wit. John Doe complains of Sarah Mit-  
chell being in the custody of the marshal of the Marshalsea of our  
lord the now king before the king himself; for that the said Sarah,  
on, &c. in the nineteenth year of the reign of our said lord the now  
king, with force and arms broke and entered into one messuage,  
one curtilage, and one rood of land, with the appurtenances, in  
the parish of, &c. in the county of H. aforesaid of the said John,  
and ejected, put out, and amoved the said John from his possession  
and occupation thereof for a long time, to wit, from thence until  
the day of exhibiting of this bill, and during all that time had, re-  
ceived, perceived, and took all the issues and profits of the said  
tenements being of the yearly value of five pounds to his own use,  
whereby the said John not only lost all the issues and profits of the  
said tenements during all that time, but was forced and obliged to  
lay out and expend, and did necessarily lay out and expend divers  
sums of money, amounting in the whole to forty pounds, in and  
about the obtaining possession of the said tenements, to wit, at,  
&c. in, &c. and the said Sarah then and there did other injuries to  
the said plaintiff, against the peace of our lord the now king, and  
to the damage of the said John of forty pounds, and therefore he  
brings his suit.

W. LAMBE.

*Vide Runn. E-  
jectments, to.  
343. & 345 for  
various forms,  
and Lilly's Ent.  
194.*

*Costs of the  
ejectment.*

Michaelmas Term, 25. Geo. III.

*Entry of final  
judgment on the  
roll in an action  
of ejectment af-  
ter verdict for  
defendant at the  
trial.*

DEN  
against  
ROBERTSON. } MIDDLESEX, to wit. John Denn puts in  
his place A. B. his attorney against Fenton Ro-  
binson, in a plea of trespass and ejectment: Mid-  
dlesex, to wit. Fenton Robinson puts in his place C. D. his attor-  
ney, at the suit of the said John Denn in the plea aforesaid.  
Middlesex, to wit. [Here insert the declaration, plea, award  
of *verdict*, down to second *placita* verbatim, then go on]; at  
which day, before our lord the king at Westminster, came the  
parties aforesaid by their attorneys aforesaid, and the sheriff of Mid-  
dlesex did not return the said writ, nor did he do any thing there-  
upon; therefore, as before, let a jury thereupon come before our  
lord the king wheresoever he shall then be in England, in eight days  
of St Hilary, by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. because as well,  
&c. to recognize, &c. the same day is given to the parties afore-  
said at the same place, at which day, &c. [Here insert a continu-  
ance to Easter term]; afterwards the process thereof being continu-  
ed between the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid, by the jury  
aforesaid being respited between them before our said lord the king  
wheresoever, &c. on the morrow of the Holy Trinity, unless the  
right

*Continuance by  
writ of *habeas corpus*  
ad *testandum*.*

*Jury respited.*

right honourable William, earl of Mansfield, his majesty's chief justice, assigned to hold the pleas before the king himself, shall first come on Friday the ninth day of May, at Westminster Hall, in the said county, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, for default of the jurors, because none of them appeared; at which day, before our lord the king at Westminster, the said J. D. and F. R. came by their respective attornies aforesaid, and the said chief justice hath sent hither his record had in these words, to wit: Afterwards, that is to say, on the day and at the place within contained before William, earl of Mansfield, chief justice within named, John Way, gentleman, being associated to the said chief justice by force of the statute in that case made and provided, came as well the within named J. D. as the within named F. R. by their respective attornies also within named, and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is within made being called likewise come, who to say the truth of the premises within contained, being elected, tried, and sworn, say, that the said F. R. is not guilty of the trespass and ejectment within laid to his charge, in manner and form as the said J. D. hath within complained against the said F. R.; therefore it is considered that the said J. D. take nothing by his writ aforesaid, but for his false complaint against the said F. R. in mercy, and that the said F. R. go thereof without day, &c.; and it is further considered, that the said F. R. recover against the said J. D. for his costs and charges by him laid out and expended in and about his defence in this behalf sustained to the said F. R. by the court of our said lord the king now here with his assent, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and the said F. R. may have execution thereof, &c.

*Drawn by J. GRAHAM.*

HAMPSHIRE, to wit. John Doe puts in his place A. B. his attorney against Sarah Mitchell in a plea of trespass: Hampshire, to wit. The said Sarah Mitchell puts in her place C. D. her attorney, at the suit of the said John Doe in the plea aforesaid: Hampshire, to wit. Be it remembered that in Michaelmas term last past, before our lord the king at Westminster, came John Doe, by A. B. his attorney, and brought into the court of our said lord the king his certain bill against Sarah Mitchell, being in the custody of our sovereign lord the king before the king himself of a plea of trespass, and there are pledges for the prosecution thereof, to wit, John Doe, and which said bill follows in these words, to wit, Hampshire, to wit, &c. [Here insert the declaration]; and now at this day, that is to say, on Monday next after eight days of St. Hilary in this same term, to which day the said Sarah had leave to imparl to the said bill, and then to answer the same, as well the said John Doe by his attorney aforesaid, as the said Sarah by C. D. her attorney, do come before our lord the king, and the said Sarah defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says nothing in bar or preclusion of the aforesaid action of the said John,

E 4

John, whereby the said John remains therein against the said John undefended, wherefore the said John ought to recover against the said Sarah his damages sustained by occasion of the premises; but because it is not known to the court of our lord the king now here what damages the said John hath sustained by the occasion aforesaid, the sheriff is commanded, that by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick he diligently enquire what damages the said John hath sustained, as well by occasion of the premises aforesaid as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended, and that he send the inquisition, which he shall thereupon take, to our lord the king at Westminster, on, &c. next after, &c. under his seal and the seals of those by whose oaths he shall take that inquisition, together with this writ of our lord the king to him in that behalf directed, the same day is given to the said Sarah at the same place.

# I N D E X.

## GENERAL DIVISIONS OF HEADS, AND LEADING TITLES IN THE CIVIL DIVISION.

### EJECTMENT.

#### A N A L Y S I S.

##### EJECTMENT.

##### DECLARATIONS AND PROCEEDINGS IN. JUDGMENTS.

#### Proceedings, Declarations, Pleas, Issues, &c. in EJECTMENT, and for MESNE PROFITS.

VOL. X. Page	PRECEDENTS in BOOKS of PRACTICE, REPORTERS, &c.
41. Declaration in ejectment in B. R. by bill on treble demise ; 1st, on the demise of the trustees ; 2d, of the dowager ; 3d, of the minor. Notice to quit.	
43. Declaration in ejectment by original on <i>eight demises by tenants in common</i> , and opinion thereon.	
48. Entry of a <i>postea</i> in ejectment where one issue was found for defendant and the other against her, with a <i>writ of possession</i> for the term recovered on that issue, and <i>capias satisfaciendum</i> for the costs.	
48. Declaration for mesne profits.	
50. Declaration in <u>trespass and ejectment</u> under <i>several de- mises</i> , and by <u>different persons</u> at different times. Plea. <i>Retraxit.</i> Judgment.	
54. Declaration in <u>trespass</u> after judgment in ejectment by default for <i>mesne profits</i> in the name of the nominal plaintiff.	
<i>Nisi prius record</i> in ejectment, _____	1. R. Pr. B. R. 468
Issue in ejectment by original on double demise, _____	<i>Ibid.</i> 468
Declaration in ejectment by <i>original on double demise</i> , _____	<i>Ibid.</i> 471
Plea and issue, <i>Lill. Ent.</i> 204. _____	<i>Ibid.</i> 473
On a double demise, the last for tithes, _____	<i>Ibid.</i> 474
Judgment in ejectment by original against the casual ejector by <i>nil dicit</i> , _____	<i>Ibid.</i> 476 Judgment

# INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE  
REPORTERS, &c.

Judgment by <i>non informatus</i> in ejectment by original, inquiry of damages awarded, and writ of possession, -	1. R. Pr. B. R. 476. 47
<i>Posse</i> for plaintiff in ejectment, and guilty as to part. Not guilty as to residue, -	-
Declaration in ejectment by bill single demise. <i>Consent rule</i> , 308.	-
<i>Verdict</i> in ejectment by ori. ind. 17. <i>Disfranch</i> for a trial at bar, 274.	-
Declaration in C. B. in ejectment of five messuages, and notice on a double demise, -	1. R. P. C. B. 305. 306
Affidavit of service of a declaration in ejectment, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 31
Rule for judgment against the casual ejector, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 198
Rule for admitting landlord. Defendant on confessing lease, entry, and ouster, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 317
<i>Habere facias possessionem</i> , writ of, in ejectment, and a <i>fiere facias</i> for executor after a <i>fiere facias</i> in ejectment, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 325. 326
Plea, <i>puis darrein continuance</i> in ejectment. Release from the lessor of the plaintiff, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 317
Declaration in trespass and ejectment on a double demise. Notice to the tenants, -	2. R. P. C. B. 309
Declaration in ejectment of a messuage, and the moiety of a messuage, on the demise of the wardens of the poor of the hospital of the Holy Trinity in Croydon. Notice to the tenants in possession, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 311. 312
Declaration in trespass for <i>mesne profits</i> in ejectment. Plea, not guilty to part. To residue, that long before plaintiff had any thing in the tenements one E. L. was seised in fee, and devised them to E. wife of T. earl of H. and M. late wife of R. earl of S. and their heirs for ever; E. L. dies seised; E. and M. enter; E. marries T. earl of H.; M. marries R. earl of S. Colour given to the plaintiff, who enters. Defendant, by command of the earl of H. and the earl of S. enters on plaintiff. Replication, that defendant ought not to be admitted to plead the said plea, for plaintiff, as lessee of B. G. and A. his wife, brought ejectment against defendant and six others, who plead not guilty. Continuance. <i>Nisi prius</i> . Trial. Verdict for plaintiff, and judgment. Rejoinder, that the earls in right of their wives were seised, and defendants as their servants entered, &c. Demurrer. Joinder. Continuance. Jury respited. <i>Posse</i> . Verdict for plaintiff. Contingent damages on the demurrer. Continuance. Judgment for plaintiff on the demurrer, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 440
Declaration on a single demise by bill in B. R. -	2. Crompt. Pr. 170
By original. <i>Imp. B. R. 4th Ed.</i> 475. 476. -	<i>Ibid.</i> 171
On double demise, by original, -	<i>Imp. B. R. 4th Ed.</i> 478
Affidavit of service in order to move for judgment on default of tenant's appearance. Of tenant's refusing to defend in order to have landlord admitted defendant. The consent rule in B. R. In C. B. -	2. Crompt. Pr. 178. 183. 185. 186
Affidavit on stat. 4. G. 2. c. 28. of half a year's rent being in arrear, &c. on moving for judgment against the casual ejector, <i>Imp. B. R. 4th Ed.</i> 196. -	<i>Ibid.</i> 196
Letter of attorney to seal a lease on premises in case of vacant possession. <i>Imp. B. R. 4th Ed.</i> 467. -	<i>Ibid.</i> 198

- The lease: *Imp. B. R. 4th Ed.* 468. 2. *Crompt. Pr.* 199
- Affidavit required of proceedings in case of vacant possession, *Imp. B. R. 4th Ed.* 470. *Ibid.* 200. 224
- The writ of possession and *fiery facias* for costs; and on *two several demises*, *Im. B. R. 4th Ed.* 492. 493. 494
- Declaration in ejectment in C. B. for a messuage, cottage, land, meadow, and pasture, and the moiety of a manor, fair, and market tolls, &c. *Lill. Ent.* 192
- Declaration in trespass for *mesne profits* in ejectment, tried at bar. Plea in abatement thereto, craving *oyer* of the original writ; says there is no such writ in the register, and that the writ *varies* from the writs in the register *for not showing that the premises are the property of plaintiff*. Plea in bar to the last declaration; as to the force and arms, not guilty; and as to the rest of the trespass, that the premises *are the freehold* of defendant, and justifies, *Ibid.* 192, 193
- Declaration in ejectment for lands in Kent, on the demise of R. H. Plea, not guilty, and *postea* on *special verdict*, *Ibid.* 194 to 202
- Lease in ejectment where premises are vacant, in order to recover possession. Rule in ejectment to make tenant defendant, *Ibid.* 202
- Declaration in ejectment by *original* in B. R. to be delivered to the tenant to compel him to appear, and *notice* subjoined. Rule of court on motion for judgment against tenant, unless, &c. *Ibid.* 203
- Affidavit of the delivery of declaration to the tenant in possession, or the *wife*, or *servant*, &c. *Ibid.* 203
- Rule of court for defendant to *bring money into court*, and for the master to *compute the rent in arrear*, and tax the costs, *Ibid.* 204
- Declaration in ejectment by *bill* against *tenants in common*, for four parts of land in five to be divided. Plea, to the force, &c. not guilty; to residue, that premises are copyhold held of the manor of B. whereof dame Capel and baron, seised in fee, granted by copy to A. H. in fee, who had issue four sons and two daughters, and surrendered to his wife for life, and afterwards to his *three* younger sons and *two* daughters in fee, equally to be divided, who were admitted, and all of them except A. died, who being sole seised by the survivorship, married J. N. who had issue one of the defendants, who, on the death of his father and mother, entered and was seised, on whom plaintiff entered, and the other defendant as his servant entered, and ejected plaintiff, as they lawfully might. Replication, as to *three fifth parts*, admits that they are copyhold, but says that said A. H. had issue one W. H. A. H. the younger, and R. H. and G. H. sons, and G. H. and A. H. daughters, and surrendered to the use of *five* as tenants in common; that *three* of them died, and their parts descended to W. H. their eldest brother; that W. H. surrendered to the use of his will out of court, according to the custom, and by his will devised these *three* parts to the lessor of plaintiff,

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- plaintiff, and on his death were presented, and the devisee admitted to the *three fifths*, who demitted same to plaintiff, like as the other fifth part, Lill. Ent. 205 to 209
- Record of proceedings in ejectment in B. R. by original. Verdict for plaintiff. Motion in arrest of judgment, with judgment for the plaintiff, 2. Morg. Va. Me. 444 to 450
- Declaration in C. B. by original for *mesne profits* in trespass and ejectment, *contra pacem* of the late and present king, Pl. Ass. 502
- Rule of judgment against the casual ejector in both courts, Cromp. Pr. 180
- Præcept* for the curitor, by which to make out the original writ in ejectment, Ibid. 192
- Plea in *abatement*, that the lands are parcel of the manor of B. which is *ancient demesne*, and that the said tenements are impleadable in the court of the said manor by the writ of *right close*. Demurrer, for "that the said plea doth not shew that the tenements are *held* of the manor of B. Joinder. Continuances. Judgment of *respondens iuxta*. Plea, not guilty. Issue. *Venire factas* by original awarded, 2. R. P. 37
- Ejectment for lands. Plea, not guilty. *Nisi prius*. *Postea*. Special verdict, 2. Ld. Raym. 101
- Verdict in ejectment on *double* demise, part for the plaintiff, part for defendant, Lill. Ent. 513, 515, 516
- Testatum capias satisfaciendum* for damages in ejectment after judgment affirmed in B. R. on error out of C. B. Ibid. 554
- Record in ejectment. Count. Plea, not guilty. *Nisi prius*. *Postea*. Special verdict, 3. Ld. Raym. 99
- Statutes relative to ejectments recited, Stat. 21. Jac. 1. c. 16. 16. and 17. Car. 2. c. 8. made perpetual by 22. and 23. Car. 2. c. 4. 4. G. 2. c. 28. 11. G. 2. c. 19. Runn Eject. Appen. 177
- Lease in ejectment where premises are not inhabited, to recover possessor, Ibid. 186
- Proceedings in an action of ejectment by original in B. R. Ibid. 188
- Declaration in ejectment by bill, by original on a *double* demise, Ibid. 192, 193
- Affidavit of service of declaration where there is but one tenant. Other forms of affidavits, Ibid. 197, 198
- Common rule of court. Other rules of court, Ibid. 200, 202
- Record in ejectment. Declaration. Plea, Issue. *Venire*, Respite for default of jurors. *Nisi prius*. *Postea*. *Tales de circumstantibus*. Verdict for plaintiff. Motion in arrest of judgment. Continuances. *Cur. adv. vult*. Judgment for plaintiff. Costs. *Capiatur pro fine*. Writ of possession, and return, Ibid. 204
- Special Verdicts, several forms of, Ibid. 212
- Writ of *habere facias possessionem*, with a *fieri facias* for the costs. Other forms of writs of possession, Ibid. 299
- Return of *tarde* upon the writ of possession, and the writ of *enquiry* executed, and another writ of possession awarded. Other forms of returns by the sheriff, Ibid. 305, 306, &c.
- Assignment of errors in the exchequer chamber, and of the judgment thereon, as also the remission of the record into B. R. Several forms of writs of error in ejectment, Ibid. 311, 314

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- Declaration in ejectment in C. B. of Ireland, - - - Runn. Eject. Appen. 318  
*Scire facias quare executionem non*, and return of *nihil* in ejectment. *Alias scire facias* and *bill of exceptions*, - - - *Ibid.* 321. 324  
Declaration by *original* for *mesne profits*, - - - *Ibid.* 313  
Declaration by *bill* for the *mesne profits* and *costs* in ejectment, after judgment by default against casual ejector. Pleas thereto, not guilty, and not guilty within *four* years. Replication and issue, - - - *Ibid.* 347  
Writ of enquiry for the *mesne profits* after judgment in ejectment affirmed on error in the exchequer chamber, and sheriff's return, - - - Lill. Ent. 599  
Count in ejectment. *Imparlance*. Plea, *non cul.* *Venire*. Judgment respited. *Nisi prius*. *Postea*. Special verdict, 3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 153. 4  
Ejectment for a manor, *Pl. Gen.* 406. *Ra.* 252. *Reg.* 247. Manors, tenements, and lands, *Wi. Ent.* 424. *Han.* 94. And sheep-walk, and liberty of two folds, *Her.* 376. House, lands, and rectory, 1. *Bro.* 209. House in London, 1. *Bro.* 208. *Wi. Ent.* 391. *Re. Dec.* 251. *Co. Ent.* 207. *Ajō.* 268. Houses and lands, 1. *Bro.* 211. 2. *Bro.* 112. *Wi. Ent.* 367. 371. 392. 394. 400. 406. *Han.* 94. *Bro. Vad.* 270. *Re. Dec.* 252. *Mo. Ent.* 247. *Pl. Gen.* 403. *Co. Ent.* 184. 189. In two towns, *Ibid.* 213. 215. House, one garden, and one orchard, *Wi. Ent.* 390. And barn and lands, *Re. Dec.* 251. 3. *Co.* 45. House, 1. *Bro.* 209. *Wi. Ent.* 387. 396. *Tho.* 295. Messuage and garden in Westminster, *Wi. Ent.* 423. Moiety of a house, *Ra.* 256. *Plō.* 459. And one ox gang and three cloes, 1. *Bro.* 208. House, barn, stable, orchard, and land, *Han.* 95. 2. *Inst. Cl.* 394. For a hall and kitchen, &c. parcel of a house in London, *Her.* 366. Three parts of a house in London, in four to be divided, *Co. Ent.* 195. Two parts of a house in three, &c. *Her.* 365. Two houses, one cottage, twenty acres of land, and two acres of pasture, *Lev. Ent.* 58. Cottage, and half an acre of land, 1. *Bro.* 210. Tithes, *Ibid.* 210. *Dy.* 116. Rectory and tithes, 1. *Co.* 148. Rectory of moiety of church, *Ra.* 253. Lands, chapel, and tithes, 11. *Ch.* 23. Tithes, with barn and garden belonging to the rectory, *Dy.* 238. Land and pasture, 1. *Bro.* 208. 2. *San.* 108. *Bro. Vad.* 271. Twenty acres of meadow, 2. *Bro.* 111. Fifteen acres of land, *Wi. Ent.* 379. 398. 400. Hundred acres of land, *Ra.* 251. Ten acres of land, called the upper part of a close, 3. *Co.* 16. Pasture for a cow, *Reg.* 227. Thirty acres of pasture, *Wi. Ent.* 403. Common of pasture, *Jud.* 72. *Ajō.* 269. Vesture of land, 2. *Br.* 290. Of a pool (*gurgite*), *Reg.* 227. 228. Salt-works (*salina*), *Co. Ent.* 229. House, cottage, water-mill, wind-mill (*ventritice*), and lands, 1. *San.* 171. For a water-mill, *Wi. Ent.* 413.  
Declaration in ejectment on a *parol demise*, 1. *Bro.* 208. 211. *Wi. Ent.* 369. 373. 379. 387. 394. 398. 400. 416. [as corrected, but 403. 417. as mis-printed]. 1. *San.* 171. 2. *San.* 108. *Co. Ent.* 184. 213. 215. 3. *Co.* 45. 10. *Co.* 109. *Plō.* 459. 1. *Br.* 122. *Ajō.* 268. On *parol demise* in a short form (*in brevi forma*), *Ra. Ent.* 251. *Vit. Int.* 49. *Tho.* 295. *Pl. Gen.* 406. Longer form, *Ra.* 252. By *original* in B. R. *Tho.* 295. *Re. Dec.* 253. 1. *Inst. Cl.* 172. On two *parol leases* by two lessors in short forms, *Tho.* 295.  
On two several demises, by several lessors named, 2. *Inst. Cl.* 394. In the exchequer, *Mo. Ent.* 248. To hold from the day of the demise and entry alleged two years after the date, 4. *Co.* 96.  
By prior, in *brevi forma*, of four closes and one meadow, called, &c. containing lands in a writ of demise without writing, *Ra.* 252. By an *attorney*, by writ of *privilege*.

# INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

- privilege* on a parol demise for years, 1. *Bro.* 208. Against an attorney, *Bro. Vad.* 270. By sister and son co-heirs, *Wi. Ent.* 367. By an infant, by *prochein ami*, 2. *Bro.* 112. Against defendant, *simul cum*, &c. 1. *Bro.* 211. *Wi. Ent.* 401. 403. 413. 435.
- On a demise by indenture, 1. *Bro.* 210. By an attorney, by writ of privilege, 2. *Bro.* 111. Of lands which one, seized, demised, &c. *Ra.* 254. *Plo.* 223. 416. *Dy.* 258. For years, to have and to hold, &c. *Ra.* 256. By *guardian*, in ejectment, *Re. Dec.* 254. On a demise by indenture, to hold from the *signing* and *sealing*, *Wi. Ent.* 413. 447. From *feast following*, 1. *Bro.* 208. 210. 2. *Bro.* 111. *Bro. Vad.* 271. *Co. Ent.* 189. *Plo.* 416. From *day of the date*, *Wi. Ent.* 387. 1. *Bro.* 210. *Mo. Int.* 248. 1. *Co.* 148. *Her.* 367. From a *day past*, *Bro. Vad.* 270. 272. *Re. Dec.* 251, &c. 1. *Inst. Cl.* 170. 325. 2. *Inst. Cl.* 394. *Mo. Int.* 247.
- On parol demise, by husband and wife, *Ra.* 252. 3. *Co.* 16. And special verdict thereon, *Ra.* 256.
- On demise of bishop, sealed one day, delivered another, 1. *Bro.* 209. Demise of bishop, *Her.* 365. By writing sealed on the same day, 1. *Bro.* 209. By indenture, *Pl. Gen.* 463. Demise for years if one P. should so long live, 1. *Bro.* 210. If J. E. and H. brothers and sister, or lessor, should so long live, *Wi. Ent.* 406. 440. Of a *clerk*, by indenture for years, if he should so long live, *Her.* 368. If he should so long remain rector, *Ibid.* 368. Of a *prier*, by deed indented, *Plo.* 187. Of a rectory, without writing, *Ra.* 253. *Vet. Int.* 49. Of lands, *Ra.* 252. Of the archbishop, by indenture *per nomina* to hold from the day of the date, *Co. Ent.* 186.
- On demise of a rectory to plaintiff by one defendant for three years, and from three year: to three years, for eighteen years, *Ra.* 253.
- On demise by deed in reversion, by *prior* and convent, who surrender to the king, who grants reversion in fee, *Ra.* 253. *Plo.* 187.
- Of tithes demised for years by bishop for years, confirmed by dean and chapter, by ~~indenture~~, to hold from the day of the date, 1. *Bro.* 210.
- Demise of two shops, whereof one moiety was demised to plaintiff by mayor and commonality of London, the other by the warden, &c. of mercers, London, by the same indenture *tripartite*, 1. *Bro.* 209. *Her.* 365.
- Demise, *no place* where demise was made, *Co. Ent.* 215. On demise to H. of lands in M. *Plo.* 223. At E. in the parish of F. of lands in F. *Co. Ent.* 205. Of lands, chapel, and tithes to hold from a day past by indenture, 11. *Co.* 23.
- On demise by masters and company of a mystery in London, *Ra.* 259. *Plo.* 550.
- By an *executor*, on a demise made for years by indenture to testator, 1. *Bro.* 208. By *administrator*, by indenture made to intestate, *Ibid.* 210. By *executor* and husband and wife, co-executrix, on a demise made to testator, *Ra.* 252. By *executor*, on a demise made to testator, *Co. Ent.* 195. 3. *Br.* 204.
- By *executor* of assignee of a term of ejectment, and carrying away goods, 1. *Br.* 132. By *lessee* of lessee, *Ra.* 256. *Co. Ent.* 73. *Plo.* 416. By *assignee* of lessee for years, *Her.* 5. *Asb.* 269, &c. On demise in reversion, *Asb.* 269. *Ra.* 253.
- On demise by an *abbat*, for years to A. who assigned to B. who died intestate, and *administrator assigns* to plaintiff, 1. *Bro.* 124.
- Ejectment, where defendant entered and occupied tenements for a long time, and disturbed plaintiff in the perception of the issues, and carried off goods, *Re. Ent.* 146. *Reg.* 22. *F. N. Br.* 220. *Plo.* 119. On demise for years, *Ibid.* 187.
- Ejectment, and goods carried off, *Ra.* 252. *Co. Ent.* 73. *Reg.* 227. *Vet. N. Br.* 123. *F. N. Br.* 220. *Fin.* 117. *Plo.* 109. *Vet. Int.* 49. *Asb.* 271. By assignee of a term, *Ra.* 252. *Co. Ent.* 73.
- Ejectment against casual ejector, *Bro. Vad.* 271, &c. with *rule* of court, and *affidavit*. Like *notice*, *rule*, and *affidavit*, 1. *Inst. Cl.* 170, &c. In B. R. and in C. B. *Ibid.* 325. *Imparlane*, *Bro. Vad.* 273. *Re. Dec.* 254. *Cl. Man.* 391.

PLEAS.

- Plea, not guilty, 2. *Bro.* 111. *Wi. Ent.* 367. 370. 373. 375. 379. 387. 392. 394. 400. 404. 406. 409. *Mo. Int.* 249. *Ra.* 256. *Co. Ent.* 76. 196. 213. 215. 3. *Co.* 45. 10. *Co.* 109. *Pl.* 459. Not guilty to part, special plea to residue, *Wi. Ent.* 396. 398. 413. 1. *Bro.* 212. *Pl. Gen.* 404. And *non informatus* to residue, 1. *Br.* 125. *Non cul.* by one defendant, *nil dicit* by the other, 1. *Bro.* 211. *Concord.* Demurrer. *Wi. Ent.* 390. *Heir.* 365.
- Plea, *non sicut*, *Dy.* 89. 264. 1. *Br.* 125.
- Not guilty as to taking the goods, to the rejecting special plea, *Ash.* 374.
- Plea to ejectment on demise of one defendant, that the demise was made by *duress* of imprisonment, *Ra.* 252.
- Plea of ancient demesne, *Mo. Int.* 249.

PLEAS MORE SPECIAL.

- That lessor demised to defendant, who was possessed till lessor entered and demised to plaintiff, and defendant re-entered. Replication, that lessor demised to plaintiff, and *traverse* that he demised to defendant, 1. *Bro.* 211. *Ra.* 251.
- That R. seised, demised to defendant, and died, and reversion descended to lessor of plaintiff, who entered on defendant, and demised *ad placit.* and defendant re-entered. Replication, that C. seised made seoffment to use of R. for life, remainder in fee to lessor; R. demises to defendant, and dies; lessor enters on him, and demises to plaintiff; and *traverse* that R. died seised in fee, and issue, 1. *Bro.* 212.
- That W. seised, devises to J. for life, remainder to R. and J. for twenty-one years, remainder to M. and E. his sons in tail, remainder to right heir of W. who died, and J. enters, and was seised for life. E. one of the sons and M. the other, devise to lessor of plaintiff on condition and deed; tenant for life dies, and R. and J. enter on the term for twenty-one years; condition is broken, and term expires; E. and H. as cousin and heir, enter for condition broken. Replication, that M. being seised devised to lessor of plaintiff in fee, and *traverse* of devise on condition. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 396. 340.
- That E. seised of the manor, enfeoffed T. and M. to hold to them and the heirs of T. who grants customary lands to defendant in fee. Replication, that E. was seised, whom T. disseised, and granted to defendant; E. re-entered, and enfeoffed T. and M. as above; T. died and M. survived, who entered on defendant, and demised to plaintiff, and *traverses* seoffment in the bar. Demurrer special, *Wi. Ent.* 398. 432.
- That queen E. being seised, demised for years to M. reversion descended to king J. who demised to C. for years, who demised to defendant. Replication, confesses lease to M. and reversion in the king; but pleads that the king, before the demise to C. granted the reversion to E. and F. who by indenture inrolled fold to lessor of plaintiff. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 413. 447.
- Plea to declaration on demise for forty years, that lessor was *laicus*, and indenture was read to him as for twenty years, and *traverses* that he demised for forty years, and issue on the *traverse*, *Pl. Gen.* 404.
- Plea on demise by husband and wife, that husband at the time of the demise had nothing in the lands, unless in right of his wife; he died, and defendant as servant of the widow re-entered. Replication, that she, *after the death of husband*, accepted rent. Rejoinder, on acceptance, *Ra.* 252.
- That W. prior, seised, demised to defendant lands in reversion for years; reversion is surrendered to the king, who grants to A. in fee, who demises to plaintiff. Replication, that R. prior, demised to defendant for years, and W. prior, demised to defendant for years, and that the statute restrains leases in reversion to have continuance for twenty-one years only, which expired. Rejoinder, that defendant surrendered the first lease to W. prior. Surrejoinder, that R. prior, demised to defendant

- defendant for years, who was possessed at the time of the demise by W. prior, and traverse of surrender of the term, *Co. Ent.* 187.
- That the king, being seised, granted to two for their lives, and the reversion to R. for years who made defendant executor. The king granted the reversion to S. who demised to plaintiff. Replication, that the grant for years was with a proviso of re-entry for rent arrear, and that S. after the inquisition, by virtue of a commission re-entered for rent arrear. Demurrer. *Co. Ent.* 192.
- That the king, being seised, demised to L. who assigned to defendant, who was possessed till lessor entered on him and disseised R. and demised to plaintiff, and defendant re-entered. Replication, that lessor seised demised to plaintiff *prout*, &c. and traverse of disseisin, 3. *Br.* 207.
- That the king, being seised, demised for years to K. and in reversion for years to J. who assigns to lessor, who is an *alien artificer*, and therefore void, and by reason thereof J. demised to defendant. Replication, that lessor is native natural born subject, *Her.* 361.
- That W. seised, demised for years to G. who demised to defendant. Replication, confesses lease by W. to G. but pleads that G. before the demise to defendant, demised to lessor. Rejoinder maintains plea, and traverses that G. before demise to defendant, demised to lessor, *W. Ent.* 363.
- Plea to part, that A. seised, demised for years to G. and granted the reversion to the king; G. assigned to R. who assigned to E. who died intestate, and administration was committed to defendant; to residue, that king, being seised, demised to H. who assigned to E. &c. Replication to both pleas, that E. possessed, devised to lessor, and made him executor, and traverses that E. died intestate, *Alk.* 272.
- That E. seised of lands in trust for S. and an *usurious contract* was made between N. and S. &c. *Her.* 367.
- That W. seised of the manor, granted copyhold lands in reversion to defendant and others for their lives. Replication, that W. demised the manor to C. and R. for years determinable on the life of M.; they assign to M. who granted reversion of lands to H. for life. Rejoinder, that D. was before seised of the manor which descended to three co-heiresses, whom W. disseised, &c. Surrejoinder, maintains Replication, and traverses disseisin, *Co. Ent.* 184.
- That lessor, seised, sold the lands to defendant by indenture inrolled, and since by disseisin, demised to plaintiff. Replication, that the sale was *with condition of re-entry* for monies not paid, and traverses disseisin. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 191.
- That A. seised, enfeoffed R. who enfeoffed defendant, who was seised till lessor disseised, &c. Replication, that lessor and wife being seised in right of his wife, demised to plaintiff, &c. and traverses that lessor disseised defendant, 3. *Br.* 205.
- Plea as to taking the goods, not guilty; to the rejection, that B. was seised, and descent to defendant as cousin. Replication, that J. seised, made feoffment to uses of T. and wife in tail which descended to said B. in tail, who died without issue, and remainder in fee descended to lessor, and traverses that B. died seised in fee, *Alb.* 278.
- That W. seised of the manor, levied a fine, with render to him in tail, remainder to the king in tail, remainder to W. in fee; W. died without issue; the king entered and his successor died without issue; lands reverted to the heir of W. Replication, that the king, being seised, granted to the queen for life by fine, and her successor granted the reversion in fee to lessor. Demurrer, *Ra.* 254. *Plo.* 224.
- That the king, seised, granted to the queen for life, who demised to plaintiff for years, and granted reversion to C. for life who assigned to defendant; the king granted reversion to three, who release to defendant, who request the plaintiff to go with them to suppress Wyatt in the rebellion, who refused, for which defendant entered for the forfeiture according to the statute. Replication, that at the time of the request he was infirm, *Co. Ent.* 69.
- That the king, seised, granted in tail to L. who demised to defendant for years, rendering

### JUDGMENTS in EPLCIMENT.

Vol. I.  
 IX.  
 Page  
 54. Judgment in ejectment by default.  
 55. Final judgment, entry of, on the roll in an action of  
 ejectment after verdict for defendant. Continuance  
 by *vercomes non resist*. Jury respited. *Pl. ad*, and  
 verdict for plaintiff.  
 Final judgment after verdict for plaintiff in ejectment, Imp. B. R. 4. Ed. 499  
 After defendant has withdrawn his plea and costs taxed, and  
 also for possession, *Ibid.* 500  
 Judgment by *nil dicit* in ejectment to recover the term and da-  
 mages, and *remititur damna* of the damages, and award  
 of possession, *Lill. Ent.* 194. 254  
 Judgment by *nil dicit*, and possession awarded, *Ibid.* 194. 254  
 Judgment by default in *seire facias quare executionem non* in  
 ejectment, *Ibid.* 394  
 Judgment for plaintiff after a verdict on a trial at bar, and a  
*quest of possession* awarded with the return, *Runn.* 25. Appen. 286  
*remititur damna*. Other forms of judgment in ejectment *Ibid.* 288. 291. 292. &c.  
 Judgment by *nil dicit* with writ of possession and award of damages awarded,  
*1. Bro. 208. Mo. Int. 251. Ra. 253. Co. Ent. 197. 216. Pl. Gen. 425.*  
 On return of writs of possession, and enquiry of damages executed, *Pl. Gen.* 468.  
 2. *T. Jud.* 116. 118. 120. 122.  
 Judgment for plaintiff by *nil dicit* where *remititur damna*, 1. *Bro.* 208. *Mo. Int.*  
 251. Where plaintiff remits part of damages assessed, and has judgment to re-  
 cover other damages, *Jud.* 80. 214.  
 Judgment against one defendant, not guilty by the other, and *cesset* execution until,  
 &c. 1. *Bro.* 211. For one defendant not guilty of the whole, by the other de-  
 fendant not guilty of *part*, and for plaintiff on special verdict for the residue,  
 3. *Co.* 50.  
 Judgment for plaintiff on verdict, *Co. Ent.* 76. 189. 1. *Bro.* 243. *Pl. Gen.* 425.  
 2. *T. Jud.* 116. *Mo. Int.* 252. *Ra.* 253. Without entry of costs *Jud.* 72. On  
 special verdict, *Wi. Ent.* 458. *Lev. Ent.* 99, &c. *Co. Ent.* 197. 216. *Pl.* 464.  
 For plaintiff on verdict after damages remitted, *Pl. Gen.* 401. *Jud.* 83.  
 On verdict against several defendants of several damages, and entire costs, *Jud.* 76.  
 2. *T. Jud.* 120. 122. For plaintiff on verdict after *cur. adv. vult.* where the  
 term is past, *Jud.* 82. 2. *T. Jud.* 118. For plaintiff on verdict against one de-  
 fendant of part where he is acquitted of the residue, and the other defendant of  
 the whole, 2. *T. Jud.* 123. Verdict against one of the whole, and against others  
 of several parts, whereof plaintiff *remititur separatim damna*, *Ibid.* 123.  
 Judgment for plaintiff arrested, for that plaintiff brought original cause of action,  
 2. *T. Jud.* 118.  
 Judgment for plaintiff as to two parts, and for defendant to one part, *Clif.* 426.  
 VOL. X. F. FOR

## INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS, &c.

- For plaintiff on verdict for part against one defendant where the other is not guilty, *Jud.* 82. On verdict for plaintiff for part, for defendant for residue, *Ibid.* 72. On trial at bar, *Ibid.* 74. On special verdict as to moiety for plaintiff and other moiety for defendant, *Pl.* 424. Plaintiff for part, for defendant for residue, 1. *Bro.* 243. *Pl. Gen.* 409. 2. *T. Jud.* 119. For plaintiff for three parts, and defendant of the fourth part, *Ibid.* 120. *Clif.* 426.
- For plaintiff on verdict and return of the writ of possession executed, *Pl. Gen.* 409. *Cl. Man.* 417.
- Relicta verificatione* confesses the action, 2. *T. Jud.* 120. By attorney *relicta verificatione* by special warrant confesses the action, *Jud.* 73. *Ash.* 280.
- For plaintiff on demurrer, and *remittit damna*, 2. *T. Jud.* 117. For defendant on demurrer, *Ra.* 256. 258. For plaintiff, 2. *T. Jud.* 120. For defendant, *Ibid.*
- Confession of action at the assizes. Judgment, and enquiry of damages, *Clif.* 427.
- For plaintiff on demurrer, and writs of possession and *remittit damna*, 2. *T. Jud.* 117. For common rule in ejectment, *Han. P. J. No Int.* 254. *Bro. Vad.* 273. 1. *Inst. Cl.* 170. 336, &c. Judgment for plaintiff against casual ejector, *Bro. Vad.* 271. And *remittit damna*, 1. *Inst. Cl.* 270.
- Ejectment for twenty pounds. Verdict thereon. Damages thirty pounds. Judgment for ten pounds. with *remittitur damna*, 2. *T. Jud.* 117.
- Action against A. *Simulcum* B. A. *nil dicit cepit executionem* till B. appears, &c. Plaintiff *nolle p. of.* against B. 2. *T. Jud.* 117.
- Judgment for plaintiff on enquiry of damages where sheriff returns *tarde* as to possession, *Jud.* 78. After *cur. adv. vult.* where sheriff *non misit* writ of possession, *Ibid.* 79. Like on return of writs of possession, and enquiry of damages executed, *Ibid.* 84. Return, that predecessor of sheriff had caused possession to be delivered, and to enquiry of damages *tarde*, &c. *Ibid.* 85.

## QUARE IMPEDIT.

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OUR lord the king hath sent to his right trusty and well beloved Alexander, lord Loughborough, his chief justice of the bench here, his writ closed in these words : George the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. to our right trusty and well-beloved Alexander, lord Loughborough, our chief justice of the bench, greeting, so far as in the record and process, as also of giving judgment in a plaint which was in our court before you and your associates, our justices of the bench by our writ between Ann Metcalfe, widow, John, bishop of Carlisle, and James, earl of Lonsdale, for that the said bishop and earl should permit the said Ann to present a fit person to the church of Kirkbridge, in the county of Cumberland, which was void and in the gift of the said Ann, as it is said manifest error hath intervened to the great damage of the said bishop and earl, as by their complaint we are informed; we being willing that the said error (if any be) be fully amended, and full and speedy justice done to the said parties in behalf, do command you that if judgment be given thereupon, then you send to us distinctly and plainly under your seal the record and process of the said plaint, with all things touching the same and this writ; so that we may have them on the morrow of All Souls wheresoever we shall then be in England, that inspecting the record and process aforesaid we may cause further to be done thereupon for amending the said error as of right, and according to the law and custom of England shall be meet to be done. Witness ourself at Westminster the eighth day of July, in the twenty-eighth year of our reign. Tournay. The answer of Alexander, lord Loughborough, chief justice within-named, the record and process of the plaint within-mentioned, with all things touching the same, I send before our lord the king wheresoever, &c. at the day within contained, in a certain record to this writ annexed, as I am within commanded. Loughborough. Pleas inrolled at Westminster, before the right honourable Alexander, lord Loughborough and his brethren, justices of his majesty's court of common bench of Trinity term, in the twenty-eighth year of the reign of our sovereign lord George the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. Rolls 264 and 265. Cumberland, to wit. John Bishop of Carlisle, and James earl of Lonsdale, were summoned to answer Ann Metcalfe, widow, of a plea that they permit the said Ann to pre-

(a) Writ of error  
in *quare impedit*.

Declaration in  
*quare impedit*.

(a) See Error, *ante*.

## DECLARATION BY PATRON.

sent a fir person to the rectory of the parish church of K. in the said county of C. which is now vacant, and belongs to her presentation; and whereupon the said Ann, by T. H. her attorney, complains, that whereas one sir James Dalston, baronet, now deceased, was in his lifetime, to wit, on, &c. seised of the manor of K. with its appurtenances, to which manor the advowson of the said rectory, with its appurtenances then belonged, in his demesne as of fee; and being so seised thereof as aforesaid, he the said sir J. D. afterwards, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. presented to the said church, being then vacant, one G. G. his clerk, who on the presentation of the said sir J. D. was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same in the time of peace, in the time of our sovereign lord George the Second, late king of Great Britain; and being so seised thereof afterwards, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. in, &c. by a certain indenture of bargain and sale then and there made between the said sir J. D. (by his name and description therein mentioned) of the one part, and Thomas Metcalfe, clerk (by his name and description therein mentioned) of the other part; one part of which said indenture, sealed with the seal of the said sir George, the said Ann now brings here into court, the date whereof is the day and year last aforesaid, for the consideration therein mentioned, the said sir J. bargained and sold to the said T. M. the said advowson of the rectory aforesaid, with the rights, members, and appurtenances thereof, to have and to hold the same unto the said T. M. from the day of the date of the said indenture unto the full end and term of one year from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, as by the said indenture more fully appears, by virtue whereof the said T. M. was possessed of the said advowson for the said term; and being so possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said sir J. as aforesaid, he the said sir G. afterwards, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. in, &c. by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said sir G. (by his name, &c.) of the one part, and the said T. M. by, &c. of the other part (one part of, &c.) granted and released to the said T. M. his heirs and assigns for ever, the reversion of the said advowson of the rectory aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same unto the said Thomas, his heirs and assigns for ever, to the use of the said Thomas, his heirs and assigns for ever, as by the said last-mentioned indenture more fully appears; by virtue whereof, and by force of the statute made for transferring uses into possession, he the said Thomas was seised of and in the said advowson as in gross by itself as of fee and right; and being so seised thereof, he the said Thomas afterwards, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. died seised of his said estate therein, upon whose death the said advowson of the said rectory descended to one W. M. as the son and heir of the said T. M. whereby the said W. M. was seised of the said advowson of the said rectory as in gross by itself as of fee and right; and the said W. M. being so seised thereof afterwards, to wit, on, &c. by a certain indenture then and there made between the said W. M. (by his,

&c.) of the one part, and the said A. M. mother of the said W. M. (by her, &c.) of the other part, (one part of, &c.) the said W. M. for the consideration in the said last-mentioned indenture mentioned, did bargain and sell to the said Ann the said advowson of the said rectory, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same to the said Ann from the day of the date of the said last-mentioned indenture unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, as by the said last-mentioned indenture more fully appears, by virtue whereof the said Ann was possessed of the said advowson for the said last-mentioned term; and being so possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said W. M. as aforesaid, he the said W. M. afterwards, to wit, on, &c. by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said W. M. (by, &c. of the one part); and the said Ann; (by, &c.) of the other part (one part of, &c.) granted and released to the said Ann and her heirs his said reversion of the said advowson of the rectory aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same unto the said Ann and her heirs for ever, as by the said last-mentioned indenture more fully appears; by virtue whereof and by force of the statute made for transferring uses into possession, she the said Ann was seised of and in the said reversion of the said advowson of the said rectory as aforesaid as in gross by itself as of fee and right; and the said Ann being so seised thereof, the said church afterwards, to wit, on, &c. became vacant by the death of the said G. G. whereby it then and there belonged and now belongs to the said Ann, to present a fit person to the said church, to being vacant as aforesaid, but the said bishop and earl will not permit her, but unjustly hinder her; wherefore she the said Ann saith she is injured, and hath sustained damage to the value of one thousand pounds, and therefore she brings her suit, &c.

And the said John, bishop of Carlisle, by A. B. his attorney, Plea by bishop. comes and defends the wrong and injury, when, &c. and saith that he hath nothing, nor doth he claim to have any thing in the rectory of the church aforesaid but the admission, institution, and induction of the rectors of the same church, as ordinary of the same church; and this, &c.; wherefore, &c. if the said Ann, without assigning a special impediment in the said bishop, ought to have or maintain her said action against him, &c.: And the Plea by pseudo said James, earl of L. by A. B. his attorney, comes and defends patron. the wrong and injury, when, &c. and says, (*actionem*); because he says, that the said sir J. D. deceased, in his lifetime, and before the making of the said indenture of lease and release to the said T. M. in the said declaration mentioned, to wit, on, &c. was seised in his demesne as of fee of and in the manor of K. in the county of C. with the appurtenances, to which said manor the said advowson of the said rectory, with the appurtenances, was then appendant, and being so seised as aforesaid, he the said sir J. D. afterwards, and whilst he was so seised, to wit, on, &c. presented to the same church, the same being then vacant, the said

## QUARE IMPEDIT

Averment that  
deed is in the  
possession of ad-  
vowse party.

G. G. his clerk, who on the said presentation of the said sir J. D. was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same, and by virtue of the said presentation remained and continued in the possession of the said church from thence until the same became vacant by his death, as in the said declaration is alledged; and the said sir J. D. being so seised of the said manor as aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and the said advowson being so appendant to the same as aforesaid, whilst he was so seised, and whilst the said advowson was so appendant as aforesaid, and before the making of the said indenture of bargain and sale and release to the said T. M. in the said declaration mentioned, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. by a certain indenture of bargain and sale then and there made between the said sir J. D. (by his, &c.) of the one part, and Joshua Wilson, (by his, &c.) of the other part, which said indenture is now in the possession of the said Ann, so that the said earl cannot bring the same into court here; he the said sir J. D. for the considerations therein mentioned, bargained and sold to the said J. W. the said manor, together with the said advowson of the rectory aforesaid, so being dependant thereto as aforesaid, and all other the appurtenances thereto belonging, to have and to hold the same unto the said J. W. from the day of the date of the said indenture unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, as by the said indenture more fully appears; by virtue whereof the said J. W. became and was possessed of the said manor and advowson, with the appurtenances, for the said term; and being so possessed, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said sir J. D. as aforesaid, he the said sir J. D. afterwards, to wit, on, &c. by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said sir J. D. (by his, &c.) of the one part, and the said J. W. (by his, &c.) of the other part, which said last-mentioned indenture, sealed with the seal of the said sir J. D. is in the possession of the said Ann, so that the said earl cannot bring the same into court here, granted and released to the said J. W. his heirs and assigns for ever the said reversion of the said manor and advowson, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same unto the said J. W. his heirs and assigns for ever, to the use of the said J. W. his heirs and assigns, as by the said last-mentioned indenture more fully appears; by virtue whereof, and by force of the statute made for transferring uses into possession, he the said J. W. then and there became and was seised in his demesne as of fee of and in the said manor, and as of fee and right of and in the said advowson, so being appendant thereto as aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and so remained and continued from thence until and at the time of making the indenture of lease and release thereof to W. M. as hereinafter mentioned: And the said earl in fact further says, that the said J. W. being so seised of the said manor and advowson as aforesaid respectively, and the said advowson being so appendant to the said manor as aforesaid, whilst the said J. W. was so seised, and whilst the said advowson was so appendant to the said manor as aforesaid, to wit, on, &c. by a certain other

## PLEA BY PATRONS.

other indenture of bargain and sale then and there made between the said J. W. (by his, &c.) of the one part, and W. M. (by his, &c.) of the other part, which said last-mentioned indenture is now in possession of the said Ann, so that the said earl cannot bring the same into court here, he the said J. W. for the considerations therein mentioned, bargained and sold to the said W. M. the said manor, together with the aforesaid advowson of the rectory aforesaid, so being appendant thereto as aforesaid, and all other the appurtenances thereto belonging, to have and to hold the same unto the said W. M. from the day of the date of the said last-mentioned indenture unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, as by the said last-mentioned indenture more fully appears, by virtue whereof the said W. M. became and was possessed of the said manor and the advowson, with the appurtenances, for the said last-mentioned term; and being so possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said J. W. as aforesaid, he the said J. W. afterwards, to wit, on, &c. by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said J. W. (by his, &c.) of the one part, and the said W. M. (by his, &c.) of the other part, which said last-mentioned indenture sealed with the seal of the said J. W. is in the possession of the said Ann, so that the said earl cannot bring the same into court here, granted and released to the said W. M. his heirs and assigns for ever the said reversion of the said manor and advowson, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same unto the said W. M. his heirs and assigns for ever, as by the said last mentioned indenture more fully appears, by virtue whereof, and by force of the statute made for transferring uses into possession, he the said W. M. then and there became and was seised in his demesne as of fee of and in the said manor, and as of fee and right of and in the said advowson, and so being appendant thereto as aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and so remained and continued from thence until and at the time of the making of the said indenture of lease and release thereof to the said earl as hereafter mentioned: And the said earl in fact further saith, that the said W. M. being so seised of the said manor and advowson as aforesaid respectively, and the said advowson being so appendant to the said manor as aforesaid, whilst the said W. M. was so seised, and whilst the advowson was so appendant to the said manor, to wit, on, &c. in, &c. at, &c. by a certain indenture of bargain and sale then and there made between the said W. M. and Jane his wife, (by their names, &c.) of the one part, and the said earl, (by his name, &c.) of the other part, which said last-mentioned indenture is now in the possession of the said Ann, so that the said earl cannot bring the same into court here, he the said W. M. for the considerations therein mentioned, bargained and sold to the said earl the said manor, together with the aforesaid advowson of the rectory aforesaid so being appendant thereto as aforesaid, and all other the appurtenances thereto belonging, to have and to hold the same unto the said earl from the day of the

## QUARE IMPEDIT—REPLICATIONS—

date of the said indenture until the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing and fully to be complete and ended; as by the said last-mentioned indenture more fully appears; by virtue whereof the said earl became and was possessed of the said manor and the advowson, with the appurtenances, for the said last-mentioned term; and being so possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said W. M. as aforesaid, he the said W. M. afterwards, to wit, on, &c. by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said W. M. and Jane his wife (by, &c.) of the one part, and the said earl (by, &c.) of the other part (which said, &c. as before), granted and released to the said earl, his heirs, and assigns, for ever, the said reversion of the said manor and advowson, with the appurtenances, to have, &c. the same unto the said earl, his heirs, and assigns, as by the last-mentioned indenture more fully appears; by virtue whereof, and by force of the statute made for transferring uses into possession, he the said earl then and there became and was, and from thenceforth hitherto hath been, and still is seised in his demesne as of fee of and in the said manor, and as of fee and of right of and in the said advowson so being appendant thereto as aforesaid, with the appurtenances, for which reason he the said earl prevented, and at present hinders the said Ann from presenting a fit person to the said church; and this, &c.; wherefore, &c. if, &c.; and he also thereupon prays a writ to the bishop, &c.

GILES ROOKE.

Replication to  
bishop's plea.

And the said Ann, as to the said plea of the said bishop (inasmuch as he hath not nor claimeth to have any thing in the said church, or in the advowson thereof, except the admission, institution, and induction of parsons to the said church, and what other rights belong to an ordinary, as ordinary of that place), prays judgment against the said bishop, and a writ to the said bishop, &c.; therefore it is considered that the said Ann recover against the said bishop her presentation to the said church, and that she have a writ to the said bishop, that notwithstanding his disclaimer, he admit a fit person to the said church on the presentation of the said A., and the said bishop is not amerced, because he hath excused himself of any particular disturbance, but let execution thereof be stayed until the said plea between the said Ann and the said earl be determined, &c.:

To plea of  
pleado. pation.

And the said Ann, as to the plea of the said earl by him above pleaded in bar, says, that by reason of any thing therein alledged she the said Ann ought not to be barred from having and maintaining her aforesaid action against the said earl; because he as before says, that the said sir J. D. deceased, in his lifetime, and before the presentation of the said G. G. to the church aforesaid by the said sir J. G. in the said declaration of the said Ann mentioned, was seised of the said manor of K. with its appurtenances, to which manor the advowson of the said rectory then belonged in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised of the said manor, with the advowson appendant thereto, until the said sir

J. D.

J. D. bargained and sold the said advowson to the said T. M. his heirs, and assigns for ever, in manner and form as the said Ann hath in her said declaration above alledged; without this, that the said sir J. D. bargained and sold the said manor, with the appurtenances, and granted or released the reversion thereof to the said J. W. in manner and form as the said earl hath in his said plea above alledged; and this, &c.; wherefore inasmuch as the said earl hath above acknowledged that he hath hindered, and still doth hinder the said Ann from presenting to the said church, the said Ann prays judgment and her damages by reason of the said hindrance, together with a writ to the bishop, to be adjudged, &c.

C. RUNNINGTON.

And as to the said plea of the said Ann by her above pleaded by way of reply to the said plea of the said earl by him above pleaded in bar, he the said earl says (*alio non*); because he says as before, that the said sir J. D. bargained and sold the said manor, with the appurtenances, and granted and released the reversion thereof to the said J. W. in manner and form as the said earl hath above in his said plea alledged; without this, that the said sir J. D. being so seised of the said manor with the said advowson appendant thereto as aforesaid, remained and continued so seised of the said manor with the advowson appendant thereto until the said J. D. bargained and sold the said advowson to the said T. M. his heirs, and assigns for ever, as the said Ann hath in her said declaration above alledged; and this, &c.; wherefore, &c. if, &c.; and that he may have a writ to the bishop, &c.

GILES ROOKE.

And the said earl says nothing in bar or preclusion of the said action in bar or preclusion of the said plea of the said Ann by her above by way of reply pleaded to the plea of the said earl by him above pleaded in bar, but departs in contempt of the court, whereby the said Ann remains therein undefended against the said earl; therefore it is considered that the said Ann do recover against the said earl her presentation to the rectory aforesaid, and that she have a writ to the bishop of Carlisle, the ordinary of the said rectory, that he notwithstanding his disclaimer or the claim of the said earl do on the presentation of the said Ann admit a fit person to the rectory aforesaid, &c.; and the said earl be in mercy, &c.; but because it is unknown whether the said church is still vacant, and whether six months have passed since the death of the said G. G. and what is the value of the said church by the year; therefore it is commanded to the sheriff of the said county of C. that by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick he diligently enquire whether the said church is vacant or not, and if it is not vacant upon whole presentation it is full, and whether the space of six months has elapsed since the death of the said G. G. and what is the value of the said church by the year according to the true value thereof, and that the inquisition that he shall therefore

Traverse of grant of manor.

Rejoinder.

Traverse that sir J. D. continued seised of manor till, &c.

Judgment by nil dicit against defendant.

Writ to the bishop.

Writ of enquiry of four usual points, and assessement as to the bishop.

## QUARE IMPEDIT—.

therefore take, he make appear under his seal and the seals of those by whose oath he shall make such inquisition to the justices of our lord the king at Westminster, on the motrow of All Souls now next following, and that he have there the writ of our said lord the king to him in that behalf to be directed, and in the mean time let the execution of the writ to the bishop cease.

(a) Writ of error in quare impedit following. YORKSHIRE to wit: Our lord the king hath commanded his trusty and well beloved sir John Willes, knight, his chief justice of the bench by his close writ in these words: George the Second, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. to his trusty and well-beloved sir John Willes, knight, his chief justice of the bench, greeting: Forasmuch as in the record and process, and also in giving of judgment in a plaint which was in court before you and your associates, our judges of the bench, between us and Thomas, archbishop of York, Charles Hayes, esq. and George Barber, clerk; for that the said Thomas, late archbishop of York, now archbishop of Canterbury, Charles and George hinder us to present a fit person to the church of Ryther, otherwise Ryder, which is void and in our gift, as it is said manifest error hath intervened to the great damage of us, whereof we complain; we, willing that the said error (if any be) be duly amended and full and speedy justice done to the said parties in this behalf, do command you that if judgment be given thereupon then you send to us distinctly and plainly under your seal the record and process of the said plaint, with all things touching the same, so that we may have them from the day of Saint Michael in three weeks wherefoever we shall then be in England, that inspecting the record and process aforesaid we may cause further to be done thereupon for amending the said error, as of right and according to the law and custom of England shall be meet to be done. Witness, Thomas, archbishop of Canterbury and other guardians and justices of the kingdom at Westminster, the twenty-sixth of June, in the twenty-fourth year of our reign. KING.

The answer of sir John Willes, knight, chief justice within-named, the record and process of the plaint within-mentioned, with all things touching the same, I send before our lord the king, wheretoever, &c. at the day within contained in a certain record to this writ annexed, as I am within commanded.

JOHN WILLES.

Pleas inrolled at Westminster before sir John Willes, knight, and his brethren, justices of his majesty's court of common bench of Hilary term, in the twenty-first year of the reign of our sovereign lord George the Second, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. Roll. 772, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.

(a) See Error, proceedings, ante.

· YORKSHIRE

## DECLARATION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL.

. 79

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL  
against

THE ARCHBISHOP OF YORK,

CHARLES HAYES, AND GEORGE BARBER.

YORKSHIRE

to wit: [The

declaration sets

forth that John

Declaration in  
quare impedit by  
attorney gene-  
ral.

Robinson was seised of the manor of Ryder in the county of York, to which the advowson of the said church was appendant in his demesne as of fee, and that in Trinity term, sixteenth Charles the First, a fine was levied between John Searle and others, plaintiffs, and the said John Robinson and Rachael his wife, defendants of the said manor and appurtenances.] Be it remembered, that heretofore, to wit, in the term of Saint Michael, in the eighteenth year of the reign of his present majesty king George the Second, Rolls 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, and 1101, it is thus contained: Yorkshire to-wit, Thomas, archbishop of York, Charles Hayes, esq. and George Barber, clerk, were summoned to answer to the lord the king in a plea that they permit him to present a fit person to the church of Ryther, alias Ryder, which is void and in his gift, &c.: And whereupon the said lord the king, by sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who for our said lord the king prosecutes, says, that John Robinson, esq. was seised of the manor of Ryther, alias Ryder, &c. with the appurtenances in the county of York aforesaid, to which the advowson of the said church was appendant in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised thereof in the term of the Holy Trinity in the sixteenth year of the reign of the late king Charles the First of England, &c. a fine was levied in due form of law in the court of the same king of the bench here at Westminster, in the county of Middlesex, before Edward Lyttleton, Francis Crawley, Edward Reeve, and Robert Forster, justices and other faithful subjects of the said late king then there present, between John Searle, esq. Gervase Hammond, esq. Richard Robinson, esq. and Randal Butcoe, gentleman, plaintiffs, and the said John Robinson and Rachael his wife, defendants of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. by the names of the manor of Ryther, otherwise, &c. with the appurtenances, and twelve messuages, twelve cottages, three barns, one windmill, one dove-house, one garden, three orchards, eight hundred acres of land, one hundred and eighty acres of meadow, two hundred acres of pasture, two hundred acres of wood, and five hundred acres of furze and heath with the appurtenances in Ryther, alias, &c. and Stockbridge field, and also of the free fishery in the water of Wharfe, whereupon a plea of covenant was summoned between them in the same court, to wit, that the said John Robinson and Rachael had acknowledged the said manor, tenements, and fishery, with the appurtenances, to be the right of the said John Searle, as those which the said John, Gervase, Richard, and Randal had of the gift of the said John Robinson and Rachael, and those they had renused and quit claimed from the said John Robinson and Rachael, and the heirs of the said John Searle, Gervase, Richard, and Randal, and the heirs of the said John Searle for ever: And moreover the said John Robinson and Rachael

## QUARE IMPEDIT—

Rachael had granted for themselves and the heirs of the said John Robinson, that they would warrant to the said John Searle, Ger- vaise, Richard, and Randal, and to the heirs of the said John Searle, the said manor, tenements, and fishcry, with the appur- tenances, against ill men for ever, as by the said fine in the court of our lord the piecent king of the bench here, to wit, at West- minster aforesaid remaining on record more fully appears, which said fine in form aforesaid levied and had was as to the said minor with the appurtenances, to which, &c. had and levied to the use of the said John Robinson, for and during the term of his natural life without impeachment of waste, and from and after his decease to the use of John Robinson, son and then heir apparent of the said John Robinson the cognizor, and Rachael his wife, and the heir male of the body of the said John Robinson, the son law- fully begotten or to be begotten, and for default of such issue to the use of William Robinson, second son of the said John Robins- on the cognizor, and Rachael, and the heirs male of the body of the said William, lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and for de- fault of such issue to the use of the right heirs of the said John Robinson the cognizor for ever, to wit, at Ryther, alias Ryder aforesaid, by virtue of which fine, and by the force of the statute for transferring of uses into possession, the said John Robinson the cognizor was seised of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. in his demesne as of freehold for the term of his natural life, the remainder thereof after the death of the fine John Robinson belonging to the said John Robinson, his son, and the heirs male of his body, lawfully begotten or to be be- gotten, the further remainder thereof in form aforesaid belong- ing. And the said John Robinson the cognizor being so seised of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. and the further remainder thereof belonging as aforesaid, he the said John Ro- binson the cognizor at cryers, to wit, at Ryther, alias Ryder aforesaid, died seized of such his last-mentioned estate therein, after whose decease the said J. Robinson his son entered into the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which is in his said re- mainder thereof, and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee tail, to wit, to him and the heirs male of his body lawfully be- gotten or to be begotten the further remainder in form aforesaid belonging; and the said John Robinson being so seised another fine was levied in the court of the bench at Westminster aforesaid in the term of Saint Michael, in the year of Our Lord 1638, before Oliver St. John, and Edward Atkins, justices, and others then there present, between William Robinson, gentleman, and Tho- mas Fairfax, gentleman, plaintiffs, and the said John Robinson the son, and Margaret his wife, Francis Baynton, baronet, and Richard Robinson, esquire, defendants of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. by the names of the manor of Ryther, alias Ryder, with the appurtenances, and nine messuages, six cottages, three dove-houses, nine gardens, nine orchards, six hundred and thirty acres of land, one hundred acres of meadow, seven

to the use of the said John Robinson for his said waste, remainder to John Robinson his son in tail, remainder to William Ro- binson the said son in tail male; remainder to the right heir of John Robinson the cognizor.

That John Ro- binson the cog- nizor died, and John Robinson the son entered and was seized.

# DECLARATION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL.

77

even hundred acres of pasture, with the appurtenances, in Ryther, alias Ryder Hill, whereupon a plea of covenant was summoned between them in the same court, to wit, that the same John and Margaret, Francis and Richard, had acknowledged the manor and tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to be the right of the said William, as those which the said William and Thomas had of the gift of the same John and Margaret, Francis and Richard, and those they had remised and quit claimed from the said John and Margaret, Francis and Richard and their heirs, to the said William and Thomas, and the heirs of the said William for ever. And moreover the same John and Margaret, Francis and Richard had granted for themselves and the heirs of the said John, that they would warrant to the said William and Thomas, and the heirs of the said William, the said manor and tenements, with the appurtenances, against them the said John and Margaret, Francis and Richard, and the heirs of the same John for ever, which last-mentioned fine in form aforesaid levied and had was as to the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which &c. levied and had to the use of the said John Robinson for and during the term of his natural life without impeachment of waste, and from and immediately after his decease, then to the use of the said Margaret for her natural life, and immediately after the death of the said Margaret, then to the use of John Robinson the younger, eldest son of the said John Robinson the said last-mentioned cognizor, on the body of the said Margaret begotten of the heirs male of the body of the said John Robinson, the son of the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and for default of such issue to the use of Charles Robinson, second son of the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor, upon the body of the said Margaret lawfully begotten, and the heirs male of the body of the same Charles lawfully begotten or to be forgotten, and for default of such issue to the use of every other son of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor, upon the body of the said Margaret lawfully begotten or to be begotten successively according to their several seniorities, and of the heirs male of the body of every such other son successively, and for default of such issue to the use of the said Francis Boynton and Richard Robinson, and the survivor of them, and the executors, administrators, and assigns of such survivor for the term of sixty years, to commence immediately after the decease of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor, and Margaret, without issue male of the said John upon the body of the said Margaret begotten, and after the determination of the said term, then to the use of the right heirs of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor, to wit, at Ryther, alias, &c. aforesaid, by virtue of which last-mentioned fine, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said John Robinson, the said last-named cognizor, was seised of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. in his demesne as of freehold for the term of his natural life, the remainder thereof to the said Mar-

*A fine sur cognissance come assigne ad de son droit. This is the best kind of fine and is said to be a feoffment of record, the livery thus acknowledged in court being equivalent to an actual livery.*

To the use of the said John Robinson for life.

Remainder to the said Margaret for her life.

Remainder to John Robinson the younger, eldest son of the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor, upon the body of the said Margaret lawfully begotten, and the heirs male of the body of the same Charles lawfully begotten or to be forgotten, and for default of such issue to the use of every other son of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor, upon the body of the said Margaret lawfully begotten or to be forgotten successively according to their several seniorities, and of the heirs male of the body of every such other son successively, and for default of such issue to the use of the said Francis Boynton and Richard Robinson, and the survivor of them, and the executors, administrators, and assigns of such survivor for the term of sixty years, to commence immediately after the decease of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor, and Margaret, without issue male of the said John upon the body of the said Margaret begotten, and after the determination of the said term, then to the use of the right heirs of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor, to wit, at Ryther, alias, &c. aforesaid, by virtue of which last-mentioned fine, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said John Robinson, the said last-named cognizor, was seised of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. in his demesne as of freehold for the term of his natural life, the remainder thereof to the said Mar-

Remainder to every other son in tail male.

Remainder to Francis Boynton and Richard Robinson for sixty years, to commence after the death of John Robinson the last-named cognizor.

Remainder to the right heirs of John Robinson the last-named cognizor.

## Presentment.

That John Robinson the last cognizor presented Robert Morret his clerk to the said church being void, who was thereon instituted and inducted.

That the said Robinson the last cognizor, on fourth March, 21. Car. 2. by indenture between him on the one part, and Sir Michael Warton on the other, (afterwards inrolled) bargained and sold the said advowson to the said Sir Michael.

To hold to him and his heirs forever.

By reason whereof the said Sir Michael was seized of the said advowson as of one in gross in his demesne as of freehold for the life of the said J. Robinson, the remainder thereof being in form aforesaid.

And the rever-

end thereof belonging to said Sir Michael and his heirs in Hilary Term, twenty first Charles the Second, another fine was levied between the said Sir Michael, plaintiff, and the said J. Robinson the last cognizor, defendant of the said advowson.

garet for the term of her natural life, and remainder thereof to the said John Robinson her son, and the heirs male of his body issuing, the further remainder thereof in form aforesaid belonging and being so seized of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. presented to the church being vacant Robert Morret, his clerk, who upon that presentation of him the said John Robinson, the said last-named cognizor, was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same in the time of peace in the time of the late lord Charles the Second, late king of England, &c. and the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor being so seized of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c.: And the said church being full and provided for of the said Robert Morret, parson and incumbent thereof, he the said John Robinson afterwards, to wit, on the fourth of March, in the twenty-first year of the reign of the said late king Charles the Second at Ryther, alias &c. aforesaid, by an indenture then and there made between him the same John Robinson, by the name of John Robinson of Ryther, alias, &c. in the county of York, esquire, on the one part, and Michael Warton of Beverley in the county aforesaid, knight, on the other part, and afterwards and within six months then next following, in the court of chancery of the said late king Charles the Second, the said chancery then being at Westminster aforesaid in due manner according to the form of the statute inrolled of record, the one part of which said indenture sealed with the seal of the same John Robinson, the said attorney general brings here into court, the date whereof is the same day and year, for and in consideration of the sum of one hundred pounds of current English money to him in hand paid by the said Sir Michael, granted, bargained, and sold to the said Sir Michael, his heirs and assigns, the said advowson by the name of all that advowson, patronage, and right of patronage, and perpetual disposition of the parish church of Ryther, alias Ryder, in the said county of York, to have and to hold to the said Sir Michael, his heirs and assigns forever; by virtue of which bargain and sale and inrollment thereof, and also by force of the said statute for transferring of uses into possession, the said Sir Michael was seized of the said advowson as in one in gross by itself in his demesne as of freehold for the natural life of the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor, the remainder thereof belonging to the said Margaret for her natural life, with remainder thereof to the said John Robinson her said son, and the heirs male of his body, the further remainder thereof in form aforesaid belonging, and the reversion thereof to the said Sir Michael and his heirs belonging; and the said Sir Michael being so seized thereof, and the said church being full and provided for as aforesaid, to wit, in the octaves of Saint Hilary, in the twenty-first year of the said late king Charles the Second of England, &c.

fine was levied in due form of law in the court of the same king of the bench here at Westminster aforesaid, before John Vaughan, Thomas Terrel, John Archer, and William Wilde, justices and other faithful subjects of the same king then there present, between the said sir Michael Warton, knight, plaintiff, and the said John Robinson the son of the first-named John Robinson, by the name of John Robinson, esq. *defendant* (it ought to be *deforciant* in levying a fine) of the said advowson amongst other things by the name of the rectory of Ryther, alias Ryder, with the appurtenances, and of the advowson of the church of Ryther alias Ryder, whereupon a plea of covenant was summoned between them in the same court, to wit, that the same John had acknowledged the said rectory, with the appurtenances, and the said advowson of the right of him the said Michael, as that which the same Michael had of the gift of the said John; and that he had remised and quit claimed from himself and his heirs to the said Michael and his heirs for ever: And moreover the same John had granted for himself and his heirs, that they would warrant to the said Michael and his heirs the said rectory, with the appurtenances, and the advowson aforesaid, against the said John and his heirs for ever, and for that acknowledgment, remission, quit claim, warranty, fine, and concord, the same Michael gave to the said John one hundred pounds sterling, which said fine in form aforesaid levied was afterwards in the same court according to the form of the statute in the parliament of the late king Henry the Seventh of England, after the conquest, at Westminster aforesaid, in the fourth year of his reign there made and provided, publicly and solemnly read and proclaimed according to the form of the same in manner following, to wit: The first proclamation was made on the twelfth of February in the said term of St. Hilary, in the said twenty-first year of the same king Charles the Second of England; the second proclamation was made on the ninth day of May in Easter term, in the twenty-second year of the king aforesaid; the third proclamation was made on the eighth day of June in the term of the Holy Trinity, in the said twenty-second year of the king aforesaid; the fourth proclamation was made on the twenty-seventh day of October in the term of Saint Michael, in the said twenty-second year of the king aforesaid, as by the same fine and the proclamations, upon the same fine made remaining in the court here of record, more fully appears: And the said attorney general further saith, that the said sir Michael afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-third of August, in the twenty-second year of the reign of the same king, by a certain indenture then and there made between the said sir Michael, by the name of sir Michael Warton of Beverley in the county of York, knight, of the one part, and Michael Warton of the same town and country aforesaid, esquire, of the other part, and sealed with the seal of the said sir Michael, and for a certain sum of current English money in hand paid by the said advowson to the said Michael Warton, to hold to him his heirs and assigns for ever.

*Demandant and tenant are the terms made use of in suffering a recovery, the parties in suffering a recovery being demandant, tenant and vouchee, but in levying a fine plaintiff and defendant.*

*That on the twenty-third of August, 22. Car. 2. sir Michael, by an indenture made between him on the one part, and Michael Warton on the other, granted*

# QUARE IMPEDIT—

But that the said indenture could not be brought into court by reason it was casually lost and not then found, but the substance thereof is contained in the inrollment next mentioned.

That on the tenth of October, 22. Car. 2. the said sir Michael died, leaving the said Michael his heir without making conveyance or devise of the said advowson.

said sir Michael Warton, granted unto the said Michael Warton the said advowson, to have and to hold the said advowson unto the said Michael Warton, his heirs and assigns for ever: And the same attorney general saith, that he cannot bring the same indenture into court here sealed with the seal of the said sir Michael, by reason that the same indenture was casually lost at Ryther, alias, &c. aforesaid, and as yet is not found; but the said attorney general saith, that all the substance of the said indenture is contained in the record of the inrollment next hereinafter mentioned, as hereinafter is expressed, and saith, that after the making of the said indenture before-mentioned to be lost, to wit, on the tenth of October in the same twenty-second year of the reign of the said king Charles the Second, at Ryther, alias, &c. aforesaid, the said sir Michael died, leaving the said Michael his son and heir, without making any other conveyance or any devise of or relating to the said advowson; and the said Michael Warton being seised of the said advowson as of a reversion of one in gross by itself as of fee and right, afterwards, to wit, on the nineteenth of November, in the same twenty-third year of the reign of the said late king Charles the Second, at Ryther, alias, &c. by indenture then and there made between him the said late king Charles the Second of the one part, and the said Michael Warton of the other part, and afterwards on the sixteenth of December in the same year, and within six months then next following in due manner of record according to the form of the statute inrolled in the court of chancery of him the same late king, the said chancery then being at Westminster aforesaid, and sealed with the seal of the said Michael, which same indenture the said attorney general now brings into court, the date whereof is the said nineteenth of November, reciting therein the substance of the said indenture before-mentioned to be lost as followeth, to wit, that by indenture bearing date the fourth day of March, in the twenty-first year of his said majesty's reign, made between John Robinson of Ryther, alias Ryder, in the county of York, esquire, on the one part, and sir Michael Warton of Beverley, in the county aforesaid, knight, of the other part; the said John Robinson in consideration of the sum of one hundred pounds of current English money to him in hand paid or mentioned to be paid by the said sir Michael Warton before the enfealing and delivery of the same indenture, did by the same indenture grant, bargain, and sell unto the said sir Michael Warton, his heirs and assigns, all that advowson, patronage, right of patronage, and perpetual disposition of the parish church of Ryther, alias Ryder, in the said county of York, with all its rights, members, and appurtenances to the same belonging, or in anywise appertaining, and all the estate, right, title, interest, claim, and demand whatsoever of him the said John Robinson of, in, and to the premises, and every or any part and parcel thereof; and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders, together with the revenues and profits of the premises, and every part and parcel thereof, to have and to hold the said advowson, patronage, and perpetual

## DECLARATION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL.

perpetual disposition of the parish church of Ryder, alias Ryther, therein before mentioned and intended to be thereby granted, with their and every of its rights, members, and appurtenances, unto the said sir Michael Warton, his heirs and assigns, to the only proper use and behalf of the said sir Michael Warton, his heirs and assigns for ever, as by the said indenture amongst other things therein contained, relation being thereto had more fully and at large it did and might appear; and that by an indenture bearing date the twenty-third of August, in the twenty-second year of his said majesty's reign, made between sir Michael Warton of Beverley, in the county of York, knight, of the one part, and Michael Warton of the same town and county aforesaid, esquire, of the other part; the said sir Michael Warton for and in consideration of a certain sum of current English money to him in hand paid before the sealing and delivery thereof, did by the same indenture grant, bargain, and sell unto the said sir Michael Warton, his heirs and assigns, all that advowson, patronage, right of patronage, and perpetual disposition of the parish church of Ryder, alias Ryther, in the said county of York, with all its rights, members, and appurtenances to the same belonging, or in any other ways appertaining, and all the estate, right, title, interest, claim, and demand whatsoever of him the said sir Michael Warton of, in, and to the premises, and of every or any part or parcel thereof, and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders, together with the revenue and profits of the same premises, and of every or any part or parcel thereof, to have and to hold the said advowson, patronage, right of patronage, and perpetual disposition of the parish church of Ryder, alias, &c. therein before mentioned and intended to be thereby granted, with their and every of its rights, members, and appurtenances, unto the said Michael Warton, his heirs and assigns for ever, as by the said indenture amongst other things therein contained, relation being thereto had more fully and at large it did and might appear, &c. and that for and in consideration of a competent sum of money by him the said late king Charles the Second, to him the said Michael Warton in hand paid, granted, bargained, and sold unto him the said late king Charles the Second, the advowson of the said church, to have and to hold unto him the said late king Charles the Second, his heirs and successors, by virtue of which bargain and sale, and of the same inrollment, and also by force of the said statute made for transferring uses into possession, the late king Charles the Second was seised of the reversion of the said advowson as of one in gross, by itself as of fee and right, in right of his crown of England; and the said late king Charles the Second being so thereof seised, the said William Robinson afterwards, to wit, on the tenth of November, in the twenty-eighth year of the reign of the same king, at Ryder, alias Ryther, &c. aforesaid, died without any issue male of his body, after which, to wit, on the twentieth of February 1678, the said John Robinson, husband of the said Margaret,

States another  
fine levied to  
king Charles the  
Second.

## QUARE IMPEDIT.

garet, died at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid; and afterwards, to wit, on the fourth of August 1680, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid, the said John Robinson, son of the same John Robinson and Margaret, died with issue male of his body; and afterwards the said late king Charles the Second, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid, died seised of the said reversion of the said advowson as of one in gross, as of fee and right in right of his crown of England without issue of his body, after whose death his said reversion of the said advowson as of one in gross by itself descended to James the Second, late king of England, as brother and heir of the said late king Charles the Second, by reason whereof the said late king James the Second was seised of the said reversion of the said advowson as of a reversion of one in gross of itself as of fee and right in right of his crown of England; and the said late king James the Second being so seised thereof abdicated the government and dismissed himself from the government of the kingdom of England, and crown and dignity of England and departed, so that the crown of England became vacant; and afterwards, to wit, on the thirteenth of February 1688, the lord William, and lady Mary, lawfully, rightfully, in due manner, and of right, became and were king and queen of England, and by reason whereof the said king William and queen Mary were seised of the said reversion of the said advowson as of a reversion of one in gross by itself as of fee and right, in right of their crown of England; and the same king and queen being so seised thereof, the same queen afterwards at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid, died without heir of her body, after whose death the said late king William was seised of the said reversion of the said advowson as of a reversion of one in gross, by itself as of fee and right in right of his crown of England, and afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-fifth of March 1700, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid, the said Charles Robinson died, leaving Charles Robinson, gentleman, his son and heir, and no other issue male of his body; and afterwards, to wit, on the first of May 1700, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid, the said Margaret died; and afterwards on the tenth of May in the said year, at, &c. the said Charles Robinson, gentleman, died without any issue male of his body, upon whose death all issue male of the bodies of the said John Robinson the said last-mentioned cognizor, and Margaret his wife, totally failed, to wit, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid; and the said late king William being then seised of the said advowson as of one in gross, by itself as of fee and right, in right of his crown of England, the said church became void by the death of the said Robert Morrett, and being so void, the late king William being so seised of the said advowson in form aforesaid, the said late king William afterwards, to wit, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid, the said church remaining void, died seised of such his said estate in the said advowson without heirs of his body, after whose death the lady Anne, lawfully and rightfully, in due manner, and of right became and was queen of England, &c. and was seised of the said

advowson of the said church as of one in gross, by itself as of fee and right in right of her crown of England; and the said church so remaining void by the death of the said Robert Morrett, it belonged to her the said lady, late Queen Anne, to present a fit person to the said church so void, and one John Cole usurping upon the said lady queen Anne presented to the said church so void William Elleley, clerk, who upon the presentation of the said John Cole, was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same; and the said late lady queen Anne being so seised of the said advowson as of fee and right, in right of her crown of Great Britain, died without heir of her body, after whose death the late lord king George the First lawfully, rightfully, and in due manner, and of right became and was king of Great Britain, &c. and was seised of the said advowson as of one in gross, by itself as of fee and right, in right of his crown of Great Britain; and the said late king George the First being so seised of the said advowson, afterwards died seised of such his estate therein, upon whose death the lord king George the Second lawfully and rightfully, in due manner, and of right became and is now king of Great Britain, and became seised of the said advowson as of one in gross, by itself as of fee and right, in right of his crown of Great Britain, and yet is seised thereof, and being so seised thereof, the said church became void by the death of the said William Elleley, and yet is void by reason whereof it belongs to the said lord the now king to present a fit person to the said church so void: And *thly the said archbishop, Charles Hayes, and George Barber, unjustly hinder him the said lord the now king from presenting a fit person to the said church,* whereupon the said attorney general says, that the said lord the now king is prejudiced, and hath damage to the value of twenty pounds, and this he is ready to verify: And the said Thomas, archbishop of York, comes by Randal Wilmot, his attorney, and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and prays leave thereupon to imparl here until within eight days of Saint Hilary, and the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, by James Chamberlayne, their attorney, come and defend the wrong and injury, when, &c. and pray leave thereupon to imparl here until on the same day, and as well the said Thomas, archbishop of York, as the said Charles Hayes and George Barber have, &c.; and the same day is given to sir Dudley Rider, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. here, &c. at which day come here as well the said sir Dudley Rider, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as the foresaid Thomas, archbishop of York, and his said attorney, and the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, by their said attorney, and upon this as well as the said Thomas, archbishop of York, by his attorney aforesaid, prays further leave thereupon to imparl here until from the day of Easter in fifteen days, as the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, by their said attorney, pray further leave thereupon to imparl here until on the same day, and as well the said Thomas, archbishop of York, as the said Charles Hayes and George Barber have it, &c., and the same day

Usurpation.

The plaintiff must shew disturbance before the action brought, Hob. 199.

Imparlances.

## QUARE IMPEDIT.—PLEA—

day is given to the said sir Dudley Rider, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. here, &c. (divers other imparlances) at which day come here as well the said sir Dudley Rider, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as the said Thomas, archbishop of York by his said attorney, and the said Charles Hayes and George Barber by their said attorney; and upon this the said Thomas, archbishop of York, by his said attorney, prays further leave thereupon to impail here until from the day of Easter in fifteen days, and he hath it, &c.; and the same day is given to the said sir Dudley Rider, knight, attorney general of our said lord the king, who in this behalf sues for the said lord the king, prays that the said Charles Hayes and George Barber do answer to the said declaration: And the said Charles Hayes and G. Barber as before, by James Chamberlayne, their attorney, come and defend the wrong and injury when, &c.; and the said Charles Hayes says, that the said lord the king ought not to have his aforesaid action against him, because he says, that true it is, that the said John Robinson, in his said declaration first mentioned, was seised of the said manor of Ryder, alias, &c. with the appurtenances, to which, &c. in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised thereof in the said term of the Holy Trinity in the sixteenth year of the reign of his said majesty king Charles the First, such a fine was levied in due form of law in the said court of the said late king of the bench at Westminster in the manner aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to which, &c.; and that the same fine was as to the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. had and levied to the use of the said John Robinson, for and during the term of his natural life without impeachment of waste, and from and after his decease, to the use of the said John Robinson, son and heir apparent of the said John Robinson the cognizor, and the said Rachael his wife, and the heirs male of the body of the said John Robinson the son lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and for default of such issue, to the use of William Robinson, the second son of the said John Robinson the cognizor and Rachael, and the heirs male of the body of the said William Robinson lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and for default of such issue, to the use of the right heirs of the said John Robinson the cognizor for ever; and that by virtue of the said fine, and by force of the statute for transferring of uses into possession, the said John Robinson the cognizor was seised of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. in his demesne as of freehold for the term of his natural life, remainder thereof after the death of the said John Robinson belonging to the said John Robinson his son and heir, and the heirs male of his body lawfully begotten or to be begotten, the further remainder thereof in form aforesaid belonging: And the said John Robinson the cognizor being seised of the manor aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. the further remainder thereof belonging as aforesaid, he the said John Robinson the cognizor died seised of such his last-mentioned estate therein; and that after his decease the said John Robinson his son entered into the aforesaid

1's Plea.

## PLEA BY PATRON.

said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. as in his said last remainder thereof, and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee tail, to wit, to him and the heirs male of his body lawfully begotten or to be begotten the further remainder in form aforesaid belonging; and that the said John Robinson being so seised such other fine was levied in the said court of the bench at Westminster aforesaid, in the term of Saint Michael, in the said year of Our Lord 1658, of the manor aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to which, &c.: And the said attorney general of our said lord the king hath in the said declaration above alledged; but the said Charles Hayes does own that the said last-mentioned fine in form aforesaid levied and had, was as to the said advowson levied and had to the use following, to wit, as to the first and then next presentation of the said church, to the use and behalf of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor and his assigns, and from and after the said first next presentation, the said advowson to be to the use of Henry Bayles, his heirs and assigns for ever, to wit, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid: And the said Charles Hayes further saith, that after levying the said last-mentioned fine in form aforesaid, the said John Robinson, the last-named cognizor, presented to the said church being vacant the said Robert Morrett, his clerk, who after that presentation was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same in time of peace, in the time of his said late majesty king Charles the Second, which said presentation was the first and next presentation after levying of the said last-mentioned fine, by virtue of which said last-mentioned fine, and by reason of the premises, and also by force of the statute for transferring of uses into possession, the said Henry Bayles became and was seised of the advowson aforesaid as in one of gross by itself as of fee and right; and the said Henry being so seised of the said advowson in form aforesaid, and the church aforesaid being so full and provided with the said Robert Morrett, incumbent thereof as aforesaid, the said Henry afterwards, to wit, on the eleventh of July, in the thirty-fifth year of the reign of the said late king Charles the Second, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid, by a certain indenture then and there made between him the said Henry Bayles, by the name of Henry Bayles of Solby, in the county of York, gentleman, of the one part, and the said John Cole in the said declaration mentioned, by the name of John Cole, citizen and plumber, of London, of the other part, the one part of which said indenture sealed with the seal of the said Henry Bayles, the said Charles Hayes bringeth here into court, the date whereof is the same day and year last aforesaid, granted to the said John Cole the advowson aforesaid, to have and to hold to the said John Cole, his executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next before the date of the same indenture unto the full end and term of one thousand years from thence ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended as by the said indenture (amongst other things) more fully appears; by virtue of such said grant, the said John Cole was possessed of the said advowson for the said term of one thousand years so as aforesaid

## QUARE IMPÈDIT—

granted to him; and the said John Cole being so possessed thereof, the said church became vacant by the death of the said Robert the then last incumbent thereof, wherefore the said John Cole presented to the said church so being vacant as aforesaid William Elseley, his clerk, who upon the presentation of the said John Cole was admitted, instituted, and inducted in and to the same in the time of peace, in the time of her late majesty Anne, late queen of England, &c.; and the said John Cole being so possessed of the advowson aforesaid, and the said church being full of the said William Elseley, the incumbent thereof as aforesaid, the said John Cole died so possessed thereof, to wit, at Ryther, &c. aforesaid, after whose death the said church became vacant by the death of the said William Elseley the last incumbent thereof, and is still vacant as in the declaration is above alledged: And the said Charles Hayes further says, that after the death of William Elseley, and during the vacancy of the said church, by the death of the said William Elseley the last incumbent thereof, to wit, on the tenth of October 1743, administration, with the will annexed of the goods and chattels which were of the said John Cole deceased, at the time of his death was in due form committed to the said Charles Hayes by William Ward, doctor of laws, commissary and keeper general of the exchequer and prerogative court of the said Thomas, archbishop of York, primate of England, and metropolitan, to wit, at Ryder, alias, &c. aforesaid, and by reason thereof it belongeth to the said Charles Hayes to present a fit person to the said church so being vacant as aforesaid, without this, that the last-mentioned fine in form aforesaid levied and had was as to the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. levied and had, to the use of the said John Robinson for his natural life without impeachment of waste, and from and immediately after his death, then to the use of the said Margaret for her natural life, and immediately after the death of the said Margaret, then to the use of the said John Robinson the younger, eldest son of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor, or the body of the said Margaret begotten, and the heirs male of the body of the said John Robinson, the son of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue, to the use of Charles Robinson, second son of the said John Robinson the last-named cognizor, upon the body of the said Margaret lawfully begotten, and the heirs male of the body of the same Charles lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue, to the use of every other son of the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor, upon the body of the said Margaret begotten or to be begotten successively according to their several seniorities, and of the heirs male of the body of every such other son successively, and for default of such issue, to the use of the said Francis Robinson and Richard Robinson, and the survivor of them, and the executors, administrators, and assigns of such survivor for the term of sixty years, to commence immediately after the decease of the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor and Margaret, with-

out

out issue male of the same John upon the body of the said Margaret begotten, and after the determination of the said term, then to the use of the right heirs of the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor, in manner and form as the said attorney general for the said lord the king in the declaration aforesaid hath above alledged, and this he is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment if the said lord the king ought to have the said action against him, &c.; and the said Charles brings here into court the letters of administration aforesaid granted to the said Charles in form aforesaid, the date whereof is the day and year in that behalf aforesaid, &c.; and the said George Barber says, that the said lord the king ought not to have his said action against him, because he saith, that true it is, that the said John Robinson first named in the said declaration was seised of the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. in his demesne as of fee, and that such fine was levied and had, and that the same was had and levied to the uses in the said declaration for that purpose mentioned, and that the said John Robinson the cognizor died, and that such other fine was levied by the said John Robinson the son, and that the same was levied and had to the uses in the said declaration for that purpose also mentioned; and that the said John Robinson the son presented to the said church so vacant the said Robert Morrett, his clerk, and that the said Robert Morrett upon that presentation was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same in time of peace, in the time of his said late majesty king Charles the Second, and that the said John Robinson the said last-named cognizor, granted, bargained, and sold to the said sir Michael Watton, his heirs and assigns, the said advowson for ever, in manner and form as the said attorney general of our said lord the king for our said lord the king in that behalf in the said declaration hath above alledged; but the said George Barber further saith, that the said sir Michael Watton being so seised of the said advowson of the said church in gross by itself as of fee and right as aforesaid, and the said church being full and provided for as aforesaid, the said sir Michael afterwards, to wit, on the first of January 1698, at Ryther, alias, &c. aforesaid, made his last will and testament in writing, and thereby gave and devised the said advowson of the church aforesaid to the said George Barber and his heirs for ever, and afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year last mentioned there died so seised of such his estate of and in the said advowson, after whose death the said George Barber became and was seised of the said advowson of the church aforesaid as of one in gross by itself as of fee and right; and the said George Barber being so seised thereof, the said church became void by the death of the said Robert Morrett, and by reason thereof it belonged to the said George Barber to present a fit person to the said church so vacant; but the said John Cole usurping upon the said George Barber, at Ryther, alias, &c. aforesaid, presented to the said church so vacant the said William Elkeley, his clerk, who upon the presentation of the said John Cole was admitted, instituted,

Clerk's plea.

Sir M. W. devised the advowson to defendant.

## TRAVERSE—IMPARLANCES.

and inducted into the same in time of peace, in the time of her said late majesty queen Anne; and the said George Barber being so seised of the advowson aforesaid, the said church became vacant by the death of the said William Elleley the last incumbent thereof, and still is vacant as in the said declaration is above alledged, and by reason thereof it belongeth to the said George Barber to present a fit person to the said church being vacant as aforesaid; without this, that the said sir Michael Warton granted the said advowson of the said church to the said Michael Warton, esquire, in manner and form as the said attorney general hath in declaring above alledged, and this the said George is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment if the said lord the king ought to have his aforesaid action against him, &c.

Traverse that  
M. W. granted  
to M. W.  
esquire.

Imparances.

And the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of our said lord the king, who, &c. prays day to imparl to the said several pleas of the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, and it is granted to him, &c.; and thereupon day is given, as well to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as to the said Charles Hayes and George Barber here until from the day of Easter in fifteen days, to wit, for the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. to imparl to the said pleas, and then to reply to the said pleas, &c. at which day come here as well the said sir Dudley Rider, knight, attorney general of our said lord the king, who, &c. as the said Thomas, archbishop of York, by his attorney, and the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, by their attorney, and the said Thomas, archbishop of York, by his attorney aforesaid, prays leave thereupon to imparl here until on the morrow of the Holy Trinity, and he hath it, &c.; and the same day is given to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the lord the king, who, &c. prays further day to imparl to the said several pleas of the said Charles Hayes and the said George Barber, and it is granted to him, &c.; and thereupon day is given as well to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as to the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, here until the morrow of the Holy Trinity, to wit, for the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. to imparl to the said pleas, and then to reply to the said pleas, &c. at which day come here as well the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as the said Thomas, archbishop of York, by his said attorney, and the said C. Hayes and George Barber, by their said attorney, pray further leave thereupon to imparl here until from the day of Saint Michael in three weeks, and he hath it, &c.; and the same day is given to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c.; and the said sir Dudley, &c. prays further day to imparl to the said several pleas of the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, and it is granted to him, &c.; and thereupon

## PLEA (BY BISHOP)—REPLICATIONS.

thereupon a day is given as well to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as to the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, until from the day of Saint Michael in three weeks here, to wit, to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. to imparl to the said pleas, and then to reply to the said pleas, at which day come here as well the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as the said Thomas, archbishop of York, by his said attorney, and the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, by their said attorney; and the said Thomas, Archbishop of York, by A. B. his attorney, defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says, that the aforesaid church is within his diocese of York, and that he hath not any thing, nor claims to have any thing in the said church, nor in the advowson of the said church, save the admission, institution, and displacing of the parson of the said church, and other the matters which belong to, and are incumbent on the ordinary, as ordinary of the same place, and thus he is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment if the said lord the king, without assigning some special disturbance in the person of him the said archbishop in this behalf, ought to maintain the said action against him.

Bishop's plea, where the ordinary is made party to the writ he cannot present by title, nor can the metropolitan, if other six months pass, for he has no title but where the ordinary might have presented, and loses his opportunity.

And the said lord the king, in that the said archbishop hath not any thing, nor claims to have any thing in the said church, nor in the advowson of the same church, but the admission, institution, and displacing of parsons of the same church, and other the matters which belong to, and are incumbent on the ordinary, as ordinary of that place, prays judgment against him the said archbishop, and a writ to the said archbishop, &c.; therefore it is considered that the said lord the king recover against the said archbishop his presentation to the said church, and that the said lord the king have a writ to the said archbishop, that notwithstanding the disclaimer of him the said archbishop, the said archbishop admit a fit person to the said church upon the presentation of the said lord the king, but let execution thereof cease until the plea between the said lord the king and Charles Hayes and George Barber is determined, &c. (and says nothing of mercy of the said archbishop, i. e. that the said archbishop be not amerced because he excuses himself of the special impediment.)

Replication to a bishop's plea.  
  
Writ to the bishop.  
  
Cesset executio.

And the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the lord the king, who for the same lord the king in this behalf further says, that the said lord the king, by any thing by the said Charles Hayes above in pleading alledged, ought not to be precluded from having his said action against the said Charles Hayes, for that the said last-mentioned in form aforesaid levied and had, was as to the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. levied and had, to such uses as he the said attorney general of the said lord the king hath in his declaring above alledged; and this

Replication to patron's plea.

## REPLICATION TO CLERK'S PLEA.—VENIRE—

this the said attorney general of the said lord the king, who for the said lord the king in this behalf sues, prays may be enquired of by the country.

And the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. says, that the said lord the king ought not to be precluded from having his said action against him the said George Barber, because he saith, that the said sir Michael Warton granted the said advowson of the said church to the said Michael Warton, esquire, in manner and form as the said attorney general of the said lord the king hath in declaring above alleged, and this the said attorney general of the said lord the king, who for the said lord the king in this behalf sues, prays may be enquired of by the country.

Further Impar-  
tices.

And the said Charles Hayes and George Barber severally pray furth r leave thereupon to imparl to the said several replications of the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. and it is granted to them, &c., and thereupon a day is given as well to the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, as to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, and the attorney general of the said lord, who, &c. here until in eight days of Saint Hilary, to wit, for them the said Charles Hayes and George Barber severally to imparl to the several replications, and then to rejoin, &c., the same day is given to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. at which day come here as well the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, as the said sir Dudley Ryder, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c., and the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. prays that the said Charles Hayes and George Barber severally do answer to the said several replications of the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c., and the said Charles Hayes likewise puts himself upon the country, and the said George Barber likewise puts himself upon the country; therefore to try the several issues above joined, the sheriff is commanded that he cause to come here *in eight days* of the Purification of the Blessed Virgin Mary, twelve, &c. by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. at which day the jury between the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid was respited thereupon, between them here until at this day, to wit, *until from the day of Easter in fifteen days then next following*, unless our lord the king's justices assigned to hold the assizes in the county aforesaid, by form of the statute in that case made and provided, should come before on Monday the seventh day of March last past, at the Castle of York, in the said county; and now at this day come here as well the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who for our said lord the king in this behalf sues, as the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, by their attorney aforesaid; and

Issue joined.

Venire.

Respite for de-  
suit of jurors.

and the aforesaid justices of assize, before whom the jury aforesaid came and sent here record before them had in these words, to wit, afterwards, at the day and place within contained, before *Postea.* sir Thomas Abney, knight, one of his majesty's justices of the court of common pleas, and John Agar, serjeant at law, two of his majestys justices assigned to take the assizes in the within written county of York, according to the statute, &c.; the presence of sir William Lee, knight, lord chief justice of his majesty's court of king's bench, also another of his majesty's justices assigned to take the said assizes not being expected, by virtue of his majesty's writ of *si non omnes*, &c. to the said justices and *si non omnes.* others directed, come as well the within-named sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of our sovereign lord the king, who for our said lord the king in this behalf prosecutes, as the within-named Charles Hayes and George Barber, clerk, by their attorneys within mentioned, and the names of the jury, of which there is mention within made, being called, certain of them, to wit, George Nelthorpe, Charles Tancered and others, come and are sworn upon that jury, and because the rest of the jurors of the said jury did not appear, therefore some others of the jury-men standing about the court chose for that purpose by the sheriff of the said county, at the request of the said attorney general of our said lord the king, and by the command of the said justices are newly appointed, whose names are added to the within written pannel, and according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, which said jurors so newly appointed, to wit, S. Smith, W. Seaton, and W. Kelsey being called likewise come, who together with the jurors first impanelled and sworn, being chosen, tried, and sworn to speak the truth of the matters within contained, as to the issue between our sovereign lord the king, and the said Charles Hayes within joined, upon their oath say, that the fine last within mentioned in form within set forth levied and had, was as to the within-mentioned manor of Ryder, alias Ryther, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. levied and had, to such uses as he the said attorney general of the said lord the king hath within in declaring alledged, as the said attorney general of the said lord the king, for our said lord the king, in his within written replication to the plea of the said Charles hath within alledged; and as to the issue between our said lord the king and the said George Barber within likewise joined, the jurors aforesaid upon their oath further say, that the within named sir Michael Warton granted the within mentioned advowson of the within-mentioned church of Ryther, alias, &c. to the within-named Michael Warton, esq. in manner and form as the said attorney general of our said lord the king, for our said lord the king hath in declaring within alledged, as the said attorney general of the said lord the king in his within written replication to the plea of the said George Barber hath within likewise alledged; and because the justices here are willing to advise themselves of and upon the

*Tales d  
stantibus*

Verdict for at-  
torney genera  
against Charles  
Hayes, esquire.

Verdict for at-  
torney general  
against G. Bar-  
ber, clerk.

## QUARE IMPEDIT—

*Continuance by adv. vult.* the premises before they give their judgment thereon, a day is given as well to the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as to the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, here until on the morrow of the Holy Trinity of hearing their judgment thereon, for that the same justices here are thereof not yet advised, &c. at which day come here as well the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said lord the king, who, &c. as the said Charles Hayes and George Barber, by their attorney aforesaid, (divers continuances); and thereupon the said sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of the said, &c. for the said, &c. prays judgment to be given upon the said verdict for our said lord the king against the said Charles Hayes and George Barber; but because it appears to the justices here that the declaration of our said lord the king is not sufficient to have and maintain his said action, inasmuch as it appears by the said declaration, that the title of the said lord the king to present to the said church doth not accrue until and after the end and expiration of a term of sixty years, which appears by the said declaration to be still subsisting and not expired, and that therefore no judgment can be given for our said lord the king; it is therefore considered and adjudged that no judgment be entered on the said verdict, and that the said Charles Hayes and George Barber do go hence without day, saving the right of our said lord the king, &c.

*Final judgment for patrons, for insufficiency of declaration.*

*Proclamation.*

Afterwards, that is to say, on Friday next after to-morrow of the Holy Trinity in the said term before our lord the king at Westminster, come as well the aforesaid sir Dudley Ryder, knight, attorney general of our said sovereign lord the king, who for our said sovereign lord the king in this behalf prosecuted, as the aforesaid Charles Hayes and George Barber, by Nicholas Coulthrust, their attorney; and upon this proclamation is made here in court, if any one of our said lord the king will inform the court of our said lord the king here, or the serjeant at law of our said lord the king, or of attorney general of our said lord the king of and concerning the premises, he should come forth and should be heard, and none appeared to do this, neither did the attorney general of our said lord the king, nor the serjeant at law of our said lord the king, inform the court of and concerning the premises; therefore it is considered that the aforesaid Charles Hayes and George Barber at present go thereof without day, saving the right of our said lord the king, &c.

<p>HAYES against THE ARCHBISHOP OF YORK.</p>	}	<p>YORKSHIRE to wit. Elsewhere as it appears in the term of Saint Michael last past, upon the 543d Roll, it is there contained: Yorkshire, to wit. Thomas, archbishop of York, was summoned to answer Charles Hayes, esquire, administrator, with the will annexed of the</p>
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the goods and chattels which were of John Cole, late of the parish of Saint Giles's in the Fields, in the county of Middlesex, esquire, deceased, of a plea that he permit the said Charles to present a fit person to the church of Ryther, alias Ryder, which is vacant, and belongs to his gifts, &c.; and whereupon the said Charles, by A. B. his attorney, saith, that whereas Henry Bayles was seised of the advowson of the church aforesaid as of gross by itself as of fee and right, and the said Henry being so seised thereof, afterwards, to wit, on the eleventh of July, in the thirty-fifth year of the reign of his late majesty Charles the Second, late king of England, &c. the said church being then full of one Robert Morrett, clerk, the then incumbent thereof, at Ryther alias &c. aforesaid, by a certain indenture then and there made between the said Henry Bayles, by the name and description of Henry Bayles of Selby, in the county of York, gentleman, of the one part, and the said John Cole, citizen and plumber, of London, of the other part, (one part of which said indenture sealed with the seal of the said Henry Bayles, the said Charles Hayes brings here into court, the date whereof is the day and year aforesaid) granted to the said John Cole the advowson aforesaid, (amongst other things) to have and to hold to the said John Cole, his executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next before the day of the date of the same indenture, until the full end and term of one thousand years, from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, as by the same indenture, amongst other things, it more fully appears; by virtue of which said grant, the said John Cole was possessed of the said advowson aforesaid; and the said John Cole being so possessed thereof, the said church became vacant by the death of the said Robert Morrett, the then last incumbent thereof, wherefore the said John Cole presented to the said church being so vacant as aforesaid William Elfeley, his clerk, who upon the presentation of the said John Cole was admitted, instituted, and inducted in and to the same in the time of peace, in the time of her late majesty Anne, late queen of England, &c. and the said John Cole being so possessed of the advowson aforesaid, the said church being full of the said William Elfeley, the incumbent thereof as aforesaid, the said John Cole died possessed thereof, to wit, at Ryder alias, &c. aforesaid, after whose death the said church became vacant by the death of the said William Elfeley, the last incumbent thereof, and is still vacant: And the said Charles further saith, that after the death of the said John Cole, and also after the death of the said William Elfeley, and during the vacancy of the said church by the death of the said William Elfeley the last incumbent thereof as aforesaid, to wit, on the eighteenth of October 1743, administration, with the will annexed of the goods and chattels which were of the said John Cole received, was in due form committed to the said Charles by William Ward, doctor of laws, commissary and keeper general of the exchequer and prerogative court of the said Thomas, archbishop of York,

administration of the goods and chattels of Cole were granted to plaintiff. Administration committed. primate

The bishop admitted a clerk pending the former suit, vide 3. Black. 298.

That Henry Bayles was seised of the advowson as of gross as of fee, and being so seised on the eleventh of July thirty-fifth Charles Second, by indenture between himself of the one part, and J. Cole of the other, granted to the said J. Cole the said advowson, amongst other things, to have and to hold to the said J. Cole, his executors, &c. for one thousand years, by virtue whereof Cole was possessed of the said advowson, and the said church became void by the death of the incumbent, and that he presented W. Elfeley, who was admitted, instituted, and inducted; that the said John Cole died so possessed thereof, after whose death the church became vacant by the death of Elfeley, and that it was vacant. Administration committed.

## PLEA BY BISHOP. IMPARLANCES.

primate of England, and metropolitan, viz. at Ryther alias, &c. aforesaid; and by reason thereof at present it belongeth to the said Charles to present to the said church being so vacant as aforesaid, and the said archbishop unjustly hinders him thereof; whereupon the said Charles saith that he is injured, and hath damage to the value of two hundred pounds, and thereupon he brings suit, &c.; and he bringeth here into court the letters of administration to the said Charles in form aforesaid, the date whereof is the day and year aforesaid in that behalf, &c.

Protest of letters  
of administra-  
tion.

a. by bishop.

And the said archbishop comes by A. B. his attorney, and defends the wrong and injury whereof, &c. and craves leave to imparl thereupon here until in eight days after Saint Hilary, and he hath it, &c.; the same day is given to the said Charles here, &c. at which day come as well the said Charles, by his attorney aforesaid, as the said archbishop, by the said A. B. his attorney; and the aforesaid Charles prays that the aforesaid archbishop may answer to his declaration aforesaid, whereupon the said archbishop as before defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and saith, that he claims not any thing in the said church, nor in the advowson of the church aforesaid, except the admission, institution, and induction of parsons of that church, as ordinary of the same place, and other matters which belong to the said ordinary, and this he is ready to verify; whereupon he prays judgment if the said Charles Hayes, unless a special disturbance in this behalf be assigned against him the said archbishop, ought to have his said action against him, &c.

The archbishop  
claims nothing  
but as ordinary.

J. AGAR.

Imparlances.

And the said Charles prays day to imparl to the said plea of the said archbishop, and it is granted to him, &c. and thereupon day is given as well to the said Charles Hayes, as to the said archbishop, here until from the day of Easter in fifteen days, i. e. for the said Charles Hayes to imparl to the said plea, and then to reply thereto, &c. At which day here come as well the said Charles Hayes, by his attorney aforesaid, as the said archbishop, by his said attorney; and the said Charles Hayes prays further day to imparl to the said plea of the said archbishop, and it is granted to him, &c. and thereupon a day is given as well to the said Charles Hayes as to the said archbishop here until the morrow of the Holy Trinity, i. e. for the said Charles Hayes to imparl to the said plea, and then to reply thereto, &c. at which day come here as well the said Charles Hayes, by his attorney aforesaid, as the said archbishop, by his said attorney; and the said Charles Hayes inasmuch as the said archbishop hath not nor doth claim to have any thing in the said church, or in the advowson thereof, but the admission, institution, and induction of parsons to the same church, as ordinary of the same place, and other matters which belong to the ordinary, prays judgment and a writ to the said archbishop, therefore

therefore it is considered; that the said Charles do recover his presentation to the said church against the said archbishop, and that he have a writ to the said archbishop, that he, notwithstanding his disclaimer, admit a fit person to the said church upon the presentation of the said Charles, and no amercement is awarded against the said archbishop, because he excuses himself from any special disturbance, &c.

Plaintiff prays a writ to the archbishop and it is granted.

Afterwards, *i. e.* on the morrow of the Holy Trinity, in the term of the Holy Trinity, in the twenty-fourth year of the reign of our lord the present king, cometh the said Charles Hayes, by the aforesaid A. B. his attorney, into the court of our said lord the king here, and giveth the court here to understand, that execution of the said judgment still remains to be made, and that the said Thomas, archbishop of York, since the rendering of the said judgment, hath been translated from that his archiepiscopal see to the archiepiscopal see of Canterbury, whereby the archiepiscopal see of York became vacant, and that since the translation of the said Thomas, archbishop of York, Matthew Hatton, late bishop of Bangor, hath been in due manner translated from the said see of Bangor to the said archiepiscopal see of York, and hath been in due manner elected and created archbishop of York, and yet is archbishop of York, and therefore the said Charles Hayes prays a writ of the said lord the king to be directed to the said Matthew, archbishop of York, that notwithstanding the disclaimer of the said late archbishop his predecessor, he admits a fit person to the said church upon the presentation of the said Charles, and it is granted to him, &c.

Suggestion of the archbishop's translation to Canterbury, and the bishop of Bangor's translation to York, and prays a writ to him, and it is granted.

JOHN ANSTIS, ESQUIRE,  
against  
THE BISHOP OF NORWICH, ELIZABETH MONEY, WIDOW, AND HUMPHREY CHRISTIAN.

Norfolk, to wit. Thomas, bishop of Norwich, Elizabeth Money, widow, and Humphrey Christian, clerk, were summoned to answer John Anstis, esquire, executor of the last will and testament of John Anstis, esquire, his late father, deceased, of a plea that they permit him to present a fit person to the church of Burnham Deepdale, which is vacant and belongs to his gift, and whereupon the said John Anstis, the now plaintiff, by Matthew Coulthrust, his attorney, says, that one John Harris, esquire, was seised of and in the manor of Poulstead Hall alias Westgate, with the appurtenances, in the said county of Norfolk, to which manor the advowson of the church of Burnham Deepdale did belong, and yet doth belong in his demesne as of fee; and being so seised

ELSEWHERE as it appears of the term of Easter last past, upon the 422d and 423d Rolls, it is thus contained:

To present to the church of Burnham Deepdale.

which the advowson of the said church was appendant to his demesne thereof,

That John Harris, esquire, was seised of the manor of Poulstead Hall alias Westgate, as of fee.

# DECLARATION BY EXECUTOR.

that John Harris thereof, he the said John Harris presented Thomas Green, his esquire, pre- clerk, to the said church of Burnham Deepdale, being vacant, who upon the presentation of the said John Harris was admitted, Green, his clerk, instituted, and inducted into the same in the time of peace, in the time of the lord James the Second, late king of England: And the said John Harris being time of the lord James the Second, late king of England: And the said John Harris being so seised of the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee, he the said John Harris afterwards, to wit, on the first of May 1691, at Burnham Deepdale aforesaid, died so seised of such estate therein, after whose decease the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, descended and came to John Harris, gentleman, as son and heir of the said John Harris, esquire, whereby the said John Harris the son became and was seised of the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee; and being so seised thereof, and the said church being full of the said Thomas Green, the then incumbent thereof, he the said John Harris the son, afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-second of June 1700, at Burnham Deepdale aforesaid, by a certain indenture then and there made between the said John Harris the son of the one part, and one Thomas Harris, brother to the said John Harris the son of the other part, the one part of which said indenture, sealed with the seal of the said John Harris the son, the said John Anstis, the now plaintiff, brings here into court, the date whereof is of the same day and year last-mentioned, for the consideration therein-mentioned did demise unto the said Thomas Harris the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, (amongst other things) to have and to hold the same to the said Thomas Harris, his ex-ecutors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next before the day of the date of the said indenture, for and during, and to the full end and term of five hundred years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended as by the said indenture (amongst other things) more fully appears; by virtue of which said demise the said Thomas Harris entered into the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, and became and was pos- sessed thereof, and being so possessed thereof, and the said church being full of the said Thomas Green as aforesaid, he the said Thomas Harris afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-fifth of February 1701, at Burnham Deepdale aforesaid, by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said John Harris the son, and the said Thomas Harris of the one part, and one John Roydhouse of the other part, (one part of which last-mentioned indenture, sealed with seals of the said John Harris the son, and the said Thomas Harris, the said John Anstis, the now plaintiff, brings here into court, the date whereof is the same day and year last-mentioned) for the consideration therein mentioned, did assign unto the said John Roydhouse all his estate, right, title, in-terest, and term of years then to come and unexpired, which he term to the said J. Roydhouse.

then

then had of and in the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, unto the said John Roydhouse, by virtue of which said assignment the said John Roydhouse entered into the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof, and being so possessed thereof, and the said church being full as aforesaid, he the said John Roydhouse afterwards, to wit, on the third of March 1708, at Burnham Deepdale aforesaid, by a certain indenture tripartite then and there made between the said Thomas Harris of the first part, the said John Roydhouse of the second part, and one John Sylvester, of Barthwaite, in the county of York, esquire, of the third part, (the second part of which last-mentioned indenture, sealed with the seal of the said John Roydhouse, the said John Antlis, the now plaintiff, brings here into court, the date whereof is the same day and year last mentioned) for the consideration therein mentioned, did assign all his estate, right title, interest, and term of years then to come and unexpired, of and in the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, to the said John Sylvester, by virtue of which last-mentioned assignment the said John Sylvester entered into the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, and became and was possessed thereof, and being so possessed thereof, and the said church being full as aforesaid, he, the said John Sylvester, afterwards, to wit, on the third of September 1715, at Burnham, &c. aforesaid, by a certain indenture then and there made between the said John Sylvester on the one part, and one William Cock, esquire, on the other, (the one part of which last-mentioned indenture, sealed with the seal of the said John Sylvester, the said John Antlis, the now plaintiff, brings here into court, the date whereof is the day and year last mentioned) for the consideration therein mentioned, did assign all his estate, right, title, interest, and term of years then to come and unexpired; of and in the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, to the said William Cock, by virtue of which last-mentioned assignment, the said William Cock entered into the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, and became and was possessed thereof; and being so possessed thereof for the residue of the said term, and the said church being then full as aforesaid, he the said William Cock afterwards, to wit, on the eighteenth of January 1722, at Burnham Deepdale aforesaid, made his last will and testament in writing, and thereby made and constituted one Simon Aris, esquire, and Robert Temple, esquire, executors of his said will, and afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year last mentioned there died so possessed of the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, for the residue of the said term of years then to come and unexpired, after whose death the said Simon Aris and Robert Temple took upon themselves the burthen and execution of the said will, and proved the same in due form of law, to wit, at Burnham, &c. aforesaid, by reason of which premises, they the said Simon Aris and Robert Temple entered into the said manor,

By virtue of which assignment J. Roydhouse was possessed of the said manor to which, &c. and being so possessed on third March 1708, by indenture between Thomas Harris of the first part, John Roydhouse of the second, and John Sylvester of the third part, assigned over the remainder of his term to the said John Sylvester, by virtue of which assignment the said John Sylvester was possessed of the said manor to which, &c. and being so possessed on the third of September 1715, by indenture between J. Sylvester of the one part, and Wm. Cock of the other. Assigned over the remainder of his term to said Wm. Cock, by virtue of which assignment, W. Cock was possessed of the said manor to which, &c. and being so possessed made his will and appointed Simon Aris and Robert Temple his executors. That the said Wm Cock died so possessed thereof after whose death the executors proved his will.

## QUARE IMPEDIT.—DECLARATION—

By reason to which, &c. with the appurtenances, and became and were  
wherof Simon possessed thereof for the residue of the said term of years then to  
Aris and Robt come and unexpired, and the said Simon Aris and Robert Tem-  
ple afterwards, to wit, on the third of June 1731, being so pos-  
Temple, exe- sessid of the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances,  
cutors, wer. ple afterwards, to wit, on the third of June 1731, being so pos-  
possessed of the sessid of the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances,  
said manor to for the residue of the said term of years then to come and unex-  
which, &c. and pired, at Burnham, &c. aforesaid, by a certain indenture quadru-  
being so pos- partite then and there made between the said Simon Aris and Ro-  
sessed on third bert Temple of the first part, one Elizabeth Hancock, the then  
June 1731, by wife of one Gustavus Hancock, esquire, of the second part, the  
indenture be- said Thomas Harris of the third part, and John Anstis, esquire,  
tween S. Aris now deceased, late father of the said John Anstis the now plaintiff  
and R. Temple of the fourth part, (the first part of which said indenture, sealed  
of the first part, with the seal of the said Simon Aris and Robert Temple, the said  
one Elizabeth John Anstis the now plaintiff brings here into court, the date  
Hancock, wife of, &c. of the second part, whereof is the day and year last mentioned), for the consideration  
of, &c. of the Thomas Harris of the third part, therein mentioned did assign all their estate, right, title, interest,  
second part, and term of years which they then had to come and unexpired, of  
Thomas Harris and in the aforesaid manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances,  
of the third part, unto the said John Anstis in his life time, now deceased, late fa-  
and J. Anstis ther of the said John Anstis the now plaintiff, by virtue of which  
now deceased, last-mentioned assignment the said John Anstis, esquire, late fa-  
father of the now ther of the said John Anstis the now plaintiff, entered into the  
plaintiff, of the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, and became  
fourth part, as and was possessed thereof, and being so possessed thereof, and the  
signed over the said church being full as aforesaid, be the said John Anstis, esquire,  
remainder of the now plaintiff's late father, afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-  
their term to first of November 1734, at Burnham, &c. aforesaid, made his  
said John Anstis last will and testament in writing, and thereby made and consti-  
now deceased, tuted the said John Anstis the now plaintiff executor of his said  
By virtue of will; and afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year aforesaid,  
which assign there died so possessed of the said manor, to which, &c. with the  
ment John Anstis appurtenances, for the residue of the said term of years then to  
stis was possess- come and unexpired, after whose death the said John Anstis the  
ed of the said now plaintiff took upon himself the burthen and execution of the  
manor to which, said will, and proved the same in due form of law, to wit, at  
&c. and being Burnham, &c. aforesaid, by reason of which premises the said  
so possessed, John Anstis the now plaintiff entered into the said manor, to  
made his will, which, &c. with the appurtenances, and became and was pos-  
and appointed sessed thereof for the residue of the said term of years then to come  
the said John and unexpired, and yet is possessed thereof; and being so possessed  
Anstis the now thereof, the said church of Burnham, &c. became vacant by the  
plaintiff his ex- death of the said Thomas Green the last incumbent thereof, and  
ecutor. yet is vacant, and by reason thereof it belongeth to the said John  
That the said Anstis the now plaintiff as executor aforesaid to present a fit person  
John Anstis the to the said church so being vacant, and the said Thomas, bishop  
father died so of Norwich, Elizabeth Money, and Humphrey Christian un-  
possessed there- justly hinder him; wherefore the said John Anstis the now plain-  
of, after whose death the exe- tiff  
cutors proved his will, by rea- was possessed of  
son whereof the said manor  
said John Anstis to which, &c. for the residue of the said term of five hundred years, and the said church became  
the executor of the incumbent, and that therefore it belonged to him to present to it.

tiff says that he is injured, and hath damage to the value of five hundred pounds, and therefore he brings suit, &c.; and the said <sup>The plaintiff</sup> John Anstis the now plaintiff brings here into court, as well <sup>proferit in curiam</sup> the letters testamentary of the said William Cock, which suffi- <sup>both the letters testamentary of Wm. Cock, and his late father</sup> ciently testify to the court here that the said Simon Aris and Robert Temple are executors of the last will and testament of the said William Cock, and have administration thereof, as also the <sup>John Anstis.</sup> letters testamentary of the said John Anstis, esquire, the now plaintiff's late father, by which it appears to the court here that the said John Anstis the now plaintiff is executor of the last will and testament of the said John Anstis, esquire, his late father, deceased, and thereof hath administration, &c.

And the said bishop of Norwich, by A. B. his attorney, and <sup>Bishop's plea.</sup> the said Elizabeth Money, and Humphrey Christian, by C. B. their attorney, come and defend the wrong and injury when, &c. and the said bishop saith, that the aforesaid church is within his diocese of Norwich, and that he hath not any thing, nor claims to have any thing in the said church, nor in the advowson of the said church, except the admission and institution of parsons into the said church and anoval of them therefrom, and all such other things as belong to the ordinary as ordinary of that place, and this he is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment if the said John Anstis the now plaintiff without assigning some special disturbance in the person of him the said bishop, ought to maintain his action aforesaid against him, &c. <sup>The bishop claims nothing but as ordinary</sup>

And the said Elizabeth Money saith, that the said John Anstis <sup>Patron's plea.</sup> the now plaintiff ought not to have his action aforesaid against her, because protesting that the said John Harris was not seised of and in the said manor of Poultsford mill, alias Westgate, with the said advowson of the church of Burnham Deepdale then to appendant in his demesne as of fee as is above supposed; for plea she the said Elizabeth saith, that Thomas Stoughton, clerk, was seised of and in the manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, in the said county of Norfolk, to which manor the advowson of the said church of Burnham, &c. did belong in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised thereof, and the said church being full and provided with Henry Spurling, clerk, incumbent thereof, he the said Thomas Stoughton on the tenth of January 1676, at Burnham, &c. aforesaid, did grant unto the said John Harris and his assigns the then next advowson, donation, nomination, and presentation of the said church, by virtue of which grant the said John Harris was possessed of the said advowson of the said church for the said next presentation to the same which should afterwards happen to become vacant; and the said John Harris being so possessed of the said advowson of the said church for the said next presentation thereto, (the reversion of the said advowson of the said church belonging to the said Thomas Stoughton and his heirs)

<sup>That T. S. granted the next presentation to J. H.</sup>

The said church  
became vacant  
by resignation.

J. H. presented  
his clerk, who  
was admitted,  
&c.

Said Thomas  
made his will ;

and devised to  
his wife for life,  
remainder to  
his son T. S. in  
fee, and died.

Said T. S. the  
son died.

The reversion  
of said manor to  
which, &c. de-  
scended to H. S.  
as brother and  
heir.

the said church became vacant by the resignation of the said Henry Spurling; which said advowson of the said church was the next avoidance thereof after the making of the said grant by the said Thomas Stoughton unto the said John Harris and his assigns as aforeaid; whereupon the said John Harris presented to the said church being so vacant the said George Green, his clerk, who upon the presentation of the said John Harris was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same in the time of peace, in the time of the said lord James the Second, late king of England; and the said Thomas Stoughton being so seised of the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, to which, &c. and the church aforeaid so being full and provided with the said Thomas Green, he the said Thomas Stoughton afterwards, to wit, on the first of March 1676, at Burnham, &c. aforeaid, made his last will and testament in writing, and thereby gave and devised the said manor of Burnham, &c. with the appurtenances, to which, &c. unto his son Henry Stoughton and his heirs; and afterwards, to wit, at Burnham, &c. aforeaid, died so seised of such his estate therein, after whose death the said Henry Stoughton entered into the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee, and the said Henry Stoughton being so seised thereof in his demesne as of fee, and the said Henry Stoughton being so seised thereof, afterwards, to wit, on the fourth day of October 1689, at Burnham, &c. aforeaid, made his last will and testament in writing, and thereby gave and devised the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. to his wife, Anne Stoughton, for and during the term of her natural life, and from and after the decease of the said Anne, unto his son Thomas Stoughton and his heirs for ever; and afterwards, to wit, at Burnham Deepdale aforeaid, died seised of such his estate therein, after whose death the said Anne entered into the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. and was seised thereof in her demesne as of freehold, and being so seised thereof, (and the reversion thereof belonging to the said Thomas Stoughton the son, and his heirs as aforeaid) he the said Thomas Stoughton the son afterwards, viz. on the thirteenth of October 1703, at Burnham Deepdale aforeaid, died seised of such his estate therein without any issue of his body issuing, upon whose death the said reversion of the said manor of Burnham, &c. with the appurtenances, to which, &c. descended unto his brother Henry Stoughton and his heirs, as brother and heir of the said Thomas last above mentioned, by virtue whereof the said last Henry was seised of the said reversion in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised thereof, the said Anne afterwards, to wit, at Burnham, &c. aforeaid died, after whose death he the said Henry Stoughton the brother entered into the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised of the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. as aforeaid, afterwards, to wit,

on the eighteenth of April 1742, at Burnham Deepdale aforesaid, <sup>Said H. S. con-</sup> by a certain indenture then and there made between the said Henry <sup>veys by lease</sup> Stoughton the brother of the one part, and one Benjamin Money <sup>and release to</sup> of the other part, he the said Henry Stoughton the brother, for <sup>B. M.</sup> and in consideration of a certain sum of money in hand paid as therein mentioned, did bargain and sell unto the said Benjamin <sup>Deed of lease.</sup> Money the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. to have and to hold the same unto the said Benjamin Money and his assigns, from the day next before the day of the date thereof for and during the term of one whole year thence next ensuing, by virtue whereof, and also by force of the statute for transferring of uses into possession, he the said Benjamin Money was possessed of the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. (the reversion thereof belonging to the said Henry Stoughton the brother and his heirs) and being so possessed thereof, and the said Henry Stoughton the brother being seised of the reversion thereof in his demesne as of fee as aforesaid afterwards, to wit, on the nineteenth of April in the said year 1743, by a certain other indenture made at Burnham, Deepdale <sup>Deed of release.</sup> aforesaid, between the said Henry Stoughton the brother of the one part, and the said Benjamin Money of the other part, he the said Henry Stoughton the brother, for and in consideration of a certain sum of money therein mentioned, granted and released to the said Benjamin Money and his heirs the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. to have and to hold the same unto the said Benjamin Money, his heirs and assigns, to the only use and behoof of the said Benjamin Money, his heirs and assigns for ever, by virtue whereof, and also by force of the statute aforesaid, he the said Benjamin Money was seised of the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised thereof, he the said Benjamin afterwards, to wit, on the fifteenth day of November 1748, at Burnham Deepdale aforesaid, made his last will and testament, and thereby gave and devised the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. unto the said Elizabeth his then wife, for and during the term of her natural life, or so long time as the said Elizabeth should continue his widow, and afterwards to wit, on the same day and year aforesaid, at Burnham Deepdale aforesaid, he the said Benjamin died seised of such his estate therein, after whose death the said Elizabeth entered into the said manor of Burnham Deepdale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. and was seised thereof in her den euse as of freehold determinable as aforesaid, and the said Elizabeth hath never since been married, and the said Elizabeth being so seised thereof as aforesaid the said church became vacant by the death of the said Thomas Green the last incumbent thereof, by reason thereof it then belonged to the said Elizabeth to present a fit person to the said church so being vacant, and thereupon she the said Elizabeth, to the church being so vacant, presented the afore-

<sup>Said B. M. made</sup> his will, and de-  
vised the said  
manor to which,  
&c. to his wife  
during widow-  
hood, and died.

<sup>The said church</sup> became vacant.  
<sup>Said Elizabeth,</sup>  
(the wife of said  
B. M.) present-  
ed H. C. who  
was admitted,  
and is parson.

Traverse that  
the said advow-  
son belongs to  
the said manor  
of P. H.

said Humphry Christian, clerk, to the said bishop of Norwich, ordinary of the same place, as it was lawful for her to do, and upon the said presentation of the said Elizabeth Money the said Humphry Christian, before the issuing of the said writ of the said John Anstis now plaintiff was admitted, instituted, and inducted therein, and by reason thereof, from thence hitherto hath been and still is parson of the said church, imparsoned in the same on the said presentation of the said Elizabeth Money, without this, that the said advowson of the said church of Burnham Deepdale doth belong to the said manor of Poulstead Hall, alias Westgate, with the appurtenances, as the said John Anstis now plaintiff hath in declaring above alledged, and this the said Elizabeth is ready to verify; wherefore she prays judgment if the said John Anstis now plaintiff ought to have his action aforesaid against her, &c.

Clerk's plea.

And the said Humphry Christian saith, that he is parson of the said church of Burnham Deepdale, imparsoned in the same on the presentation of the said Elizabeth Money, and that the said John Anstis now plaintiff ought not to have his action aforesaid against him, because protesting, &c. (the same plea as Elizabeth Money.)

Replication to  
bishop's plea.

And the said John Anstis the now plaintiff as to the aforesaid plea of the said bishop above pleaded, since that the said bishop claims nothing in the said church, nor in the said advowson thereof, but the admission and institution of parsons into the same church and removal of them therefrom, and all such other things as belong to the ordinary of that place, prays judgment and a writ to the same bishop, &c.; it is therefore considered that the said John Anstis the now plaintiff do recover against the said bishop his presentation to the said church, and that he have a writ to the said bishop, that notwithstanding the disclaimer of him the said bishop, he admit a fit person to the church aforesaid at the presentation of the said John Anstis the now plaintiff. &c. and no amercement of the said bishop because he excuseth himself of any special impediment, &c. but let the execution thereof itay until the aforesaid plea between the said John Anstis the now plaintiff, and the said Elizabeth Money be determined, &c.

Replication to  
patron's plea;  
issue joined,  
whether the  
church of Burn-  
ham Deepdale  
was appendant  
to the manor of  
Burnham Deep-  
dale, or the  
manor of Poul-  
stead Hall, alias  
Westgate.

And the said John Anstis the now plaintiff as to the aforesaid plea of the said Elizabeth Money above pleaded in bar saith, that he by any thing before alledged by the said Elizabeth in the said plea ought not to be barred from having his said action against her, because he as before saith, that the said advowson of the said church of Burnham Deepdale doth belong to the said manor of Poulstead Hall, alias Westgate, with the appurtenances, as the said John Anstis the now plaintiff hath in declaring above alledged, and this he prays may be enquired of by the country, &c. and the said Elizabeth Money doth the same, &c.

And

And, &c. because he as before saith, that the said advowson of the church of Burnham Deepdale doth belong to the said manor of Poulstead Hall, alias Westgate, with the appurtenances, as the said John Antis the now plaintiff hath in declaring above alledged, and this also he prays may be enquired of by the country; and the said Humphrey Christian doth the same; therefore, &c.

WILLIAM HOWARD

*against*THE BISHOP OF DURHAM,  
MATTHEW BELL, AND JOHN

ANSLEY.

William Howard, esquire, of a plea that they permit the said William to present a fit person to the church of Elsdon which is vacant and in his gift, and whereupon the said William, by Elizabeth Howard, widow, his mother, who is admitted by the court of our lord the king here to prosecute for the said William, who is under the age of twenty-one years, as ne friend of the said William Howard says, that one Richard Newman and Thomas Lee were seised of and in the manor of Riddestale, with the appurtenances, in the said county, to which manor the advowson of the church of Elsdon aforesaid did belong and doth yet belong in that demesne as of fee, and being so seised, they the said Richard Newman and Thomas Lee, on the third of June 1667, at Elsdon aforesaid, by a certain indenture, made and concluded between

James, then earl of Suffolk, and the said Thomas Lee, by the names of the right honourable Richard Newman, of the Middle Temple, London, esquire, and Thomas Lee, of the Middle Temple, London, afore- said, esquire, of the one part, and the honourable Henry Howard, esquire, and John Jeffs, by the name of Howard, of London, esquire, and John Jeffs, of the parish of Saint Martin in the Field, in the county of Middlesex, gentleman, of the other part, (one part of which said indenture, sealed with the seals of the said earl, Richard Newman, and Thomas Lee, the said William Howard brings here into court, the other part aforesaid) for and in consideration of a certain sum by them in hand paid by the said Henry Howard and John Jeffs, bargained and sold the said manor of Riddestale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. to the said Henry Howard and John Jeffs, to have and to hold the same to them and their assigns, from the day next before the day of the date thereof unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, as by the said indenture here into court brought more fully appears, by virtue of which bargain and sale, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said Henry Howard and John

NORTHUMBERLAND, Declaration by to wit. Edward, bishop of infant by next friend states,

Durham, Matthew Bell, gentleman, and John Ansley, clerk,

were summoned to answer

James, then earl of Suffolk, and the said Thomas Lee, by the names of the right honourable Richard Newman, of the Middle Temple, London, esquire, and Thomas Lee, of the Middle Temple, London, afore- said, esquire, of the one part, and the honourable Henry Howard, esquire, and John Jeffs, by the name of Howard, of London, esquire, and John Jeffs, of the parish of Saint Martin in the Field, in the county of Middlesex, gentleman, of the other part, (one part of which said indenture, sealed with the seals of the said earl, Richard Newman, and Thomas Lee, the said William Howard brings here into court, the other part aforesaid) for and in consideration of a certain sum by them in hand paid by the said Henry Howard and John Jeffs, bargained and sold the said manor of Riddestale, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. to the said Henry Howard and John Jeffs, to have and to hold the same to them and their assigns, from the day next before the day of the date thereof unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, as by the said indenture here into court brought more fully appears, by virtue of which bargain and sale, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said Henry Howard and John

R. N. and T. L. were seised of the manor of R. to which, &c.

And by indenture, third of June 1667, bargained and sold to H. H. and J. J.

Deed of lease, &c. &c.

## QUARE IMPEDIT.—DECLARATION

Jeffs being so possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said Richard Newman and Thomas Lee as aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, on the fourth of June 1667, at Elfdon aforesaid, by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said earl of Suffolk, Richard Newman, of, &c. and Thomas Lee, of, &c. of the first part, one sir Charles Howard, knight, Dame Elizabeth his wife, and James Howard, esquire, by the names of sir Charles Howard, of London, knight, one of the gentlemen of his majesty's band of pensioners, and Dame Elizabeth his wife, and James Howard, esquire, son and heir of the said sir Charles Howard, by the said Dame Elizabeth of the second part; and the said Henry Howard and John Jeffs, by their names of, &c. of the third part, (the first part of which said last-mentioned indenture, sealed with the seals of the said earl, Richard Newman, and Thomas Lee, the said Thomas Howard brings here into court. the date whereof is the day and year last mentioned) did release unto the said Henry Howard and John Jeffs the manor aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. to have and to hold to the said Henry Howard and John Jeffs, to the use and behoof of the said William Charlton (a) and his heirs for and during the term of the natural life of the said sir Charles Howard and Dame Elizabeth his wife, and the longer liver of them two, and from and after the decease of the survivor of them two, to the use and behoof of the said James Howard, esquire, and the heirs of his body lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and in default of such issue, to the use and behoof of all and every other son and sons of the body of the said sir Charles Howard on the body of the said Dame Elizabeth his wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs of the body of such other son and sons issuing respectively as they should be in seniority of age and priority of birth to take successively and not jointly, but the one after the other the elder of such sons and the heirs of his body being always preferred before the younger of such sons and the heirs of his body, and in default of such issue, to the use and behoof of all and every the daughter and daughters of the body of the said sir Charles on the body of the said Dame Elizabeth his wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs of their several and respective bodies lawfully issuing, and in default of such issue, then to the use and behoof of the said James, earl of Suffolk, his heirs and assigns for ever, as by the last-mentioned indenture brought here into court more fully appears, by virtue of which said indenture of release, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said William Charlton became and was seised of the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of freehold for the term of the natural lives of the said sir Charles Howard and Dame Elizabeth his wife, and the life of the survivor of them, the remainder thereof belonging to the said James Howard and the

(a) There must be some inaccuracy in reciting the parties to the deed, William Charlton, not before mentioned, must have been interposed as a trustee.

heirs of his body lawfully issuing; and the said William Charlton being so seised, the said sir Charles Howard and Elizabeth his wife, afterwards, to wit, on the first of April 1690, at the parish of Elsdon aforesaid died, and after the decease of the said sir Charles and Elizabeth, the said James Howard entered into the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee tail, *i. e.* to him and the heirs of his body lawfully issuing; and being so seised thereof, the said James afterwards, to wit, on the first of May 1701, at the parish aforesaid, died seised of such his estate therein, after whose death the manor aforesaid, with appurtenances, to which, &c. descended to Charles Howard as son and heir of the body of the said James Howard lawfully begotten, whereby the said Charles Howard entered into the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which &c. and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee tail, *i. e.* to him and the heirs of the body of the said James Howard lawfully begotten, and being so seised thereof, he the said Charles Howard afterwards, to wit, on the fifth of May 1720, at the parish aforesaid, died seised of such his estate therein, after whose decease the manor aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to which &c. descended to Charles Francis Howard as son and heir of the said Charles Howard lawfully begotten, whereby the said Charles Francis Howard entered into the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee tail, *i. e.* to him and the heirs of the body of the said James Howard lawfully issuing, and being so seised thereof, he the said Charles Francis Howard presented Hugh Sarrington, clerk, to the said church being vacant, who upon the presentation of the said Charles Francis Howard was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same in the time of peace, in the time of the late king George the First; and the said Charles Francis Howard being so seised of the said manor, to which, &c. with the appurtenances, afterwards, to wit, on the nineteenth of February 1735, at the parish aforesaid, died seised of such his estate therein, after whose decease the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. descended to the said William Howard, esquire, as son and heir of the body of the said Charles Francis Howard lawfully begotten, whereby the said William Howard entered into the said manor, with the appurtenances, to which, &c. and was and yet is seised thereof in his demesne as of fee tail, that is to say, to him and the heirs of the body of the said James Howard lawfully issuing, and being so seised thereof, the said church became vacant by the death of the said Hugh Sarrington the last incumbent thereof, and yet is vacant, and by reason thereof at present it belongs to the said William Howard to present a fit person to the said church so being vacant, and they the said bishop, Matthew Bell, and John Andley unjustly hinder him the said William Howard from presenting a fit person to the said church, whereupon he the said William saith that he is injured, and hath damage to the value of five hundred pounds, and thereof he brings suit, &c.

And

**Bishop's plea,** And the said bishop of Durham, Matthew Bell, and John Ansley, by Hugh Warson, their attorney, come and defend the force and injury when, &c. and the said bishop saith, that the said church of Elsdon is within the diocese of Durham, and that he neither hath nor claims to have any thing in the said church, nor in the advowson thereof, except the admission, institution, and induction of parsons to the said church, and other the matters which belong to him as ordinary of the said church, and this he is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment if the said William Howard without a special impediment in the person of the said bishop in this behalf to be assigned ought to have his action aforesaid thereof against him.

**Patron and clerk's plea.** And the said Matthew Bell and John Ansley, by A. B. their attorney, come and defend the force and injury when, &c. and the said attorney saith that he is not informed by the said Matthew Bell and John Ansley, or either of them, or any answer to be given for them, or either of them, to the said William Howard in the plea aforesaid, and saith nothing further thereupon, by reason whereof the said William Howard remains against the said Matthew and John without defence.

**Judgment and writ to the bishop.** And the said William Howard, as to the said plea of the said bishop above pleaded, since that the said bishop claims nothing in the said church nor in the advowson thereof, except the admission, institution, and induction of parsons to the said church as ordinary of the said church, prays judgment and a writ to the said bishop; it is therefore considered that the said William Howard do recover against the said bishop, Matthew Bell, and John Ansley, his presentation to the said church, and that he have a writ to the bishop that notwithstanding the disclaimer of the said bishop, Matthew Bell, and John Ansley, he admit a fit person to the church aforesaid upon the presentation of the said William Howard, and the said bishop is not amerced, because he excuseth himself from any special impediment, &c. and the said Matthew Bell and John Ansley are in mercy; and hereupon the said William Howard freely here in court renits to the said bishop, Matthew Bell, and John Ansley whatever damages might be adjudged to him on occasion of the premises; therefore the said bishop, Matthew Bell, and John Ansley are thereof acquitted.

**Remittitur damna.** This shews it is an injury without force. Vide Blackstone's Commentaries, 3. p. 398. **George the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Staffordshire,** greeting: Command A. B. bishop of Litchfield and Coventry, that justly and without delay he permit Mary Powys, spinster, to present a fit person to the church of Cheekly in your county, which is vacant, and in the gift of the said Mary Powys as it

is said; and whereupon the said Mary Powys complains that the said bishop unjustly disturbs her, and unless the said bishop shall so do, and if the said Mary shall give you security to prosecute her claim, then summons by good summoners the said bishop, that he be before our justices at Westminster in fifteen days from the day of Easter, to shew wherefore he will not do it, and have you there the summoners and this writ. Witness ourself at Westminster the       day of       in the thirty first year of our reign.

*Drawn by Mr. TIDD.*

# I N D E X.

## GENERAL DIVISIONS OF HEADS, AND LEADING TITLES IN THE CIVIL DIVISION.

### QUARE IMPEDIT.

(PROCEEDINGS IN.)

#### A N A L Y S I S.

#### QUARE IMPEDIT.

##### I. DECLARATIONS.

II. PLEAS, &c. in ABATEMENT, (*See* Abatement) and BAR. (By Bishops and Clerks—Patrons and Clerks—Bishops—Patrons—and Clerks—and of Simony—Statute of Pluralities, &c.—Papist Recusants, &c.)

##### III. JUDGMENTS.

##### IV. OTHER PROCEEDINGS.

#### DECLARATIONS, PLEAS, &c.

Vol.

X.

Page

67. Declaration in *quare impedit* states sir J. D. being seised of manor to which advowson was appendant, presented, and by lease and release granted advowson to Metcalfe, clerk, in gross, which descended to his son, who by lease and release granted to his mother, widow of Metcalfe. Plea as usual by bishop. By pseudo patron, that before, &c. sir J. D. granted the manor to J. W. to which advowson was appendant, by deed, averring that the deeds are in the hands of the said Anne the widow, and that J. W. granted the manor, with the advowson, to the said earl the defendant, whereby he hinders, &c. Replication to bishop's plea. To plea of defendant, that sir J. D. was seised, and continued seised till the grant to Metcalfe, and traverses grant of the manor to the earl. Rejoinder traverses that sir J. D. continued seised till, &c. Judgment by *nil dicit* against the earl defendant.

Writ

# INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS, &c.

Vol.

X.

Page

- Writ to the bishop. Writ of enquiry of usual points, with *cesset executio* to the bishop.
74. Declaration by attorney general against patron's clerk and bishop, stating a very special title to advowson in grois of the parish church of Ryther, alias Ryder in Yorkshire. Several fines levied, the last to king Ch. 2. Descents from him to king George 2. Usurpation by one Cole in the time of queen Anne, who presented Elseley. Death of Elseley, whereby it belonged to our lord the king. Imparlances. Plea by patron, avers that fine was levied, but the first presentation to be to the use of cognizor, and from and after such presentation the advowson to be to the use of Henry Bailes in fee, who granted to Cole for a term of one thousand years, and that patron is *administrator cum testamento annexo* of Cole, and traverses the fine levied as alledged. Plea by clerk, that sir M. W. a cognizee in one of the fines, devised advowson to defendant, and traverses that sir M. W. granted to M. W. esquire, as alledged. Imparlances. Usual plea by bishop. Replication to the bishop's plea. Writ to the bishop, *cesset executio* till, &c. Replication to patron's plea. Replication to clerk's plea. Further imparlances. Issue joined. *Venerunt*. *juror* respited. *Si non omnes*. *Tales*. Verdict for attorney general against patron. Against clerk. *Cur. adv. vult*. But judgment on the record for defendants, for that declaration is insufficient, it appearing that there was a term of sixty years subsisting in patron. Proclamation made, and judgment for defendants, saving the king's right. (*See* the precedents, where all the titles are more fully set out in the margin.)
92. Declaration by administrator *cum testamento annexo*, stating that H. B. seised of advowson in grois, 35. C. 2. by indenture granted to Cole for one thousand years. Avoidance by death, and Cole presented Elseley. Cole died. Avoidance by death of Elseley. Administration granted, and it belongs to him, &c. Proffer of letters of administration. Plea as usual by bishop. Imparlances. Writ to the bishop. Suggestion that the archbishop of York is translated to the see of Canterbury, and the bishop of Bangor translated to York, and prays a writ to him.
95. Declaration by executor, stating that J. H. seised of the manor to which advowson was appendant, presented, and died, and that son being seised demised the manor to his brother for five hundred years, and by indenture he assign'd to John Roydhouse for the remainder of the term. Several assignments, till the last to William Cock, who died possessed. Assignment by executors to plaintiff's father, who died pos-

seised,

# INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

**VOL.**  
**X.**  
**Page**

*PRECEDENTS in*  
*BOOKS of PRACTICE,*  
*REPORTERS, &c.*

seised, and church becoming vacant it belongs to plaintiff for the residue of the term. Profer of letters testamentary. Plea by bishop as usual. By patron, protesting that J. H. was not seised; for plea, that T. S. being seised, granted next presentation to said J. H. and church being vacant J. H. presented, and T. S. made his will, devising to wife for life, with remainder to T. S. his son in fee. Reversion descended to H. S. the brother, who conveys by lease and release to B. M. who makes his will, and devises the manor to wife during widowhood, church vacant she presented; traverses that advowson belongs to the manor of Poulsted Hall. Plea by clerk similar to plea by patron. Replication to bishop's plea. To patron's plea, and issue joined, whether the church is appendant to the manor of Burnham Deepdale or the manor of Poulstead Hall, alias Westgate. Replication to clerk's plea, and issue.

103. Declaration by infant by *prochein ami*, states that R. N. and T. L. seised by indenture, bargained and sold to H. H. and J. J. and that the manor to which, &c. was limited in strict settlement; that plaintiff's father presented, and the manor descended to plaintiff an infant; church became vacant, and it now belongs, &c. Plea by bishop as usual, By patron and clerks, attorney *non sum informatus*. Judgment, and prays a writ to the bishop, and *remittit damna*.

106. Original writ of *quare impedit* at the suit of the party.

Declaration in *quare impedit* states that the record is entered of Michaelmas Term in the second year of the present king. And grant of moiety of a church to the plaintiff in fee of the advowson and statute 21 H. 8. against pluralities. Plea, that the bishop claims nothing but as ordinary. Plea by bishop, that the church was void *on institution* to the second living, and continued void six months, and after that time he collated by lapse. Plea by incumbent, that the bishop collated the church on him by lapse. Replication to the bishop's plea, that the late incumbent was not inducted to second living till twenty-second December 1759, and that within six months after he presented his clerk to the bishop, who refused to institute him to the incumbent's plea. The bishop's rejoinder. The incumbent's rejoinder. Demurrer, 1. Wilk. Rep. 174. b. 176. b. 178. b. 179

Declaration in *quare impedit*, plaintiff makes title as trustee of a term of five hundred years under a settlement in 1706. Plea by the defendant, the patron of the incumbent, that before the settlement one P. C. senior, was seised, and 10. Wm. 3. suffered a recovery to the use of the trustees for one thousand years, which is still subsisting, and says that nothing passed to the plaintiff by the settlement in 1706. The defendant the incumbent makes title under the other defendant his patron as heir in tail of P. C. junior, and tra-

verfes that P. C. ſenior was ſeiſed in fee as is alledged in the declaration, and thence is application to patron's plea, and being ſeiſed in tail 5. Ann. he whereby he became ſeiſed in 1706; that the term of one year is thereby barred for want of entry and of defendant the patron. Judge the parties to the fine at the *habere in advowson*, the years being a *ſubſiſting term* turned to a right, -

that traverse. Re- that P. C. junior, with proclamations, the ſettlement in is thereby barred Demurrer by defendant, becauſe levying thereof *nil* of one thouſand never divelled or

1. Wilk. Rep. 223

Writ of error from C. B. to B. R. in *quære impedit* at the ſuit of the king againſt the Prior and one Dandy. Return thereto. Transcript. Fiſt declaration ſtates that Car. 2. was ſeiſed of the advowſon *in groſs*, and preſented his clerk, who was admitted, &c. after which the king died, and the ſame deſcended to Jac. 2. who abdicated the throne, whereupon W. and M. became ſeiſed, and they were entitled to preſent, &c. but defendant hindered them. Four imparlances. Plea, that one P. S. was ſeiſed of the manor of &c. to which ſaid advowſon belonged, and demiſed to one P. who aſſigned to P. who preſented and died, and his adminiſtrator granted preſentation to one defendant, who preſented the other, and traverse ſays that king Charles's preſentee was inſtituted, &c. Incumbent ſays that he was parſon. Imparlance, and traverse as above. Iſſue on patron's traverse, and on incumbent's iſſues ſent to the biſhop of the diocèſe to be tried. Biſhop's certificate. Judgment for the king. -

Lill. Ent. 339. to 342

Count in *quære impedit*, ſet forth that plaintiffs were ſeiſed in fee of the advowſon of All'hallows, Honey Lane, *in groſs*; that in March 1663 they preſented Thomas Hutchinson, who was admitted, &c.; that the archbiſhop of Canterbury was ſeiſed in fee of the advowſon of St. Mary-le-Bow *in groſs*, and that William Juxon, then archbiſhop, in October 1762, collated George Smallwood; that the ſame archbiſhop was ſeiſed of the advowſon of St. Pancras, Roper Lane, in fee, *in groſs*, and in June 1662 collated Samuel Dillingham; that the three churches were deſtroyed by fire, and thereupon, by the ſtatute 22. Car. 2. it was enacted that *the three pariſhes ſhould be united*, and that Bow Church ſhould be the pariſh church of the three pariſhes; that the reſpective patrons of the three churches ſo united ſhould preſent by turns to that church only, the fiſt preſentation to be made by the patron of ſuch of the ſaid churches the endowment whereof was of the greateſt value; by virtue whereof the archbiſhops and plaintiff became ſeiſed of the advowſon of Bow Church, and the other two in fee as of one *in groſs*, and entitled to preſent to Bow Church aforeſaid; that after the ſtatute the church of Bow became vacant by the death of George Smallwood, and

Archbiſhop

## INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

archbishop Sandcroft in 1679 collated *Timothy Puller*; that the church became vacant by the death of Puller, and archbishop Tillotson, in 1693, as in his second term, collated Samuel Bradford, who was afterwards created bishop of Rochester, and the church thereby became vacant, whereby king Geo. 1. by his prerogative, dated the tenth of July 1720, Dr. Samuel Lisle to Bow Church, with the other two churches, who was admitted, &c. and afterwards created Bishop of St. Asaph, whereupon king Geo. 2. on the tenth of April 1744, presented Dr. Newton in like manner, who was admitted, &c. and that after the church became vacant by *resignation*, and is yet void, by reason whereof it belongs to the plaintiffs in their turn, being the third, to present a fit person, but defendants hinder them. Demurrer by the archbishop, one of defendants generally to the declaration. Plea by the other defendant, that he is *parson* of the church on the presentation of the archbishop, that the plaintiffs ought not to have their action. Admits that plaintiff was seised of Allhallows, Honey-lane, and presented Hutchinson; that the archbishop was seised of Bow church, and collated Smallwood; archbishop seised of St. Pancras, Soper-lane, and collated Dillingham; that the three churches were burnt, and that thereupon the archbishop became seised and entitled to present as in the declaration, and that Bow Church became vacant by the death of Smallwood as in the declaration; but this defendant further says, that Bow Church was of greater value than either of the other two churches, and that the church of Allhallows, &c. was of greater value than St. Pancras, &c. viz. of so much respectively per annum, by reason whereof the archbishop for the time being became entitled to present to Bow Church in the first turn, the plaintiffs in the second turn, and the archbishop in the third turn; and true it is that archbishop Sandcroft, on the death of Smallwood did in his *first* turn collate Puller, and that the church became vacant by the death of Puller, but that thereupon, according to the said statute, it belonged to the plaintiffs to present in their *second* turn, but that archbishop Tillotson collated Bradford by *usurpation*; that Bradford being in the said church, was created bishop of Rochester, and king George the First presented Dr. Lisle, who was admitted, &c. and Dr. Lisle being so clerk of the said church, was created bishop of St. Asaph, and king George the Second presented Dr. Newton, who was admitted, &c. and afterwards the church became vacant by the resignation of Dr. Newton, by reason whereof it belonged to the present archbishop to present in his *third* turn, and that thereupon he collated this defendant before the issuing of plaintiff's writ, by reason whereof this defendant is still *in possession* &c.; wherefore, &c. Joinder in demurrer and pray judgment and a writ

# IN THE CIVIL DIVISION.

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE  
REPORTERS, &c.

to plea of the *other defendant*; say, they ought not to be barred, because *protesting* that Allhallows, &c. *was not*, at the time of making the said statute, of *greater value* than St. Pancras; *protesting* also, that archbishop Tillotson *did not usurp* upon plaintiffs. For *replication* plaintiffs say, that the church became vacant by the resignation of Dr. Newton, and it belongs to plaintiffs to present in their *third turns*, yet the defendants *hinder* them; *without this*, that it belonged to the plaintiffs to present at the *second turn* when the church became vacant by the death of Puller, as this defendant hath alledged in his plea. Demurrer by defendant (the incumbent) to the replication, and shews for *special cause* that the plaintiffs *have not traversed* any matter of *fact* alledged in the plea, but have traversed *matter of law*. Joinder in demurrer, - - -

2. Will. Rep. 214. to 221

Count in *quare impedit* sets forth that plaintiffs were seised of the advowson of the church *in gross*, and the same being vacant at the death of Dr. Burton; that in 1771 the church became vacant at the death of Dr. B. and is still void, and it now belongs to plaintiffs to present thereto, but defendants hinder them. Plea by *bishop*, that he claims no right but as ordinary. By *incumbent*, that he is *parson imparsonce* on the presentation of the present king, whose *title is deduced* from Car. 2. and that the church being vacant by the death of Dr. B. his present majesty presented the defendant, the incumbent; *without this*, that the plaintiffs were seised of the advowson as they have alledged. Replication to the plea of the bishop, but writ to the bishop to stay until the plea be determined between the plaintiffs and the incumbent. Issue is also taken upon incumbent's traverse and joinder, and *venire facias* awarded. Jury find a special verdict, - - -

2. & 3. Will. Rep. 468

Declaration in *quare impedit* at the suit of the king against the bishop of London and one Lancaster; states that the king is entitled *by reason of his prerogative*, and had presented to a vicarage at various times, and complains that the vicarage being now vacant, *he hinders* them, &c. Plea in abatement, craving *oyer* of the writ, shews a *variance* between that and the count. Demurrer and joinder, - - -

Lill. Ent. 342. to 344

Writ of error to the judges of assize for the county of York in *quare impedit* on a judgment against the archbishop of York and another defendant at the suit of the king. Return thereto. Transcript, stating judgment of *respondeas ouster* for the king on demurrer to the declaration. Plea, that defendant is *parson imparsonce* on presentation of one Stevens. Admits that earl of Carlisle was seised *in gross*, and presented one W. D. who was admitted, &c. thereupon, and that the earl afterwards granted the next advowson to one T. S. who assigned to W. S. by whom defendant was presented, who thereupon was *instituted*, &c.; *traverses* the *simony* charged in the declaration. Replication, takes issue on the traverse. *Venire* awarded. Postea states a

*challenge* of the array for want of hundredors. Demurrer to the challenge, and joinder. Judgment of *quassitur* upon the array, and *venire de novo* awarded. *Jurata*. Post-a. *Tales*, and verdict finding the simony, and judgment for the king at the assizes, - - -

Lill. Ent. 344. to 346

Declaration in *quare impedit* by executors and devisees in trust, who entitle themselves to the advowson in question under the will of Caleb Lomax; whom the declaration states to have been seised in fee of the advowson, and to have presented on a former avoidance. Plea by defendant Edward Barker of four pleas; on the second and third issue is joined; the first plea states a title to the advowson in one Ellis, who presented in 1680, that Ellis conveyed it to Kalligiew; that K. devised it to his wife Lucy for her life, and that the reversion, on the death of K. descended to his three daughters in coparcenary; then states an avoidance during the life of Lucy the widow, and a presentation by Lomax, the father of the testator usurping on Lucy; then that the living became vacant after the death of Lucy by the *resignation* of the incumbent Romney, and that the crown by *usurpation* on the right of the eldest coparcener presented again the same clerk; then an avoidance by the death of that presentee, and another presentation on that avoidance by Lomax, usurping upon the right of the second coparcener. A title is then deduced at considerable length to the defendant from the second and third coparcener, concluding with a claim to present on the existent vacancy in the third term. Replication states a *purchase* by Lomax of the right of L. K. the widow, and a presentation of the advowson made by him during the life of Lucy on an avoidance then happening. A fine is then set forth levied by the three coparceners of the advowson, and a conveyance to Lomax under that fine. Having stated this title in behalf of the plaintiff in answer to the plea, the *replication concludes* that the resignation was fraudulent and without notice, and *traverses* that upon that resignation it belonged to the eldest coparcener to present. Rejoinder, *traverses* the fine. Special demurrer, *that it is a traverse upon a traverse*. (See this more fully indexed, *post*.) - - -

1. H. Bl. Rep. 376

Count in *quare impedit*, that one J. H. was seised of the undivided sixth parts of the rectory of C. and R. G. of the other parts as tenants in common, to which rectory the *nomination* to the curacy did belong. Curacy vacant. J. H. and R. G. nominate C. L. Fine *jur consueance de droit conueco* levied to the use of J. H. in fee. Curacy augmented by queen Anne's bounty. J. H. grants to plaintiff right of nomination when vacant. Curacy void, by reason whereof, &c. Plea by clerk, that he is curate on the nomination of Geo. 1. and duly licensed. Geo. 1. seised of the perpetual curacy in *gross* as of fee, in right of his crown. Curacy vacant. H. D. presented by Geo. 1. and was duly licensed. Death of Geo. 1. Geo. 2. seised. Death of H. D. on

whose

whose death T. H. and R. G. usurped on G. 2. and nominated C. L. Death of G. 2. G. 3. seized. Death of C. L. whereupon it belonged to the present king; *traverse* that nomination belonged to the king. Repli. no issue on the traverse.

1. H. Bl. Rep. 418

*quare impedit* to recover presentation of West Coker, in Somersetshire. Declaration states W.R. seized in fee. Presentation. Descent to nieces Jane and Mary in coparcenary. Their marriage. Husband of Jane dies, and she with the husband of Mary in right of Mary present. Descent to son of Jane, who together with Mary and her husband in her right present. Nathaniel Webb, executor of Jane, dies. Descent to his son Nathaniel. Mary Proctor dies, her share descended to her grandson Thomas, who became seized with Nathaniel. Church being vacant, they could not agree, and Nathaniel presents the said Thomas, as in the first term of Jane, who dies, and descent to Elizabeth Proctor his sister, who present as in the turn of Mary. Plea by ordinary as usual; by the other defendants, that Mary Proctor being seized, devised her right of presentation to the first or other son of her grandson that should be bred a clergyman and in holy orders, and in case of failure of issue, &c. to Thomas Moore in fee. That Thomas Proctor died without issue. feised, &c.

2. H. Bl. Rep. 358

*quare impedit*. Plea in bar 21. H. 8. against plurality, taking two benefices, and entitles himself by lapse from the queen.

Pl. Gen. 485

*quare impedit* of the church of St. Andrew Wardrobe, St Ann, Blackfriars, and St. Andrew Wardrobe, were burnt by the fire of London 1666. The act for uniting several parish churches, particularly St. Ann's and St. Andrews, and St. Andrews Wardrobe to be the parish church. The patrons to present by turns, and who to present the first time. St. Andrews of greater value. At the time of the act J. G. seized in fee of Blackfriars, and C. 2. was *patron* of St. Andrew. At the time of the act J. C. was incumbent of St. Andrew Wardrobe, T. G. sells his advowson of Blackfriars to several of the inhabitants in fee. J. C. died, by which St. Andrew was first void after the act, and C. 2. presented J. S. who was instituted and inducted. Inhabitants of Blackfriars all dead but the plaintiffs. J. S. the king's incumbent, dies, whereby plaintiffs, as surviving grantees, ought to present.

1. Ld. Raym. 192

Count in *quare impedit* of the church of Bedal by the crown. States that Queen Eliz. was seized in fee of the advowson in *gross* of the church, and on the 14th of February, in the twelfth year of her reign, presented Tyms by her letters-patent, who was admitted, &c. The queen died seized of the advowson, which descended to Jac. 1. who was seized in fee. The church became void by the death of Tyms, and J. W. was presented by Jac. 1. 13th of July, 19. A. R. and admitted, &c. Jac. 1. died seized, and the advowson

descended

## INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

descended to Car. 1. Church void by death of Wilfon. Car. 1. presented Dr. Wicknam. J. Piers presented Metcalf by *usurpation*, admitted, &c. Car. 1. died seised, and advowson descended to Car. 2. Church void by death of M. Car. 2. presented Dr. Samways, admitted, &c. Car. 2. died seised, advowson descended to Jac. 1. who being seised, abdicated the realm, by which the advowson came to the now king and queen, who are seised, and the church void by death of Dr. Samways, whereupon it belongs to king and queen to present.

rit of error in *quare impedit*. Return from C. B. to B. R. of the record of common pleas. Declaration by *executor* of the grantee of the next turn to present. States indenture of agreement between joint tenants to present by turns. *Profers*. First presentation avoidance by death; second presentation one moiety descends. Covenant to stand seised in consideration of blood of one moiety to the use of R. H. in ail, remainder in tail to R. H. Remainder to use of covenantor in fee. Descent in tail. Second descent in tail to R. H. who made a *grant* of the next avoidance to the testator, and F. S. their executors and assigns. T. S. one of the grantees of the turn, dies, and plaintiff's testator survives. Avoidance in testator's lifetime by death, and it belonged to testator to present, but defendants *hindered* him, who made his will, and plaintiff *executor*, who proved the will, and so it belongeth to plaintiff to present. Averment that grantor is living, and the identity of the church. *Profer* of the will. Plea, *parson imparsonae*, admits avoidance, and the *bishoprick* collated by lapse. Replication, admits the time of the avoidance, but says, that within the six months the testator by writing presented J. S. and requested the bishop to admit him, who refused. Rejoinder, admits the presentation, but says, that J. S. took it away, and desired him to prepare himself for examination, and never came again to be examined, so the bishop collated J. S. the other defendant, and *traverses* that he refused to admit. Surrejoinder, and issue upon the traverse. *Venire facias*. *Non misit breve*. *Nisi prius*. *Postea*. Returned *verdict*, that the bishop *refused* to admit J. S. upon the plaintiff's testator's presentation, and that the church is full of the collation of the bishop, and is of the yearly value of one hundred pounds; costs forty shillings. Judgment and writ awarded to the archbishop. Mercy. Errors assigned. Diminution alleged. *Certiorari* to *custos brevium* of C. B. to search for and send the original to B. R. Original writ and return. *Billon*. Pledges. Summoners. Same errors as before. Plea, *in nullo*, &c. and prays judgment may be affirmed, and judgment was affirmed.

ent in *quare impedit*. States that plaintiffs are *executors*, and devisees in trust by the will of C. L. esquire, that C. L. was seised in fee of the advowson *in gross*, and presented one D. B. his clerk, who was admitted in the reign of Geo. 2.

1. Ld. Raym. 293

*Ibid.* 534

That

That C. devised to plaintiffs till his son should attain twenty five years, or die with remainders over; that C. L. died without altering his will, his son being then alive and under twenty-five years, whereby plaintiffs became seised. That the son C. L. is under twenty-two, by reason whereof it belongs to plaintiff to present. Plea by bishop, the usual plea. By B. the clerk, that *he did not hinder*; by defendant, first, that J. E. was seised in fee of the advowson, and presented T. P. his clerk, and devised to R. his wife for life, remainder to his son J. E. in tail male. That he died. That R. the wife was seised for her life, and died. That J. E. was seised in tail male, and suffered a common recovery of the advowson to the use of himself in fee. That J. E. and his wife levied a fine to the use of H. K. in fee. Church vacant by death of P. lapse to Will. 3. who presented J. F. Devise by H. K. to L. his wife for life. Death of H. K. without issue male. L. tenant for life. Reversion descended to three daughters of H. K. L. M. and J. in coparcenary. M. married E. B. defendant's grandfather. Church vacant by death of F. C. L. presented John Romney by *usurpation* on L. K. the mother. Her death. J. C. husband of L. the *eldest* daughter seised in her right of one *third* of the advowson. E. B. the grandfather, and M. his wife, seised of another *third*, and J. K. seised of the remaining third. Church vacant by *resignation* of Romney. First avoidance after the death of *the mother*, because they did not agree to present, and that it belonged to J. C. husband of the *eldest* daughter, to present. Geo. 2. *usurping* on him, presented Romney. Devise of *third* part by J. K. to trustees, for such uses as M. B. notwithstanding her coverture, should appoint, remainder in trust for E. B. her son, *the father of the defendant*, in tail general. Death of J. K. and of M. B. E. B. the grandfather, her husband, becomes *tenant by the curtesy* of her third part, reversion thereof descended to E. B. the father, son of M. E. B. the father seised of J. K.'s *third* part in tail general. Church vacant by death of Romney. Second avoidance after the death of L. the mother. During the vacancy E. B. the grandfather died, having made will and appointed executors. E. B. father seised in fee of his mother *Mary's third* part, and in tail of his aunt Judith. Presentation belonged to executors of E. B. the grandfather. C. L. by *usurpation* on them presented Bellamy. E. B. father, suffered a common recovery of the *two third* parts of M. B. and J. K. to the use of himself in fee. Conveyance by E. B. father of the same, to trustees to the use of himself for life, remainder to preserve contingent remainders, remainder to the use of Ann his wife for life, remainder to the use of their children in such manner as E. B. father should appoint. Appointment by E. B. father of the said *two third* parts, to the use of E. B. his son, *the defendant* in fee, by virtue of which E. B. the defendant became seised of the reversion. Death of fa-

# INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

ther. Ann seized for life. Conveyance by her and E. B. defendant to a trustee to the use of E. B. in fee. Death of Bellamy. *Third avoidance.* 2d Plea, that after the death of L. K. the mother (as first plea) devise by H. K. to his daughters as *tenants in common*. Death of J. K. leaving three daughters, L. M. and J. L. K. the mother, seized for life by settlement made on the marriage of C. L. with L. the daughter. Reversion of the said part of avowson belonging to L. the daughter, granted to the use of L. the mother for life, remainder to J. C. L. in remainder to L. the daughter for life, remainder to the use of the said E. B. &c. remainder to children, &c. Marriage took effect. Marriage between M. the daughter and E. B. the grandfather. Death of Fotherpill. *Usurpation of C. L. on L. the mother, by presenting Romney.* Death of L. the mother. *Resignation of Romney.* *Usurpation of Geo. 1. by presenting Romney, as first plea, only stating daughters tenants in common.* 3d Plea, similar, stating descent to daughters of H. K. in coparcenary, and that on Romney's *resignation* J. C. E. B. the grandfather, and J. K. did not agree, &c. but concludes with a *traverse* that C. L. the father, deceased, was in his lifetime seized. 4th Plea, similar to first as far as resignation of Romney, but states Romney's resignation to be fraudulent, *with notice* to the coparceners. Goes on to the death. E. B. the grandfather, &c. being seized, because the said J. C. E. B. the grandfather, and E. B. the father, did not *in the lifetime* of the said E. B. grandfather, and the said J. C. E. R. A. R. and J. W. and E. B. the father did not, *after the death*, &c. agree. One C. L. *usurped* on the said J. C. to whom the right belonged, and presented one D. Bellamy. Replication, that after the death of H. K. L. K. the mother granted the first presentation to C. L. the grandfather of C. L. in the declaration mentioned. Death of Fotherpill. C. L. the grandfather, presented Romney. Death of L. the mother. Fraudulent resignation of Romney *without notice* to the coparceners. Usurpation of Geo. 2. by presenting Romney, by which fraudulent resignation of R. the coparceners were prevented from agreeing to present. Fine levied by the coparceners *sur consance de droit conecro*, &c. to the use of C. L. the grandfather, in fee. His death, and of Romney, *traverses that on the resignation of Romney it belonged to J. C. to present*, &c. To the 2d Plea, that after the death of H. K. L. the mother granted the next presentation to C. L. the grandfather. Church vacant. C. L. the grandfather presented Romney. Death of L. the mother. Coparcener seized. Fraudulent resignation of Romney. Fine levied by all coparceners, *sur consance*, &c. to the use of C. L. the grandfather in fee. His death. Descend to G. L. the father. Church vacant by the death of Romney. C. L. the father presented Bellamy; *traverses the devise of H. K. to his daughters as tenants in common.* To the 3d Plea, *issue on the*

*traverse*

*traverse* of C. L. the father being seised. General demurrer to the 4th Plea, and joinder. Rejoinder to the first replication, protesting against the *sufficiency* of the replication, denies that there was any record supposed to be levied by J. C. E. B. the grandfather, and M. his wife, and J. K. to the use of C. L. the grandfather, and of this the said E. B. puts himself upon the record. To the 2d replication, takes issue on the *traverse* of the devise of H. K. to the heirs male of his body, and for want of such issue to his daughters. To the 3d replication, issue on the *traverse*. Joinder in demurrer to the 4th Plea. Surrejoinder. Special demurrer to the rejoinder to first replication, for that plaintiffs traversed a material and issuable point, and so tendered a material issue, but the defendant hath not taken issue upon that *traverse*, or joined in issue with them thereupon, but hath passed by and taken no notice thereof, and hath denied another part of the said replication, and hath attempted to put another point in issue; and that the said rejoinder concludes with putting himself upon the record, which is *inconsistent* with the allegation that there is no such record, whereas the said defendant ought to have concluded his said rejoinder by offering to verify the negative allegation. Issue joined on the rejoinder to the 2d replication.

Joinder in demurrer, - - - 1. H. Bl. Rep. 376 to 400  
Verdict for plaintiff in *quare impedit*, - - - Lill. Ent. 517  
Writ to the bishop to remove the present clerk, and to admit the clerk of the plaintiffs in *quare impedit*, - - - Ibid. 531  
Writ to bishop after judgment to admit a clerk to enquire if the prebend be void or not, and the yearly value of it, - - - Ibid. 531

Advowson of a church, 1. Bro. 295. 297. Br. R. 407. 2. Bro. 216. Wi. Ent. 625. 628. 2. Lut. 1078. Bro. Vad. 304. 330. 352. 357. 361. 367. Ra. 497. Co. Ent. 479. Reg. 30. Church of T. otherwise T. St. M. Wi. Ent. 766. 3. L. v. 12. Of St. M. Ra. 514. Of D. in M. Wi. Ent. 771. Of St. M. being *hospitalis*, Ra. 506. Vet. Int. 509. Of St. P. of O. Ra. 517. Vet. Int. 130. Two parts of a church, Wi. Ent. 715. Ra. 520. 5. Co. 102. 10. Co. 136. Third part, Clif. 602. F. N. Br. 139. 10. Co. 135. Fourth part, Wi. Ent. 628. Clif. 606. 2. Lut. 1123. Of advowson of a church, or moiety of the advowson, Wi. Ent. 750. Bro. R. 407. Co. Ent. 491. Bro. Vad. 323. F. N. Br. 33. 5. Co. 102. 10. Co. 135. Of a vicarage. 1. Bro. 199. 2. Bro. 222. 225. Wi. Ent. 623. 691. Lev. Ent. 144. Clif. 607. Ra. 522. 524. 530. Co. Ent. 520. Reg. 31. Her. 553. Of B. on the Green, Wi. Ent. 778. By grant made to plaintiff by defendant, Ra. 522. Of St. H. near the Mount of St. M. 18. E. 3. 10. Chapel, Ra. 502. Chauntry, Ibid. 499. Reg. 31. F. N. Br. 33. Vet. Int. 132. Long. 5. 56. Abbey, Ra. 496. F. N. Br. 33. Vet. Int. 71. Priory, F. N. Br. 33. In the marches of Wales, Her. 5. 5. Pl. Gen. 474. Church there, Ibid. Deanery, Reg. Jud. 80. Archdeanry, Wi. Ent. 791. Ra. 531. 1. Ann. 241. Prebend, Pl. Gen. 482. Ra. 522. 528. 530. Co. Ent. 507. Reg. 30. Dig. 164. 18. E. 3. 29. 24. E. 3. 34. 40. E. 3. 17. 41. E. 3. 5. R. 2. 79. Vet. Int. 130. Canonry and prebend, Ra. 503. Hospital, Ra. 531. F. N. Br. 33. Vicarage, F. N. Br. 34.

ADVOWSON APPENDANT, AND IN GROSS.

Of advowson of a church belonging to a manor, *Bro. R.* 411. *Clif.* 602. 1. *Bro.* 297. 2. *Bro.* 201. *Wi. Ent.* 625. 633. 646. 723. *Pl. Gen.* 472. 469. 484. 473. 2. *Lut.* 1125. Third part of advowson appurtenant to one manor, third to another, and remaining third to another, *Ibid.* 1091. Belonging to the moiety of a manor, *Pl. Gen.* 475. For four parts of an advowson belonging to one manor, and fifth to another, *Wi. Ent.* 650. Fourth part of advowson, that is to *present in the fourth* turn belonging to the fourth part of a manor, *Ibid.* 628. Advowson belonging to one acre, *Ibid.* 766. Of a *vicarage* belonging to the manor, *Ibid.* 691. To the rectory, 2. *Bro.* 223. *Wi. Ent.* 623. 786. Advowson in gross, 1. *Bro.* 296. 299. 2. *Bro.* 220. *Wi. Ent.* 665. 696. 751. 769.

DECLARATIONS IN QUARE IMPEDIT—BY WHOM.

By the king generally, *Wi. Ent.* 751. *Reg.* 30. *F. N. Br.* 32. On a lapse, *Wi. Ent.* 707. *Bro. Vad.* 367. By wardship of land and heir, *Wi. Ent.* 765. *Reg.* 30. *F. N. Br.* 32. By force of the statute against simony, *Wi. Ent.* 711. *Bro. R.* 409. 2. *Bro.* 220. 3. *Lew.* 12. &c. *Bro. Vad.* 304. By the king and others, *Reg.* 30. *F. N. Br.* 32. By bishop, *Pl. Gen.* 474. By husband and wife, *Wi. Ent.* 759. *Bro. Vad.* 361. *Ra.* 515. *Co. Ent.* 491. 5. *Co.* 57. *Vet. Int.* 27. By executor, *Wi. Ent.* 658. *Br.* 315. 1. *And.* 241. By husband and wife executrix, *Co. Ent.* 477. *Wi. Ent.* 769. Administratrix, *Ibid.* 797. Administrator de bonis non, *Ibid.* 750. By chancellor, master, and scholars of university, *Ibid.* 625. 771. Dean and chapter, *Ibid.* 623. 785. By grantees of the next avoidance, *Bro. R.* 407. Since the last settlement by fine, *Ibid.* 411. By chapter, *Ra.* 500. *Vet. Int.* 530. By tenant by the curtesy, and husband and wife coheirs, *Co.* 518. By warden of a Hall, *Ra.* 499. By governors and trustees of inheritance of the church, *Co.* 518.

By ward, *Ra.* 506. *Co. Ent.* 498. 500.

Declaration that a certain person, &c. &c. *Ra.* 495. &c. 504. *Co. Ent.* 477. 481. 490. 264. 467. 491. *Plo.* 433. That whereas a certain person, &c. *Ra.* 497. *Co. Ent.* 264. By one since severance, *Her.* 545. When title accrued to plaintiff after the church void, *Vet. Int.* 72. *Ra. Ent.* 514.

KING SEISED.

The king of advowson grants to T. who granted to J. in tail; descent to son within age, on whom the king seised after inquisition and presented twice, and afterwards granted livery to the heir, from whom it descended to another within age, on whom the king seised, *Co. Ent.* 493.

The king seised, granted the manor to D. to hold *in capite* that descended to three daughters within age, *Ibid.* 494.

BY THE KING ON LAPSE, AND BY STATUTE OF PLURALITIES.

By the king on lapse, *Wi. Ent.* 709. *Co. Ent.* 520.

By the king on lapse on statute of pluralities. Plea, that by a clause in the statute to retain chaplains, and that the baroness took defendant for her chaplain, and traverses the avoidance of church by taking another benefice. Replication, that the baroness took husband; per quod her power to have a chaplain ceased. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 512. Like plea without a traverse. Replication, that baron, before retaining defendant, had the full number of chaplains. Rejoinder, that one of them was discharged before the retainer of defendant. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 514.

That the rector of a moiety of the church took another moiety, and that the first moiety was void by statute, and by lapse came to Elizabeth, and from her to James, and traverses that the church was void by death, *Co. Ent.* 492.

By the king on a lapse after an avoidance by the statute of pluralities, and neglect of the patron and ordinary, &c. to present, *Bro. Vad.* 367. 2. *Lut.* 1083.

By

By the king on the statute of pluralities, 2. *Lut.* 1078.

By the queen on 21. H. 8. 13. of pluralities. That M. E. bishop of Lincoln, was seised of the advowson of C. and collated G. G. and G. being qualified accepts H. and after accepts W. and that church was void, and continued so for two years, and so belonged, &c. 2. *Lut.* 1083.

FOR SIMONY.

By the king on statute against simony, on an agreement to give his patron's friend yearly twenty pounds for life, 2. *Bro.* 220. 2. *Lut.* 1090.

Where the church becomes void by the statute of pluralities, and afterwards by corrupt and simoniacal agreement between patron and incumbent the church became again void, *per quod* for this turn it belonged to the king to present, 2. *Bro.* 216. On agreement to give the patron fifty pounds for next avoidance, *Wi. Ent.* 711. To give patrons sister fifty-three pounds, 3. *Lev.* 12. Patron's mother two hundred and fifty pounds, 2. *Lut.* 1086. To give patron three hundred pounds, and to receive the tithes for the next year, *Bro. Vad.* 304. 32. 2. *Infl. Cl.* 413.

By the king against the bishop, patron, and incumbent, upon a simoniacal contract, whereby the incumbent gave the patron one hundred pounds and two coach horses of fifty pounds price to be presented to the living, *Bro. Vad.* 373. On a simoniacal contract, whereby the incumbent was to give the guardian of the patron two hundred and fifty pounds, *Clif.* 609. 625.

By the king on statute of simony, on agreement to give the patron's friend a bond to demise to him the advowson from three years to three years during life. Plea, that the patron *pure*, &c. presented clerk, and traverses simony, *Co. Ent.* 516.

Plea by the bishop, that the grantee of the next avoidance for money promised and afterwards paid, presented the last incumbent, and the king presented by lapse. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 475.

Plaintiff makes title before the last presentation by father seised in fee, *Ra.* 528. That J. seised of a manor, *ad quod*, &c. levied a fine, &c. and does not alledge presentation, *Ra.* 521. *Her* 557.

Declaration by attorney general after default upon a *disfringas* upon the statute of simony against patron and incumbent and the bishop in L. in the *finis cum*. *Bro. Vad.* 304. After *disfringas* and default by defendant, attorney-general sets forth the king's title, *Ibid.* 367.

Declaration upon the act of union of parishes in London, *Lev. Ent.* 141, &c. Declaration founded on the statute 12. Car. 2. *Clif.* 604. Against the bishop of L. and bishop of A. commissioners to exercise the jurisdiction and office of bishop in and over the diocese of N. *Bro. Vad.* 620.

That defendants, together with E. B. T. D. and R. G. permitted J. P. knight and others *ad respondendum* notary public to present, &c. *Clif.* 606.

By infant *mulier* by *procchein ami*, *Lev. Ent.* 138.

AGAINST WHOM.

Declaration against the *bishop* only, *Wi. Ent.* 663. 746. *Bro. Vad.* 344. 2. *Mod. Int.* 290. Patron only, *Aff.* 377. 2. *Infl. Cl.* 410. Bishop and patron, *Bro. Vad.* 372. Clerk only, and where bishop died before the day in bank, 2. *Bro.* 201. *Bro. R.* 409. 2. *Lut.* 1086. Bishop and clerk, 3. *Lev.* 12. *Bro. Vad.* 323. 352. 376. *Lev. Ent.* 141. 144. 2. *Infl. Cl.* 411. 2. *Mo. Int.* 289. 2. *Lut.* 1083. 1094. Bishop and dean and chapter only, *Ra.* 497. Bishop, chapter, and patron, *Aff.* 378. Bishop, vicar general, and patron, *Ra.* 528. Chancellor, masters, and scholars of university of Oxford, and clerk, *Wi. Ent.* 373. The wardens of the spiritualities of archbishoprick of York, 1. *Bro.* 297. Warden and vicars of the college of vicars *in choro*, *Ra.* 532. The chapter only, *Wi. Ent.* 700. Bishop, chapter, and clerk. 2. *Mo. Ent.* 291. Patron and clerk, *Bro. Vad.* 304. 336. Bishop, patron, and clerk, *Bro. Vad.* 357. 361. 373. *Lev. Ent.* 138. *Clif.* 602. 604. 606, &c. *Bro. Met.* 337. 2. *Lut.* 1078. 1090. 1118. 1125. Against

## INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

Against *et*, that he, together with others, *permittat*, *Sec. Vet. Int.* 26. *Her.* 444. *Ra.* 500. 501. 507. 511. &c. 515. 520. 522. 528. *Co. Ent.* 490. 505. 507. *Her.* 548. 551. An abbot without his name of baptism, *Ra.* 497. Declaration, with *in misericordia* for many defaults, *Ra.* 497. 504. *Wi. Ent.* 601. 742. 752. 765. 777. *Bro. Vad.* 304. Against four, three of whom were *in misericordia*, 509. *Co. Ent.* 477. Against two, where one is *in misericordia* on a *distringas*, *Wi. Ent.* 723. Against a widow, where husband died after the last continuance, *Her.* 556. The chancellor, master, and scholars, academy of Cambridge, 2. *Lut.* 1100.

### DECLARATIONS BY THE KING ONLY, WHERE KING SEIZED.

King Henry 7. seized of advowson *in gross* in right of the duchy of Lancaster, presented. Descended to Jac. to whom it now belongs to present to the vacancy, *Wi. Ent.* 751. *Ra.* 528. *Vet. Int.* 26. *Co. Ent.* 514. 1. *Ra. Ent.* 528. *Vet. Int.* 26.

By the king, by reason of wardship of land and heir, where T. seized of the manor, *ad quod*, &c. held *in capite* presented, and afterwards died. and the manor descended to the son within age, which the king seized after inquisition found. Church vacant by deprivation of the clerk for not reading articles of religion, *per quod* it belonged to the king to present, *Ibid* 765.

By the king, against the bishops of London and Lancaster, sets forth, that the bishop of London, seized of the advowson *in gross* of saint M. collates L. who was bishop of Exon, whereby it pertained to the king to present, who presented D. 1. who was created bishop of Saint A. and so it belongs to the king to present, *Lev. Ent.* 144.

King Richard 2. seized of an advowson, presented, and after *se aimist de revoimint*, *per quod* the advowson came to Henry 4. and descended to Henry 5. who presented and descended to Henry 6. who ought to present, *Ra.* 528.

### WHERE ABBOT SEIZED.

Abbot, seized of an advowson that came to Henry 8. by statute of dissolution, and descended to Edward 6. who granted it to the duke of Somerset, by which he attained it came to the same king, and descended to Elizabeth, who ought to present, *Co. Ent.* 471.

Abbot, seized of an advowson, presented. Presentation by usurpation. Surrender of the monastery to Henry 8. and by statute of dissolution it descended to Elizabeth. Plea that the abbot devised the advowson for years, and another abbot devised for years in reversion to A. who devised to B. who assigned to defendant, and traverses usurpation, *Co. Ent.* 509. Abbot, seized of advowson *in gross*, presented and died. His successor granted next advowson to T. who is outlawed in account, *Ra.* 430. *Vet. Int.* 110.

### BISHOP SEIZED—FROM SEIGNIOR.

Bishop, seized of advowson of prebend, collated to it, and afterwards the temporalities of the bishop came to the king by *translation* of the bishop, and the right to present is now in the king, *Ra.* 530. 21. E. 3. 5.

Archbishop, seized of advowson of the prebend, and afterwards the pope provided to it, which was afterwards vacant till the temporalities of the archbishoprick came to the king, *Ra.* 520.

Archbishop, seized of the advowson of a prebend, collated to it, and afterwards it became vacant by the election of the prebendary to be dean, *per quod* the bishop collated and died, and another was elected, and prebend became vacant till the temporalities of the bishop came to the king by translation, *Vet. Int.* 130.

Of the archdeacon, where bishop died and another consecrated, and afterwards the archdeaconry vacant, and the temporalities of the bishop are in the king's hands, *Ra.* 522. *Vet. Int.* 132.

Prior,

Prior seised of advowson presented, and church void till the temporalities of the priory, which is the *cella* of the abbey, come to the king's hands, *Ra.* 530.  
*Ver. Int.* 132.

Of the priory of an alien whose temporalities come into the king's hands by reason of a war with France, *Ra.* 530.

Bishop seised of an advowson *collated* to it, and church vacant till the temporalities of the bishoprick by the death of the bishop come to the king's hands, *Ra.* 531.

## SEISIN OF OTHERS.

By the king, by reason of wardship of land and heir, where T. seised of two manors and one advowson *in gross* held *in capite*, presented and afterwards died, and the manors and advowson descended to his son within age, and the king seised them, *Ra.* 528.

P. seised of a manor and advowson held *in capite*, gave to J. in fee, who granted in tail to husband and wife, from whom it descended to B. who presented, and from him by divers descents came to W. within age, *Ra.* 529.

W. seised of an advowson presented, which descended to E. and from him to J. within age, and in the ward of the king, for that E. held the lands *in capite*. *Plea*, that E. held nothing of the king on the day he died. And *writ* to the bishop says, that E. held lands of defendant by knight service, who seised them in the minority of the heir. Replication, that he held of the king, *Ra.* 529.

F. seised of a manor *ad quod*, &c. he presented and enfeoffed S. who died seised. Manor given to E. 6. by act of parliament, from whom it descended to Mary. W. granted to E. *in capite*. E. devised two parts, and third part descended to the son within age, and after inquisition queen Mary, and descent to Elizabeth, *Her.* 551.

*Plea*, that M. presented to the church whose advowson he held of H. as gross, and not of the king *in capite* as belonging to the manor, *Il. 4. E. 3. 3*

W. seised of several manors, lands, and advowson, part held *in capite*, presented after his death: lands and advowson were assigned to widow for dower, who presented. Descent from R. and from him to H. and from him to two cousins within age. *Plea*, that the advowson is belonging to the manor held of the king as of an honour and not from the crown. And another manor held *in socage*, and traverses that predecessors held any thing of the king as of his crown, that the moiety of the manor and advowson was assigned, and that the mother of the heir within age sued a *writ de non hab. writ curiam*, and inquisition thereon. That the manors, &c. were held as above, and delivery thereon out of chancery. And defendant, father of the other heir within age, presented in the name of the heir before seizure of the manors into the king's hands, and defendant sued out *like writ*, and inquisition thereon found *tenure in socage*, *Ra.* 529.

A. seised of land, and advowson held *in capite* presented, and afterwards aliened the same to prior, king's licence not obtained, *per quod* it belongs now to the king to present to the vacancy, *Ra.* 530.

## GRANTEES OF THE KING.

King Edw. 6. seised of a manor *ad quod*, &c. granted manor of J. to lord A. in tail, descent to G. within age. Queen Elizabeth seised after inquisition, and presented, and afterwards granted tithes to the heir, from whom descent to plaintiff. Bishop says nothing, *W. Int.* 748.

Queen Elizabeth seised of advowson *in gross* presented and granted to E. in fee, who granted to Z. who granted to B. who granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *W. Int.* 778.

Abbot, seised of rectory, to which advowson of a vicarage was appendant, demise to J. and wife for eighty three years. Rectory by surrender of the abbot, and statute of dissolutions came to H. S. who granted reversion to plaintiff in fee. J. died,

- died, and wife survived who presented, and afterwards made his will, and H. executor, who surrendered the term to plaintiff. By the dean and chapter.
- Queen Elizabeth, seised of advowson *in gross*, presented W. P. W. accepts another benefice, and thereby the church became void by the statute of pluralities, and the queen presented the said W. P. and before his *admission* granted the advowson to Sir C. H. in fee. Sir C. grants to A. S. in fee. W. P. is *inducted*. Sir W. S. dies seised. Advowson descends to W. S. his son, who grants to H. lord D. the next avoidance, who grants to plaintiff. W. P. incumbent dies, and it belongs to plaintiff to present, *Bro. Vad.* 336.
- Declaration for vicarage *in gross* that came to the king by dissolution, and granted to plaintiff by letters patent, 2. *Inst. Cl.* 410.
- By the heir of a coparcener by descent on the king's grant, 2. *Lut.* 1118.
- Charles 1. seised of manor to which advowson was *appendant*, granted to his queen, she presented. Manor descended to Charles 2. who granted to plaintiff, to whom it belongs to present to the vacancy, *Pl. Gen.* 469.
- Edward 6. seised of manor and advowson *appurtenant*, granted next avoidance to E. and R. to present N. They presented, and afterwards granted advowson to duke of S. in fee, who granted to plaintiff, *Pl. Gen.* 472.
- Prior seised of advowson *in gross* present, advowson came to Henry 8. by statute of dissolutions, who granted to plaintiff for life, *Pl. Gen.* 431.
- The king granted to T. duke of N. the goods of felons, fugitives, and outlaws within the rape of B. The duke of N. demised to T. who made plaintiff executor. W. seised of the manor to which, &c. within the rape, granted next avoidance to C. who is outlawed on judgment in debt. Church void. Plaintiff, as executor of J. claims to present, *Wi. Ent.* 658.
- Henry 8. seised of advowson *in gross*, granted next avoidance to duke of S. who presented. Descent to Jac. who granted in fee to M. who granted to P. and by him to plaintiff, *Wi. Ent.* 665.
- J. seised of manor to which, &c. presented, and is *attainted* of treason by which the manor to which, &c. came to Charles 2. grant by him to lord B. by him to T. by him to plaintiff, and by 12. Charles 2. for confirmation and restoration of the clergy, every clergyman having two benefices should hold one only at his election. The incumbent had then two (B. and K.); made election of K. and church of B. became void, and belongs to plaintiff to present, *Ibid.* 722.
- Abbot, seised of advowson *in gross*, granted next advowson to R. and it came to Henry 8. by statute of dissolutions. R. presented. Descent to Edward 6. Grant by him to E. lord C. and by several grants came to plaintiff, and by resignation of last incumbent it belongs to plaintiff to present, *Ibid.* 726. *Co. Ent.* 508.
- R. seised of advowson *in gross* presented. Descent to W. the son, who became popish recusant by inquisition on the act of 3. Jac. 10. seised into his hand (*inter alios*) the advowson granted to C. *Ibid.*
- Edward 6. seised of advowson *in gross* presented. Descent to queen Mary. Grant by her to former plaintiff in fee. descent to present plaintiff, *Ra.* 497. *Pls.* 493.
- Henry 6 seised of a priory abroad whereof advowson was parcel, presented and was deposed. Grant by Edward 4. to chapter in fee, *Ra.* 500. *Vet. Int.* 130.
- The king, seised of advowson, presented and granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Ra.* 523.
- Abbot, seised of manor to which, &c. presented and surrendered to Henry 8. Grant by him to plaintiff in fee. *Ra.* 525.
- Henry 8. seised of advowson, presented advowson, descent to queen Elizabeth. Grant by her in fee to J. Grant by him to plaintiff, 531.
- Abbot, seised of advowson, presented and granted next avoidance. Advowson came to Henry 8. by statute of dissolutions. Descent to Edward 6. Grant by him to E. By him to plaintiff, *Co. Ent.* 508.

DECLARATION IN QUARE IMPEDIT UPON TITLE.

W. lord Petre seised in fee of the manor to which, &c. presented B. Descent to J. brother and heir of W. lord Petre. Descent to T. his brother and heir and plaintiff, and being seised and church vacant by death of B. it belongs to plaintiff to present, 2. *Lut.* 1100.

Plaintiff seised of advowson of vicarage in gross presented, and it belongs now to him to present to the vacancy, 2. *Bro.* 225. *Wi. Ent.* 748. Of advowson, *Wi. Ent.* 696. 703. 2. *Lut. Ent.* 1094. In gross, *Her.* 555. *Ra.* 508. 511.

The grandfather seised of a manor to which, &c. advowson of vicarage was appendant presented, and the manor descended to plaintiff as the son and the eldest son of his grandfather, *Wi. Ent.* 691. *Hob.* 327.

The grandfather seised of manor to which, &c. and covenants to stand seised in tail. Descent to plaintiff heir in tail as son of the son to return, it belongs, &c. *Wi. Ent.* 782.

By tenant in tail of a moiety of an advowson in gross upon avoidance by the death of the last incumbent, *Bro. Vad.* 323.

J. W. esquire, seised of advowson in gross of the vicarage of O. in fee, presents J. W. clerk, and afterwards J. W. clerk, levied a fine to the use of J. O. J. R. and F. C. and their heirs in fee, who bargained and sold to plaintiff in fee. W. C. clerk, accepts another benefice, and the vicarage being of the yearly value of eight pounds became void by act of pluralities, and therefore belonged to plaintiff to present, *Bro. Vad.* 344.

H. S. esquire, being seised in fee of the fourth part of an advowson in gross of the church of R. grants to H. S. gentleman, and R. H. to the use of himself and G. his wife for lives. Remainder in tail to him and his heirs. H. S. had issue. F. S. who was seised in tail. H. S. and G. his wife die. F. S. being seised of fourth part, and sir R. C. and G. N. of the other three parts. Fine levied of the other three parts to the use of F. S. in fee. F. S. so seised presented F. S. clerk, and afterwards granted next presentation to plaintiff, and therefore, &c. *Bro. Vad.* 352.

Sir T. M. seised in fee of advowson in gross of the church of W. the church became void by resignation of incumbent, and continued for eighteen months and upwards, whereupon the queen presented by *lapse* R. P. Afterwards sir T. M. granted to sir A. E. H. W. and T. H. to the use of the plaintiff and E. his wife, and his heirs by her. Remainder to the heirs of his body. Remainder to his right heirs in fee, by virtue of such grant and statute of uses. Plaintiff was seised in tail, and church void by the death of R. P. plaintiff ought to present, *Bro. Vad.* 357.

J. seised of rectory to which advowson of vicarage belonged, church full, granted next avoidance to T. who presented J. enfeoffed S. of the rectory. Grant by him to next avoidance of W. by him to E. who died *intestate*. *Administrator* granted to M. who granted to plaintiff, 2. *Bro.* 223.

Prior seised of a warren in gross presented, and granted next presentation to C. and the next presentation after to D. and afterwards granted the advowson of church of W. for ninety-nine years. C. and D. severally present according to their respective grant. W. makes A. executor, who presented. A makes S. his wife executrix, who took T. to husband, and he in right of his wife presented. The wife survived, and granted to E. and he granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Ibid.* 223.

Bishop, seised of the advowson of vicarage in gross in the marches of Wales, presented, and it now belongs to plaintiff his successor to present to the vacancy, *Pl. Gen.* 474. *Dran* and *chapter* seised of rectory to which advowson of the vicarage belongs, presented, and it now belongs to them to present to the vacancy, *Wi. Ent.* 623.

Bishop, seised of advowson of *prebend*, collated to it, and granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Pl. Gen.* 482. *Ra.* 512.

R. seised

# INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

- R. seised of a manor to which, &c. presented. Descent to W. his son, who was *popish recusant*, and university of Oxford claims to have presentation by 3. Jác. *Wi. Ent.* 625. 771. *Wi. Rep.* 11.
- W. seised of a *parson* to which advowson of vicarage belonged (being vacant by deprivation) suffered a *lapse*, and chapter having ordinary jurisdiction collated the clerk. W. died, and another prebendary inducted, and demised to plaintiff for three lives, to whom it belonged to present. Plea, that he did not demise. Special verdict. Judgment for defendant, *Wi. Ent.* 700. *Heb.* 303.
- Bishop, seised of advowson of archdeaconry, collated to it and died. Another is collated, who in the vacancy of the archdeaconry granted next avoidance thereof to W. who made his executor, and the queen presented by *lapse*, and by several grants the next presentation came to plaintiff, to whom, &c. *Wi. Ent.* 791.
- J. seised of a manor, to which, &c. covenanted to stand seised to his own use and his wife's for life. Remainder in tail, and presented the wife. Tenant for life presented R. Issue in tail levied a fine, and demised advowson to T. and F. for twenty-one years to the use of R. his wife and died. T. and F. assign their interest in the term to M. who granted the residue of the term to plaintiff to whom, &c. 2. *Bro.* 201.
- R. seised of manor, to which, &c. presented (and granted next advowson) to plaintiff, *Pl. Gen.* 484. And it now belongs to plaintiff to present to the vacancy, *Co. Ent.* 407. *Ro.* 503.
- T. S. seised of advowson in *gross*, presented B. and afterwards devised to plaintiff C. and church being void by death of B. continued so upwards of six months. Lord bishop as ordinary collated by *lapse* R. S. and afterwards plaintiff intermarried. Church void by death of R. S. whereupon plaintiffs ought to present, *Bro. Vad.* 361.
- R. W. senior, seised of advowson in *gross*, presented R. C. who died, and the right of presentation devolved by *lapse* to the king, who presented D. A. R. W. dies seised, and descent to plaintiff as cousin and heir. D. A. dies, plaintiff ought to present, *Bro. Vad.* 370.
- Plaintiff, seised of advowson in *gross*, presented one R. S. his clerk, who died, and bishop and the other defendant T. hinder him from presenting another clerk, *Ibid.* 376. *Mo. Ent.* 289.
- Infant *maior* by next friend declares that W. H. seised of advowson in *gross*, presented E. H. clerk. W. H. died and descent to said E. H. the incumbent as son and heir. Death of E. H. Church vacant. Descent to plaintiff as cousin and heir of E. &c. *Lev. Ent.* 138.
- E. R. seised in fee of manor of O. to which, &c. by his will devised it to M. his wife for life. Remainder to C. R. in fee. Incumbent died. He presented C. R. and dies. Death of C. R. Church void. Descent of the manor to C. R. his son and heir. Bishop by *lapse* collates to said C. R. the son. The said C. R. by lease and release conveys the manor to one M. in fee. M. conveys to plaintiff in fee. Church void by death of C. the son, *per quod*, &c. 2. *Lut.* 1125.
- By the grantee of the next avoidance of advowson of vicarage in *gross*, 1. *Bro.* 209. 2. *Iust. Cl.* 412. After partition, *Co. Ent.* 390. Of advowson in *gross*, *Wi. Ent.* 633. 742. *Clif.* 614. By surviving grantee, *Ibid.* 605. 2. *Mo. Ent.* 288. *Bro. Mit.* 337. &c. Like by *assignee*, and counts that E. seised of a manor to which, &c. granted next avoidance to R. and afterwards sold the manor, &c. M. enfeoffed O. who enfeoffed G. who granted next avoidance to B. Church void. R. presented. Descent of manor to defendant the son of G. administrator of B. Assigns next avoidance to plaintiff, to whom, &c. *Wi. Ent.* 646. *Assignment of grant of next avoidance* made by a prebendary who was seised of advowson of the church in right of his prebend, *Ibid.* 743. By *assignee* of next avoidance, *Co. Ent.* 481.
- By husband and wife, executrix of grantee of next avoidance in turn of coheirs, *Co. Ent.* 477.

By grantee of *devisee* of next avoidance, where A. seised of one acre in T. to which advowson of the church was appendant, granted next avoidance to W. who presented his clerk, who was created a bishop, and the king granted bishop licence to retain *in commendam* for six years. A. bequeathed next avoidance to J. who granted to plaintiff. The king after six years *by prerogative* presented, and church now belongs to plaintiff to present, *Wi. Ent.* 766.

By *surviving* lessee of advowson of vicarage on demise for sixty years determinable on one life, *Ind.* 752.

By *husband and wife*, devisee of advowson *in gross* in fee, *Tbo.* 769. *Wi. Rep.*

73.  
W. seised of a manor, to which, &c. granted next avoidance to G. who presented, and afterwards demised the manor, with the *appurtenances*, to plaintiff for years, *to whom*, &c. *Wi. Ent.* 774.

By administrator, where the grandfather of the intestate was seised of the advowson *in gross*. Descent to R. within age, on whom W. *usurped*. R. died, and the right of advowson descended to A. who whilst church was void died intestate, and administration within six months after the death of the incumbent was committed to plaintiff's wife of A. *per quod*, &c. *Wi. Ent.* 797. Judgment for plaintiff, *11. R. p.* 35. 39

R. L. gentleman, seised of manor of P. to which advowson of P. belonged, levied a fine to use of R. L. his son, and M. his wife, and heir of the said R. L. the son presented E. L. his clerk, and died. And said M. survived him, and was seised for life, and reversion of said manor to which, &c. descended to M. L. spinster, daughter and heir of R. L. son. The widow M. took to husband C. E. and they C. and M. granted the next avoidance to T. N. who presented B. A. and M. L. the daughter took to husband T. C. clerk, M. the wife of C. died. T. C. and wife entered into the manor *ad quod*, &c. and granted to plaintiff next avoidance. Church void, *per quod*, &c. with averment of lives of grantees, *Br. R.* 411.

A. seised of manor, to which, &c. and of another manor, descent to three daughters within age, and in wardship of the king. They took husbands, and severally sued out livery, two died, and two of plaintiff's are *tenant by the curtesy*, *Br. R.* 518.

T. seised of manor, to which, &c. held *in capite* by the king's licence gave in tail to R. Descent to J. who presented. Descent to H. within age, after inquisition in wardship of the king who granted wardship to E. who presented. H. died without issue. Manor descended to his sister, to whom granted livery, *Her.* 557.

C. seised of a manor, to which, &c. held *in capite* king's licence obtained gave it to two in fee, who gave in tail to husband and wife, from whom it descended to L. and from him to plaintiff, *Ra.* 532. T. seised, &c. gave in tail, after many descents came to plaintiff, *Ibid.* J. seised of advowson *in gross*, levied a fine with *reverter* in tail, and descent to plaintiff, *Ibid.*

A. seised of manor, to which, &c. levied a fine to R. in tail. Descent to four daughters, who make partition thereof, and of other lands. Manor allotted to M. from her descent to H. from him to M. Church vacant. Descent to three plaintiffs, coheiresses, *Ra.* 514. *Vit. Lit.* 72.

*Husband and wife*, seised of manor to which, &c. in right of the wife, present. Manor descends to three daughters, they make partition of the manor; and advowson remains in common, part of one sister descended to two others, one of whom took husband; one plaintiff who is *tenant by the curtesy*, to whom and the other plaintiff the son of the other sister it belongs to present, *Ra.* 514.

J. seised of advowson. Descent to T. the uncle, from him to A. and E. daughters; part of A. descends to J. and from him to one plaintiff, and part of E. to the other plaintiff, *Ra.* 514.

R. seised of the manor, to which, &c. presented, and afterwards committed a felony and was hung, *per quod* plaintiff's father, of whom the manor was held, entered by *subinfeudation* which descended to plaintiff, *Ra.* 500. *Vit. Int.* 132.

H. seised

## INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

- H. seised of the manor, to which, &c. Descent to son within age. The king presented by wardship. Son when of full age enfeoffed plaintiff of three acres with the advowson, *Ra.* 500.
- R. seised of manor to which, &c. presented and gave the manor to J. and E. who enfeoffed M. Descent to plaintiff, and bishop collated by *lapse*, *Ra.* 501. *Vet. Int.* 129. J. seised, &c. presented. Manor descended to D. who enfeoffed H. who enfeoffed plaintiff, *Ra.* 504.
- W. seised, &c. presented and enfeoffed R. who demised to plaintiff for life, who presented, and church again vacant, *Ra.* 513. *Vet. Int.* 27. H. seised, &c. presented and demised for life, who demised for years determinable on his own life, reserving the next avoidance and rent with clause of re-entry for rent arrear. Plaintiff presented and re-entered for rent unpaid. J. disseised plaintiff and presented, and church again void, *Ra.* 513.
- N. seised of an advowson granted to plaintiff to his own use for life. Remainder to J. in tail, and if N. should die, A. being within age, then plaintiff to stand seised till A. should come of age. N. died, A. within age *Co. Ent.* 489.
- By two tenants by the curtesy of an advowson in gross they and their wives seised presented, and now it belongs to them to present by death, *Her.* 544. Where wife's father presented, and church void, 557.
- R. P. senior seised in gross presented R. P. junior, who was admitted by *divers persons taking upon themselves the authority*, &c. R. P. senior granted the advowson of the church to R. P. junior, and then recites 12 Charles 2. to continue in possession saving the right of patronage on the next avoidance, &c. R. P. junior bequeathed the advowson to F. his wife for life and died, by whose death the church became and is void, and it belongs to plaintiff, wife of R. P. junior, to present, *Clif.* 604.
- Declaration on the title of the count of Arundel after many descents after *usurpation* under the authority of the pretended parliament before Charles 2. *Ibid.* 619.
- That plaintiff's father being seised presented his clerk, by whose death the church became void and remained so for eight months. A *lapse* to the king who presents. Father dies seised, &c. Advowson descends to plaintiff. Avoidance by the death of the king's incumbent, and it belongs to plaintiff to present, 2. *Mo. Int.* 290.
- Against the bishop, &c. upon the death of incumbent of grantee of next avoidance, &c. First grantee grants over death of patron's incumbent. Grantee presents. Patron dies. Descent to his heirs who alien in fee to plaintiff, 2. *Mo. Int.* 292.
- Plaintiff seised of a *rectory* to which advowson of vicarage belongs, *Co. Ent.* 520.
- Of a manor with advowson *appendant* presented and afterwards enfeoffed plaintiff, *Ra.* 504. *Ve. Int.* 10. Appendant to fourth part of a manor, *Ra.* 504. To moiety of a manor, *Ibid.* *Vet. Int.* 110.
- By abbot, where predecessor seised of advowson *in gross*, presented and afterwards died, and it now belongs to plaintiff his successor to present, *Ra.* 524. *A/b.* 347.
- By prior advowson appendant to an acre of land, *Ra.* 512. *Vet. Int.* 73.
- Plaintiff seised of advowson of two parts of a church, presented, and now it belongs to him to present to the same two parts vacant, *Ra. Ent.* 529.
- Plaintiff's father, seised of a manor with advowson appendant, presented, and manor descended to plaintiff, *Ra.* 496. *Co. Ent.* 418. *Vet. Int.* 27. 71. Of an advowson *in gross*, *Ra.* 504.
- Abbot seised of advowson *in gross* presented, and the right of advowson descended to his father, and from him to plaintiff, 497.
- C. having wardship of the manor *ad quod*, &c. *durante minoritate* of plaintiff's father, presented, and the right of presentation together with the manor descended to plaintiff, *Ra.* 503.
- R. seised of the manor of P. with advowson appendant, presented, and the manor descended to W. and from him to J. within age, and in wardship of the king having the manor of L. of which the manor of P. is held. The king presented. Manor of P. descended to plaintiff, *Ra.* 504.

- J. seised of advowson *in gross* that descended to E. who took to husband M. who presented in right of his wife. Descent to D. within age and in wardship of the king. D. died within age, and descent to plaintiff within age, to whom the king granted *livery*, *Ra.* 506.
- W. seised of manor to which, &c. levied a fine to uses in tail before the statute, which after the statute remained to B. W. levied a fine to the former plaintiff who died seised thereof, and after inquisition was found in wardship of queen Mary and Elizabeth who presented *per cessionem*, and plaintiff sued out his *livery*, *Co. Ent.* 499.
- Abbot seised granted next avoidance and surrendered to Henry 8. from whom it descended to Edward 6. Grant by him to B. by him to C. and descent to plaintiff, *Co. Ent.* 503.
- T. seised of the rectory to which the advowson of vicarage belonged presented and levied a fine to J. and D. who granted to plaintiff and one M. who released to plaintiff, the king presented by *lapse*, and now it belongs to plaintiff to present, *Her.* 553.
- By bishop, where predecessor, seised of advowson collated, and afterwards was translated, and plaintiff consecrated a bishop, *Ra.* 501. *Vet. Int.* 72.
- By prior, where predecessor seised of advowson in marshes of Wales presented, *Her.* 545. Prior defendant seised of advowson of vicarage in gross presented and granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Vet. Int.* 26. Abbot, seised of advowson of vicarage in gross, presented, and defendant, his successor, granted plaintiff nomination to the vicarage on the next avoidance, *Ra.* 520. *Vet. Int.* 130.
- Of a church, being a hospital incorporated of a master and convent, and when vacant, the brethren were used to request licence of patron to elect a master, and be presented to the bishop by the patron, and plaintiff's father seised of the advowson presented the last master, and the advowson descended to plaintiff, *Ra.* 506. *Vet. Int.* 209.
- Of a chauntry, where plaintiff seised of an advowson, viz. to present six chaplains to prior, and he to institute and induct one of them, *Ra.* 499. *Vet. Int.* 132.
- By warden of a hall, where L. seised of an acre of land with advowson that descended to J. who granted to C. with a warranty, and levied a fine thereof. C. by royal licence granted to warden, and warden and scholars, *Ra.* 499.
- Bishop, seised of advowson of prebend, collated and granted next avoidance to plaintiff, 522.
- Abbot, seised of several portions in church presented, and these were afterwards united. Successor granted next avoidance to plaintiff, 522. Seised of advowson of vicarage in gross presented, and granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Ibid.* 522. 525. *Vet. Int.* 72.
- Archbishop, seised of advowson of a prebend to which the king presented, by reason of the temporalities in his hand, successor granted next avoidance to plaintiffs and others deceased, *Co. Ent.* 507.
- Defendant, seised of manor to which, &c. granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Ra.* 521. J. seised of manor to which, &c. presented and levied a fine *with remainder to himself for life*, and granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Ibid.* Husband and wife seised &c. presented, wife survived and took another husband, who granted next avoidance, 525. T. seised, &c. presented and enfeoffed J. who gave in tail to C. from whom it descended to S. who granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Ibid.* A seised of a manor that descended to B. who levied a fine to C. who granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Co. Ent.* 264. J. seised of manor, &c. presented, manor descended to E. Grant of next avoidance to plaintiff, *Kent.* 53. R. and wife seised, &c. presented, had two daughters, wife survived, and by act of parliament daughters and husbands were to enjoy the manors and partitions made and repealed by another act. E. seised granted to the king in tail, who granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Ibid.* 523.
- By husband and wife, executrix of grantee of next avoidance in the term of co-heiress,

heirefs, *Co. Ent.* 477. By assignee of next avoidance, *Ibid.* 481. Grantee of next avoidance after partition of advowson in gross, *Ibid.* 490.

J. seised of advowson of moiety of a church, granted next avoidance to S. who assigned to M. Grant by J. of advowson to uses in tail. Grant by issue in tail to uses in tail. Female tenant for life took baron plaintiff, *Co. Ent.* 591.

Plaintiff, seised of a castle to which the advowson of a priory in the marshes of Wales belonged, presented, and now void by resignation, *Her.* 545.

J. seised of an advowson, granted next avoidance to P. who assigned to D. who presented, advowson descended to S. who granted to plaintiff. Plea in bar by patron, that being himself seised, he granted next avoidance to P. who assigned to D. who presented, and traverse that J. granted to P. Plea by clerk similar. Replication to both pleas, *Ass.* 378.

#### PRESENTATION BY TURNS, OR OF PARTS.

By the heir of a coparcener. J. W. prior, seised of advowson in gross, granted to B. C. &c. Henry 8. seised. Descent to queen Mary. Grant by her to lord D. in tail male. R. L. grants to R. and E. 1. Death of R. L. Death of queen. Descent of reversion to queen Elizabeth. E. L. presented one H. S. The queen after death of H. S. presented one White by *lapse*. Lord D. levied a fine, &c. to R. H. to the use of R. H. and his heirs during the life of lord D. Grant by R. H. of his estate to N. P. Death of lord E. D. Descent to lord D. his son and heir. Death of the queen. Grant by Jac. of his reversion to sir Charles M. and E. S. in fee, and they grant their reversion to Edward Skynner in fee. Death of E. Lord D. without heir male. Death of Edward Skynner. Descent to R. his son and heir. Death of R. S. Descent to *four daughters coparceners*. Church void. Parceners do not agree to joint presentation, and for that it belonged to E. the eldest. She and her baron suffer a usurpation. Death of incumbent. Mary, second daughter, suffer usurpation. Death of Margaret, third daughter, and her baron. Descent of part of Margaret to J. J. son and heir. Death of J. J. and descent to plaintiff his brother and heir. Death of incumbent, and belongs to plaintiff in *third* turn to present, 2. *Lut.* 1118.

E. seised of advowson in gross, presented and died. Descent to three daughters. Son of eldest daughter first presented, and son of second; and church void. It now belongs to plaintiff to present in his third turn as son of third daughter, 1. *Bro.* 296.

J. seised of *fourth part* of a manor, to which *fourth part* of advowson, viz. to present every fourth turn belonged, presented. N. and wife, seised of another fourth part of the manor, &c. N. became lunatic, and church void by statute of pluralities, queen presented in the term of M. R. and plaintiff, seised of two parts of the manors, &c. to present every other two turns. Church void by resignation, and R. and plaintiff presented in their first turn. R. died, and plaintiff survived, to whom in second turn it belongs to present to vacant church, *Wi. Ent.* 628.

J. seised of manor of D. to which four turns belonged to present, and another turn belonged to manor of W. presented in the first turn. Manor descended to B. who assigned to mother for dower, who presented in *second* turn. She died, and B. presented in third turn. Manor descended to R. he presented in fourth turn. Church void by deprivation. T. seised of manor of W. presented in *fifth* turn. R. again presented in two first turns. Manor descended to A. who by will devised the manor, &c. *Executor durante minoræ ætatis* of heir demised to plaintiff, *Wi. Ent.* 650.

Prior, seised of moiety of advowson of two parts of a church, and J. of the other moiety, namely, each of them to present alternately. Church being full, prior by consent, &c. granted next avoidance to B. Priory dissolved by 27. Henry 8. King, seised of the *moiety*, &c. granted to M. in tail. Descent to T. Church void, and next avoidance granted to B. which come to his *administrator*, who presented.

presented: The moiety of J. came to W. who presented the other moiety to plaintiff, to whom, &c. 715.

Plaintiffs set forth the act of union of churches in London of Saint A. B. and Saint A. W. and that Saint A. W. should be the parish church, and the respective patrons should present by *turns*, the first to be by that which had the largest endowments, and Saint A. W. had the largest. That T. G. at the time of the act was seised in fee of the advowson of Saint A. B. and C. 2. patron of Saint A. W. 17. C. 2. T. G. sold his advowson in fee to several of the inhabitants of Saint A. B. J. C. died, by which Saint A. W. was first vacant after the act, and C. 2. presented T. S. who was inducted. Inhabitants of Saint A. B. are all dead, but the plaintiffs T. S. died. Church void. Plaintiffs have right to present. Demurrer. Judgment for plaintiff, and afterwards reversed in parliament, *Lev. Ent.* 141. *Vide 3. Lev.* 415.

W. R. and E. seised of a manor in common to which, &c. presented. W. granted his *part* to J. and E. demised his part to G. Church void by resignation, and it now belongs to themselves J. R. and G. to present, 1. *Bro.* 297.

C. H. and T. seised of a manor in five parts to be divided, to wit, C. of two, H. of two, and T. of one part, to which, &c. presented. T. sold his house and *part* of advowson to C. who died, and his parts descended to plaintiff, and *parts* of H. to F. in tail, to whom, &c. *Wi. Ent.* 643. *Vide Heb.* 45.

By assignee of grantee of next avoidance, where B. was seised of manor to which, &c. Descent to two daughters. Descent of purparty. Feoffment. Composition by deed to present by turns. Divers presentations in turns, and by the king in right of ward. Two attaind of treason of *one* purparty, and grant thereof by the king. Grant of next avoidance for the turn which came to plaintiff by a separate grant, *Wi. Ent.* 754.

T. S. knight, lord M. seised of *one moiety* of church of H. belonging to the manor of B. and T. W. esquire, seised of the other moiety in gross, T. S. in his turn presented G. H. clerk, and died, and his moiety descended to his son and heir, who granted to plaintiff and another the next avoidance in his turn. G. H. died, and T. W. in his turn presented R. W. who died, and it belongs to plaintiff, &c. *Bro. R.* 407.

That T. S. seised of the manor of B. to which advowson of *two parts*, viz. to present two first turns in every third turn, and T. W. and M. his wife were seised of the manor of P. to which the advowson of third part of the church to present every third turn belonged. T. S. presented A. F. and afterwards died, and the manor descended to F. S. knight. W. C. died, and T. W. in right of his wife presented H. P. and church void by deprivation of H. P. and F. S. in his first turn presented R. A. and afterwards F. S. sold the manor of B. to W. L. senior, who demised to W. L. junior for one thousand years. Church void by death of R. A. W. L. junior, in second turn presented N. P. T. W. and wife died, and the manor of P. descended to A. W. the father. Church void by the death of N. P. and it belongs to plaintiff to present in his turn, *Clif.* 602.

J. H. seised of *fourth part* of advowson, presented W. R. R. B. seised of *another fourth part* after death of W. W. presented J. D. R. S. and wife seised of another fourth part after death of J. D. presented J. L. P. V. E. W. and J. E. seised of another fourth after death of J. L. present W. R. Grant by J. H. to T. J. and J. V. R. B. and (J. P. plaintiff) of next presentation. T. J. J. V. and R. B. died, and plaintiff survived. Church void by death of W. R. and it belongs to plaintiff, &c. *Clif.* 606.

J. seised of manor to which, &c. enfeoffed H. who demised to J. for life, with divers remainders in tail. R. seised in tail had *four* daughters, one of which had a son and died, the said manor and three other manors descended to the four parceners, who made *partition* of the manors, except the advowson. The son of the eldest daughter first presented, because they could not agree. Second daughter

- daughter presented in her second turn. W. presented by usurpation the third turn, and it belongs to plaintiff in fourth turn, &c. *Ra. 515. Vet. Int. 181.*
- The manor to which, &c. descended to *two* sisters, who with their husbands agreed to present by turns, and now it belongs to plaintiff, &c. the second turn. Defendant admits the agreement, but says, that the clerk alleged to be presented by defendant after the agreement was presented before by the father, and it belongs to defendant, &c. the first turn which plaintiff does not deny judgment for defendant, 1. *Ra. 515.*
- W. seised of manor of L. to which, &c. which with lands and advowson of church of N. descended to E. and M. daughters, who make *partition* to have several moieties of manor and lands, and present in turns to several churches, and it belongs to M. and her baron to present in second turn, *Ra. 515. Vet. Int. 27.* Of eleven ox-gangs of land to which, &c. descended to N. and from him to four daughters, who make partition that each should have two ox-gangs and thirty acres of land, and present in turn. Several presentations in turns. Grants of next avoidance. Grants of turns of advowson. Feoffments of purparty. Descent and presentation by the king in right of ward, *Ibid. 516. Vet. Int. 111.*
- The king, seised of advowson in gross, and of other advowsons, manors, and lands that descended to M. J. A. and B. daughters. Purparty of J. descended to C. and K. daughters, and several other purparties to daughters, who make partition, *per quam* advowson was allotted to purparty of said M. and J. that M. should present the first turn, and G. and K. the second, and after five turns and several descents it belongs to plaintiff, &c. *Ra. 517.*
- Manor to which, &c. descended to four daughters, one of which granted her purparty to another. Descent to four daughters. The eldest daughter, (without partition or agreement alleged) presented the first turn, and so the others in turns. Divers descents. Grants. Usurpation on turns. Presentations by the king in right of ward, and collations by bishops *in lapsis. Ibid.*
- M. seised of three manors, to *one* of which, &c. Descent to three daughters, who make partition, *per quam* manor to which, &c. and presentation in the first turn were allotted to one, the other manor and presentation in the second turn to another, and another to the third. Manor descended to *two*, and after ten presentations in turns, and divers conveyance and descents, manor and advowson were conveyed to plaintiff by fine, *Co. Ent. 468.*
- By husband and wife executrix of grantee of next avoidance, when B. was seised of the manor to which, &c. that descended to two daughters. Descent of purparty. Feoffment. Agreement by deed to present by turns, and several presentations by turns, *Co. Ent. 477.*
- A. seised of advowson in gross, presented and granted advowson to B. and C. in fee, who agree to present by turns, and afterwards granted their several moieties in tail, and one moiety descended to plaintiff, *Co. Ent. 479.*
- T. seised of the manor of B. to which *two* parts of advowson belonged, presented two first turns. L. and wife seised of manor of P. to which *third* part, &c. presented in third turn. L. presents in fourth turn, and sold the manor to M. who demised to S. who presented fifth turn. Manor of P. descended to plaintiff, who ought to present the sixth turn. Plea in bar, title to present by turns, and traverses that church was void by deprivation. Demurrer, *Co. Ent. 486. 505. Dy. 299.*
- A. and B. seised of advowson *in common*; that A. to present in first turn and B. second, A. granted next avoidance to plaintiff. Plea by patron, that bishop collated *by lapsis* in turn of A. and afterwards A. presented in turn of B. and granted next avoidance to plaintiff, and *traverse* that clerk was presented in turn of A. Demurrer. Plea by clerk, that R. seised of advowson that descended to T. bishop collated *by lapsis*. T. granted the advowson to *wifes*, and afterwards granted next avoidance to A. who presented, and afterwards T. granted next avoidance to defendant, and *traverse* that at the time of the presentation of the clerk A. and B. were seised of the advowson, and issue, *Co. Ent. 496.*

- A. seised of the advowson of the fourth part of the church, presented. B. seised of another fourth part, presented. C. seised of moiety of the manor, to which the advowson of the other fourth part belongs presented, and D. seised of the other moiety thereof presented, and A. granted next avoidance to plaintiff, *Dy. 78*. Manor to which, &c. descended to two daughters, who make partition, &c. *T. 5. E. 2. 12. Vet. Int. 72*.
- Advowson descended to A. and B. daughters, who assigned to their mother for dower, who granted next avoidance to C. and D. who presented. A. and B. took husbands, presented, and died. Church void, and because they could not agree to present, it belongs to son and heir of eldest sister, &c. *Her. 546*.
- A. seised of third part of a manor, to which third part of advowson to present every third part belongs. B. seised of other third part of the manor, &c. and C. of another third part whereof, &c. severally presented. A. died; descent to D. and from him to plaintiff, *Ibid. 548*.

PLEAS IN BAR AND IN ABATEMENT. (*See ABATEMENT.*)

- Plea in bar, that presentation on the first turn belonged to the manor of S. and two next turns to manor of B. and fourth turn to manor of W. Several presentations, and *traverse* that presentation on the two first turns belonged to manor of B. and third to manor of M. *Co. Ent. 506*.
- Plea, by clerk in *abatement*, that patron is not named in the writ on simony alledged, but not allowed, 3. *Lev. 13*. Demurrer by attorney general, *Bro. R. 410. Clif. 627. 2. Lut. 1088*. Special imparlance, *Clif. 614*.
- Plea that he *did not hinder*. Judgment thereon by attorney-general, and writ to the bishop to admit, *Wi. Ent. 709*. And judgment thereon for plaintiff, with *remitter cumna*, *Ra. 517*. And writ thereon to admit clerk, and *venire facias* to try the issue for damages, *Ibid. 503*. And by one defendant and judgment thereon, but *cesset executio* till plea determined between plaintiff and other defendant, *Ibid. 522*. And judgment and issue for damages, *disfringas* awarded against the other defendant, and judgment for plaintiff on the return, *Ibid.*
- Plea by one defendant, *did not hinder* the other specially, *Ra. Ent. 528. Wi. Ent. 703*, and judgment thereon, but *cesset executio* till plea between plaintiff and the other defendant be determined, and *nihil* as to costs, defendant within age, *2. Bro. 224. Wi. Ent. 710*.
- Plea, patron confesses the action. By clerk, that W. seised of the manor to which, &c. made a *feoffment* to uses for life and in tail, remainder in tail descended to defendant, the patron, who presented him, and had *traverse*. Demurrer special, *Wi. Ent. 664*.
- Clerk confesses declaration to descent of king James, and pleads that James died seised of advowson that descended to Charles, who presented defendant, and *traverse* that king James granted M. &c. and issue, *Ibid. 667*.
- Plea by *patron* and *clerk* jointly, that the abbot seised of the rectory to which the advowson of vicarage belongs, surrendered to H. 8. descent to Elizabeth, on whom plaintiff's grandfather usurped. Grant by Elizabeth of the rectory and advowson to C. who sold to T. who sold to defendant the patron, who presented the other defendant, and *traverse* that advowson of the vicarage belonged to the manor, and issue, *Ibid. 691. Vide Hob. 327*. Special verdict and judgment for plaintiff.
- Plea by defendant, that he *did not hinder*, another pleads that T. was seised of third part of advowson to present every first turn, and plaintiff's father of two parts, who severally presented in their turns. Part of T. by several grants came to defendant, who in his first turn presented, and *traverse* that plaintiff was seised of advowson in gross by itself, *Wi. Ent. 703. Vide Hob. 184*.
- Plea by *patron*, confession of part, and that H. covenanted to stand seised of two fifth part to uses in tail, and had a son, and he and son granted next avoidance to plain-

- plaintiff. By *clerk*, that he is *parson imparsoned* of the presentation of the patron, and pleads similar plea. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 644. *Vide* *Heb.* 45.
- By *clerk*, that he is vicar *imparsoned* on the presentation of the king, whereof he does not intend that our lord the king will implead him, and that the vicarage was void by the statute of pluralities, and by *lapse* devolved to him to present, and he presented defendant. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 710.
- The *bishop* claims nothing, &c. the other defendant pleads that the plaintiff had not a grant of the new avoidance, *modo et forma*, and issue, 2. *Mo. Int.* 292.
- Confession of action by *patron*. Plea by *clerk*, that patron's father died seised of the advowson, which descended to patron, who presented defendant, and *traverse* that the father granted the next advowson to plaintiff, and issue, 1. *Bro.* 300.
- Defendant confesses declaration, and further pleads that R. the issue in tail, suffered a common recovery of the advowson to defendant's use for twenty-one years, who was possessed of the same as in gross, and church being void, it belongs, &c. Replication, that the recovery was had to the same uses as the fine, and *traverses* that it was had to defendant's use. Demurrer, 2. *Bro.* 206.
- Confession of part of the declaration to the grant of next avoidance of W. and then pleads that W. died intestate, and administration was committed to R. who presented, and is *parson imparsoned*, and *traverse* that W. granted next avoidance of E. and issue, 2. *Bro.* 224.
- That H. 8. seised of advowson in *gross* presented. Descent to Ed. 6. who presented, from him to Eliz. who presented, from her to James, on whom plaintiff usurped, and the king now presented defendant, who is *parson imparsoned*. Replication, confession of part of plea, but says, that Eliz. seised granted advowson in fee to A. and plaintiff, and A. by deed released to plaintiff, who is sole seised. Rejoinder, defendant prays *oyer* of letters-patent, says that Eliz. did not grant, 2. *Bro.* 266.
- T. and J. seised of moiety of a manor to which, &c. presented and made a gift in tail to J. and his wife, descent thereof to O. the issue in tail, upon whom church being vacant, the late bishop usurped, and by the king's licence was appropriated to the bishop, who made a vicarage thereof, to which plaintiff by usurpation presented. Moiety descended to defendant, who presented the other defendant to the church vacant by resignation. Replication, protesting he does not confess the gift, for plea that O. was seised of a moiety, &c. in fee, and enfeoffed the late bishop of one acre thereof, with the advowson in fee *cum conventu* by licence, &c. appropriated the church to their own proper use, and made the vicarage to which the late bishop and the now plaintiff severally presented, and *traverse* that the advowson belongs to the moiety of the manor, and issue, *Pl. Gen.* 475.
- Plea by *incumbent* T. S. that he is *parson imparsoned* of the presentation of one J. S. gentleman, his patron, who is yet living, and descent to H. 8. and from him to Ed. 6. from him to queen Mary, from her to Elizabeth, and that church void by death of D. H. incumbent. Queen Elizabeth presented B. N. who resigned, and she presented K. R. He died, and plaintiff usurping on the queen's right, presented said R. T. Queen Elizabeth dies, and advowson descends to James; he grants next avoidance to J. S. R. T. the incumbent dies, and J. S. presents the said T. S. Replication, judgment against the bishop, and writ awarded; plaintiff protesting that queen Mary and Elizabeth and king James were not seised or died seised; for *plea*, confesses seisin of H. 8. and his dying seised, and that advowson descended to E. 6. who granted to T. Y. gentleman, who granted to T. C. gentleman and Jane his wife. She dies, and S. was sole seised and died. Death of D. H. incumbent, and church continued void for eighteen months and upwards, and presentation came to queen Elizabeth, who presented said B. N. who resigned, and plaintiff had notice of it the sixth of November, 18th Elizabeth, and church continued void for eighteen months, by which presentation W. came to the queen, who thereupon presented

sented the said K. R. who died, and it belongs to the plaintiff to present as the true patron, whereupon he presented R. T. who died, and thereupon it belongs to plaintiff to present, and *traverse* that king Edward the Sixth died seised *prout*, &c. Demurrer and joinder, *Bro. Vad.* 377.

Plea by defendants *bishop* and *clerk* in abatement at the suit of the king for *variance* between the writ and count. Demurrer by attorney-general. Joinder. Respondens ouster, *Lev. Ent.* 145. Demurrer by bishop to the count, and incumbent confessing seisin and collation of L. and all the presentation by the king, pleads 25. H. 8. of dispensations, and that archbishop granted to Dr. T. a dispensation to hold in *commendam*, with confirmation of letters of dispensation by the king, that T. was created bishop of Lincoln, and then bishop of London collated incumbent. Joinder by attorney-general, and demurs to incumbent's plea, who joins in demurrer, *Ibid.* 146, &c.

Plea to the count by the king on statute 21. Eliz. of *simony* against incumbent only in abatement of the writ, for that *patron* is not named in the writ with defendant. Demurrer by attorney-general to plea, and joinder *cur. adv. vult.* *Nolle pros.* by attorney-general, *Ibid.* 410, &c.

Plea in bar to count by surviving assignee on grant of next presentation, &c. that long before R. A. had any thing A. H. was seised and presented C. G. A. had issue four daughters, Ann, Mary, Elizabeth, and Dorothy, to whom advowson descended. Mary and Dorothy grant their two parts to Elizabeth, and Ann died, and her purparty descended to J. B. Elizabeth died, and her purparty descended to R. C. Church void by death of C. G. J. B. in his turn presented T. F. J. B. died, his part descended to T. B. who died, and descent to W. B. and then R. C. granted his three parts to T. A. Church void. T. A. presented J. C. W. B. died, descent to J. B. T. A. died, descent to J. A. who in second turn presented J. H. J. A. died, descent to R. A. on the count, who in third turn presented S. H. J. B. died, descent of fourth part to W. B. who granted to defendant, the patron, the next avoidance, who in turn presented O. J. his clerk, *Chif.* 615. &c. traversing that R. A. was seised *modo et forma*, &c. *Ibid.* 627. O. J. incumbent, pleads as before, and issue on the several traverses, *Ibid.* 617, &c.

Plea by *patron*, that P. earl A. was seised in gross, and presented R. S. and afterwards granted to T. T. Descent to H. T. and fine levied to use of M. B. and the heir, who presented (after the death of R. S.) H. T. M. deviled to his wife for sixteen years, and the reversion descended to B. Church void. T. earl A. usurped on the wife, and presented R. W. A. B. died seised, and descent to defendant. Church void, and E. A. on his nomination, was collated, &c. Church void, and defendant presented the present incumbent, and traverses that earl A. at the time when, &c. presented, was seised, &c. Clerk shews title to Thomas, earl A. by act of parliament, and his heirs male, and fine levied to the use of A. B. the father of said W. B. and descent to W. B. on whose nomination the said E. A. was collated, after his death W. B. presented defendant, the now incumbent, and traverse as before, *Ibid.* 623. Issues on the several traverses, *Ibid.* 625.

Plea by defendant of statute Hen. 8. against taking two benefices, and entitles by lapse to the king, *Bro. Mit.* 339.

Plea, and the queen entitles herself to the presentation of the church of C. by *statute of pluralities* upon the acceptance of Bolt, clerk of the benefice of R. Plea by defendant C. did not disturb, and issue. Plea by L. defendant and J. Blo of the provisos in the act of dispensations, and that before Bolt accepted he was chaplain to queen Mary, and that the queen was seised of the manor of R. to which, &c. in right of the duchy of L. and the church being void by the death of one M. the queen presented Bolt, and that lord D. granted the advowson of C. to T. U. in fee. T. U. granted to S. grant by S. to H. lord Stafford, descent to his son H. lord S. Grant by him to R. Blo, grant by him to defendant Blo, and church of C. void by death of Bolt, whereby defendant J. Blo presented defendant A. and plea by A. in effect as above, 2. *Lut.* 1078.

Plea by lapse *sur mesne* statute or pluralities, and confess that M. bishop of L. was seised of C. and collated G. G.; that G. was qualified and accepted H. but after and before G. was inducted bishop was translated to W. and T. succeeded him; that G. afterwards accepted W. and T. bishop collated June, and T. bishop, was translated to W. that the bishop, one of defendants, succeeded him. Church void by death or J. Bishop collated defendant L. who had been parson, &c. for six months and more, *Ibid.* 1084.

Plea after divers protestations, confessing part of the count; that prior granted to W. for ninety-nine years, on whom C. and D. usurped, and confess the residue of the count to presentation of the last incumbent, who was *deprived* for non payment of tithes. Church void, and for eighteen months the king presented defendant, and traverses church void by the death of last incumbent, 2. *Bro.* 236.

Plea to count by the king on title for simony. By bishop as usual. By patron, demurrer. By incumbent N. H. that he is parson imparsonce on the presentation of defendant. T. B. and C. B. esquires, were seised in fee of the manor of W. S. to which the *third* part of advowson belonged; that C. B. was seised of the manor of W. T. otherwise W. T. A. to which the remaining third belonged. That H. B. in his first turn presented G. and that C. B. in his second turn presented W. R. and defendant T. B. in his turn presented the defendant N. H. and traverses the simony. Replication and judgment against the bishop, and issue joined on the incumbent's traverse, and attorney general joins in demurrer with T. B. *Ibid.* 1091, &c.

That the last incumbent of a rectory took *another* benefice with cure of souls, *per quod* the first church void, and by lapse came to the queen, who presented defendant, *Pl. Gen.* 485. with traverse that church was void by death of the last incumbent, and issue, *Wi. Ent.* 779.

Plea, protesting, &c. by *patron*, that A. seised of the manor to which, &c. granted next avoidance to R. who presented, and afterwards A. demised the manor to defendant, who presented *another*. Defendant confesses plaintiff's title, and *traverses* that plaintiff presented another clerk. Confession by clerk of plaintiff's title, and further pleads that plaintiff granted next avoidance to T. who assigned to the patron and to the plea of clerk maintaining his count, and *traverses* grant to T. issue. Judgment for defendant on demurrer, *Ibid.* 623.

Plea by patron, confession to part of count, to church vacant by statute of pluralities, and pleads that the church continued void for the space of two years, and queen presented by lapse in the first turn of R. and plaintiff and church void by resignation to which R. and plaintiff presented in second turn. The wife of N. survived him, and enfeoffed W. who granted next avoidance to defendant; traverse that the queen presented in turn N. Confession by *clerk* of count to the death of R. whom plaintiff survived and enfeoffed G. who enfeoffed W. who granted next avoidance to patron, who presented defendant, and traverses that plaintiff was seised at the time of the death of the last incumbent, *Ibid.* 630. Demurrer to *patron's* plea, *Ibid.* 632.

That E. seised of a manor to which, &c. presented and sold the manor of M. and enfeoffed O. who enfeoffed G. who granted next avoidance to H. who assigned to B. Church void by resignation. R. usurped on B. and presented descent of manor to defendant, who presented clerk to the vacancy, and *traverses* that E. granted the next avoidance to R. Special demurrer, *Ibid.* 648.

Plea in bar, statute of simony, church void; traverses avoidance by free resignation of last incumbent, and issue, 1. *Bro.* 298. By *clerk*, who is parson imparsonce on the king's presentation. Replication, that W. *bona fide* granted the next avoidance, and traverses simony. Issue. Judgment for defendant at the assizes on verdict, *Wi. Ent.* 775. *Vide* Hob. 165. By *patron*, that he purely and voluntarily &c. presented clerk, traverses simony. Like plea by *clerk*, and issue on both, 2. *Bro.* 219. Like plea, and traverse by *clerk*, *Ibid.* 222.

Plea by *patron* and *clerk* jointly, that R. purely, &c. presented clerk, and that patron being possessed of advowson by virtue of writs of extent and *liberate* presented to the

the vacancy, and church now vacant by statute of pluralities; patron presented; the other defendant traverses simony between R. and his clerk, and issue, *Wi. Ent.* 713. *Vide Hob.* 167. Pardon of simony pleaded after the last continuance, and demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 714.

Plea in bar to *quare impedit* by university of Oxford on the statute 5. Jac. by *patron*, that R. enfeoffed defendant of the manor to which, &c. and church void presented the other defendant; traverses that R. died seised of the manor, &c. Confession by *clerk* of the count, and plea that W. (church being full) demised the advowson to the patron for twenty-one years, who (church being vacant) presented defendant. Replication to plea of patron, maintains his count, and traverses seoffment to patron, and demurrer to plea of parson, and demurrer by patron to replication, *Ibid.* 627. 773. Judgment for defendant, *Vide Hob.* 126. *Wi. Rep.* 11.

Plea by *clerk*, that he is parson imparsonce on the king's presentation, and that the last incumbent, after the publication of an act for the restoration of the ministry, did not make any election, which benefice he would retain within a convenient time, to wit, &c.; *per quod* the king before grant made by him to lord B. presented defendant. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 726.

By *patron*, confession of part of the count, pleads that J. enfeoffed W. who after the death of the wife entered into the manor and enfeoffed defendant's father, who demised the manor to B. for sixty years, who presented third and fourth turn, who in their fifth turn presented, the interest in the term came to R. who presented in two first turns, reversion of the manor descended to defendant, and term of years expired, defendant entered and presented; traverse that J. died seised of the manor, &c.; by *clerk*, confession of part of count, plea that patron in the third turn usurped on B.; *per quod* he was seised of four parts of the advowson as in one gross, and demised to R. who presented in fourth turn, and to residue, as before; traverse that J. was in the church on the presentation of B. Plea by *clerk*, that Hen. 8. seised of the manor of B. C. to which the advowson of D. belonged granted to R. in tail, and after divers descents and presentations the manor descended to A. within age the king seised of the ward of his body and manors presented; defendant traverses that four parts of the advowson belong to the manor of D. and fifth part to the manor of W. and issue and demurrer to plea by patron. Special demurrer to plea of the first clerk, *Ibid.* 652.

Plea by *patron*, protesting, &c. that prior was seised of one moiety and P. of another, that prior granted the next avoidance to B. *Plenarty* of clerk of P. who died, and F. *usurping* presented in turn of grantee of prior, and had the other moiety as heir of P. Church void, and *administrator* of B. by *usurpation* presented, moiety of F. came to W. who presented to the vacancy, and granted next avoidance to defendant, who presented another defendant, and traverse that the vacancy first named in the count was the first after the grant of the prior. Demurrer by *clerk*, protesting, &c.; for plea, that Hen. 8. did not grant to M. as in the count, issue, *Ibid.* 718. Special verdict and judgment for plaintiff, *Vide Hob.* 237.

## PLEAS IN BAR.

Plea, *did not hinder*. judgment for plaintiff with *remitter* *damna*, *Ra.* 517. and *writ* thereon to the bishop to *admit* clerk, and *venire facias* to try the issue for damages, *Ibid.* 503. By one defendant, judgment thereon, with *cesset executio* till the plea between plaintiff and another defendant be determined, *Ibid.* 522. Judgment thereon, and issue for damages. *Disstringas* awarded against the other defendant, and judgment for plaintiff on the return thereof, *Ibid.* 522. Issue between plaintiff and bishop of a *special hindering*, the other defendant pleads that he *did not hinder*, and issue to enquire of damages, *Ibid.* 513. *Ver. Int.* 73.

Plea by *clerk*, that he claims nothing in advowson unless as parson instituted on the presentation

presentation of E. Replication, that he disturbs, *Ibid.* 513. By one defendant, *did not binder the other specially, Ibid.* 528.

**Plea by clerk**, he claims nothing unless on the presentation of G. not named in the writ, 2. *Lev.* 58. Unless as parson imparsonnee, and judgment. **Plea by other defendant**, takes issue, *Ra.* 529.

#### PLENARTY FLEADED.

**Plea of plenarty** of defendant on his own presentation for six months before the original purchased, *Vet. Int.* 70. **Plenarty** of clerk of one defendant on the presentation of the other for six months before, &c. **Writ** to the bishop, and after his death of archbishop, *Ra.* 498. *Co. Ent.* 498. **Plenarty** of defendant, traverses resignation, *Co. Ent.* 265.

**Plea by prior**, **plenarty** of J. the other defendant on the presentation of the prior for six months before, &c. and by J. that he is parson imparsonnee on the presentation of the prior for six months before, &c. Replication, church vacant till original. &c. and that J. was *inducted* on the presentation of the prior. Demurrer and judgment for defendant, *Ra.* 499. *Vet. Int.* 132.

#### PLEAS, THE ABATEMENT AND BAR CONTINUED.

**Plea by clerk**, that he is parson imparsonnee on the presentation of J. one defendant and E. his wife tenant in tail, in *abatement* of the writ, for that he is not named in the writ. Demurrer by patron in bar, title by his wife's estate tail, and *usurpation* by another tenant in tail; traverse that P. was admitted on the presentation of M. and issue; and *writ* to the bishop to certify, *Ra.* 533.

That he was not admitted on the presentation of R. and issue, *Ra.* 530. *Vet. Int.* 73. Prior defendant's predecessor presented clerk, who was admitted on his own presentation, and not on the presentation of E. and issue, *Ibid.* 503. Replication, that the father, at the time of the presentation, was within age, and his guardian presented clerk, who by collusion between the prior and him resigned, and was admitted again on the presentation of the prior. Rejoinder, that the guardian did not present clerk, nor was the clerk admitted on his presentation, and issue, *Ra.* 503.

**Plea by clerk**, that he is parson imparsonnee on the presentation of plaintiff's grandfather, and traverse the avoidance. Replication, that defendant was a bastard, and incapable, which the bishop knew. Rejoinder, protesting no avoidance, for plea that bishop did not know, and to *residue*, demurrer, *Iler.* 549.

That the last parson presented was *mere laicus*, and that the church remained void by law, and archbishop collated by lapse, *Co. Ent.* 507. That church was not void *modo et firmâ*. Replication, void by *deprivation* in the count stated, *Ra.* 500. *Vet. Int.* 111.

That plaintiff, after the grant of the next advowson, and before avoidance made to one defendant, a general release, and *non est factum* thereto, *Ra.* 523. *Vet. Int.* 26.

That defendant had provision of a prebend from the Pope, and accepted that avoidance, and the king after *confirmed* to him the prebend. Judgment for defendant at the king's suit, *Ra.* 531.

By clerk, that he was restored to the church after *deprivation* for cause of matrimony, and traverse the avoidance by death. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 487.

By abbot, that T. seised of advowson in gross levied a fine to W. who by pardon and licence to alienate levied to the abbot in *puram elemosinam* and *appropriation* thereof to the abbey, and the abbot held it for their own use, *Ra.* 497.

That H. 8. presented M. advowson descended to E. 6. who granted it to dean and chapter in fee, and *united* and appropriated it to them. Church void. Defendant was parson. E. 6. afterwards presented, but void because church was full. Demurrer. *Ra.* 497. *Pla.* 494.

er died seised of advowson and of lands held in *capite*, the king seised the

the heir within age, and presented in right of ward. Replication, that the presentation was revoked by decree in chancery, and for that defendant does not make title, and the father granted lands with warranty. Judgment for plaintiff, *Ra.* 499.

Plea by one defendant, that the advowson was allotted by plaintiff to the widow for dower; she presented, and the bishop afterwards collated by lapse; the widow died, and it now belongs to defendant, &c.; traverse that B. was parson. Like plea by the other defendant, traversing, &c. Several issues, *Ra.* 519.

Confession of part of the count, and plea that H. 8. *usurped* in the turn of one co-heiress; *per quod* the king was seised of a moiety of the advowson, and afterwards E. 6. presented in another turn, usurpation on the king, and traverse that W. granted the next avoidance to H. 8. *Co. Ent.* 475.

Plea by J. that W. seised of a manor to which, &c. presented G.; manor descended to M. and from him to R. who enfeoffed F. who gave to B. and P. his wife in tail. B. presented, manor descended to defendant, who demised to E. and others for years; within which term plaintiff, by usurpation, presented the last clerk. Plea by clerk. Plea in bar by B. that W. seised of the manor to which the advowson of the moiety of the church belonged, and of the other moiety in gross, presented to the church *entire* manor, and advowson descended to K. who enfeoffed F. who gave in tail, &c. as before, and J. demised to B. for years *in futuro*. Replication to the pleas of J. and Clerk that S. was seised of advowson in gross, descent to plaintiff; traverses that advowson belonged to the manor, and issue. Replication to plea of B. that advowson descended to him; traverses that advowson of moiety of church belonged to the manor, and issue and judgment for plaintiff against B. as to moiety of church, to which he did not answer, *Ra.* 509.

Plea by *patron*, that J. was seised of the manor to which, &c. descent to W. who enfeoffed G. who demised to defendant for life; traverses that W. died seised. Like plea by clerk, issue on the traverse, *Ra.* 513. *Vet. Int.* 131.

That J. seised of the manor to which, &c. gave it to G. in fee, descent to R. who married defendant, to whom the king, after his death, assigned third part of the manor held *in capite* for dower; traverse, advowson in gross *per se*, *Ra.* 514.

That the church, on a certain day, was void by death, and title to present by lapse came to the king, upon whom the last patron usurped, and it now belongs to the king, &c. who presented defendant; traverse that the last patron presented the last clerk in the time of Edw. 6. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 489.

Plea to count on grant of next avoidance on the 16th of May, that grant was made to defendant on the same day, and that the grant made to plaintiff was first delivered the 18th of May, and issue, *Keil.* 54.

Plea by warden and vicar of a college, that W. seised of advowson in gross, granted to defendant. and afterwards J. and his wife, to whose wife plaintiff is heir, levied a fine with warranty that descended upon plaintiff. Church *appropriated*, and vicarage *endowed* and now void. Demurrer, *Ra.* 533.

Plea to count by the king on a title by attainder, that the advowson was entailed by statute, and traverses seisin in fee at the time of the attainder. Replication, that the statute was repealed by a later. Rejoinder, that there was a *saving* in the act of the lands to be assigned to the heir, and that lands were assigned. Surrejoinder, maintaining replication, traverses the assignment, *Co. Ent.* 483.

Plea by clerk at the suit of the king, that abbot seised of a rectory to which, &c. surrendered to H. 8. who granted to archbishop, whose successor granted next avoidance to patron; traverses that F. was seised in fee of the advowson in gross. Replication, protesting, &c. for plea archbishop did not grant, &c. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 495.

That A. seised, covenanted to levy a fine and suffer recovery to uses, and that court-see should grant next avoidance to A.; fine and recovery were had, but next avoidance was not granted. Demurrer, *Ibid.* 504.

- confession to part of count, and plea that A. seised, devised advowson to R. who granted to king in fee, descent to the now king, who presented; traverses descent to plaintiff. Demurrer, *Ibid.* 504.
- That the king seised the manor to which, &c. by reason of the minority of the heir, and granted to the widow a third part as and for dower, and king afterwards presented, and now it belongs to the widow, defendant, &c. Replication, that J. alledged to have been presented by the king, never was parson imparsoned. Rejoinder by estoppel, for that defendant, before seoffment made to plaintiff by H. brought a writ of *quare impedit* against said H. and in the count alledged the king to have twice presented. Surrejoinder, that H. enfeoffed plaintiff before the judgment, *Ra.* 500.
- That prior, seised of the avoidance by licence of the king, gave it to the bishop in fee, who presented J.; traverses that J. was admitted on plaintiff's presentation, and issue. Certiorari awarded to archbishop; continuance, and return, *Ra.* 501.
- Vet. Int.* 130.
- Plea by patron, that defendant's father seised, presented the last clerk, and descent to defendant, and traverse that A. presented the last clerk. Demurrer, plea by clerk, that he is parson imparsoned on the presentation of the patron, to whom presentation belonged, for cause alledged, and traverse as before. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 480.
- That abbot seised, granted next avoidance to defendant. Replication, did not grant, *Ra.* 524.
- That king seised of manor to which, &c. in right of dutchy of Lancaster, granted next avoidance to W. who presented to defendant, who is parson imparsoned, *Ibid.*
- Vet. Int.* 71.
- By patron, that prior granted next avoidance to E. who assigns to C. who made defendant his executor. Like plea by clerk. Replication by 31. H. 8. Possessions of the abbey were given to the king, and grant made after the beginning of parliament. Rejoinder, *a saving* in the act. Demurrer, *Ra.* 526.
- That H. seised, granted next avoidance to defendant, and traverse that he gave in tail, *Her.* 58.

## PLEA IN BAR BY BISHOPS AND CLERKS.

- Plea, bishop claims as ordinary to the church, and judgment, *Wi. Ent.* 627. 644. 648. 652. 741. *Bio. Vat.* 359. 362. 371. *Clif.* 607. 615. 2. *Mo. Int.* 292. *Ra.* 497. 523. 526. *Co. Ent.* 512. 515. *Vet. Int.* 26. By archbishop, *Wi. Ent.* 710. 725. 3. *Lev.* 15. To two parts of the church, *Wi. Ent.* 718. *Ra.* 520. To vicarage, *Ibid.* 524. *Co. Ent.* 510. 1. *Bro.* 300. 2. *Bro.* 227. *Wi. Ent.* 624. To church, at the suit of the king, *Wi. Ent.* 750. 2. *Bro.* 220. 222. *Ra.* 528. *Co. Ent.* 516. *Vet. Int.* 20. *Wi. Ent.* 710. To vicarage, *Co. Ent.* 510. Archbishop claims as ordinary in vacancy of episcopal seat, *Wi. Ent.* 761. *Co. Ent.* 580. Guardians of the spiritualities of archbishoprick of York claim as ordinary during vacancy of archbishop, 1. *Bro.* 298. Judgment thereon, *Ibid.* 299. Archbishop claims as ordinary, by reason of suspension of bishop, *Wi. Ent.* 657. 730. Vicar-general of the archbishop of York claims as ordinary, archbishop being in foreign parts, *Ra.* 513. *Vet. Int.* 132.
- Archbishop claims as ordinary. Replication, church void by death of O. and plaintiff, within six months, presented clerk, and defendant presented another; per quod church became litigious. Archbishop awarded inquisition *de jure patronatus*, and verdict for plaintiff, and notice thereof to archbishop, who afterwards refused to admit plaintiff, and *so hindered*. Rejoinder, protesting, &c.; for plea, that plaintiff was seised of two parts, and defendant of third part of advowson; that plaintiff presented J. in the first turn, and after the death of O. the last incumbent in the second turn, and now it belonged to defendant to present, and before plaintiff's request, having first notice of defendant's title, instituted his clerk. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 703.

Plea, bishop protesting that vicarage of O. was not of the yearly value of eight pounds; for plea, that after W. had accepted vicarage of L. and before the purchase of plaintiff's writ, plaintiff presented one A. J. to defendant, who was admitted and instituted, and is now parson. Replication, protesting defendant's plea is insufficient, &c.; for plea, saith that he being seised in fee, vicarage of O. became void by acceptance of vicarage of L. by the said W. and that within six months after the vacation, he presented said J. to the defendant, being ordinary, who refused to admit him unless it might be as well on the collation of defendant as on the presentation of plaintiff, which plaintiff denied, and brought original against defendant, pending which defendant admitted and instituted said J. as well on his own collation as on presentation of plaintiff without his knowledge, which admission, &c. is the same mentioned in defendant's plea. Rejoinder, defendant protesting that he did not refuse to admit said J. on presentation of plaintiff; for plea, confesses vicarage of O. void by W.'s acceptance of vicarage of L. and that plaintiff, within six months after the said vacation, presented said J. to him defendant (then and yet ordinary) to be admitted; but further says, that by the ecclesiastical laws every ordinary ought to have twenty-eight days probation of every clerk that is presented before he is admitted and instituted; and because defendant knew not (when said J. was presented) whether he was capable of being admitted, he made enquiry of his abilities, and having within twenty-eight days satisfied himself thereof on the presentation of plaintiff he did admit him to the vicarage of O. and caused him to be instituted and inducted therein, not having any notice of plaintiff's writ. Plaintiff demurs specially, for that rejoinder is a departure from plea in bar and joinder, *Bro. Vad.* 347, &c.

Plea, bishop disclaims all title but as ordinary, and chapter claims title in the right of his college, and seised of advowson in gross presents, and after makes a grant of first avoidance, grantee grants over, grantee presents avoidance by death of grantee's incumbent; chapter presents, and traverses grant to M. N. *modo et forma. Mo. Intr.* 292. &c. Clerk says he is parson imparsoned, and pleads title in the chapter, &c. as above, and traverses as before. Judgment against the bishop, and *cessat executio*, &c. *Ibid.* 295. Replication, protesting, and issues on the traverses. Bishop claims nothing but as ordinary, and says that the church is a benefice with cure of souls, and that plaintiff, since death of O. presented to him Hodder, who was a person insufficient in literature, &c. for which he refuses to admit, and after he gives notice to plaintiff, &c. and he had not presented any other person to him for which he collated defendant, and defendant, *incumbent*, pleads like plea. Replication to bishop's plea, says, that Hodder, at the time of presentation, &c. was and is vicar of U. and after was examined to obtain episcopal ordination, &c. and like to incumbent's plea. Rejoinder, bishop maintains plea. Like by incumbent. Surrejoinder, maintains replication, and takes issue separately. Demurrer by bishop and incumbent, and joinder by plaintiff, 2. *Lut.* 1094. *Vide* 3. *Lev.* 313.

Plea by bishop, that the guardians of the spiritualities granted to him letters patent of dispensation to hold two benefices in *commendam*, and church void by statute of pluralities came to the kind by *lapse*, who presented, and traverses avoidance in the count. Plaintiff prays over of letters of dispensation, of confirmation, and presentation. Demurrer, *W. Ent.* 635. *Vide* *Hob.* 140.

Plea by defendant, confesses seisin of T. S. and presentation of B. but that T. S. seised by will devised advowson to defendant T. earl of A. in fee, and died; church void by death of D. six months; L. the then ordinary collated by *lapse*; R. S. died, and the earl presented defendant H. and traverses devise to plaintiff C. Judgment against the bishop, and issue on the traverse, *Bro. Vad.* 362.

By bishop, claims as ordinary R. H. infant, by guardian, confesses that E. H. was seised *prout*. &c. and being seised mortgaged the advowson to T. M. for payment of one hundred and three pounds, and not paid; estate became absolute, and only redeemable by paying principal and interest; that E. H. afterwards made

his will, and gave the advowson, &c. to Elizabeth his wife, and her sons, by the said Edward; that afterwards T. M. on payment of the money by E. H. granted to E. H. and his heirs, the said advowson; E. H. again was seised, and had issue by Elizabeth the said R. H. and afterwards he and his wife died, and R. H. became seised in tail by virtue of the aforesaid devise, and it belongs, &c.; M. H. the other infant, by guardian, confesses as above, and that E. H. being seised, a fine was levied between J. M. and E. H. of the said advowson to the use of the said T. M. and his heirs; that T. M. died so seised, and advowson descended to M. H. as his cousin and heir, and traverses that E. H. died seised. Demurrer by R. H. the incumbent. Judgment against the ordinary. Replication to plea of R. H. that E. H. did not devise advowson, *prout*, and issue; also issue on traverse of M. H. and joinder in demurrer, with incumbent, 3. *Lev.* 138, &c.

Plea by archbishop, that he at the time of the avoidance of the church was bishop of London and ordinary, and claims nothing as ordinary, *Keil.* 54.

Bishop claims as ordinary. Replication, that church was void by death of T. and within six months, to wit, &c.; plaintiff presented J. whom the bishop refused to admit. Rejoinder, that another defendant before presented another clerk, whereon the bishop refused plaintiff's clerk, and award of *jure patronatus*, by which church became litigious, 33. H. 6. 13. Like pleas and replications. Rejoinder, that another defendant presented another clerk, whereon the bishop awarded a *jure patronatus*, and before executing thereof plaintiff procured an inhibition to him by the archbishop; traversing that he refused to admit plaintiff's clerk after a certain day. Surrejoinder, that he refused after the day. Repleader thereon awarded, and judgment for the bishop on his plea to the writ; and because the bishop collated to the church by lapse. Judgment for plaintiff for two years value, *Ra.* 509.

Plea by the bishop, that church is within his diocese, and void on a certain day, and the other defendant presented to him his clerk, and plaintiff presented another, and church being litigious, bishop awarded a *jure patronatus*, and jury thereon prayed a day to give their verdict, before which plaintiff's clerk obtained an inhibition from archbishop and bishop, afterwards collated by *lapse*. Replication, that verdict was for plaintiff, and bishop afterwards refused to admit, and *so hindered*. Rejoinder, that jury did not agree, but prayed a further day, and traverse verdict for plaintiff. Issue thereon. Plea by N. that he did not hinder, *Ra.* 512. *Vet. Int.* 73.

That church being void, plaintiff within six months presented; bishop on examination found clerk to be an obstinate schismatic, and so refused him whereon he gave notice to plaintiff, and presented by *lapse*, 5. *Co.* 57. *Her.* 547.

That he collated by *lapse*. Replication, that on such a day he presented and bishop refused. Rejoinder, on examination he found him heterodox. Notice to plaintiff. Surrejoinder on the notice, *Co. Ent.* 520. By archbishop, ordinary, that he collated by *lapse*. Replication, that plaintiff on such day presented, and defendant refused, &c. Demurrer, *Hob.* 197.

By bishop, that archbishop granted licence to hold in *commendam*; traverses avoidance in the count. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 521. *Hob.* 141.

That an abbey, that on avoidance prior and convent were used to elect an abbot, and certify to the bishop, who examined into the election, and admits the abbot elect, *Ra.* 496. *Vet. Int.* 71.

That by one defendant at the suit of the king, that he did not hinder. By bishop, that he, seised of advowson in gross in right of his bishopric, collated J. and afterwards collated another. Defendant traverses that S. was admitted on the presentation of R. 2. and that E. was admitted on the presentation of H. 5. Like plea by clerk. Replication, protesting that E. was not admitted on the presentation of H. 5.; for plea, that S. was admitted on the presentation of

2. *Ra.* 528.

That

That archbishop, seised of rectory, to which advowson of vicarage is appendant, and that M. presented by usurpation, and it now belongs to archbishop to present. Traverse of seisin of advowson in gross. Demurrer, *Co. Ent.* 495.

PATRONS AND CLERKS.

Plea in bar by University of Cambridge, confesses seisin of W. lord Petre, and all seisins and descents in count pleads 23. *Eliz. c. 1.* of recusancy and 29. *Eliz. c. 6.* conviction by proclamation, &c. and *Jac. 1. c. 5*; presentation is given to the university, &c.; that plaintiff being popish recusant, convict, and church void by death of Barnes, whereby chancellor, &c. presented W. W. clerk. Averment, that conviction is in force not reversed. Plea in abatement by defendant W. incumbent recites the acts, and that plaintiff after original, and before that day, &c. to which defendant had special imparlance, was convict of popish recusancy at the general quarter sessions, &c. Replication to plea of university, general pardon by *Jac. 2.* by letters patent, with averment that he is not excepted, &c. and to plea of incumbent plaintiff demurs, and for causes; first, defendant makes no defence; second, does not produce the record of conviction, or any tenor thereof. Demurrer to replication by university, and incumbent joins in demurrer with the other plaintiff; also the plaintiff joins in demurrer with the university. Judgment for the plaintiff, that the plea of incumbent is bad, and *respondeat ouster* awarded, 2. *Lut. Ent.* 1100. 1112, &c.

Plea in chief of defendant W. confesses part of the Count, and pleads 3. *Jac. 1.* giving authority to justices of assizes, and of oyer, &c. to determine offences, &c. and 3. *Jac. 1. c. 5.* by which presentation is given to university. Conviction of plaintiff at general gaol delivery, proclamation, and that plaintiff did not render himself to the sheriff before next assizes. Record of default and church void during the conviction, *per quod*, &c. Replication same in effect with replication to plea of university, that pardon aforesaid, and letters patent enrolled in chancery, and exemplification produced under the great seal. Demurrer and joinder, *Wi. Ent.* 1112, &c. Judgment for plaintiff, *Vide* 3. *Lev.* 332, &c.

Plea by incumbent confesses devise by E. R.; presentation of C. the father by M.; death of M.; descent of C. son of C. and conveyance to M. but says that before conveyance by M. to plaintiff C. the son died, and church void, and M. presented him, &c. Traverses that church was void at any time after conveyance to plaintiff. Replication, that church became void during his seisin, &c. and that C. presented by usurpation on him the defendant D. and plaintiff brings original, &c. within six months, &c. traverses that defendant is parson, &c. on the presentation of M.; and this, &c.; wherefore he prays judgment if J. B. ought to be admitted to traverse title of W. Demurrer by incumbent, and for causes that plaintiff concludes ill, is double, multifarious, uncertain, wants form, and traverse is not well introduced, 2. *Lut.* 1128, &c.

Plea by clerk after two protestations confesses part of declarations, and pleads that advowson descended to Queen Elizabeth, on whom M. presented by usurpation three times; descent to James on whom plaintiff presented by usurpation twice; descent to the now king, who presented defendant. Traverse that E. 6. granted to lord C. Demurrer special, *Wi. Ent.* 730. Judgment for plaintiff.

Plea by chancellor, &c. of university of Oxford, patrons protesting that king was not possessed, &c. did not grant to C.; for plea confesses residue of the Count, but further plead that by another act of 3. *Jac.* the chancellor and scholars of the university of Oxford have presentation to every benefice within certain counties at the time when the patron remained popish recusant convict, whereby chancellor, &c. presented another defendant clerk. Like plea by clerk. Demurrer special, *Wi. Ent.* 738. *Vide* *Hob.* 126. 164. *Wils. Rep.* 11.

That there was another prebendary preceding seised of the advowson, who granted next advowson to grantee of defendant by deed confirmed by bishop, and dean, and chapter

## INDEX TO LEADING TITLES OR HEADS

chapter, with a clause therein contained, that if next avoidance should not fall he granted next avoidance which is the present. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 744.

by clerk, protesting that the king was not seised in right of his duchy of Lancaster; for plea that the king presented him, and plenary of six months before original purchased. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent.* 751.

by patron and clerk jointly to Count to present by turns by the assignee of the grantee, confesses the greatest part of the Count, and that ancestors of defendant in turn of the other moiety of the manor presented by usurpation the last incumbent, and it now belongs to defendant to present in his turn. Demurrer special, *Wi. Ent.* 761.

by clerk, confesses part of the Count; pleads that the acre of land to which, &c. descended to R. who demised to patron who presented defendant. Traverse that the last avoidance was the next and the first after the devise. Demurrer by patron to Count, and plaintiff demurs to plea, *Wi. Ent.* 768.

by patron and clerk jointly, that T. seised of advowson, devised to patron who presented the other defendant. Traverses that T. devised to plaintiff, and issue, *Wi. Ent.* 770. *Vide Wilf. Rep.* 73.

by patron defendant G. that sir W. S. did not grant to H. lord D. next avoidance *modo et forma*, *prout*, &c. *Bro. Vad.* 350. By defendant B. clerk, prays judgment of the writ, confessing the seisin of the queen, and that she presented P. who was instituted and inducted, and the church was a benefice with cure, &c. of the yearly value of 8l.; and P. having that benefice accepted the other of S. whereby the benefice of M. became void; but further saith church of M. being void the queen presented one N. D. who was instituted and inducted; and that afterwards the queen granted to sir C. H. in fee, who granted over to the said A. S. in fee, who granted over to sir W. S. in fee, and that P. (church being full of D.) was upon the queen's presentation admitted, &c. and that sir W. S. died, and descent to sir W. S. his son and heir, who granted to J. M. for twenty-one years, grant by him to R. H. and defendant G. all his interest therein; church void by resignation of D. and H. and G. presented defendant B. who was admitted, instituted, and inducted into the same. Traverses church void at the time of the last institution of P. Replication, protesting that D. was never admitted, &c. to the church of M.; for plea takes issue on the traverse, *Bro. Vad.* 344.

Plea by patron, that his father seised in fee long before plaintiff's father had any thing in the said advowson died, and descent to him; he presented defendant G. A. and traverses grant to E. W. and H. *prout*, &c. By defendant G. that he is parson imparsonnee of the presentation of defendant B. and traverses as before. Judgment agreed, and takes issue on the traverse in the

By patrons, defendants confess seisin of T. lord M. of one moiety, and of the T. W. of the other moiety, and presentation of G. H. *prout*, &c., but that S. lord M. demised to W. and R. plaintiffs, and to one R. M. the manor of B. to which, &c. for twenty-one years, and R. M. died, and church being void by death G. H. the incumbent, T. W. presented in his turn R. W. and since the church is void by death of said R. W.; and said W. and R. presented R. G. their clerk. Replication maintains the Count, and traverses demise of the manor to W. K. *prout*, &c. *Bro. R.* 407, &c.

Plea by incumbent, that he is parson imparsonnee of the presentation of W. K. and R. B. the other defendants, and confesses the seisin of T. S. of a moiety as in the Count; but that T. W. seised of another moiety presented in his turn G. H. *prout*, &c. and that by an avoidance the other defendants present him their clerk, *Bro. R.* 408.

To the plea of one patron R. W. the plaintiff confesses the grant by J. S. the father to J. and H. of the next avoidance, but says that H. died before the avoidance of the church, and J. survived, and then a fine was levied between the plaintiff and the

the said J. S. ; by virtue of which the interest of the said J. was surrendered to plaintiff, and church void by the death of the last incumbent ; the plaintiff presented one S. his clerk and defendant ; the said plaintiff and S. unjustly hinder ; and traverse that J. died and said H. survived, *prout, &c. Bro. R. 413.*

That the king, having the temporalities of the bishop in his own hand, presented to the archdeaconry, and so had the turns, &c. ; and because bishop claims nothing, unless as ordinary. Judgment, that the king have presentation for this turn, *Ra. 531.*

That A. tenant in common of the advowson, presented by usurpation in the turn of B. the other tenant in common ; A. granted next avoidance to defendant, and traverse that the latter clerk was presented by B. *Co. Ent. 497.*

Plea by one defendant, he did not hinder ; the other says that bishop collated P. to the hospital, and afterwards the king, having the temporalities in his own hand, presented S. who resigned, and another bishop collated E. to the hospital, on whose death it is now vacant. Traverse that the hospital was vacant whilst the temporalities of the bishop were in the king's hand, *Ra. 531.*

By patron, confessing part of the Count. Plea, that J. before his conviction granted to defendant next avoidance, who presented the other defendant to the avoidance. By clerk, that J. was seised of the advowson in gross, and granted it to defendant in fee. Traverse that advowson belonged to the manor. Issue, and demurrer to plea of the patron, *Wi. Ent. 773. Hob. 126. Wils. Rep. 11.*

Plea by clerk, confessing part of the Count, and that queen Mary by usurpation presented B. whereby he was seised of the advowson in gross that descended to the king, who presented defendant. Replication, that long before the presentation of B. the bishop N. by usurpation granted to T. who being *fautor religionis* was deprived, and the queen presented B. against whom the commissioners for ecclesiastical affairs made a decree, and restored T. who resigned, and the lessee for years presented in the count. Demurrer, *Wi. Ent. 787.*

By patron, that grandfather was seised of advowson, and by indenture, covenanted that after his own death the third part of the advowson should remain to the son, who assigned to defendant two hundred year and by several assignments and conveyances the advowson came to defendant. Traverse that A. died seised. Like by clerk. Plaintiff a traverse demurs to both pleas. *Wi. Ent. 787. Ju. 35. 39.*

#### BY BISHOPS, PATRONS, AND CLERKS.

Bishop claims nothing as ordinary. Clerk takes issue, 2. *Bro. 222. Co. Ent. 265.* Demur by bishop to count. Plea by clerk, 2. *Bro. 236. Wi. Ent. 663. Co. Ent. 412.*

Bishop claims as ordinary. Judgment thereon, with *cessante executio* till plea against the other defendant be determined, 1. *Bro. 301. 2. Bro. 212. 225. Wi. Ent. 624. 627. 549. Clif. 619. 625. 2. Mo. Int. 295. 2. Lut. 1092. Co. Ent. 491.* By bishop and clerk severally. Plea of archbishop of York, 1. *Bro. 299.* Bishop claims as ordinary. Patron and clerk severally plead like plea, 2. *Bro. 219. Wi. Ent. 644. 649. Clif. 615. 2. Mo. Int. 293. 2. Lut. 1078. Ra. 526. Co. Ent. 506. 510, &c. 516. Keil. 54.* By bishop and clerk, 2. *Lut. 1095. Co. Ent. 475. 487. 495.*

Bishop claims as ordinary. Patron and clerk join in plea, *Pl. Gen. 475. Wi. Ent. 691. 712. Co. Ent. 500. Her. 599.* Bishop and clerk join in plea, 1. *Bro. 296. Wi. Ent. 712.*

Bishop claims as ordinary. Patron confesses the action. Clerk pleads to issue, 1. *Bro. 300.* Bishop claims as ordinary. One defendant and clerk severally plead like plea. The other defendant pleads another plea, *Ra. 509.* Bishop, patron, and clerk severally plead title, *Co. Ent. 497.*

Plea by one defendant, with traverse. Plea by clerk, that he is parson imparsoned of the presentation of defendant, which belongs to him for the cause alleged, with the like traverse, *Ra. 513. Co. Ent. 482.*

Bishop died after the issuing of the writ and before day in bank. Plea by clerk, *2. Bro. 201.*

Bishop claims as ordinary. Patron and clerk severally plead in bar, *Wi. Ent. 624. 627. 630. 773.* Patron and clerk join in plea, *Ibid. 691. 712. 744. 761. 770.*

Bishop claims, &c. Clerk demurs to count, *Ibid. 743.* Bishop claims, &c. Patron demurs. Clerk pleads, *Ibid. 768.* Bishop claims, &c. Clerk pleads, *Ibid. 787.*

## SIMONY, PLEA OF.

Plea by clerk simony in bar, *Chf. 607.*

That clerk presented by plaintiff obtained another church by simony, and so was not capable of holding another benefice. Replication on the simony, *Ra. 532.* Bar by statute against simony, and demurrer, *Co. Ent. 476.*

## JUDGMENTS FOR AND AGAINST THE KING.

Judgment for the king on plea that they did not hinder, *Wi. Ent. 710.*

For the king on plea by archbishop as ordinary, with *cessit executio* until, &c. On plea of patron in abatement, to which attorney general demurs, *3. Lev. 15.* And afterwards judgment of *respondeas ouster*, *Ibid. 16.*

Bishop claims as ordinary, the other defendants confess action at the suit of the king, *2. T. Jud. 831. 192. Ra. 530.*

Judgment for the king on *quare impedit* between common persons, for that it appears that the king hath the right of presentation for simony, and clerk not admitted on the presentation of the king although so pleaded, *2. T. Jud. 176.*

For the king at assizes on verdict for him there, *2. T. Jud. 176.* In C. B. on verdict, *Ibid.* On demurrer to plea of bishop, and like to replication of clerk, *Ibid. 179.* On demurrer to declaration, writ awarded to the guardian of the spiritualities, the bishop's seat vacant by the death of bishop after judgment against him, *Ibid. 178.* Against the king on trial at bar, *Ibid. 179.*

For the king on confession of action, *Ra. 530.* On demurrer, *Co. Ent. 474. 516, &c. Jud. 112.* To the bar for one defendant, and replication to the other, *Co. Ent. 496.* On trial at bar, *Ibid. 485.*

For the king where title is found for him in a suit between others, and where clerk confesses that his plea as parson imparsoned was false, *Hob. 194.*

For the king where plaintiff makes default at *nisi prius*, *Ra. 531.*

## FOR THE PLAINTIFF OR DEFENDANT.

On *non informatus*, *Wi. Ent. 656. Pl. Gen. 471. 2. T. Jud. 182. Ra. 222. Co. Ent. 520. Her. 555.* By *nil dicit* where plaintiff *remittitur damna*, *Co. Ent. 509.* Confession of action and judgment, *1. Bro. 300, &c. Wi. Ent. 663. 2. T. Jud. 182.* And *remittitur damna*, *Ra. 500, &c. 504. 520. Vet. Int. 131.* For plaintiff on demurrer, *Wi. Ent. 732. 2. Lut. 1111, &c. Co. Ent. 505.*

For plaintiff on plea of bishop claiming as ordinary, *Co. Ent. 624. 627. 1. Bro. 301. Co. Ent. 491.*

Judgment to recover presentation against one only where plaintiff first recovered against bishop and patron, *1. Bro. 301.* And against bishop by default, *Jud. 110.*

For plaintiff at assizes on verdict against clerk where plaintiff first recovered against patron and bishop, *Bro. Vad. 316.* And writ to the sheriff of plenarty of the church.

For plaintiff on verdict at assizes, *Wi. Ent. 777.* For plaintiff, *Hob. 327. Jud. 110.* By defendant, confession of action, with a *relata verificatione*, *1. Bro. 301.* By bishop and clerk, *2. T. Jud. 190.*

Judgment

Judgment after *cur. adv. vult.* on demurrer to a plea pleaded to a writ of deceit brought upon a recovery in *quare impedit* at the assize, with a writ awarded to oust the clerk in possession, and restore the former clerk ousted by recovery, *Bro. Vad.* 301.

Verdict for plaintiff, and judgment that plaintiff recover against chapter and incumbent, and damages to the value, 2. *Mo. Int.* 295. Reciting the former judgment against the bishop, and judgment of writ to the bishop, *Ibid.* 296.

For plaintiff at assizes on verdict for him there found without damages and costs assessed, 2. *Mo. Int.* 189. Verdict and judgment for plaintiff at assizes, *Ibid.*

Judgment for defendant, plaintiff makes default at assizes, 2. *Mo. Int.* 190.

For plaintiff on special verdict at assizes in which plenarty of the church is omitted, whereon inquisition awarded, and on the return judgment for the value of the church for half a year, 2. *Mo. Int.* 191.

For defendant on certificate by the ordinary of plenarty for six months, 2. *Mo. Int.* 192.

For plaintiff on return of writ of enquiry, *Ra.* 507. *Co. Ent.* 490. 5. *Co.* 58. *Vet. Int.* 26. At *nisi prius*, *Ra.* 508. *Co. Ent.* 507. *Kiel.* 57. *Vet. Int.* 74. 1 *Cro.* 423. On plea in abatement of the writ, *Ra.* 524. At *nisi prius* where church is full of the king's clerk pending the plea, *Co. Ent.* 265.

For plaintiff against clerk where plaintiff first recovered against patron and bishop, *A/b.* 381. *Non prof.* before declaration, no writ to the bishop, *T. 8. E.* 3. 45. After imparlance, *Her.* 556.

For defendant at king's suit for want of replication, *Ra.* 531. *Vet. Int.* 112. For defendant on demurrer. *Plo.* 503. *Ra.* 498. 503. *Co.* 489. 493. 503.

For bishop on demurrer to replication of special hindering, *Ra.* 512.

For defendant where plaintiff *non prof.* and enquiry of damages awarded, *Ra.* 508. 525. *Vet. Int.* 72. And judgment on enquiry of damages, *Ra.* 508. And *re-mittitur damna*, *Ibid.*

By two defendants, where only one had the right of advowson, *Ra.* 508. *Vet. Int.* 71.

*Quare impedit* against bishop. W. and L. the bishop and W. come in their own persons, plaintiff does not, Bishop makes title, and judgment for him, *Ra.* 501.

Plea by defendant, that plaintiff is outlawed, and does not deny. Defendant an abbot makes title to church appropriated and united, and judgment to hold church as before, *Ra.* 297.

Plaintiff does not. Defendant's plea, and judgment for defendant, *Ra.* 515.

For plaintiff on demurrer, *Ra.* 130. *Co. Ent.* 505. On two demurrers, 2. *T. Jud.* 180. For defendant on demurrer to plea of bishop and clerk, *Ibid.* 181. Where plaintiff *re-mittitur damna*, *Co. Ent.* 505.

For plaintiff on insufficient plea of defendant without demurrer, *Ra.* 499.

Adjournment, continuance of issue, and demurrer. Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer. Continuance of issue, 2. *T. Jud.* 181.

On plea of bishop claiming as ordinary, *Co. Ent.* 491. On certificate of bishop instituting clerk, *Ibid.* 499.

Judgment for plaintiff by default on *distingas*, *Ra.* 504. 507. 525. *Vet. Int.* 110.

Against one defendant where plea pending against the other, *Ra.* 507. Against defendant, who makes default in contempt of the court, where plaintiff in the same term recovered his presentation against two others, *Ra.* 507. *Vet. Int.* 105.

For plaintiff on trial at bar where plaintiff *re-mittitur damna*, 2. *T. Jud.* 183. On verdict for value of the church for half a year, *Ibid.* 184. Verdict for plaintiff on *nisi prius* on two issues. Judgment for the half year's value, *Ibid.* 185.

Judgment, plaintiff *re-mittitur damna*, and has a writ to the archbishop for bishop's

seat vacant, for that the dean is party, 2. *T. Jud.* 186. For plaintiff on verdict without damages or costs found, *Ibid.*  
 Issue and demurrer. Special verdict. Plaintiff *nolle prosequi* on verdict, and *remittitur damna*, and judgment to recover the presentation, *Ibid.* 187. For plaintiff on inquisition, *Ibid.* 183.

## PROCEEDINGS.

Delivery of original writ of record to obtain a writ of *ne admittas*, *Her.* 556.  
 Warrant of attorney general to demand judgment and execution by the king on verdict, *Her.* 556.  
 Writ of enquiry of the value of the vicarage awarded on judgment, 1. *Bro.* 301.  
*Nolle prosequi* by attorney general at the suit of the king, *Bro. R.* 411. 2. *T. Jud.* 177, &c. *Ra.* 527, &c. *Vet. Lit.* 70. *Jud.* 226. *Her.* 556.  
 Verdict for plaintiff at *non prius* where church became full on the king's presentation pending the writ. Judgment for value of the church for half a year, 2. *T. Jud.* 184.  
*Pone* in *quare impedit* where bishop was effoigned until Oct. Trin. and incumbent had the same day, *Bro. Vad.* 338. with the entry thereof, *Ibid.* 390. Against the bishop of L. upon a *pluries venire factus clericum* where bishop sent not the writ, and entry thereof, *Ibid.* 389.  
*Pone* at king's suit upon summons and entry, *Bro. Vad.* 389. With adjournment, *Ibid.* 390. After effoin against one and *distingas* against another, *Ibid.* 391. with entry thereof.  
 Entry of *pone* after several effoins, with the same day to others, as also several adjournments of the term, *Bro. Vad.* 392. with a *distingas* in the same writ, and the entry, *Ibid.* 393.  
 Writ awarded to archbishop of York, seat being full, where the guardians of the spiritualities archbishop's seat vacant were parties, 1. *Bro.* 299.  
*Alias* summons in *quare impedit*, *Clif.* 601.  
 Entry of original writ, *pone*, and appearance. *Clif.* 601.  
 Writ to bishop to admit clerk on *non prof.* *Clif.* 607. To admit clerk on death of plaintiff, *Ibid.* To certify of whose presentations, *Ibid.* 610. and return. To remove clerk, *Ibid.* 613. 2. *Mo. Int.* 296.  
 Inquisition of the true value of church, *Clif.* 614. Award of value, 2. *T. Jud.* 191. Return by bishop, that he admitted plaintiff's clerk according to the writ, *Ibid.* 192. Enquiry of value and damages awarded on judgment, *Ra.* 502. 510.  
*Alias* writ to admit clerk awarded, *subpœna*, *Ra.* 502.  
 Plaintiff after writ continued on judgment for guardians, &c. *remittitur damna*, *Jud.* 157.

## ENTRIES, &amp;c.

A. W. mother and guardian of J. W. patron, within age of fourteen (and seised of advowson of church in gross with cure of souls), made simoniacal contract with C. G. incumbent, that he should pay A. two hundred and fifty pounds when J. should present C. to the church, *B. R.* 410. 2. *Lut.* 1086. 3. *Lew.* 12.  
 Several pleas in bar by two infants, *Lew. Ent.* 138.  
 Bishop claims nothing as ordinary. Judgment against him. Patron confesses action, and clerk with a *relucta verificatione* costiffes action. Judgment against them, and execution as appears by the roll, 1. *Bro.* 301.  
 Judgment against the bishop, and writ awarded. Issue upon the other defendant's traverse. *Venire* awarded. Plaintiff makes default to plaintiff. C. dies after the last continuance, and W. plays a new writ of *venire facias*. Defendant denies, and says that writ of *quare impedit* abates by death of plaintiff C. without issue. Plaintiff joins in demurrer. Afterwards defendant comes and pleads  
 Release

Release by plaintiff to defendant after the last continuance. Plaintiff imparls, and after makes default. Judgment for defendant by default, with remission of damages, *Bro. Rud.* 364, &c.

An assize of *darrein presentment*, *Clif.* 611.

Death of the king at Westminster, and does not say *diem suam clausit extremum*, *Bro. R.* 410.

Where the government and crown of England after death of Car. 2. late king descended to Jac. 2. as brother and heir of said late king, *Clif.* 611.

Incumbent, by certain persons taking upon themselves pretended authority, by colour of a certain ordinance of lords and commons in parliament assembled, was in fact collated, and then recites the statute 12. Car. 2. to continue in possession, &c. *Clif.* 604. 620.

Several issues joined to be tried by men of two counties, and judgment for plaintiff against one defendant for a moiety of church, to which there is no answer, and afterwards two defendants separately confess action, with *scilicet a verificatione*. Repleader awarded on the issue joined between plaintiff and bishop, and process continued thereon, for that church is full by collation of bishop on lapse, and judgment for bishop against plaintiff, as it appears in another term; and judgment for two years value, *Ra.* 510. 33. H. 6. 13.

Count against bishop, that he together, &c. and claims nothing but as ordinary: Judgment against him, and execution, for that plea against the others is determined, as appears by the same roll in which judgment is immediately entered by default against patron on *dsringas*, and death of clerk returned, *Hcr.* 545.

Plaintiff as to moiety of church, whereof defendant says nothing in bar, prays judgment, 33. H. 6. 13. *Ra.* 510.

Clerk at the conclusion of his plea on the title says that he *dedit* the presentation to the bishop, and *ipsum laboravit ad institutionem*, &c. which are the same hinderings, 33. H. 6. 13.

Issue joined at the king's suit. W. for the king informs the court that defendant intends to sue the presentee of the king in *curia romana*, and prays that defendant thereon may take the oath and find security, and defendant being present agreed to do it. Bail thereto, *Ra.* 528.

Clerk admitted and instituted to the presentation without alledging induction, *T. 5. E. 3. 12.* Admission on presentation and pienarty for six months and more, *Co. Ent.* 471, &c.

Dispensation to the bishop to take benefice *in commendam*, *Co. Ent.* 473.

#### WRITS.

Writs awarded on judgments to bishop, *Ra.* 504. 507. 521. 528. *Co. Ent.* 507.

Diocesan where archbishop is party, *Ra.* 503. Cardinal ordinary of the place,

*Ibid.* 507. Metropolitan where bishop died after last continuance, *Ibid.* 500.

*Vet. Int.* 131. Guardian of spiritualities where bishop died after judgment, *Co.*

*Ent.* 494. Archbishop where bishop is party, *Ra.* 521. 528. *Co. Ent.* 498. *Vet.*

*Int.* 26. *Hcr.* 555. During vacancy, *Dy.* 328. Vicar general of archbishop,

*Ra.* 514. Archbishop of C. where archbishop of Y. is party, *Co. Ent.* 496.

Archbishop defends, who was ordinary of the place in the time of the vacancy of the church, and afterwards translated where prior bishopric is vacant, *Kiel.* 54.

Writs awarded to bishop to certify admission of clerks, *Ra.* 498. 533. *Co. Ent.* 498.

#### PRESENTATIONS.

Presentation by king in right of ward, *Wi. Ent.* 746. 758. 765. *Vet. Int.* 112. For lunacy, *Wi. Ent.* 629. Lapse, 2. *Bro.* 640. *Wi. Ent.* 640. 709. 747. *Ro. Ent.* 375. 384. *Pl. Gen.* 487.

Parson of church created bishop, and queen by virtue of her prerogative presented, *Wi. Ent.* 767. 3. *Lew.* 144. By grantee of the king for outlawry in debt, *Wi. Ent.* 663. By being outlawed for felony, *Vet. Int.* 27. Husband and wife

seised in right of his wife, *Wi. Ent.* 708. 770. *Vet. Int.* 111. 27. Two husbands and wives, &c. *Her.* 544.

By usurpation on the king, *Wi. Ent.* 666. 692. By bishop collating on *lapse*, *Ibid.* 708.

That it belongs to plaintiff son and heir of the eldest sister to present, for that she and other parceners could not agree, *Her.* 547.

#### ADVOWSON APPENDANT AND IN GROSS.

Advowson of church belongs to the manor, *Ra.* 500. 504. *Co. Ent.* 264. 468. 498.

*Her.* 28. To fourth part of the manor, *Ra.* 504. Moiety, *Ibid. Vet. Int.* 110.

Two parts of advowson to one manor, and third to another, *Co. Ent.* 485. *Dy.*

299. Third part to present in third term belonging to third part of manor, *Her.* 548.

Advowson of moiety belongs to manor, and other moiety in gross and presentation to entire church, *Ra.* 509. To eleven ox-gangs of land, *Ibid.* 516. *Vet. Int.*

111. To one acre, *Ibid.* Advowson of abbey belonging to manor, *Ra.* 496.

Priory in marshes of Wales to cattle, *Her.* 545. Hospital to manor, *Dy.* 300.

Chapel, *Ra.* 636. Vicarage to rectory, *Co. Ent.* 62. 495. 520. *Her.* 553.

With chapels annexed to rectory, *Co.* 639.

Advowson in gross, *Ra.* 497. Of moiety, *Co. Ent.* 491. Donation of church appendant, *Kiel.* 53.

Plaintiff seised of one acre of land in C. and advowson of church of the same vill, *Ra.* 499.

#### CHURCH VOID.

By death, *Ra.* 497. 504. *Co. Ent.* 475. Resignation, *Ra.* 504. 514. 518. 519.

*Co. Ent.* 264. 473. 496. 500. *Her.* 545. Deprivation, *Ra.* 497. 500. 503. *Co.*

*Ent.* 471. 486. 507. *Plo.* 493, *Vet. Int.* 111. *Her.* 28. Privation, *Co. Ent.*

480. 498. *Dy.* 292. Deprivation for cause of matrimony, and to favour religion, *Co. Ent.* 487. 5. *Co.* 102. *Dy.* 133.

By cession, and accepting another benefice without qualification, *Co. Ent.* 492. 502. *Her.* 554. Not reading articles, *Ibid.* Of prebend by electing prebendary to

be dean, *Ra.* 531.

#### QUARE NON ADMISIT.

Count thereon where bishop refused to admit plaintiff's clerk on two writs of judgment in *quare impedit* and king's letters under his privy seal. Plea, that bishop awarded a *jure patronatus* on the writ delivered, and plaintiff requested a month's time, and afterwards did not come, *per quod* defendant presented by *lapse*, and traverses delivery of the writ. Replication, that he requested expedition of the bishop, and traverses requesting time, *Ra.* 534. *Vet. Int.* 183.

Enquiry of damages on judgment by *nil dicit*, *Ra.* 535.

# REAL ACTIONS.

## PARTITION.

**G**EORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, <sup>Original writ,</sup>  
 France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, and so <sup>2. Blac. Rep.</sup>  
 forth, to the sheriff of Derbyshire, greeting: If B. B. and T. B. <sup>1134.</sup>  
 shall give you (surety or pledges) that their writ shall be prosecuted, then summon, by good summonses, W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and Elizabeth his wife, A. B. Rachael B. and D. B. that they be before our justices at Westminster in eight days of the Purification of the Blessed Virgin Mary to shew wherefore whereas the same B. S. W. B. F. Elizabeth, Ann, Rachael, and D. hold together and undivided one messuage, one barn, two stables, one garden, one orchard, and twenty-five acres of meadow land for all manner of cattle, with the appurtenances, in Hilton, the said W. B. T. Elizabeth A. R. and D. deny partition thereof to be made between them according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and unjustly permit not the same to be done, and contrary to the form of the said statute as they say, and have you there the summonses and this writ. Witness ourself at Westminster, the twenty-third day of January, in the thirty-second year of our reign.

JACKSON.

Derbyshire, to wit.

Pledges to prosecute { JOHN DOE  
 and  
 RICHARD ROE.

Summoners of the within-named W. B. B. B. T. B. T. S.  
 and Elizabeth his wife, A. B. Rachael, and D. B. are,

JOHN D. FOWLER,  
 and

CODWELL WESTROPE.

The answer of

JOHN BROADHURST, Esq.  
 Sheriff.

Hilary Term, 32. Geo. III.

**DERBYSHIRE**, to wit. Defendants were summoned to an- <sup>Declarat</sup>  
 swer unto plaintiffs of a plea wherefore whereas the said B. B. the <sup>C. B.</sup>  
 elder, Samuel, and the said W. B. B. B. the younger; T. B.  
 T. S. and his wife, in right of the said E. A. R. and D. hold to-  
 gether and undivided one messuage, &c. &c. [as in the writ], with  
 the appurtenances, in Hilton, the said W. B. B. B. the younger,

## PARTITION.—DECLARATION.—PLEA.

T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, A. R. and D. deny partition thereof to be made between them according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and permit not the same to be done, unjustly, and contrary to the form of the statute, &c. : And whereupon the said B. B. and S. by J. F. their attorney, say, that whereas they and the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, in right of the said E. A. R. and D. hold together and undivided the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, whereof it belongs to the said B. B. the elder, and S. and the heirs of the said S. to have one moiety of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and to the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, in right of the said E. A. R. and D. respectively, and their respective heirs, it belongs to have the other moiety of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to hold to them in severalty, so that the said B. B. the elder and S. of their moiety belonging to them of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and Elizabeth his wife, Ann R. and D. of their moiety belonging to them of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, may severally approve themselves, they the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, A. R. and D. deny partition thereof to be made between them according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and permit not the same to be done, unjustly, and contrary to the form of the statute, whereupon the said B. B. the elder and S. say, that they are injured, and have sustained damage to the value of pounds; and therefore they bring suit, &c.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

This was an amicable proceeding for the benefit of the demandants; if not, it might be proper to have a special Count, and it should be considered whe-

ther, as the tenants hold their moiety in common, there should not have been several writs against them. (*See Brownl. 157.*)

**Plea by confession of infants by guardian.**

[Copy the declaration to the end, and proceed as follows]: And the said T. S. and E. his wife, by J. F. their attorney, and the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. A. R. and D. by O. P. who is admitted by the court of our lord the king now here to prosecute and defend for the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. A. R. and D. who are respectively infants within the age of twenty-one years, as the guardian of the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. A. R. and D. come and defend the force and injury when, &c. and say that they cannot deny the aforesaid action of the said B. B. the elder and S. nor but that partition ought to be made between them and the said B. B. the elder and S. of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in form aforesaid; and they freely consent that partition thereof may be made between them, &c. : Therefore it is considered that partition be thereof made between the said B. B. the elder and S. and the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, A. R. and D.

of

**Judgment.**

## PARTITION—WRIT OF.

43

of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances; and it is commanded to the sheriff that in his proper person he go to the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and there, in the presence of the parties aforesaid, by him to be forewarned, if they shall be willing to be present, the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, by the oath of good and lawful men of his county, respect being had to the true value of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, he cause to be divided into two equal moieties, and one moiety thereof he cause to be delivered and assigned to the said B. B. the elder and S. and the other moiety thereof to the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, A. R. and D. to be holden in fealty, so that neither the said B. B. the elder and S. nor the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, A. R. and D. may have more than respectively belongs to them of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances; and that the said B. B. the elder and S. of their moiety belonging to them of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, A. R. and D. of their moiety belonging to them of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, may severally approve themselves; and that that partition by the said sheriff so distinctly and openly made he have under his seal and the seals of those by whose oath he shall have made the same partition, together with the writ of our said lord the king to him thereupon directed, the same day is given to the parties aforesaid here, &c.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

The tenant  
having appea-  
red, must con-  
fess the action

George the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. greeting: Writ of part  
tion.  
Whereas W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, A. B. R. B. and D. B. were summoned to be in our court before our justices at Westminster to answer unto B. B. the elder and S. B. of a plea wherefore whereas the said B. B. the elder and S. and the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, in right of the said E. A. R. and D. hold together and undivided one messuage, &c. [as in the original writ] with the appurtenances, in Hilton, the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. T. S. and E. his wife, A. R. and D. denied partition thereof to be made between them according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and permitted not the same to be done, unjustly, and contrary to the form of the statute aforesaid: And the said T. S. and E. his wife, by J. F. their attorney, and the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. A. R. and D. appearing in our said court before our justices at Westminster aforesaid, by O. P. who was admitted by the same court to prosecute and defend for the said W. &c. [state the defendant's names] who were respectively infants within the age of twenty-one years, as the guardian of the said W. &c. freely consented that partition thereof might be made between them, whereupon it was considered in our same court before our justices at Westminster aforesaid

Stat'ng the writ

## PARTITION—WRIT OF—AND

said that partition should be made between them of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances; therefore we command you, that taking with you twelve good and lawful men of the neighbourhood of Hilton aforesaid, by whom the truth of the matters may be the better known, you go in your proper persons to the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and there, in the presence of the parties aforesaid, by you to be forewarned if they shall be willing to be present, the same tenements, with the appurtenances, by the oath of the said twelve good and lawful men, respect being had to the true value of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, you cause to be divided into two equal moieties, and one moiety thereof you cause to be delivered and assigned to the said B. B. the elder and S. and the other moiety to the said W. &c. to be holden in feveralty, so that neither the said B. B. the elder and S. nor the said W. &c. may have more than respectively belongs to them of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and the said B. B. the elder and S. of their moiety belonging to them of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and the said W. &c. of their moiety belonging to them of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, may severally approve themselves, and that that partition by you so distinctly and openly made you have here from the day of the Holy Trinity in three weeks under your seal and the seals of those by whose oath you shall have made that partition, and have you there the names of those by whose oath you shall have made the same partition, and this writ. Witness Alexander lord Loughborough, at Westminster, the      day of      in the thirty-second year of our reign.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

Clif. 564. Bro. R. 253. Off. Br. 153.

Sheriffs return  
to the writ of  
partition, which  
must be recited  
verbatim.

[Copy the declaration and judgment for a partition, and proceed as follows]: At which day came here as well the said B. B. the elder and S. by their attorney aforesaid, as the said T. S. and Elizabeth his wife by their attorney aforesaid, and the said W. B. B. B. the younger, T. B. A. R. and Dorothy, by their guardians aforesaid; and the sheriff, to wit, Hugh Bateman, esquire, sheriff of Derbyshire aforesaid, now here returns a certain partition, made by and before him the said sheriff, between the parties aforesaid, of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, by virtue of the writ aforesaid, by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his county, which partition follows in these words, to wit, Derbyshire to wit: J. Hugh Bateman, esquire, sheriff of the county aforesaid, by virtue of a writ of our lord the king to me directed, and to this indented partition annexed, in my own proper person, this twentieth day of June, in the thirty-second year, &c. and A. D. 1792, taking with me W. E. &c. (the twelve men of his county) twelve good and lawful men of the neighbourhood of Hilton, in my county, and in the presence of B. B. the elder and S. B. the plaintiffs in the writ named, and also in the presence of William

William B. Benjamin B. the younger, Thomas B. Thomas S. and Elizabeth his wife, Ann B. Rachael B. and Dorothy B. the defendants in the said writ, and in the presence also of W. Whitmore in the said writ named, came to the tenements and the appurtenances in the said writ named, and thereupon the oaths of the said jury, respect being had to the true value of the same tenements, with the appurtenances, caused the same tenements, with the appurtenances, to be divided into two equal moieties, and one moiety thereof, that is to say, all that piece or parcel of land being the westwardly part of a certain close called Hargasterstead, containing by estimation twelve acres, three roods, and thirty-two poles, also all that close called the Farfield, containing by estimation seven acres, two roods, eight poles, also all that close called Smith Furlong, containing by estimation two acres, three roods, and eighteen poles, also all that close called the Town Close, containing by estimation one acre and three roods, and also all that close called the Poor Close, containing by estimation three acres and two roods, which said last-mentioned close is for ever after to continue chargeable with and liable to the payment of one pound a year to the poor of Hilton aforesaid, and also to the payment of ten shillings a year for the use of the charity school at Hilton aforesaid, I the said sheriff, on the same twentieth day of June, in the year aforesaid, caused to be delivered and assigned to the aforesaid B. B. the elder and Samuel B. in the said writ named to hold to them in severalty, according to the form and effect of the same writ, and as I am by the said writ commanded, which moiety of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in the said writ specified, was delivered and assigned to the said B. B. the elder and Samuel B. in form aforesaid; and as to the remaining moiety of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in the said writ named, that is to say, all that dwelling-house situate and lying at Hilton aforesaid, with the out-building thereunto belonging, now in the possession of the said B. B. the elder, also all that piece or parcel of land, &c. &c. &c. [describing it], all which said premises hereinbefore mentioned to be divided are situate, lying, and being in Hilton aforesaid, and now are in the several tenures of the said B. B. the elder, J. A. and T. T. I the said sheriff, on the same twentieth day of June, in the year aforesaid, caused to be delivered and assigned to the aforesaid William B. B. B. the younger, Thomas B. Thomas S. and Elizabeth his wife, A. B. R. B. and D. B. in the same writ named, to hold to them in severalty, according to the form and effect of the said writ, and as I am by the said writ commanded, which last-mentioned moiety of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in the said writ specified, was delivered and assigned to the aforesaid William B. B. &c. in form aforesaid; in testimony whereof, as well the seal of me the aforesaid sheriff, as also the seals of the aforesaid jury, are annexed to this indented partition, dated the day and year first above written; therefore it is considered that the partition aforesaid be holden firm and effectual for ever, &c.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*  
INDEX.

# I N D E X.

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## PARTITION.

(PROCEEDINGS IN.)

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Declaration in partition. Judgment in partition. *Writ de partitione facienda*, and return. Final Judgment in partition, - - - 2. Crom. Pr. 312. 315. 317. 319  
Declaration in C. B. for partition between two tenants, - Pl. Alf, 304

## WASTE.

(PROCEEDINGS IN.)

(See TORT for ACTIONS in the Nature of—.)

Writ of waste against tenant in dower, . 2. Crom. Pr. 323.  
Writ of waste against tenant for life or years, . *Ibid.*

WRIT

## WRIT OF DOWER.

(WITH THE PROCESS.)

**G**EORGE the Third, to the sheriff of Norfolk, greeting: We command A. B. C. that justly and without delay they render to J. L. widow, who was the wife of R. L. deceased, her reasonable dower which belongs to her of the freehold tenements which were of the said R. L. formerly her husband in the several parishes of , in the county of Norfolk, whereof she hath nothing, as she says, and whereof she complains that the said A. B. and C. unjustly deforce her, &c.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

If the premises lie in two different counties, there must be two writs of dowers directed to the respective sheriffs of these counties. These writs should be brought against all the tenants of the freehold, and are issued by the curfiter. The first process upon those writs is a *summons* by the sheriffs to his officers, which may be either served upon the tenants personally, or left at their houses or lands demanded by the writs.

In the latter case it is usual to set up a white stick or wand upon the premises, and by stat 31. Eliz. c. 3. *proclamation* must be made at the door of the

parish church on a Sunday fourteen days at least before the return of the writ. The tenants being summoned, either *cast an essoin*, appear, or make default; if they cast an *essoin* the demandant must adjourn till the fifth return; after if they appear at the return of the writ of summons, or appear upon the adjournment of the *essoin*, the demandant shall account; but if they make default, a *grand cape* issues to seize the lands and warn the tenants to appear to excuse their default, which if they do, or the demandant release it, he shall count; but otherwise he shall have final judgment.

Common Pleas, Easter Term, 33. Geo. III.

**NORTHUMBERLAND**, to wit. Mary, otherwise Maria Ilderton, widow, who was the wife of Thomas Ilderton, esquire, deceased, by Townley Ward her attorney, demands against Charles Ilderton the third part of ten messuages, ten barns, ten stables, four gardens, four orchards, one water corn mill, two thousand acres of land, two hundred acres of meadow, two thousand acres of pasture, two thousand acres of moor, and two hundred acres of wood land, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Ilderton, in the county of Northumberland, as the dower of the said Mary, otherwise Maria, of the endowment of the said Thomas, heretofore her husband, whereof she hath nothing, &c.

Declaration

**Plea, or  
accouple.**

And the said Charles Ilderton, by Richard Stewardson his attorney, comes and says that the said Mary, otherwise Maria, ought not to have her dower in this behalf as having been the wife of the said Thomas Ilderton deceased, because he says *that the said Mary, otherwise Maria, never was accoupled to the said Thomas Ilderton deceased in lawful matrimony*; and this the said Charles Ilderton is ready to verify; and therefore he prays judgment, if the said Mary, otherwise Maria, ought to have her dower of the messuages and tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances.

**Replication.**

And the said Mary, otherwise Maria, by the said Townley Ward her attorney aforesaid, says that she ought not by any thing in the plea of the said Charles above alledged to be barred from having her dower aforesaid in this behalf, because she says *that she the said Mary, otherwise Maria, on the sixth day of September, in the year of Our Lord 1774, was accoupled to the said Thomas Ilderton, deceased, in lawful matrimony at Edinburgh, in that part of Great Britain called Scotland*; and this she prays may be inquired of by the country, &c.

S. LE BLANC.

**Demurrer.**

And the said Charles saith that the said plea of the said Mary, otherwise Maria, in manner and form aforesaid above pleaded by way of reply to the said plea of the said Charles by him above pleaded, and the matters therein contained, are not sufficient in law for the said Mary, otherwise Maria, to have or maintain her said action thereof against him, and that he the said Charles is not bound or obliged by the law of the land to make answer thereto, and this he is ready to verify; therefore for want of a sufficient replication in this behalf, the said Charles as before prays judgment, and that the said Mary, otherwise Maria, may be barred from having her dower aforesaid in this behalf, and for causes of demurrer in law in this behalf, the said Charles, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, specially sets down, and shews to the Court here the causes following, that is to say, that the said supposed marriage in the said replication mentioned, and therein alledged to have been celebrated in that part of Great Britain called Scotland, is not a marriage whereby or by reason whereof the said Mary, otherwise Maria, can by law claim

That the said marriage alledged is not such whereby plaintiff can claim dower.

That plaintiff has not laid any place by way of venue where the marriage was had.

That she hath concluded to the country.

Hath attempted to draw to a trial by the court what is of ecclesiastical cogni-

or entitle herself to have any dower of the tenements above mentioned, and also for that the said plaintiff has *not laid any place by way of venue where the said supposed marriage was had*, and also for that the said replication is ill concluded by being concluded to the country, and for that the said Mary, otherwise Maria, hath by her said replication and the conclusion thereof attempted to put in issue, and draw to a trial by a jury of the country, a matter that is not by law triable by a jury of the country, but which is of ecclesiastical cognizance, and which ought to be tried by the certificate of the bishop, to whom the right of certifying whether the said Mary, otherwise Maria, and Thomas Ilderton were or not accoupled in lawful matrimony belongs, and also that it does not appear

appear to the court here, by the said replication, to what bishop or other spiritual judge or person any writ can or ought to be directed or sent to enquire and certify whether the said Mary, otherwise Maria, was accoupled to the said Thomas Hilderton, deceased, in lawful matrimony or not, and also for that the said replication is in other respects defective, and wants form.

J. ADAIR.

And the said Mary, otherwise Maria, by the said Townley Joinder. Ward her attorney aforesaid, says, that the said plea of her the said Mary, otherwise Maria, in manner and form as the same is above pleaded by way of reply to the said plea of the said Charles by him above pleaded, and the matters therein contained, are sufficient in law for the said Mary, otherwise Maria, to have and maintain her said action against him the said Charles; which said replication, and the matters therein contained, the said Mary, otherwise Maria, is ready to verify and prove as the court here shall award; and because the said Charles hath not answered the said replication, nor in any manner denied the same, the said Mary, otherwise Maria, prays judgment and her dower of the messuages and tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, &c.; and because the justices of our said lord the king here will advise themselves of and upon the premises before they give their judgment thereon, day is given to the parties here until to hear judgment thereon, for that the said justices here are not yet advised thereof, &c.

*Cor. adv. vult.*

S. LE BLANC.

Pleas before sir James Eyre, knight, and his companions, justices of our lord the king of the bench of Trinity term, in the thirty seventh year of the reign of our sovereign lord George the Third, king of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, defender of the faith, and so forth.

SARAH HARRIS, WIDOW, } SURREY, to wit. Sarah Harris, widow, who was the wife of Michael Harris, deceased, by C. H. her attorney, demands against John Westerman the third part of ten messuages, ten dwelling-houses, ten yards, ten backfides, ten workhouses, ten sheds, and ten acres of land, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Saint Olave, in the borough of Southwark, in the county of Surry, as the dower of the said Sarah of the endowment of the said Michael heretofore her husband, whereof she hath nothing, &c.

*Proceedings in a writ of dower under nihil habet where the husband died seised.*

And the said John, by B. D. his attorney, comes and saith that the said Sarah ought not to have dower of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, of the endowment of the said Michael; because he says, that the said Michael, late husband, &c. neither on the day he married the said Sarah, nor ever afterwards, was seised

*Plea.*

seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, whereof, &c. of such an estate as he could thereof endow the said Sarah; and of this he puts himself upon the country, &c.; and the said Sarah doth so likewise; therefore the sheriff is commanded that he cause to come in twelve, &c. by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c.

Jury respited.

Surry, to wit. The jury between Sarah Harris plaintiff, and John Westerman defendant, in a plea of dower, is respited here until on the morrow of All Souls, unless his majesty's justices assigned to take the assizes in and for the county of Surry shall first come on Monday the seventh day of August at Croydon, in the said county, according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided for default of the jurors because none of them did appear; therefore let the sheriff have the bodies of the several persons mentioned in the pannel annexed to the writ of *habeas corpus jurata*; and be it known that the justices here in court in this same term delivered a writ thereupon to the deputy sheriff of the county aforesaid to be executed in due form of law.

Postea, finding that the husband was seised of part of the premises after the marriage.

Afterwards, that is to say, on the day and at the place within-mentioned, before the right honourable sir James Eyre, knight, the chief justice of our sovereign lord the king of the bench, and sir Francis Buller, baronet, one other of the justices of our said lord the king of the bench, the justices of our said lord the king assigned to take the assizes in and for the county of Surry aforesaid, came as well the within-named Sarah Harris, by her attorney within named, as the within-named John Westerman, by his attorney within named, and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is within-named being summoned come, who to say the truth of the within-contents being elected, tried, and sworn as to the three messuages, two work houses, one garden, and two back-sides, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Saint Olave, in the borough of Southwark, in the county of Surry, parcel of the tenements within specified, whereof, &c. upon their oath say that the within Michael Harris, late husband, &c. after the day when he married the said Sarah, was seised of the said three messuages, two work houses, one garden, and two back-sides, parcel of the tenements within specified, whereof, &c. of such an estate as he could thereof endow the said Sarah; and as to the residue of the tenements within specified, with the appurtenances, the jurors aforesaid, upon their oath aforesaid, say, that the within-named Michael Harris, late the husband, &c. neither on the day when he married the said Sarah, nor ever after, was seised of the said tenements within specified, with the appurtenances, whereof, &c. of such an estate as he could thereof endow the said Sarah, as the said John Westerman has within in pleading alledged.

This cause came on to be tried before seventh of August 1797, when the defendant obtained a verdict. Marryatt for

## DOWER.—JUDGMENT—WRIT OF HABERE FACIAS.

or the tenant contended that the plaintiff ought to have shewn such an estate in her husband as she was dowable of to support the issue; but Justice Buller took distinction, *possession*, and receipt of the rents as *prima facie* evidence of a fee simple estate, and if the party in possession had only a particular estate, it was incum-

bent upon, and in the power of the defendant to shew it, upon which the plaintiff proved by a son of the defendant that his father was tenant of the premises in the lifetime of the demandant's husband, and paid rent to him.—Garrow and Barrow for plaintiff. Maryatt for defendant.

Therefore it is considered that the said Sarah do recover against Judgment the said John her seisin of the said third part of the said three messuages, two work houses, one garden, and two backslides, with demandant the appurtenances, parcel of the tenements within specified, dower. whereof, &c. to hold to her in severalty by metes and bounds; and the said John in mercy, &c.; and hereupon the said Sarah prays a writ of our lord the king to be directed to the sheriff of the county aforesaid to cause her to have full seisin of the said third part of the said three messuages, two work houses, one garden, and two backslides, with the appurtenances, parcel, &c.; and it is granted to her, returnable here on, &c.

I have considered, I think, every printed authority upon the subject of this case; and the short result is, that there must be judgment of seisin for a third part of the premises of which it is found by the posita that the demandant is dowable; and that upon that there must be an award of *habere facias seisinam*; but as the demandant's husband did not die seised, no damages can be recovered; for damages are only given by the statute of Merton 20 H. 3. where the husband dies seised; otherwise the next step would have been to have awarded an enquiry of those damages. A writ of *habere facias seisinam* must therefore now issue, which being upon a process by original writ, must have fifteen days between the *return* and return, and must be returnable upon a general return day. With regard to the execution of this writ, it appears that regularly the sheriff ought only to deliver seisin of the third part recovered by metes and bounds whereby to enable the plain-

tiff to maintain an ejectment against the tenants in possession, who are entitled to defend that possession, if it admits of defence; but who have no other mode of doing it than in action of ejectment. Vide *Lindsay v. Lindsay*, 2 Ld. Raym. 1203. 1 Salk. 291. But by analogy to cases of tenancy by *eligis*, *Jefferson v. Dawson*, 3 Kel. 243. it appears that if the sheriff should deliver actual possession upon this writ of seisin in dower, he may do it legally and the tenants in possession will be bound by it. Under these circumstances I have drawn the writ of seisin with a hope that the quiet possession will be surrendered without resorting to an action of ejectment, for such action can only be defended at a great expence, and as it appears to me in this case without a chance of success on the part of the defendants, the tenants in possession.

THO. BARROW.

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, Writ of *habeas corpus* France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, and so forth, to the sheriff of Surry, greeting: Whereas Sarah Harris, widow, who was the wife of Michael Harris, deceased, hath lately in our court before sir James Eyre, knight, and his companions, our justices of the bench at Westminster, by our writ of dower, whereof she hath nothing, and by the judgment of the said court, recovered against John Westerman her seisin of the third part of three messuages

## DOWER.—WRIT of SEISIN.

messuages, two workhouses, one garden, and two backfides, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Saint Olave, in the borough of Southwark, in your county, as the dower of her the said Sarah, of the endowment of the said Michael Harris, ~~her late husband,~~ whereof the said John Westerman is convicted, as by the record and proceedings thereof remaining in our said court of the bench at W. aforesaid more fully appears; therefore we command you, that you without delay deliver to the said Sarah seisin of the said third part of the said three messuages, two workhouses, one garden, and two backfides, with the appurtenances, to hold to her in fealty by metes and bounds according to the force, form, and effect of the said recovery, and how you shall execute this our writ certify to our justices at Westminster on, returning to us this our writ. Witness, &c.

Writ of seisin in  
Dower.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. whereas H. M. and C. his wife, which said C. was the wife of W. C. lately in our court, before our justices at , demanded against R. C. and J. C. tenants in dower, the third part of one messuage, one garden, &c. land, and common of pasture for all cattle, with the appurtenances, in , in your county, as the daughters of the said C. by the endowment of the said W. C. her said late husband, and whereof she nothing hath, &c.; and in such manner it is proceeded in our said court before our, &c. that the said H. M. and C. his wife ought to recover as well the value of the third part of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, as their damages by reason of the detention of the dower aforesaid, and also to have their full seisin of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances; and we being willing that those things which in our said court are rightly acted be duly executed, therefore we command you, that you cause the said H. M. and C. his wife to have their full seisin of the third part of the tenements aforesaid, and that you enquire diligently, by the oaths of good and lawful men of your bailiwick, when the said W. C. died, and if he died seised of the tenements aforesaid, &c. in his demesne as of fee simple or fee tail, and if by the inquisition to be had thereupon you shall so find then by the oaths aforesaid that you enquire diligently how much the said tenements, with the appurtenances, are worth by the year in , issues beyond reprises according to the true value of the same, as also what damages the said H. M. and C. his wife have sustained as well by the detention of the dower aforesaid beyond the value aforesaid as for their costs, &c. by them about their suit in this behalf expended, and the inquisition you shall make thereupon you shall make manifest to our justices at the first day of next general sessions of assize there to be holden, under your seal and the seals of those by whose oath you shall make that inquisition, and that you have there the names of those by whose oath you shall make that inquisition, and this writ. Witness Alexander lord Loughborough.

GEORGE,

## WRIT OF DOWER.

163

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. command T. O. esquire, A. L. and E. his wife, C. B. and H. his wife, that justly and without delay they render to B. C. widow, who was the wife of T. C. esquire, deceased, her reasonable dower which falleth to her out of the freehold which was of the aforesaid T. C. esquire, deceased, heretofore her husband, in the parishes of , whereof she hath nothing, as she saith, and whereof she complaineth that the said T. O. &c. the defendants deforce her, and unless they shall so do, and the said B. C. shall give you security that her suit shall be prosecuted, then summon by good summoners the said T. O. &c. the defendants that they be before our justices at Westminster on , to shew wherefore they will not do it, and have you there the summoners, and this writ. Witness ourself at Westminster, &c. Writ of dower.

GATAKER.

# INDEX.

## DOWER—PROCEEDINGS IN.

(See PLEAS in ABATEMENT.)

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Declaration in dower under <i>nihil habet</i> . Pleas, <i>ne unques se fin que dower</i> , and <i>ne unques accouple</i> in loyal matrimony,	Mor. Pr. 582
PLEAS as to part in abatement, sole tenancy; to said part, <i>ne unques fuisse que dower</i> ; to the residue, <i>non tenure</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 583
Judgment by default, with an <i>impairance</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 586
Declaration in dower. Pleas by defendant; 1st, <i>ne unques accouple</i> , &c.; 2d, <i>ne unques fuisse que dower</i> . Replication to the first plea, a decree in the court of arches, that the demandant was the wife, and is the widow of J. R. and joins issue as to the second plea. Demurrer to the replication to the 2d plea, and joinder. <i>Venire facias</i> awarded on the issue; and continuances on the demurrer; and final judgment for defendant on the demurrer; no respect being had to the issue joined to the country,	Wilf. Rep. 118. b.
Plea in bar in dower, that the husband devised land to plaintiff, and avers that the same was in lieu of dower.	
Demurrer, and joinder,	3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 151
Plea by tenant by guardian, <i>ne unques fuisse que dower</i> , and issue. <i>Venire. Nisi prius. Tales &amp; fissa</i> . Special verdict,	<i>Ibid.</i> 192
Count in dower, with an <i>abridgment</i> of the demand in the writ. Plea by tenant, <i>datem</i> for of Bromley Hall of the endowment of D. lord G. her late husband, because sir T. G. in the time of queen Elizabeth, was seised of the said capital messuage in fee, and by king Jac. 1. was created baron G. of Gerard Bromley, and to the defendant Charles lord G. derives title from the said first lord G. under several descents and settlements, and says that the said demandant ought not to be endowed of Bromley Hall, because the same is <i>caput baronie</i> ; avers that tenant did not assign other lands for dower to which she agreed as to the demand of the third part of the hundred of P. and rent; that the tenant is ready to render to the demandant dower of th same hundred and rent. Whereupon judgment for the demandant for the third part of the said hundred and rent. Demurrer to the other part of the plea. Joinder. Judgment for demandant in C. B. affirmed in B. R. on error,	1. Ld. Raym. 72
Dower in dower,	1. R. P. C. B. 435
Judgment by <i>nil dict</i> in dower,	<i>Ibid.</i>
by defendant by guardian, that he was always ready to render dower,	<i>Ibid.</i> 437
Plea in dower, husband not seised,	<i>Ibid.</i> 440
Declaration in dower in C. B.	Mod. Plead. 127
	Declaration

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Declaration in dower for a moiety of a messuage and lands in gavelkind,

Lill. Ent. 189

Declaration in dower by *husband and wife* against the heir at law of wife former husband of a third part of messuage and lands. Plea by guardian in bar, that defendant was always, and yet is ready to render dower, &c. *Imparlance*, and *judgment* for plaintiff by confession for dower, and damages from the issuing the original writ. Writ of *seisin* and enquiry awarded. *Inquisition* thereon, that the husband died seized in fee of the value of, &c. from the suing out the original writ. *Final judgment* to recover the value of the dower. The damages and costs of increase;

*Ibid.* 189. to 192

Replication to plea of release in dower, that demandant released the right of dower to lands in B. traverses that she released dower to demandant's lands,

Mo. Ent. 258

*Capias ad satisfaciendum* in dower for damages on judgment affirmed in B. R. in error out of C. B. and costs for delay of execution,

Lill. Ent. 545

*Writ of seisin* in dower after judgment affirmed in B. R.

*Ibid.* 598

Declaration in dower. Defendant pleads two pleas, 1st, *ne unques accouple*, 2d, *ne unques seise que dower*. Plaintiff replies to the first plea, a decree in the court of arches that demandant was the wife, and is the widow of T. R. and joins issue to the second plea. Demurrer to replication to the first plea, and joinder by plaintiff. *Venire facias* awarded on the issue, and continuances on the demurrer, and final judgment is entered for the defendant upon the demurrer, no respect being had to the issue joined to the country,

1. Will. 118. b.



## FORMEDON.

Common Pleas, Trinity Term, 27. Geo. III.

**N**OTTINGHAMSHIRE, to wit. Sarah Berridge, who is under the age of twenty-one years, by Thomas Astey, her next friend, hereunto specially admitted by the court here, demands against Nicholas Buckley, late of Normanton upon Soar, in the county of Nottingham, gentleman, and John Wildey, late of Sutton Bonnington, in the county aforesaid, cordwainer, forty acres of arable land, twenty acres of meadow land, and twenty acres of pasture land, with the appurtenances, situate, lying, and being in Sutton B. in the county aforesaid, which under and by virtue of a certain act made at the parliament of our sovereign lord George the Third now king of Great Britain, and holden at Westminster, in the county of Middlesex, in the fourteenth year of the reign of our said lord the now king, intituled, "An Act for dividing and inclosing all the open Fields, Meadows, Pastures, and commonable Grounds within the Township or Liberty of Sutton Saint Anns, otherwise Sutton Bonnington, commonly called Saint Anns End, in the County of Nottingham," were set out, allotted, assigned, and appertained unto Elizabeth Berridge, and by her taken and accepted in lieu of and in full satisfaction and compensation for her undivided moiety of certain lands, with the appurtenances, situate, lying, and being in Sutton B. aforesaid, which Matthew Berridge gave to Charles Pestell and Thomas Allsopp, to their heirs and assigns, to the use and behoof of the said Matthew Berridge and his assigns for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, and from and after the determination of the estate to the use of the said Charles P. and Thomas A. during the natural life of the said Matthew B. upon trust, to support and preserve the contingent uses and estates after limited from being defeated, barred, and destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions, as occasion should require, but nevertheless to permit and suffer the said Matthew B. and his assigns to receive and take the rents, issues, and profits thereof to and for his and their own use and benefit during the life of the said Matthew B. and from and after his decease to the use and behoof of the first son of the body of the said Matthew B. on the body of Elizabeth his wife lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and to the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing, and for default of such issue to the use and behoof of the second, third, fourth, and fifth, and all and

Declaration by infant by prechein ami in formedon in remainder for lands allotted to the demandant under an act of parliament for dividing and inclosing open fields and commonable grounds.

## FORMEDON.—COUNT.

every other son and sons of the body of the said William B. on the body of the said Elizabeth his wife lawfully begotten or to be begotten, whether in his lifetime or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder, one after another, as they and every of them should be in seniority of age and priority of birth, and the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing, so as that the eldest of such sons and the heirs male of his body issuing should be always preferred and take before the younger of such son and sons and the heirs males of his and their body and bodies lawfully issuing, and for default of such issue to the use and behoof of all and every the daughter and daughters of the body of the said M. B. on the body of the said E. his wife begotten or to be begotten, equally to be divided between such daughters, if more than one, share and share alike, and they to take as tenants in common, and not joint tenants, nor to accrue by survivorship, and to the heirs of the body and bodies of all and every such daughter and daughters lawfully issuing, and failing issue of any of the said daughters then as to the share or shares of such daughter or daughters whose issue should fail to the use of all and every other such daughter or daughters lawfully issuing, and in case all such daughters have one should die without issue, or if there shall be but one such daughter, then to the use and behoof of such surviving or only daughter and the heirs of her body, which said last-mentioned lands, with the appurtenances, after the death of the said Matthew B. and before the said allotment so made as aforesaid, remained to the said Elizabeth B. and Sarah B. which said Elizabeth B. and Sarah B. at the time of the death of the said Matthew B. were the daughters and only issue of the body of the said M. B. on the body of the said E. his wife begotten, by the form of the gift aforesaid (that is to say, one undivided moiety thereof), thereupon remained to the said Elizabeth B. and to the heirs of her body lawfully issuing, and the other undivided moiety thereof thereupon remained to the said Sarah B. and to the heirs of her body lawfully issuing, and which said lands, with the appurtenances, so allotted unto the said Elizabeth B. as aforesaid, after the said allotment thereof, and after the death of her the said Elizabeth B. ought to remain to the said Sarah B. as the surviving and only daughter of the said Matthew B. by the form of the gift and allotment aforesaid, inasmuch as the said Elizabeth, the daughter of the said Matthew B. died without heirs of her body lawfully issuing: And whereupon the said Sarah B. says, that the said Matthew B. was seised of the tenements so given as aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right in the time of peace in the time of the lord George the Second, late king of Great Britain, &c. by taking the esslees thereof to the value do, &c. and being so seised thereof he the said Matthew B. on the twenty-fourth of September, A. D. 1756, at S. B. in the county of N. aforesaid, by a certain indenture then and there made between the said Matthew B. of the one part, and the said Charles P. and Thomas A. of the other part (one

one part of which said indenture, sealed with the seal of the said Matthew B. the said Sarah now brings here into court, the date whereof is the same day and year aforesaid), for and in consideration of a certain sum of money, to wit, five shillings, therein mentioned to be paid by the said Charles P. and Thomas A. to the said Matthew B. bargained and sold by the said Charles P. and Thomas A. all those several pieces and parcels of arable land, ley, meadow, pasture, and grass ground, with their appurtenances, situate, lying, and being within several open and common fields of and belonging to Sutton, otherwise Sutton B. in the said county of N. or within the liberties, precincts, and territories thereof, containing by estimation two yard-lands and a half, and then or then late in the tenure or occupation of James B. brother of the said Matthew B. his assign or assigns, and were purchased by John B. father of the said Matthew B. of and from William Gray, of Sutton, otherwise Sutton B. aforesaid, gentleman, and also all those several other pieces and parcels of arable land, ley, meadow, pasture, and grass ground, with their appurtenances, situate, lying, and being within the several open and common fields of and belonging to Sutton, otherwise Sutton B. aforesaid, or within the liberties, precincts, and territories thereof, containing by estimation or commonly reputed to be eight acres, or thereabouts, be the same more or less, and then or then late also in the tenure or occupation of the said James B. his assign or assigns, which said last-mentioned lands and premises were purchased by the said John B. of and from Edward Dobson, of Sutton, otherwise Sutton B. aforesaid, yeoman, and also all and singular other the lands, tenements, and hereditaments of him the said Matthew B. situate and being in Sutton, otherwise Sutton B. aforesaid, together with all and singular hedges, ditches, mounds, fences, trees, woods, underwoods, ways, waters, water-courses, easements, paths, passages, shades, baulks, leys, lands, sandens, leafowes, hot grass, tying grass, parting grass, commons and common of pasture, profits, privileges, commodities, advantages, emoluments, hereditaments, and appurtenances whatsoever to the said several pieces and parcels of arable land, leys, meadow, pasture, and grass ground, and premises belonging, or in any wise appertaining, or accepted, reputed, taken, or known as part, parcel, or member thereof, to hold to them the said C. P. and T. A. their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day of the date of the said indenture for and during and unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing and fully to be complete and ended, as by the said indenture appears; by virtue whereof, and by form of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said C. P. and T. A. became possessed of the tenements last aforesaid, with the appurtenances, the reversion thereof after the determination of the said term of one year belonging to the said M. B. as aforesaid; and the said C. P. and T. A. being so possessed thereof as aforesaid, and the said reversion thereof so belonging to the said M. B. as aforesaid, he the said M. B. afterwards, to wit, on the  
twenty-

## FORMEDON.—COUNT.

twenty-fifth of September, in the said year of Our Lord 1756, at Sutton B. aforesaid, in the county of N. aforesaid, by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said Matthew B. and Elizabeth his wife of the first part, John Ludford of the second part, the said C. P. and T. A. of the third part, and Thomas Paget, of Ibslock, in the county of Leicester, gentleman, and Thomas Berridge, of Langor, in the county of Northumberland, yeoman, of the fourth part (one part of which said last-mentioned indenture, sealed with the seal of the said Matthew B. the said S. B. now brings here into court, the date whereof is the same day and year last aforesaid), the said M. B. for the considerations therein mentioned, did release and confirm unto the said C. P. and T. A. in their actual possession then being by virtue of the said bargain and sale, and the said statute for transferring uses into possession, and to their heirs and assigns, the tenements last aforesaid with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same unto the said C. P. and T. A. their heirs and assigns, that is to say, to the use and behoof of the said Matthew B. and his assigns for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, and from and after the determination of that estate to the use of the said C. P. and T. A. during the natural life of the said Matthew B. upon trust to support and preserve the contingent uses and estates thereafter limited from being defeated, barred, or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion should require; but nevertheless to permit and suffer the said Matthew B. and his assigns to receive and take the rents, issues, and profits thereof to and for his and their use and benefit, during the life of the said Matthew B. and from and after his decease, to the use and behoof of the said son of the body of the said Matthew B. on the body of Elizabeth his wife lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and to the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing, and for default of such issue to the use and behoof of the second, third, fourth, or fifth, and all and every other the son and sons of the body of the said Matthew B. on the body of the said Elizabeth his wife lawfully begotten or to be begotten, whether born in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them should be in seniority of age and priority of birth, and the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing, so as that the eldest of such sons and the heirs male of his body issuing should be always preferred and take before the youngest of such son and sons and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies lawfully issuing, and for default of such issue to the use and behoof of all and every the daughter and daughters of the body of the said Matthew B. on the body of the said Elizabeth his wife begotten or to be begotten, equally to be divided between such daughters, if more than one, share and share alike, and they to take as tenants in common and not as join-tenants, nor to accrue by survivorship, and to the heirs of the body and bodies of all and every such daughter and daughters

as lawfully issuing, and failing issue of any of the said daughters, then to the share or shares of such daughter or daughters whose issue should fail, to the use of all and every other such daughter or daughters, to take in like manner as tenants in common, and of the heirs of the body and bodies of such other daughter or daughters lawfully issuing, and in case all such daughters save one should die without issue, or if there should be but one such daughter, then to the use and behoof of such surviving or only daughter, and to the heirs of her body, as by the said last-mentioned indenture appears, by virtue of which said last-mentioned indenture, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said Matthew B. became and was seised of the said last-mentioned tenements, with the appurtenances in his demesne, as of freehold, to wit, for the term of his natural life, in the time of peace in the time of our said lord George the Second, king of Great Britain, and by taking the esplees thereof to the value, &c. and being so seised, the said Matthew B. afterwards, to wit, on the thirtieth of October, A. D. 1774, at Sutton B. aforesaid, in the county of N. aforesaid, died without heirs male of the body of the said Matthew B. on the body of the said Elizabeth his wife begotten, leaving issue two daughters Elizabeth B. and the said Sarah B. on the body of the said Elizabeth his wife lawfully begotten, whereupon the said Elizabeth B. and the said Sarah Berridge, by form of the gift aforesaid, became and were seised each in an undivided moiety of the tenements last aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to wit, in their demesne as of fee tail in the time of peace in the time of the now king George the Third, by taking the esplees thereof to the value of, &c. and being so seised thereof as aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, by a certain act of parliament made at the parliament of our sovereign lord George the Third, now king of Great Britain, and holden at Westminster, in the county of Middlesex, in the fourteenth year of the reign of our sovereign lord the now king, intitled "An Act for dividing and inclosing all the open Fields, Meadows, Pastures, and commonable Grounds within the Township or Liberty of Sutton Saint Anns, otherwise Sutton B. commonly called Saint Ann End, in the county of Nottingham," reciting, that within the township or liberty of Sutton Saint Anns, otherwise Sutton B. commonly called Saint Ann's End, in the county of Nottingham, there were several open fields known and distinguished by the names of the Standard Fields, the Rundle Field, the Park Lane Field, and the Nether Field, and also certain meadow, pasture, and commonable grounds, consisting in the whole of fifty yard-lands and an half, and containing together about twelve hundred acres, and also reciting, that the lands and grounds of the several proprietors, thereby intended to be divided and inclosed, lay intermixed and dispersed in small parcels, and it would be advantageous to the several persons interested therein to have the same divided and inclosed; it was enacted, that Thomas Oldknow, John Davys, William Fox, John Watkinson, and William Fillingham, and their successors, to be elected in manner therein

## FORMEDON.—COUNT.

therein mentioned, should be and were thereby appointed commissioners for the setting out, dividing, allotting, and inclosing the lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and inclosed, and for putting the same act in execution ; and it was further enacted, that all the lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and inclosed, and also all the old inclosed ground within the said township or liberty of S. Saint Ann, otherwise Sutton B. commonly called Saint Ann's End, should be surveyed and measured by the said T. O. his agents or assistants, or by such other person or persons as the said commissioners or any three or more of them should order and direct ; and it was thereby further enacted, that the said commissioners or any three or more of them should have full power and authority to set a value without partiality upon all the lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and inclosed, and also as soon as conveniently might be after the said survey should have been laid before them, and the contents and value of the whole, and the contents and value of each and every part and parcel thereof should be ascertained, to make a division of the said lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and inclosed, unto and amongst the several persons interested therein, according to certain rules and directions in the said act mentioned ; and it was enacted, that the said commissioners or any three or more of them, after setting out, assigning, and allotting certain particular allotments therein expressed, should divide, set out, and allot all the residue of the said lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and inclosed unto, between, and amongst the several persons entitled to the same, in proportion to their several and respective shares and interests therein ; and it was further enacted, that nothing in that act contained should be deemed, adjudged, or taken to revoke, alter, extinguish, and annul, or make void any will or settlement, or to prejudice any person having or claiming any jointure, dower, portion, debts, rents, incumbrances, or other demand out of, upon, or affecting any of the lands or grounds thereby intended to be divided and inclosed, or any old inclosed houses or other buildings which might be exchanged by virtue of that act other than leases at rack or extended rent, but that each and every proprietor's allotment be made by virtue of that act, and the old inclosures, houses, or other buildings which might be exchanged as aforesaid, should stand charged and be chargeable with the same debts, rents, and incumbrances, as each and every proprietor's old inclosures, houses, buildings, lands, grounds, and estates respectively, was or were chargeable with, or affected by before the passing of that act ; and it was thereby further enacted, that the lands to be assigned, allotted, and applied unto and for the several and respective persons interested in the lands thereby intended to be divided and inclosed, should within the space of six months next after the signing and sealing the said award, be taken and accepted by each and every of the persons interested therein in full satisfaction and compensation for their and each and every of their several and respective rights and interests therein, and that guardians

guardians of any person or persons being minors should be enabled and required to accept thereof to the use of such minors, and such acceptance thereof should be valid and effectual as if the persons for whom the same should be made respectively were capable of acting for themselves; and it was further enacted, that within the space of six months next after the division and allotment of the lands thereby intended to be divided and inclosed should be completed and finished, the said commissioners, or any three or more of them, should form and draw up, or cause to be formed and drawn up an award or instrument in writing, which should express the quality and contents in statute measure of the acres, roods, and perches contained in the said lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and enclosed, and the quality and contents of each and every part and parcel thereof assigned and allotted to each of the parties entitled to lands, tithes, common right, or other property, within the same, and a description of the situation, abutments, and boundaries of such parcels and allotments respectively, which said award or instrument should be fairly engrossed upon parchment, and signed and sealed by the said commissioners, or any three or more of them, and should within six months next after the same should be so signed and sealed as aforesaid be enrolled in one of his majesty's courts of record at Westminster, or by the clerk of the peace for the said county of Northampton; and it was declared that the several allotments and divisions so to be made as aforesaid in or by such award or instrument should be binding and conclusive unto and upon all persons entitled to or claiming any property in the said lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and enclosed; saving always to the king's most excellent majesty, his heirs, and successors, and to all and every other person or persons, bodies politic and corporate, his, her, and their heirs, executors, administrators, and successors, other than and except the several persons to whom any allotment or allotments should be made by virtue of that act and all claiming under them respectively, all such estate, right, title, and interest, as they, every, or any of them had and enjoyed in the lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and enclosed before the passing of that act, or should or ought to have had or enjoyed therein in case the same had not been made, but no such other person or persons, bodies politic or corporate, his or their heirs, executors, administrators, or successors, should have power to disturb any of the allotments or exchanges to be made in pursuance of that act, but should accept the respective allotments which should be made in lieu of the lands, tithes, common right, and other interest in the said lands and grounds thereby intended to be divided and enclosed, which he, she, or they would have been entitled to in case that act had not been made, and should be entitled to recover such allotments, and all such tenements, lands, and grounds as should be given in exchange for any other tenements, lands, and grounds as fully as he, she, or they would have been entitled to have recovered the lands, grounds, common right,

## FORMEDON.—COUNT.

and tithes, in lieu whereof such allotments and exchanges should be made as aforesaid, as in and by the said act of parliament remaining on record at Westminster, relation being thereunto had, more fully may appear: And the said Sarah B. further says, that the said lands and grounds in the said indentures mentioned were and are part of the said residue of the said lands and grounds by the said act of parliament directed to be divided and enclosed: And the said Sarah B. further says, that the said T. O. J. D. W. F. John W. and William J. having taken upon themselves the execution of the powers and authorities vested in them in and by the said act of parliament, and having had a survey and admeasurement with a plan of the said open fields, meadows, pastures, and commonable grounds, and also all the old enclosed grounds within the said township or liberty of Sutton Saint Anns, otherwise Sutton B. commonly called Saint Ann's End, duly taken, and having had the said plan and admeasurement laid before them, and it appearing to them by such survey and admeasurement that the lands and grounds intended by the said act to be divided and enclosed contained in the whole one thousand one hundred acres and five perches, or thereabouts, and that the said Elizabeth B. and Sarah B. were, amongst others, the owners and proprietors of the said open fields, meadows, pastures, and commonable grounds intended by the said act to be divided and enclosed, they the said T. O. J. D. W. F. J. W. and W. F. did according to the said act make a division and allotment of the lands and grounds thereby directed to be enclosed within the space of six months next after the said division and allotment was completed and finished, to wit, on the tenth of March, A. D. 1775, at Sutton B. aforesaid, did form and draw up an award or instrument in writing according to the direction of the said act of parliament, and did cause the same to be fairly engrossed on parchment, and did sign and seal the same, and did by such their award or instrument in writing under their hands and seals set out, allot, assign, and appoint unto Elizabeth B. the tenements above demanded by the description of one plot or parcel of land in the said Rundle Field, containing thirty acres, one rood, fifteen perches, or thereabouts, bounded by lands allotted to the said Joseph Smith, by lands allotted to Sarah B. by the turnpike road from Coleston to Rempstone, and by the high road leading from the said turnpike road to Westlake respectively, and was thereby allotted to the said Elizabeth B. in lieu of and full satisfaction of her undivided moiety of all the lands and common right in and upon the lands intended by the said act to be divided and enclosed, lately belonging to the said Sarah B. and Elizabeth B. daughters and coheirs of the said Matthew B. deceased, and did set out, allot, assign, and appoint unto the said Sarah B. one plot or parcel of land in the said Rundle Field, containing thirty-two acres, three roods, and twelve perches, or thereabouts, bounded by lands allotted to Joseph Smith, by lands allotted to Charles Allen and his successors, rector of the rectory of Sutton Saint A. by the liberty of Normanton upon Soar, by  
lands

lands allotted to Thomas Bacon, by the turnpike road leading from Coleston to Rempstone, and fiv lands allotted to the said Elizabeth B. which was thereby allotted to the said Sarah B. in lieu of and in full satisfaction of her undivided moiety of all the lands and common right in and upon the lands intended by the said act to be divided and enclosed lately belonging to the said Sarah B. and Elizabeth B. daughters and coheirs of the said Matthew B. deceased, as by the said award more fully appears; which said award was within six months after the same was signed and sealed as aforesaid enrolled by the clerk of the peace of the said county of Northampton; which said lands so allotted as aforesaid to the said Elizabeth B. and Sarah B. respectively as aforesaid within six months next after the signing and sealing the said award, to wit, on the same day and year last aforesaid, at Sutton B. aforesaid, were accepted by Thomas Astey, one Henry Cropper and William Hardy, then and there being the guardians of the said Elizabeth B. and Sarah B. who then and there were minors, for the use of the said E. B. and S. B. respectively, in full satisfaction and compensation for their and each of their several and respective rights and interests in the lands by the said act intended to be enclosed; by virtue whereof the said Elizabeth became seised of the lands allotted to her as aforesaid, being the tenements above demanded in her demesne as of fee tail, to wit, to her and the heirs of her body lawfully issuing; and being so seised the said Elizabeth afterwards, to wit, on the sixteenth of December, A. D. 1781, at Sutton B. aforesaid, died without any issue of her body issuing, whereupon the right remaineth to the said Sarah B. the now demandant by the form of the gift and allotment aforesaid, for that the said Elizabeth B. died without issue of her body lawfully issuing; wherefore the said Sarah B. brings suit, &c.

And the said Nicholas Buckley and John Wildey, by William Cradock their attorney, come and defend their right, when, &c. and say, that true it is that the said Elizabeth was in her life time seised of the tenements above demanded in her demesne as of fee tail in manner and form in the Count of the said Sarah above alledged; but they say, the said Elizabeth being so seised before the levying the fine hereinafter mentioned, to wit, on the first of January, A. D. 1778, at Sutton B. aforesaid, a marriage was had and solemnized between the aforesaid Elizabeth and one William Townley, whereupon the said William and Elizabeth, in right of the said Elizabeth, became seised of the tenements above demanded to themselves and the heirs of the body of the said E. and being so seised thereof afterwards a certain fine was levied in the court of our sovereign lord the king here, to wit, at Westminster, in the county of Middlesex, in fifteen days of Saint Martin, in the term of Saint Michael, in the nineteenth year of the reign of George the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c.

Plea, that demandant was seised of premises as coheir with her sister, who married, and levied a fine of premises to the use of her husband and his heirs for ever, and that the warranty descended upon demandant as collateral heir.

before William de Grey, Henry Gould, William Blackstone, and George Nares, justices of our lord the king, and others then and there present, between John Stokes, gentleman, plaintiff, and the said William T. and Elizabeth his wife the deforceants (amongst other things) of the tenements above demanded by the name of a moiety of eighty acres of land and ten acres of meadow, with the appurtenances, in Sutton B. otherwise Sutton Saint A. in the county of N. whereupon a plea of covenant was summoned between them in the said court, that is to say, that the aforesaid William and Elizabeth acknowledged the aforesaid moiety, with the appurtenances, to be the right of him the said John Stokes, as those which the said John Stokes had of the gift of the aforesaid William and Elizabeth and those they had renised and quit claimed from them the said William and Elizabeth and their heirs to the aforesaid John Stokes and his heirs for ever; and moreover the said William and Elizabeth granted for their and the heirs of the said Elizabeth that they would warrant to the aforesaid John Stokes and his heirs the aforesaid moiety, with the appurtenances, against them the said William and Elizabeth and the heirs of the said Elizabeth for ever: And the said Nicholas B. and John W. further say, that proclamations upon the fine aforesaid were made according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided in manner and form following, to wit, the first proclamation was made the twenty eighth of November, in the aforesaid term of Saint Michael, in the nineteenth year of his present majesty, and the said proclamation was made on the twelfth of February, in the term of Saint Hilary, in the nineteenth year of his present majesty, and the third proclamation on the eighth of May, in Easter term, in the nineteenth year of his present majesty, and the fourth proclamation was made on the nineteenth of June, in the term of the Holy Trinity, in the nineteenth year of his present majesty, as by the record of the fine and proclamations aforesaid remaining in the court of our lord the now king of the bench here, to wit, at Westminster aforesaid, in the county of Middlesex aforesaid, more fully appears: And the said Nicholas B. and John Wildey aver that the said fine in form aforesaid levied was levied to the use of the said William Townley and his heirs for ever, and that after the levying thereof the said William Townley entered into the tenements above demanded, and by virtue thereof, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, became and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised thereof afterwards, to wit, on the sixteenth of November, A. D. 1781, at Sutton B. aforesaid, the said William Townley enfeofed the said Nicholas B. and John W. of the tenements above demanded, to hold to the said Nicholas B. and John W. their heirs and assigns for ever; by virtue whereof the said N. B. and J. W. afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year last aforesaid, at Sutton B. aforesaid, entered into the said tenements above demanded, and became and were, and from thence hitherto have been seised thereof in their demesne as of fee: And the said Nicholas B. and John W. say,

that

that after the levying the fine aforesaid, to wit, on the same day and year last aforesaid, the said Elizabeth died without issue, leaving the said Sarah the demandant her only sister and heir, upon whose death the warranty aforesaid contained in the said fine descended on the said Sarah the demandant as sister and collateral heir of the said Elizabeth; and this they are ready to verify; wherefore they pray judgment if the said Sarah ought to have and maintain her aforesaid action thereof against them, &c.

THO. WALKER.

And the said Sarah B. as to the said plea of the said Nicholas B. and John W. by them above pleaded in bar, says, that she by reason of any thing by the said Nicholas and John in that plea alleged ought not to be barred from having or maintaining her aforesaid action against them; because protesting that the said plea and the matters therein contained are not sufficient in law to bar the said Sarah from having and maintaining her aforesaid action against the said Nicholas and Thomas; yet for replication in this behalf the said Sarah saith, that the said forty acres of arable land, twenty acres of meadow, and twenty acres of pasture land, with the appurtenances, in Sutton B. above demanded, are not comprised in the said fine levied by the said William Townley and Elizabeth Townley to the use of the said William Townley and his heirs for ever, as by the said plea is above supposed; and this the said Sarah prays may be enquired of by the country, &c.; and the said N. and John do the like; therefore the sheriff is commanded that he cause to come here in three weeks of the Holy Trinity twelve, &c. by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c.

Replication,  
that premises  
demanded were  
not comprised in  
fine, and issue.

NORTHUMBERLAND, to wit. George Forster, by (a) Count in Richard Lowndes his attorney, demands against George Nelson one messuage, six stables, two granaries, two coach houses, one brewhouse, and one garden, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Morpeth, in the county of Northumberland, and also against Isabel Turton one other messuage and one other garden, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Morpeth, in the same county of Northumberland, which Thomas Pye, now deceased, gave to John Orde and John Richardson, their heirs, and assigns for ever, to the use and behoof of the said Thomas Pye, until the solemnization of a marriage then intended between John Pye, only son and heir apparent of the said Thomas Pye, and Ann Marr, spinster, and from and after the solemnization of the said intended marriage to the use and behoof of the said John Pye for and during the term of his natural life, and from and after the determination of that estate then to the use and behoof of the said John Orde and John Richardson and their heirs for and during the term of the natural life of the said John Pye, and from and after the death of the said John Pye to the use and behoof of the said John

(a) All the pleadings in this cause were settled or approved by Mr. G. Woods.

## FORMEDON—COUNT IN:

Orde and John Richardson and their assigns for and during the term of one hundred years, if the said Ann Marr should so long live, and from and after the determination of the said term to the use and behoof of the first son of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr to be begotten and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of the second son of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr to be begotten and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue to the third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and all and every other son and sons of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr to be begotten and the heirs male of the body of such third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and every other son and sons lawfully to be begotten, severally, successively, and respectively, one after another, according to their seniority of age and priority of birth, and in default of such issue to the use and behoof of the heirs female of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr to be begotten, and in default of such issue to the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said Thomas Pye for ever, which said intended marriage was afterwards duly had and solemnized between the said John Pye and the said Ann Marr, and which reversion of and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, to hold after the death of the said John Pye, and default of issue male and female of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr to be begotten as aforesaid, the said Thomas Pye afterwards gave to John Orde and his heirs to the use of his grand-daughter Elizabeth Pye for and during the term of her natural life, and after the decease of the said Elizabeth Pye to the first son of the said Elizabeth Pye and the heirs male of such first son lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the second, third, fourth, fifth, and all and every other sons of the said Elizabeth Pye lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of all and every the daughters of the body of the said E. P. as tenants in common, and not as joint tenants, and for default of such issue to Charles Stoddart for the term of his natural life, and failing him to the issue male of his body lawfully begotten, or to be begotten, and failing such issue to the said George Forster for his life, and after his death to the issue male of his body lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and which after the deaths of the said John Pye and Elizabeth Pye, and Charles Stoddart, and Charles Stoddart son and heir male of the said Charles Stoddart, ought to remain to the said George Forster by form of the gifts aforesaid, for that the said John Pye died without heirs male of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann his wife begotten, and without heirs female of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann his wife begotten, save and except the said Elizabeth Pye, and for that the said Elizabeth Pye died without issue of her body issuing, and for that the said Charles Stoddart the father left

left the said Charles Stoddart his son and heir male of his body lawfully begotten, and died without any other issue male of the body of the said Charles Stoddart the father lawfully issuing, and for that the said Charles Stoddart the son died without any issue male of his body lawfully issuing: And whereupon the said George Forster says that the said Thomas Pye was seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right in the time of peace in the time of the lord George the Second, late king of Great Britain, by taking the esplees thereof to the value, &c. and being so seised thereof the said Thomas Pye, on the fourth day of March, in the year of Our Lord 1740, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, by a certain indenture then and there made between the said Thomas Pye of the one part, and the said John Orde and John Richardson of the other part (which said indenture was sealed with the seal of the said Thomas Pye, the date whereof is the same day and year aforesaid), for the considerations therein mentioned bargained and sold (amongst other things) the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to the said John Orde and John Richardson, to hold to them the said John Orde and J. R. their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next before the day of the date of the said indenture for and during and unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue whereof, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said J. O. and John R. became possessed of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, the reversion thereof after the determination of the said term of one year belonging to the said Thomas Pye and his heirs; and the said John Orde and John Richardson being so possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said Thomas Pye as aforesaid, he the said Thomas Pye afterwards, to wit, on the fifth day of March, in the said year of Our Lord 1740, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said Thomas Pye and the said John Pye, only son and heir apparent of the said Thomas Pye, of the first part, one Edward Marr and the said Ann Marr, spinster, daughter of him the said E. Marr, of the second part, and the said John Orde and John Richardson of the third part (which said last-mentioned indenture was sealed with the seal of the said Thomas Pye, the date whereof is the same day and year last aforesaid), the said Thomas Pye, for the considerations therein mentioned, released the said reversion of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, by the respective names and descriptions of all that messuage, burgage, house, or tenement, situate, standing, and being in Morpeth aforesaid, then in the tenure or possession of Francis Rumney, inkeeper, and also all that other messuage, burgage, house, or tenement, situate, standing, and being in Morpeth aforesaid, then in the tenure or possession of Mary Loraine, with their respective rights, members, and appurtenances, unto the said John Orde and John Richardson, their heirs, and assigns for ever, to the use and behoof of the said

## FORMEDON—COUNT IN.

Thomas Pye until the solemnization of the said marriage then intended between the said John Pye and Ann Marr, and from and after the solemnization of the said intended marriage to the use and behoof of the said John Pye for and during the term of his natural life, and from and after the determination of that estate then to the use and behoof of the said John Orde and John Richardson and their heirs for and during the term of the natural life of the said John Pye, and from and after the death of the said John Pye to the use and behoof of the said John Orde and John Richardson and their assigns for and during the term of one hundred years, if the said Ann Marr should so long live, upon certain trusts therein after mentioned, from and after the determination of the said term to the use and behoof of the first son of the body of the said J. P. on the body of the said A. M. to be begotten and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of the second son of the body of the said J. P. on the body of the said A. M. to be begotten and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue to the third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and all and every other son and sons of the body of the said J. Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr to be begotten and the heirs male of the body of such third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and every other son and sons lawfully to be begotten, severally, successively, and respectively, one after another, according to their seniority of age and priority of birth, and in default of such issue to the use and behoof of the heirs female of the body of the said J. P. on the body of the said A. M. to be begotten, and in default of such issue to the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said T. Pye for ever; and it was thereby declared that the said term of one hundred years was limited to the said John Orde and John Richardson in trust for securing an annuity of twenty pounds to the said Ann Marr, in case she should survive the said John Pye, during her natural life, payable half yearly, and also for securing younger childrens portions as therein mentioned; by virtue of which said last-mentioned indenture the said John Orde and John Richardson became and were seised of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in their demesne as or see upon the trusts and to the uses before mentioned: And the said George Forster in fact says that the said marriage was afterwards, to wit, on the thirteenth day of July, in the year of Our Lord 1741, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, duly had and solemnized between the said John Pye and Ann Marr, and after the solemnization thereof, and by virtue of the said last-mentioned indenture, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said John Pye became and was seised of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as freehold, to wit, for the term of his natural life, in the time of peace, in the time of our said lord George the Second, king of Great Britain, by taking the esplecs thereof to the value, &c. and being so seised the said John Pye afterwards, to wit, on the first day of June

June 1742, at Morpeth aforesaid, died without heirs male of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann his wife begotten, and without heirs female of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann his wife begotten, save and except the said Elizabeth Pye, the only child and heir of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann his wife begotten, whereupon the said Elizabeth Pye, subject to the said term of one hundred years, by form of the gift aforesaid, and by force of the statute aforesaid, became and was seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to wit, in her demesne as of fee tail, in the time of peace, in the time of the said late king George the Second, by taking the taking the esplees thereof to the value, &c. the reversion of the tenements aforesaid belonging to the said Thomas Pye and his heirs for ever: And the said George Forster further says, that the said Elizabeth Pye being so seised as aforesaid, and the said reversion belonging to the said Thomas Pye as aforesaid, he the said Thomas Pye afterwards, to wit, on the thirteenth day of January, in the year of Our Lord 1753, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, made his last will and testament in writing, and thereby (amongst other things) did give and devise the said reversion of and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, to hold after the death of the said John Pye, and default of issue male and female of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr begotten as aforesaid to the said John Orde and his heirs, to the use of his grand-daughter the said Elizabeth Pye for and during the term of her natural life, and from and after the decease of the said Elizabeth Pye to the first son of the said Elizabeth Pye and the heirs male of such first son lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the second, third, fourth, fifth, and all and every other the sons of the said Elizabeth Pye lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of all and every the daughters of the body of the said Elizabeth Pye, as tenants in common, and not as joint tenants, and for default of such issue to Charles Stoddart for the term of his natural life, and failing him to the issue male of his body lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and failing such issue to the said George Forster for his life, and after his death to the issue male of his body lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and afterwards, to wit, on the seventh day of April, in the year last aforesaid, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, died seised of the said reversion of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, without altering or revoking his said will, the said John Orde, Elizabeth Pye, Charles Stoddart, and George Forster him surviving, to wit, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, and the said Charles Stoddart afterwards, to wit, on the first day of January, in the year of Our Lord 1770, and in the lifetime of the said Elizabeth Pye, to wit, at Morpeth aforesaid, died, leaving the said Charles Stoddart his son and heir male of his body lawfully begotten, and without any other issue male of the body of the said Charles Stoddart the father lawfully

## FORMEDON.—PLEA.

issuing; and the said Elizabeth being so seised as aforesaid afterwards, to wit, on the first day of May, in the year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, died without any issue of her body issuing, whereupon the said tenements, with the appurtenances, by reason thereof, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, remained to the said Charles Stoddart the son as the heir male of the body of the said Charles Stoddart the father, and which said Charles Stoddart the son afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-second day of December, in the year of Our Lord 1780, at Morpeth aforesaid, died without any issue male of his body lawfully issuing, and from the said Charles Stoddart the son the right remaineth to the said George Forster the now demandant by form of the gifts aforesaid, &c. and which after the deaths of the said John Pye, and Elizabeth Pye, and Charles Stoddart the father, and Charles Stoddart son and heir male of the said Charles the father, ought to remain to the said George Forster by form of the gifts aforesaid, for that the said John Pye died without heirs male of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr his wife begotten, and without heirs female of the body of the said John Pye on the body of the said Ann Marr his wife begotten, save and except the said Elizabeth Pye, and for that the said Elizabeth Pye died without issue of her body issuing, and for that the said Charles Stoddart the father left the said Charles Stoddart his son and heir male of his body lawfully begotten, and died without any other issue male of the body of the said Charles Stoddart the father lawfully issuing, and for that the said Charles Stoddart the son died without any issue male of his body lawfully issuing; and therefore he brings suit, &c.

And the said George Nelson and Isabel, by Thomas Meggison their attorney, come and defend their right, when, &c. and say, that the said Thomas Pye did not give the said reversion of and in the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, failing the issue male of the body of the said Charles Stoddart the father, to the use of the said George Forster for his life, and at his death to the issue male of his body lawfully begotten, as the said George Forster hath by his said writ and declaration above supposed; and of this the said George Nelson and Isabel put themselves upon the country, &c. : And the said George Nelson and Isabel, for further plea in this behalf, by leave of the court here to them for that purpose first granted, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, say that the said George Forster ought not to have or maintain his aforesaid action against them; because they say, that after the making of the said supposed devise by the said Thomas Pye in form aforesaid, and upon the death of the said Thomas Pye, the said Charles Stoddart the father in the said declaration mentioned, by virtue of the said devise, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, became and was seised of and in the said reversion of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in fee tail, that is to say, to him and

and the heirs male of his body lawfully begotten, and the said Charles Stoddart the father afterwards, to wit, on the first day of June, in the year of Our Lord 1754, at Morpeth aforesaid, died seised of his said estate tail of and in the said reversion of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, leaving Charles Stoddart his eldest son and heir male of his body, and thereupon the said reversion of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, descended and came to the said Charles Stoddart the son as son and heir male of the body of the said Charles Stoddart the father in the said writ and declaration mentioned lawfully begotten, whereupon the said Charles Stoddart the son became and was seised of and in the said reversion of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee tail, and the said Elizabeth Pye in the said declaration mentioned afterwards, to wit, on the tenth day of November, in the year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, died without issue, *whereupon the said Charles Stoddart the son entered into the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and became and was seised thereof in his demesne as of fee tail*, that is to say, to him and the heirs male of his body lawfully begotten, and the said Charles Stoddart the son being so seised thereof afterwards, to wit, on the thirtieth day of October, in the year of Our Lord 1777, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, by a certain indenture made between the said Charles Stoddart the son of the one part, and John Letteney, of Gray's Inn, in the county of Middlesex, gentleman, of the other part (one part of which indenture, sealed with the seal of the said Charles Stoddart the son, the said George Nelson and Isabel now bring here into court, the date whereof is the same day and year last above mentioned), for the considerations therein mentioned, bargained and sold unto the said John Letteney (amongst other things) the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, to have and to hold the same unto the said John Letteney, his executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day of the date thereof for and during the term of one whole year from thence next ensuing and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue whereof, and of the statute made for transferring of uses into possession, the said John Letteney was possessed of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, and the said John Letteney being so possessed thereof, and the said Charles Stoddart the son being so seised of and in the reversion of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, he the said Charles Stoddart the son afterwards, to wit, on the thirty-first day of October, in the thirteenth year aforesaid, at Morpeth aforesaid, by a certain other indenture made between the said Charles Stoddart the son of the first part, the said John Letteney of the second part, and Michael Pearson, of Newcastle upon Tyne, esquire, of the third part (one part of which last-mentioned indenture the said George Nelson and Isabel now bring here into court, sealed with the seal of the said Charles Stoddart the son, the date whereof is the same day and year last above mentioned), for the considerations therein mentioned,

## FORMEDON.—PLEA.

granted, bargained, sold, aliened, released, and confirmed unto the said John Letteney, his heirs, and assigns (amongst other things), the tenements aforesaid above demanded, with the appurtenances, and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders thereof, to have and to hold the same unto the said John Letteney, his heirs, and assigns for ever, as by the said indenture of release, amongst other things, it more fully appears; by virtue whereof the said John L. became and was seised of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee, and being so seised thereof one Michael Pearson, esquire, afterwards, to wit, in the term of the Holy Trinity, in the twelfth year of the reign of his present majesty, in the court of our said lord the present king of the bench at Westminster, in the county of Middlesex, before sir William de Grey, knight, and his brethren, then the justices of our said lord the king of the bench, impleaded the said John Letteney in a plea of land of the said tenements, with the appurtenances (among other things), by a writ of our said lord the king of *entry sur disseisin en le post*, there returnable in the same court, and duly returned, and the said John Letteney party to the same writ in the same court then duly appearing, and the said John Letteney being tenant of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, as above mentioned, the said Michael Pearson then declaring upon the said writ in his proper person demanded against the said John Letteney (amongst other things) the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in Morpeth, in the parish of Morpeth, as his right and inheritance, and into which the said John Letteney had not entry, unless after the disseisin which Hugh Hunt thereof unjustly and without judgment made on the said Michael within thirty years, &c. and whereupon he then said that he himself was seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right, in time of peace, in the time of our said lord the present king, by taking the profits thereof to the value, &c. and into which, &c. and therefore he brought suit, &c. and the said John Letteney in his proper person came and defended the right, when, &c. and thereupon vouched to warranty the said Charles Stoddart the son to be summoned in the county aforesaid, and the said C. S. the son had there in eight days of Saint Martin, by the aid of the court, &c. the same day was given there to the parties aforesaid, &c. and upon that the said John L. appointed in his stead Rowland Lickbarrow and William Cuthbert his attornies jointly and severally against the said Michael to gain or lose of the plea aforesaid, &c. at which day there came as well the said Michael in his proper person as the said John Letteney by the said Rowland Lickbarrow his attorney, and the said Charles Stoddart the son being summoned, &c. likewise came by Robert Lewis his attorney, and freely warranted the said tenements, with the appurtenances, to the said John Letteney, &c. thereupon the said Michael demanded against Charles Stoddart the son, tenant by his own warranty, the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in form aforesaid,

&c.

&c. and whereupon he said that he was seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right, in the time of peace, in the time of our said lord the present king, by taking the profits thereof to the value, &c. and into which, &c. and therefore he brought suit, &c. and the said C. S. tenant by his own warranty, then defended his right, when, &c. and further vouched to warranty Thomas Francis Martin, who was then likewise present in court in his proper person, and freely warranted the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to him, &c. and thereupon the said Michael demanded against the said Thomas Francis, tenant by his own warranty, the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and thereupon he said that he himself was seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right, in time of peace, in the time of our said lord the present king, by taking the profits thereof to the value, &c. and into which, &c. and therefore he brought suit, &c. and the said Thomas Francis, tenant by his own warranty, defended his right, when, &c. and said that the aforesaid Hugh Hunt did not disseise the aforesaid Michael of the aforesaid tenements, with the appurtenances, as the said Michael by his writ and declaration aforesaid above supposed; and of that he puts himself upon the country; and thereupon the said Michael prayed leave to imparl, and he had it, &c. and afterwards the said Michael came again into the same court in the same term in his proper person, and the said Thomas Francis, although solemnly demanded, did not come, but departed in contempt of the court, and made default; it was therefore then considered that the said Michael recover his seisin against the said John Letteney of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and that the said John Letteney should have of the land of the said Charles Stoddart the son to the value, &c. and that the said Charles Stoddart the son should further have of the land of the said Thomas Francis to the value, &c. and that the said Thomas Francis should be in mercy, &c. and thereupon the said Michael prayed the writ of our said lord the present king to be directed to the then sheriff of the county of Northumberland to cause a full seisin of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to be delivered to him, and it was then granted to him, returnable in the same court forthwith, &c. afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-eighth day of November, in that same term, came into the said court the said Michael in his proper person, and the sheriff, namely, Francis Blake, esquire, then returned that he by virtue of the said writ to him directed on the twenty-fourth day of the same month of November, did cause full seisin of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to be delivered to the said Michael, as by the said writ he was commanded, as by the record and proceedings thereupon remaining in the court of our lord the present king of the bench here, to wit, at Westminster aforesaid, it more fully appears: And the said George Nelson and Isabel further say, that

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## FORMEDON.—PLEA.

the said recovery was had and suffered as to the said tenements, with their appurtenances, by the said George Forster above demanded to the use of the said Charles Stoddart the son and his heirs, by virtue of which said recovery, and by force of the statute for transferring of uses into possession, the said Charles Stoddart the son became and was seised in his demesne as of fee of and in the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, the estate of which Charles Stoddart the son, of and in the same tenements, with the appurtenances, the said George Nelson and Isabel now have, and on the day of suing out the original writ of the said George Forster had; and this they are ready to verify; wherefore they pray judgment whether the said George Forster ought to have or maintain his aforesaid action against them, &c. And the said George Nelson and Isabel, for further plea in this behalf by leave of the court here to them for this purpose first granted according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided; say, that the said George Forster ought not to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereof against them; because they say, that true it is that the said Thomas Pye was seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee, as the said George Forster hath in his said declaration above alledged; and that being so seised thereof, the said Thomas Pye, on the said fourth day of March in the year of Our Lord 1740, bargained and sold the same to the said John Orde and John Richardson, to hold to them the said John Orde and John Richardson for the said term of one year, as the said George Forster hath above alledged; and that by virtue of the said demise, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said John Orde and John Richardson became possessed of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, the reversion after the determination of the said term of one year belonging to the said Thomas Pye and his heirs, as the said George Forster hath in his said declaration above alledged; but the said George Nelson and Isabel farther say, that the said John Orde and John Richardson being so possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said Thomas Pye as aforesaid, he the said Thomas Pye afterwards, by a certain indenture bearing date the said fifth day of March in the said year 1740, released the said last-mentioned reversion of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, unto the said John Orde and John Richardson, their heirs and assigns, to the use and behoof of the said Thomas Pye until the solemnization of a marriage then intended between the said John Pye and Ann Marr, and from and after the solemnization of the said intended marriage, to the use and behoof of the said John Pye for and during the term of his natural life, and from and after the determination of that estate, then to the use and behoof of the said John Orde and John Richardson and their heirs, for and during the term of the natural life of the said John Pye, and from and after the death of the said John Pye, to the use and behoof of the said

Ann

Ann Marr and her assigns, for and during the term of her natural life, and from and after the determination of that estate to the use and behoof of the first son on the body of the said Ann Marr to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully to be begotten, with divers remainders over, by virtue of which last-mentioned release the said John Orde and John Richardson became and were seised of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in their demesne as of fee to the uses before in that behalf mentioned: And the said Ann Marr was afterwards, to wit, on the seventeenth day of July, in the year of Our Lord 1741, at Morpeth aforesaid, duly had and solemnized between the said John Pye and Ann Marr; and after the solemnization thereof, and by virtue of the said last mentioned release, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said John Pye became and was seised of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of freehold, to wit, for the term of his natural life, the remainder thereof belonging as aforesaid; and being so seised, the said John Pye afterwards, to wit, on the first day of June 1742, at Morpeth aforesaid, died, leaving the said Ann his wife him there surviving, after whose death the said Ann entered into the said tenements, with the appurtenances, as into her said remainder, and became and was thereof seised in her demesne as of freehold, to wit, for the term of her natural life, the remainder thereof belonging as aforesaid; and being so thereof seised, the said Ann Marr afterwards, to wit, on the fifth day of September in the year of Our Lord 1754, at Morpeth aforesaid, enfeofed the said George Nelson and Isabel of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, to hold the same to the said George Nelson and Isabel, and their heirs, to the use of the said George Nelson and Isabel, and their heirs, for and during the term of the natural life of the said Ann Marr; by virtue of which feoffment the said George Nelson and Isabel, before and at the time of suing out the said original writ of the said George Forster, were, and yet are seised of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in their demesne as of freehold for the term of the natural life of the said Ann Marr; without this, that the said indenture of release in the said declaration mentioned is the deed of the said Thomas Pye, in manner and form as the said George Forster hath above alledged; and this the said George Nelson and Isabel are ready to verify; wherefore they pray judgment whether the said George Forster ought to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereof against them, &c. And the said George Nelson and Isabel, for further plea in this behalf by like leave of the court here to them for this purpose first granted according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, say, that the said George Forster ought not to have or maintain his aforesaid action against them; because they say that true it is that the said Elizabeth Pye was seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in her demesne as of fee tail in manner and form as the said George Forster hath in his said declaration

Last Plea.

## FORMEDON.—REPLICATION.

declaration above alledged; but the said George Nelson and Isabel further say, that the said Elizabeth being so seised thereof, afterwards, to wit, on the tenth day of February in the year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, intermarried with and took to husband one George Munro, by reason whereof the said George Munro and Elizabeth, in right of the said Elizabeth, became and were seised of the tenements aforesaid, with their appurtenances, in their demesne as of fee tail, to wit, to them and the heirs female of the body of the said Elizabeth; and being so thereof seised, the said George Munro and Elizabeth his wife, afterwards, to wit, on the tenth day of November in the year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, had issue female between them lawfully begotten, to wit, Munro; and the said George Munro and Elizabeth his wife, being so seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, the said Elizabeth afterwards, to wit, on the eleventh day of November in the said year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, died so seised of such her said estate, after whose death the said George held himself in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, and was thereof seised in his demesne as of freehold for the term of his life as tenant thereof by the law of England: And the said George Munro being so thereof seised, afterwards, to wit, on the first day of January in the year of Our Lord 1777, at Morpeth aforesaid, enfeoffed the said George Nelson and Isabel of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, to hold the same to the said George Nelson and Isabel and their heirs, to the use of the said George Nelson and Isabel and their heirs, for and during the term of the life of the said George Munro, by virtue of which feoffment the said George Nelson and Isabel before and at the time of the suing out the said original writ of the said George Forster were and yet are seised of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in their demesne as of freehold for the term of the life of the said George Munro, with this, that the said George Munro still is in full life, to wit, at Morpeth aforesaid; and this the said George Nelson and Isabel are ready to verify; wherefore they pray judgment whether the said George Forster ought to have or maintain his aforesaid action against them, &c.

Replication to 1st Plea.	And the said George Forster as to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them first above pleaded in bar, and whereof the said George Nelson and Isabel have put themselves upon the country, the said George Forster doth so likewise, &c.
Replication to 2d Plea.	And as to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them secondly above pleaded in bar, the said George Forster says, that he by reason of any thing by the said George Nelson and Isabel in the said plea alledged, ought not to be barred from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against them, because protesting that the said plea by the said George Nelson and Isabel secondly above pleaded in bar, and the matters therein contained, in the manner the same are above pleaded, are not sufficient

sufficient in law to bar the said George Forster from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against them, to which said plea the said George Forster is not obliged by the laws of the land to answer; protesting also that the said Charles Stoddart the father, and Charles Stoddart the son, were not respectively seised of and in the said reversion of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, as the said George Nelson and Isabel have above in their said plea by them secondly above pleaded in bar supposed; protesting also that the said Charles Stoddart the son did not by the said indenture in the said plea first above mentioned, bargain and sell unto the said John Letteney in the said plea mentioned, the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, as by the said plea is above alledged; protesting also that the said Charles Stoddart the son did not by the said indenture in the said plea lastly above mentioned, grant, bargain, sell, alien, release, and confirm unto the said John Letteney, his heirs and assigns, the tenements aforesaid above demanded, with the appurtenances, and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders thereof as the said George Nelson and Isabel have above in their said plea secondly above pleaded alledged; protesting also that the said John Letteney was not at the time of purchasing the said writ of entry *sur disseisin en le post*, or at any time afterwards tenant of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, as by the said plea is also above alledged; protesting also that no such recovery of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, was suffered or executed as by the said plea is above supposed; nevertheless for replication in this behalf, the said George Forster as before says, that the said Elizabeth Pye, after the death of the said Thomas Pye, and after the death of the said Charles Stoddart the father, by form of the gift in the said writ and declaration first above mentioned, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, being seised of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, in her demesne as of fee tail as aforesaid, the reversion thereof belonging and remaining as by the said will of the said Thomas Pye is limited as above mentioned, afterwards, to wit, in Michaelmas Term, in the fourth year of the reign of our sovereign lord the present king, in the court of our said lord the king of the bench at Westminster, a certain fine was in due manner levied in the said court of our said lord the now king of the bench before Charles Pratt, Edward Clive, Henry Bathurst, and Henry Gould, justices of our lord the King, and others then and there, to wit, at Westminster aforesaid present, between one Roger Marr, by the name of Roger Marr, gentleman, plaintiff, and the said Elizabeth Pye, by the name of Elizabeth Pye, spinster, deforciant, of three messuages and four acres of land, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Morpeth, whereof the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, were and are part and parcel, whereupon a plea of covenant was summoned between them in the same court, that is to say, that the aforesaid Elizabeth had acknow-  
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## FORMEDON.—REPLICATION.

ledged the aforefaid tenements, with the appurtenances, to be the right of him the faid Roger, as thofe which the faid Roger had of the gift of the aforefaid Elizabeth, and thofe ſhe had remiſed, and quit claimed from her and her heirs, to the aforefaid Roger and his heirs for ever: And moreover the faid Elizabeth had granted for her and her heirs, that they would warrant to the aforefaid Roger and his heirs the aforefaid tenements, with the appurtenances, againſt her the faid Elizabeth and her heirs for ever, for which acknowledgment, remiſe, quit claim, warranty, fine, and agreement, the faid Roger had given to the aforefaid Elizabeth ſixty pounds ſterling, which ſaid fine in form aforefaid levied was then and there engroſſed, and afterwards in the ſaid court before the juſtices aforefaid, according to the form of the ſtatute in that caſe made and provided, was publicly read and proclaimed in form following, that is to ſay, the firſt proclamation thereupon was made on the twenty-eighth day of November in Michaelmas Term aforefaid, in the fourth year of the reign aforefaid; the ſecond proclamation thereupon was made on the thirteenth day of February in Hilary Term, in the fourth year of the reign aforefaid; the third proclamation thereupon was made on the firſt day of June in Eaſter Term in the fourth year of the reign aforefaid; the fourth proclamation thereupon was made on the fourth day of July in Trinity Term, in the fourth year of the reign aforefaid, as by the ſaid fine with the proclamations thereupon in form aforefaid made remaining of record in the ſaid court of our ſaid lord the king of the bench at Weſtmiſter aforefaid may more fully and at large appear: And the ſaid George Forſter in fact further ſays, that in the ſaid times of reading the ſaid fine, and making the ſaid proclamations thereupon in form aforefaid made all pleas in the ſaid court of our ſaid lord the king of the bench ceaſed, according to the form of the ſtatute in that caſe made and provided, which ſaid fine, with the proclamations aforefaid, ſo levied as aforefaid, was levied as to the ſaid tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, to and for the uſe and behoof of the ſaid Elizabeth Pye, her heirs and aſſigns for ever, to wit, at Morpeth aforefaid, by virtue of which ſaid fine, with the proclamations aforefaid, the ſaid Elizabeth Pye became and was ſeiſed to her and to her heirs of ſuch eſtate in the ſaid tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, as by force of the ſaid fine with proclamations aforefaid, in form aforefaid levied, paſſed to the ſaid Elizabeth Pye and her heirs: And the ſaid Elizabeth Pye being ſo ſeiſed of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, ſhe the ſaid Elizabeth Pye afterwards, to wit, on the eighth day of February in the year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforefaid, in the county aforefaid, by a certain indenture then and there made between the ſaid Elizabeth Pye of the one part, and one William Orde and John Hepburn of the other part, which ſaid indenture was ſealed with the ſeal of the ſaid Elizabeth Pye, the date whereof is the ſame day and year laſt aforefaid, for and in conſideration of a certain ſum of money therein

therein mentioned, bargained and sold (amongst other things) the tenements aforesaid above demanded, with the appurtenances, to the said William Orde and John Hepburn, to hold to them the said William Orde and John Hepburn, their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next before the day of the date of the said indenture, for and during and unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, by virtue whereof, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said William Orde and John Hepburn became possessed of the said tenements above-demanded, with the appurtenances, the reversion thereof after the determination of the said term of one year belonging to the said Elizabeth Pye and her heirs in form aforesaid; and the said William Orde and John Hepburn being so-possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said Elizabeth Pye in form aforesaid, she the said Elizabeth Pye afterwards, to wit, on the ninth day of February in the said year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said Elizabeth Pye of the first part, one George Munro of the second part, and the said William Orde and John Hepburn of the third part, which said last-mentioned indenture was sealed with the seal of the said Elizabeth Pye, the date whereof is the same day and year last aforesaid, the said Elizabeth Pye, for the considerations therein mentioned, released the said reversion last mentioned of the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, by the respective names and descriptions of all that messuage, burgage, house or tenement, situate, standing, and being in Morpeth aforesaid, formerly in the tenure or possession of Francis Rumney, and then in the tenure, occupation, or possession of Thomas Harle, inn-keeper, as tenant thereof, and also all that other messuage, burgage, house, or tenement, situate, standing, and being in Morpeth aforesaid, formerly in the tenure or possession of Mary Loraine, widow, and then lately in the possession or occupation of the said John Hepburn, with their respective rights, members, and appurtenances, (subject with other things in the said indenture mentioned, to the said annuity or yearly rent charge of twenty pounds, payable to Ann the mother of the said Elizabeth Pye during her natural life) unto the said William Orde and John Hepburn and their heirs, to hold the same (subject as aforesaid) unto the said William Orde and John Hepburn and their heirs, to the use of the said Elizabeth Pye, her heirs and assigns, until the solemnization of a marriage then intended to be had and solemnized between the said Elizabeth Pye and George Munro, and from and after the solemnization of the said intended marriage, then to the use of the said George Munro and the said Elizabeth his intended wife, for and during their natural lives, and the life of the longer liver of them without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, remainder to the said William Orde and John Hepburn and their heirs for and during the lives of the said

## FORMEDON.—REPLICATION.

said George Munro and Elizabeth his intended wife, and for and during the life of the survivor of them, upon trust to preserve and support the contingent uses and estates therein-after limited, and from and after the death and decease of the said George Munro and the said Elizabeth his intended wife, and the survivor of them, then to the use and behoof of the first son on the body of the said Elizabeth Pye lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully to be begotten; and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of the second son of the said Elizabeth Pye lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully to be begotten; and for default of such issue to the third, fourth, and fifth, and all and every other son and sons of the body of the said Elizabeth Pye to be begotten, and the heirs male of the bodies of such sons lawfully to be begotten, according to their seniority of age and priority of birth, severally successively one after another; and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of the heirs female of the body of the said Elizabeth Pye lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of such person and persons, his, her, and their heirs and assigns, as the said Elizabeth Pye, either sole or married, and notwithstanding her coverture by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, or by her last will and testament in writing, or any writing purporting her last will and testament, in the presence of three or more credible witnesses to be respectively executed should direct or appoint, and for want thereof to the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said Elizabeth Pye for ever: And the said George Forster in fact says, that the said marriage between the said George Munro and Elizabeth Pye was afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year last aforesaid, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, duly had and solemnized, and after the solemnization thereof, the said George Munro and Elizabeth, according to the force and effect of the said indenture of release, and by force of the said statute for transferring uses into possession, became and were seized of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances of such estate for the term of their natural lives, and the life of the longer liver of them, as by the said fine with the proclamations aforesaid, in form aforesaid levied to the said Elizabeth Pye and her heirs passed the remainders and reversion thereof in form aforesaid belonging; and being so seized, she the said Elizabeth, afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-eighth day of August in the year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, made her last will and testament in writing, executed by her in the presence of three credible witnesses, and thereby, amongst other things, did give and devise the said reversion of the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, unto her said husband George Munro, his heirs and assigns for ever, and afterwards, to wit, on the second day of November in the said year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid died, without altering or revoking her said will, and without any issue of her body issuing, the said George Munro her surviving, upon whose death the right in and

to the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, by form of the gifts aforesaid in the said writ and declaration mentioned remained and came to the said Charles Stoddart the son, as heir male of the said Charles Stoddart the father, in form aforesaid, to wit, at Morpeth aforesaid: And the said George Forster further says, that after the death of the said Elizabeth, without issue as aforesaid, the said George Munro by virtue of the said fine, and of the said indentures of lease and release, and devise in form aforesaid made, held himself in the said tenements above demanded; with the appurtenances, for the space of five years and more after the death of the said Elizabeth without issue as aforesaid, and after the action and title of the said Charles Stoddart the son in and to the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, remained and came to him in form aforesaid; and the said George Munro before and at, and after the several times of making the said indentures of lease and release in the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them secondly above pleaded mentioned by the said Charles Stoddart the son to the said John Letteney, and also at the several times of purchasing the said writ of entry *sur disseisin en le poſt*, and obtaining judgment thereupon and long afterwards, continually was seised of the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, by pretence and colour of the said fine and of the said indentures of lease and release and devise in form aforesaid made, to wit, at Morpeth aforesaid; And the said George Forster further says, that the said Charles Stoddart the son, at the time of the death of the said Elizabeth without issue as aforesaid, was of the full age of twenty-one years and more, and of whole mind, at large, and not in any prison, and within the four seas, and that the said Charles Stoddart the son did not within five years next after the time that such action and right in and to the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, accrued, remained, and came to him the said Charles Stoddart the son as aforesaid, or at any time afterwards, take his action or pursue his right and title in or to the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, according to the law, but wholly neglected so to do, and afterwards, and within five years next before the suing forth the said original writ of the said George Forster, to wit, on the twenty-second day of December, in the year of Our Lord 1780, at Morpeth aforesaid, died without any issue male of his body lawfully issuing, and without having taken his said action or pursued his said right and title according to the law: And so the said George Forster says, that nothing of the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, passed from the said Charles Stoddart the son to the said John Letteney, by force of the said indentures of lease and release in the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them secondly above pleaded in bar mentioned, whereby the said John Letteney at the time of purchasing the said writ of entry *sur disseisin en le poſt*, or at any time afterwards, was or could be made tenant of the freehold of the tenements above demanded,

Replication to  
3d Plea.

Replication to  
last Plea.

with the appurtenances, wherefore from the said Charles Stoddart the son the right remaineth to the said George Forster the now demandant by form of the gifts aforesaid, &c.; and this the said George Forster is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment and seisin of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, to be adjudged to him, &c. And as to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them thirdly above pleaded in bar the said George Forster says, that he by reason of any thing by the said George Nelson and Isabel in the said plea alledged ought not to be barred from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against them; because he says, that the said indenture of release in the said declaration mentioned is the deed of the said Thomas Pye in manner and form as the said George Forster hath above alledged; and this he prays may be inquired of by the country, &c.: And as to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them lastly above pleaded in bar the said George Forster says, that he by reason of any thing by the said George Nelson and Isabel in the said plea alledged, ought not to be barred from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against them, because protesting that the said plea and the matters therein contained in the manner the same are above pleaded are not sufficient in law to bar the said George Forster from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against them; protesting also that the said Elizabeth Pye was not after the time of the intermarriage of the said Elizabeth Pye with the said George Munro seised of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, in her demesne as of fee tail as by the said plea is above supposed; protesting also that the said George Munro and Elizabeth his wife, in right of the said Elizabeth, were not by reason of their said intermarriage seised of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances in their demesne as of fee tail as by the said plea is above supposed; protesting also that the said George Munro and Elizabeth his wife had no issue between them lawfully begotten, as by the said plea is above supposed; protesting also that the said George Munro did not hold himself in the said tenements, and was thereof seised in his demesne as of freehold for the term of his life, as tenant thereof by the law of England, as by the said plea is above supposed; for replication in this behalf the said George Forster as before says, that the said Elizabeth Pye after death of the said Thomas Pye, and after the death of the said Charles Stoddart the father by form of the gift in the said writ and declaration first above-mentioned, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, being seised of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, in her demesne as of fee tail as aforesaid, the reversion thereof belonging and remaining by the said will of the said Thomas Pye, in manner as above-mentioned, afterwards and before the intermarriage of the said Elizabeth Pye with the said George Munro as in the said plea is mentioned, to wit, in Michaelmas term, in the fourth year of the reign of our sovereign lord the

present king, in the court of our said lord the king of the bench at Westminster, a certain fine was in due manner levied in the said court of our said lord the now king of bench before Charles Pratt, Edward Clive, Henry Bathurst, and Henry Gould, justices of our lord the king of the bench aforesaid, and others then and there, to wit, at Westminster aforesaid, present, between one Roger Marr, by the name of Roger Marr, gentleman, plaintiff, and the said Elizabeth Pye, by the name of Elizabeth Pye, spinster, deforciant of three messuages and four acres of land, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Morpeth, whereof the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, were and are part and parcel; whereupon a plea of covenant was summoned between them in the same court, that is to say, that the aforesaid Elizabeth had acknowledged the aforesaid tenements, with the appurtenances, to be the right of him the said Roger, as those which the said Roger had of the gift of the aforesaid Elizabeth, and those she had remised and quit claimed from her and her heirs to the aforesaid Roger and his heirs for ever; and moreover the said Elizabeth had granted for her and her heirs, that they would warrant to the aforesaid Roger and his heirs the aforesaid tenements, with the appurtenances, against her the said Elizabeth and her heirs for ever, for which said acknowledgments, remise, quit claim, warranty, fine, and agreement the said Roger had given to the aforesaid Elizabeth sixty pounds sterling, which said fine in form aforesaid levied was then and there engrossed, and afterwards, in the said court before the justices aforesaid, according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided, was publickly read and proclaimed in form following, that is to say, the first proclamation thereupon was made on the twenty eighth day of November, in Michaelmas term aforesaid, in the fourth year of the reign aforesaid; the second proclamation thereupon was made on the thirteenth day of February, in Hilary term, in the fourth year of the reign aforesaid; the third proclamation thereupon was made on the first day of June, in Easter term, in the fourth year of the reign aforesaid; the fourth proclamation thereupon was made on the fourth day of July, in Trinity term, in the fourth year of the reign aforesaid, as by the said fine, with the proclamations thereupon in form aforesaid made remaining of record in the said court of our said lord the king of the bench at Westminster aforesaid, may more fully and at large appear: And the said George Forster in fact further says, that in the said times of reading the said fine and making the said proclamations thereupon in form aforesaid made all pleas in the said court of our said lord the king of the bench ceased, according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided; which said fine with the proclamations aforesaid so levied as aforesaid was levied as to the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, to the use and behoof of the said Elizabeth Pye, her heirs and assigns for ever, to wit, at Morpeth aforesaid; by virtue of which said fine, with the proclamations aforesaid, the said Elizabeth Pye became and was seised

Fine levied.

ed to her and to her heirs of such estate in the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, as by force of the said fine levied in manner aforesaid, passed to the said Elizabeth Pye and her heirs; and the said Elizabeth Pye being so seised of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, she the said Elizabeth Pye afterwards, to wit, on the eighth day of February, in the year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, by a certain indenture then and there made between the said Elizabeth Pye of the one part, and one William Orde and John Hepburn of the other part, which said indenture was sealed with the seal of the said Elizabeth Pye, the date whereof is the same day and year last aforesaid for and in consideration of a certain sum of money therein mentioned, bargained and sold (amongst other things) the tenements aforesaid above demanded, with the appurtenances, to the said William Orde and John Hepburn, to hold to them the said William Orde and John Hepburn, their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next before the day of the date of the said indenture for and during, and unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue whereof, and by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, the said William Orde and John Hepburn became possessed of the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, the reversion thereof, after the determination of the said term of one year, belonging to the said Elizabeth Pye and her heirs in form aforesaid; and the said William Orde and John Hepburn being so possessed thereof, and the reversion thereof belonging to the said Elizabeth Pye in form aforesaid, she the said Elizabeth Pye afterwards, to wit, on the ninth day of February, in the said year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, by a certain other indenture then and there made between the said Elizabeth Pye of the first part, one George Munro of the second part, and the said William Orde and John Hepburn of the third part, which said last-mentioned indenture was sealed with the seal of the said Elizabeth Pye, the date whereof is the same day and year last aforesaid, the said Elizabeth Pye for the considerations therein mentioned released the said reversion last-mentioned of the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, by the respective names and description of all that messuage, burgage, house, or tenement, situate, standing, and being in Morpeth aforesaid, formerly in the tenure or possession of Francis Rumney, and then in the tenure, occupation, or possession of Thomas Harle, innkeeper, as tenant thereof; and also all that other messuage, burgage, house, or tenement, situate, standing, and being in Morpeth aforesaid, formerly in the tenure or possession of Mary Loraine, widow, and then lately in the possession or occupation of the said John Hepburn, with their respective rights, members, and appurtenances, (subject with other things in the said indenture mentioned to the said annuity or yearly rent charge of twenty pounds, payable to Ann the mother of the said Elizabeth Pye during

## REPLICATION.

during her natural life); unto the said William Orde and John Hepburn, and their heirs, to hold the same (subject as aforesaid), unto the said William Orde and John Hepburn, and their heirs, to the use of the said Elizabeth Pye, her heirs and assigns, until the solemnization of a marriage then intended to be had and solemnized between the said Elizabeth Pye and George Munro, and from and after the solemnization of the said intended marriage then to the use of the said George Munro and the said Elizabeth his intended wife, for and during their natural lives and the life of the longer liver of them, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, remainder to the said William Orde and John Hepburn, and their heirs, for and during the lives of the said George Munro and Elizabeth his intended wife, and for and during the life of the survivor of them upon trust to preserve and support the contingent uses and estates thereinafter limited, and from and after the death and decease of the said George Munro and the said Elizabeth his intended wife, and the survivor of them, then to the use and behoof of the first son on the body of the said Elizabeth Pye lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of the second son of the said Elizabeth Pye, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue to the third, fourth, and fifth, and all and every other son and sons of the body of the said Elizabeth Pye to be begotten, and the heirs male of the bodies of such sons lawfully to be begotten, according to their seniority of age and priority of birth, severally successively one after another; and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of the heirs female of the body of the said Elizabeth Pye lawfully to be begotten, and for default of such issue then to the use and behoof of such person and persons, his, her, and their heirs and assigns, as the said Elizabeth Pye, either sole or married, and notwithstanding her coverture by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, or by her last will and testament in writing, or any writing purporting her last will and testament, in the presence of three or more credible witnesses to be respectively executed, should direct or appoint, and for want thereof to the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said Elizabeth Pye for ever: And the said George Forster in fact says, that the said marriage between the said George Munro and Elizabeth Pye was afterwards, to wit, on the same day and year last aforesaid, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, duly had and solemnized, and after the solemnization thereof the said George Munro and Elizabeth, according to the force and effect of the said indenture of release, and by force of the said statute for transferring uses into possession, became and were seised of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances of such estate, for the term of their natural lives, and the life of the longer liver of them, as by the said fine with the proclamations aforesaid, in form aforesaid levied to the said Elizabeth Pye and her heirs, passed the

remainders and reversion thereof in form aforesaid belonging; and being so seised she the said Elizabeth afterwards, to wit, on the twenty-eighth day of August, in the year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, made her last will and testament in writing, executed by her in the presence of three credible witnesses, and thereby (amongst other things) did give and devise the said reversion of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, unto her said husband George Munro, his heirs and assigns for ever, to wit, on the second day of November, in the said year of Our Lord 1771, at Morpeth aforesaid, died, without altering or revoking her said will, and without any issue of her body issuing, the said George Munro her surviving; upon whose death the right in and to the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, by form of the gifts aforesaid in the said writ and declaration mentioned, remained and came to the said Charles Stoddart the son, as heir male of the said Charles Stoddart the father in form aforesaid, to wit, at Morpeth aforesaid: And the said George Forster further says, that after the death of the said Elizabeth Pye without issue as aforesaid, the said George Munro, by virtue of the said fine, and of the said indentures of lease and release and devise in form aforesaid made, held himself in the said tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances: And the said George Forster further says, that the said Charles Stoddart the son afterwards, and within five years next before the suing forth of the said original writ of the said George Forster, to wit, on the twenty-second day of December, in the said year of Our Lord 1780, at Morpeth aforesaid, died without any issue male of his body lawfully issuing, and from the said Charles Stoddart the son, the right now remaineth to the said George Forster, the now demandant, by form of the gifts aforesaid in the said writ and declaration mentioned, in manner and form as the said George Forster has above declared against the said George Nelson and Isabel; and this the said George Forster is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment and seisin of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, to be adjudged to him, &c.

*Demurrer and  
rejoinder.*

And the said George Nelson and Isabel as to the said plea of the said George Forster above pleaded by way of reply to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel, by them secondly above pleaded in bar, say, that the said plea of the said George Forster, and the matters therein contained, are not sufficient in law for him the said George Forster to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereof against the said George Nelson and Isabel; to which same plea in manner and form as the same is above pleaded the said George Nelson and Isabel are not under any necessity, nor in any wise bound by the law of the land to answer; and this they are ready to verify; wherefore for want of a sufficient replication in this behalf the said George Nelson and Isabel pray judgment, and that the said George Forster may be barred from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against them, &c.

And

And for causes of demurrer in law in this behalf the said George Nelson and Isabel, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, shew to the court here these causes following, to wit, for that the same plea of the said George Forster above in reply pleaded does not either traverse or confes, and avoid the matter alledged in the said second plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel, nor does it directly answer the same, but by way of inference and argument only; and for that the matter aforesaid so pleaded by way of reply is only matter of evidence, and should not be so pleaded; and for that no material or conclusive issue can be taken upon the same plea of the said George Forster, or of any part therein contained; and for that the same plea is in other respects defective, insufficient, and wants form, &c. : And the said George Nelson and Isabel as to the said plea of the said George Forster by him above pleaded by way of reply to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them thirdly above pleaded in bar, and whereof the said George Forster prays it may be enquired of by the country; the said George Nelson and Isabel do the like : And the said George Nelson and Isabel as to the said plea of the said George Forster by him above pleaded by way of reply to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them lastly above pleaded in bar, say, that the same plea of the said George Forster, and the matters therein contained are not sufficient in law for him the said George Forster to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereof against the said George Nelson and Isabel, to which same plea in manner and form as the same is above pleaded the said George Nelson and Isabel are not under any necessity, nor in any wise bound by the law of the land to answer; and this they are ready to verify; wherefore for want of a sufficient replication in this behalf the said George Nelson and Isabel pray judgment, and that the said George Forster may be barred from having and maintaining his aforesaid action thereof against them, &c.

And the said George Forster says, that the said plea by him above in reply pleaded to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them secondly above pleaded in bar, and the matters therein contained, are sufficient in law for him the said George Forster to have and maintain his aforesaid action thereof against them; which said replication, and the matters therein contained, he the said George Forster is ready to verify and prove, as the court here shall order : wherefore inasmuch as the said George Nelson and Isabel have not denied nor in any wise answered the matters contained in the said replication, but the verification thereof to admit do wholly refuse, he the said George Forster as before prays judgment and seisin of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, to be adjudged to him, &c. : And the said George Forster further says, that the said plea by him above in reply pleaded to the said plea of the said George Nelson and Isabel by them lastly above pleaded in bar, and the matters therein

Joinder in demurrer.

therein contained, are sufficient in law for him the said George Forster to have and maintain his aforesaid action thereof against them; which said replication, and the matters therein contained, he the said George Forster is ready to verify and prove as the court here shall order; wherefore inasmuch as the said George Nelson and Isabel have not denied, nor in any wise answered the matters contained in the said replication, but the verification thereof to admit do wholly refuse, he the said George Forster as before prays judgment and seisin of the tenements above demanded, with the appurtenances, to be adjudged to him, &c.; but because the said justices here will advise amongst themselves of and upon the premises whereon the said parties have put themselves upon the judgment of the court before they give their judgment thereon, day is given unto the said parties here until in three weeks from the day of the Holy Trinity to hear judgment thereupon, for that the said justices here are not yet fully advised thereon, &c.: And as to the trying of the said issues above joined between the said parties to be tried by the country the sheriff is commanded to cause to come here in three weeks from the day of the Holy Trinity aforesaid, twelve, &c. by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. the same day is given to the parties here, &c.; at which day here come as well the said George Forster, by his attorney aforesaid, as the said George Nelson and Isabel, by their attorney aforesaid; and because the justices here will further advise amongst themselves of and upon the premises whereon the said parties have put themselves upon the judgment of the court before they give their judgment thereon, day is given unto the said parties here until the morrow of All Souls, to hear their judgment of and concerning the premises aforesaid, for that the said justices here are not yet fully advised thereon, &c.; and as to the trying the issues aforesaid above joined between the said parties to be tried by the country, the jury between the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid is respited thereupon between them until on the morrow of All Souls aforesaid, unless the justices of the lord the king assigned to take the assizes in the county aforesaid, by form of the statute in such case made and provided, shall before come on the day of August next following, at the of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, in the county aforesaid, for default of the jurors, because none came; therefore, &c.

Writ of formedon in descender]

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. command H. C. that justly and without delay he render to E. H. one undivided moiety of one messuage, &c. with the appurtenances, in , in your county, which R. H. the grandfather of the said E. H. gave to J. W. and his heirs, to the use of the said R. H. for his natural life, and after his decease to the use of A. H. his then intended wife, in case the said A. H. should happen to survive the said R. H. her then intended husband, for her natural life; and after the decease of the said R. H. and A. H. and the longest liver of them, to the use of the heirs

## DIRECTIONS HOW TO PROCEED IN.

heirs of the said R. H. that he should beget on the body of the said A. H. and for default of such issue to the use of the right heirs of the said R. H. and which after the death of the said R. H. the grandfather, and the said A. H. whom the said R. H. the grandfather took to wife, and of R. H. the son and heir of the said R. H. the grandfather, by him lawfully begotten on the body of the said A. H. to the said E. H. the son and heir of the said R. H. the father, by form of the gift aforesaid, by force of the statute for transferring uses into possession, ought to descend as he saith, and unless he shall so do, and the said E. H. shall give you security that his suit shall be prosecuted, then summons by good summoners the said H. C. that he be before our justices at Westminster, on , to shew why he will not do it. And have you there the summoners and this writ. Witness ourselves at Westminster, the, &c. E. WOODCOCK.

By J. B. one of our masters of the court of chancery, affidavit being made that the tenements within written do not exceed the yearly value of ten pounds.

Received for the fine thirteen shillings and fourpence.

J. C. deputy clerk, Hanaper.

By virtue of this writ to me directed I did on day of in the year within mentioned personally summon the within named H. C. to be before our justices within named, at the place and on the day within mentioned, to render to the within named E. H. the moiety of the messuages and premises within mentioned as I am within commanded.

Pledges, { John Doe  
          and  
          Richard Roe.

Summoners, { RICHARD HOPE  
                  and  
                  THOMAS BLAKE.

JOHN COOKE, esquire, sheriff.

Make an affidavit before a master in chancery of the value of the lands, which is done by swearing that they do not exceed the yearly value of pounds. Apply to the currior of the county where the lands lie, who will make a writ of formedon which must be compounded at the Hanaper Office, No 6, Coney-court, Gray's Inn. Mr. C. is the deputy clerk. You pay at the rate of 1s. 4d. per pound for the value sworn to.

When you have compounded the writ carry it back to the currior, who will get it sealed. Care must be taken to have fifteen days between the teite and the return of the writ; but there is no necessity to have four returns between, as generally imagined, by the currior, the late Act of Parliament 24. G. 2. for shortening returns rendering it unnecessary.

The statute 13. Ed. 1. gives the writ of formedon, and the subsequent statute 28. Edw. 1. f. 3 and 15. directs that in all summonses and attachments in a plea of land the summons and attachment shall contain at least fifteen days. The statute 31. Eliz. c. 2. f. 2. that after every summons upon the land in any real action a proclamation shall be made at the church door fourteen days before the return of the summons. You must first summons the defendant by real summoners, and on the summoning day following make proclamation at the church door where the lands lie.

You must then get the sheriff's return to the writ, and care must be taken that that he returns the proclamation; for without that you cannot proceed to a *disfringas* in case the defendant does not appear. The sheriff must also return good

*Instructions how to proceed previous to and after the issuing the formedon in vicander.*

## FORMEDON.—WRIT OF SEISIN.

good summoners, not John Doe and Richard Roe.

If the tenant cannot be found you may fix a summons upon the house or land. At the return of the writ the tenant may cast one essoin under the late Act of Parliament, and the demandant must take care to join in the essoin, or a *non prof.* may be signed.

This essoin was adjourned to the day of E. in the year, &c. The tenant in this case entered his appearance with the filices at the return day of that essoin, and a declaration was delivered to his attorney, and the common rule to plead was given on the fourth day afterwards. The tenant's attorney pleaded a plea in abatement, that these lands were ancient demesne, but as he did not file an affidavit of the truth of the plea, demandant moved the court (at the expiration of a common rule for a peremptory rule to plead) and the same was drawn up with the secondary, and was served upon the tenant's attorney.

This rule was given on the Thursday and expired on the Monday following. After the service the tenant's attorney took out a summons before sir J. Yates,

for time to plead. Demandant opposed the granting any further time, and insisted that a judge had no power at chambers to give the tenant time to plead after the expiration of a peremptory rule, which being an act of the court disabled the judge at chambers to allow further time; but that the tenant was under the necessity of applying to the court for time to plead, and sir J. Yates concurred in that opinion and refused to make an order.

The tenant being thus circumstanced pleaded *non dedit*, that otherwise demandant would have signed judgment for want of a plea (if tenant had not applied to the court for time), as the first plea of ancient demesne was a plea in abatement, and no affidavit of truth, &c.

The issue was made up by demandant's attorney as in common cases, and gave notice of trial for the next assizes at , but tenant did not venture a trial, withdrew his plea, gave judgment, and demandant took out a writ of *seisin*, and caused the same to be executed and possession to be delivered by the sheriff to the demandant.

Seisin of lands recovered by formedon in descender.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas E. H. lately in our court before our justices at Westminster recovered his seisin against H. C. of one undivided moiety of one messuage, &c. with the appurtenances, in , in your county, by our writ of formedon in descender, therefore we command you that you cause the said E. H. to have full seisin of the moiety of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, without delay; and how you shall execute this our precept make appear to our justices at Westminster in fifteen days of St. Hilary; and have there this writ. Witness, &c.  
DICKENS.

# INDEX.

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## FORMEDON.

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VOL.

X.

Page

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

167. Declaration by infant by *prochein ami* in formedon in remainder for lands allotted to the demandant under an act of parliament for dividing and inclosing open fields and commonable grounds. Plea, that demandant was seised of premises as coheiress with her sister, who married and levied a fine of premises to the use of her husband and his heirs for ever, and that the warranty descended upon demandant as collateral heir.

Formedon in defender upon a covenant to stand seised. Plea, *non-tenure* as to part, and shews who is tenant of that part, and as to the residue, that demandant entered. Replication to the non-tenure, that the tenant was tenant, and issue to the residue, demandant demurs,

1. Id. Raym. 43c

## WRIT OF RIGHT.

[The following draft and case (with the latter of which Mr. Marryatt's observations and opinion, and a statement of the facts to him are stated) was laid before Mr. Serjeant Hill for his perusal and advice.]

Writ of cozenage  
"or of right."

There was no  
equal garden but  
a small yard be-  
hind each of the  
houses.

**GEORGE** the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. to the sheriffs of London, greeting: Command James Lloyd, that justly and without delay he render unto Richard Hoddefden two messuages, and two gardens, with the appurtenances, in the several parishes of St. Mary Woolnoth, in the ward of Walbrook, and of St. Andrew Underhaft, in the ward of Lime-street, whereof Catherine Hibbins the cousin of the said Richard, whose heir he is, was seised in her demesne as of fee upon the day wherein she died, as he saith, "which he claims to be his right and inheritance, and whereof he complains that the said James unjustly deforces him;" and unless he shall do so, and if the said Richard shall give you security to prosecute his claim, then summon by good summoners the said James that he be before our justices at Westminster, on the morrow of the Purification, to shew wherefore he has not done it; and have you there the summoners and this writ. Witness ourself at Westminster, the fifteenth day of January, in the twenty-ninth year of our reign.

**QUERY.** Whether any mention should be made of the husband, who had a joint seisin with her in her right, until the time of her death?

**ANSWER.** This may be proper to be mentioned in the Count, at least I think it can do no hurt there; but the pedigree is I think not necessary to be stated in the writ, much less is this fact necessary.

G. HILL.

**NOTE.** The tenant or defendant should be really summoned upon the land (1. Mod. 248.) and the summons be proclaimed at the most usual doors of the churches in the respective parishes where the premises are situate (or at least one of them), on a Sunday, fourteen days before the return of the writ, 31. Eliz. c. 3.; the return must therefore be filled up so as to leave sufficient time for that purpose,

S. MARRYATT.

On the twenty-third of August 1758, Mrs. Catherine Culver, being seised in fee of some estates in possession, and of others in reversion, and being about to intermarry with Dr. James Hibbins, the following agreement was entered into, and signed by each of them upon unstamped paper :

Whereas a marriage is shortly to be consummated between James Hibbins of London, doctor in physick, and Catherine Culver of the parish of Rumford, in the county of Essex, widow, who is entitled to a considerable fortune, consisting of ready money, outstanding debts, stocks in the funds, leasehold and freehold houses, estates in London, in the counties of Middlesex, Essex, &c.; and also plate, linen, china, and jewels: It is therefore agreed between them as follows, viz. That the said Catherine Culver's fortune shall be settled or remain to their joint use, for her life or the life of the longest liver, and if she shall survive the said James Hibbins, her whole fortune, together with her plate, linen, china, and jewels to be settled to her own use, and if the said Catherine Culver shall happen to die first, then the aforesaid fortune to be at her disposal; and both parties do agree that proper settlement deeds to the effect and purport above-mentioned shall be prepared between them when the same can conveniently be got ready. In witness whereof the above parties to the said agreement have set their hands this twenty-third of August 1758.

On the same day Mrs. Culver executed a will, attested by three witnesses, in which she devised the principal part of her property to her intended husband James Hibbins in fee; and immediately after the before-mentioned agreement had been signed and will executed the marriage between Dr. Hibbins and Mrs. Culver was solemnized, by which solemnization her will was in point of law revoked. No

deeds were ever executed in pursuance of the above agreement, and in February 1759 Mrs. Hibbins died without issue, leaving Mary then the wife of Rich. Brazier and Mr. Rich. Hoddesden her co heirs at law, as will appear by the following sketch of the pedigree:

In January 1762 Mrs. Brazier died covert and without issue. and Mr. Hoddesden was heir at law, and is now sole heir to Mrs. Hibbins.

Richard Hayward  
of Falsfield.

Richard Hayward  
of Chiddingstone died in  
the lifetime of Mrs. Hibbins.

Richard Hayward  
of Woldingham died in  
the lifetime of Mrs. Hibbins.

William Hayward.

Catherine married first to Abraham  
Culver, and afterwards to Dr. James  
Hibbins, died *seised*, covert, and  
without issue in February 1759.

Mary married to Richard Brazier, survived  
Mrs. Hibbins, and in January 1762 died  
covert, having had two sons, both of whom  
died in her lifetime.

Alice married to Thomas  
Hoddesden died covert in  
Mrs. Hibbins's lifetime,  
leaving

Richard Hoddesden  
her eldest son. Im-

## WRIT OF RIGHT—

Immediately on Mrs. Hibbins's death her husband the doctor proved her will (of which he was appointed sole executor), and entered upon such of the real estates she died actually seised of as had been bequeathed to him. In October 1768 her reversion of the other estates (which were also bequeathed to the doctor) fell in, and he thereupon entered upon those also, and continued in possession for many years, without any idea on the part of Mr. Hoddesden of the doctor's title being disputable.

About the year 1772 Mr. Hoddesden having heard that a person who had contracted with Dr. Hibbins for the purchase of one of his wife's estates had refused to complete the contract on account of the doctor's inability to make a proper title, began to enquire what title the doctor claimed. Several meetings between them took place in consequence, and the doctor setting up his claim under the above agreement and will, and Mr. Hoddesden's then attorney expressing his doubts as to the validity of such a title, it was at length, about January 1775, agreed that copies of the agreement and will should be laid before the then Solicitor Gen. (now Lord High Chancellor L.) for his opinion as to their operation upon the freehold estates. Mr. Hoddesden was afterwards informed that the Solicitor General's opinion was that the doctor was entitled to a life estate, but that at his decease the heir at law might claim, and in his judgment would succeed. The doctor was afterwards requested to let the matter be adjusted by an amicable bill but refused. No legal steps however were taken by Mr. Hoddesden during the doctor's lifetime on account of Lord Loughborough's opinion, that the doctor was entitled for life, although the consent of the doctor to take such opinion hardly amounted to an agreement to be bound by it.

In October 1777 Dr. James Hibbins died, having by will, dated March 1774, devised the premises in question to James Lloyd for life, with several limitations over; and the rents that have been paid since the doctor's death have been received for the use of his devisee, who is an infant, by Mr. George Lloyd his uncle, under a power of attorney from the guardians appointed for him in the will of his father who was dead.

After the death of the Doctor Mr. Hoddesden, conceiving that as heir to Mrs. Hibbins or Mrs. Brazier, he was become entitled to the whole of Mrs. Hibbins's real estate, filed a sort of ejectment bill in chancery, praying that he might be let into possession, and the title deeds delivered up, and the rents and profits accounted for and paid to him. A cross suit was instituted by the devisee, praying that the two wills of Mrs. Hibbins and the doctor might be established, and he be quieted in possession. Mr. Hoddesden's heirship being controverted on the one hand, and on the other the agreement and will being insisted to be forgeries, a number of witnesses were examined, and the causes did not come to a hearing till November 1787, when the Chancellor, though strongly of opinion that the will (if actually executed by Mrs. Hibbins) was revoked even in equity by her subsequent marriage, yet as there was considerable evidence to impeach its execution in point of fact and as the heirship of Mr. Hoddesden was disputed, reserved his judgment till the parties should have proceeded to a trial and verdict at law.

In consequence of this direction ejectments were brought in last Hilary term for such of the estates as Mrs. Hibbins had been seised in *reversion*, the limitations preceding her reversion having determined only in October 1768, which was within twenty years; and Mr. Hoddesden's right of entry not having been taken away by the death of Dr. Hibbins (even supposing that his entry was an *abatement*), inasmuch as although he died seised the estate did not *accrue* at his death, but passed by the *devise* in his will, 1. Ro. Abr. 626. l. 30.

One of these ejectments was carried to trial (it having been agreed between the attorneys, that the others should abide the event), and a special verdict being found ascertaining the heirship of Mr. Hoddesden, and finding the agreement and will to be genuine, the cause came on to be argued in the court of king's bench last Michaelmas term, and all the judges were of opinion that the marriage was clearly a revocation of the will, and that the previous agreement could not give effect to it at law, and they therefore gave judgment for the letting of the plaintiff. The case is reported in

## NOTES OF PROCEEDINGS IN.

2. Term Reports, 684.—Judgments have also been entered by *settlement* of the plea in the other ejectments, but Mr. Hodgesden has not issued any writ of possession.

It remains to be considered by what means the other freehold estates which Mrs. Hibbins was in actual seisin of at the time of her death are to be recovered by Mr. Hodgesden, she having been dead almost thirty years. The counsel, who was concerned in the ejectments but not consulted, at first suggested that it *might* be, but considering that it is a *demurrer* nor *will* be a *demurrer* in this court of proceeding, he was desirous of adopting some other remedy that was feasible in the courts. It afterwards occurred to him that in *perpetuity* might perhaps be maintained upon a plea (supported principally on some expressions of Lord Mansfield, in 5 Binn 267) that it is questionable whether the possession of Dr. Hibbins, under the marriage agreement (which gave him a *life interest* in the premises) was such an *absolute* possession, as he statute of limitation bars of an ejectment with a *reversion*. Supposing this expression of Lord Mansfield to be correctly in his, the point here seems to resolve itself into this *question* whether the entry of an equitable tenant for life amounts to a *bar* of an ejectment, conceiving, however, that an ejectment in this instance would not only be an hazardous experiment in respect of costs, but that even if it prevailed, only fix years' rent would be recoverable in a *quantum rectoris* for the interest, the *plaintiff* even have excluded from Dr. Hibbins' death, (previous to which Mr. Hodgesden advised that he has no equitable pretence to them) the counsel has ultimately recommended a writ of *conveyance* as the most eligible proceeding for Mr. Hodgesden to have recourse to, the motives for picking it are not only that Mr. Hodgesden will be at liberty to bring a writ of right afterwards, in case of a failure from any unforeseen cause in the writ of *conveyance*, but because the statute of Chancery, &c. has expressly directed costs and costs to a demand not exceeding in such a proceeding and Mr. Hodgesden's relationship seems to be within the degrees to which that writ is limited, Hale on F. N. B.

221, and 3. Black. Com (9th edition), 186.

It, indeed, the proceedings in a *præcipe quod redat* would be supported during the minority of Dr. Hibbins's devisee, who it is presumed can almost be made tenant to it, an ejectment would be preferred, if it can be prosecuted with any reasonable prospect of success but it is conceived, that in a real action in this case, the plaintiff shall not demur, because the tenant, though an infant, is in either by purchase or intrusion, and not by *assise*, 3. Bac. Abi. 151.

The reading, in most of the books on the subject of *conveyance*, (except *Feoffment*, which it forms a separate title) is to be found under the title *Assise*, at the present state of *practice*, ascertained from Townsend's Tables, under the same title. The principal entries for it be in Rutill, 28 and 29, and 1 H. 11 c. 25.

Although the premises are situate in *London*, it is apprehended the writ of *conveyance*, or even of right, may be made returnable in the Common Pleas, and that neither of those writs is confined to the city court of Huitlings, unless the city should demand *conveyance*, F. N. B. 7. D See Booth, 117 Com. Dig title Droit D

The person who was tenant of one of the houses at Dr. Hibbins's death, finding the title disputable, refused to pay no rent to any body, and the devisee durst not bring an ejectment. Some weeks after he quitted it, and let another man into possession, upon receiving a sum of money as for good will, but without making any conveyance, and a third person is now in possession, under a *limited* purchase of the good will from the second. No rent was therefore been paid for the house (which is a public one) since the doctor's death, either to his devisee or any other person, but the present occupier says he is willing to account and pay rent for the time he has held it, being about five years, to the person legally entitled. Supposing, however, that Dr. Hibbins's devisee having received no rent for this particular house, is therefore not a proper tenant to the *præcipe* in respect of it, there is no person that can be introduced and the devisee will find it difficult to plead *non tenuit* of it in this

## WRIT OF RIGHT.—OPINION.

this instance, as a tenant pleading *non seigniorie of parcel only* must shew who else is the tenant; (1. Mod. 181.) and even if he should be able to do so, the writ would abate only *pro tanto*, 25 Edw. 3. c. 16.

Another of the houses happens at this time to be untenanted, as the late occupiers (who had a lease from the guardians of Dr. Hibbins's devisee) became bankrupts, and the assignees have surrendered up the term to the lessor.

QUERY 1st. Under these circumstances, Mr. Serjeant Hill is requested to advise whether an ejectment, writ of cozenage, writ of right, or any other proceeding, can be maintained by Mr. Hoddesden for the estates that Mrs. Hibbins died in actual seisin of; 2dly, and whether the tenant, after a judgment in cozenage, can enter any suggestion that will preclude the demandant from recovering damages for more than the last six years; 3dly, and whether Mr. Hoddesden's taking a moiety only by immediate descent from Mrs. Hibbins, and the other moiety vesting in Mrs. Brazier, and descending to him afterwards, will make any difference with respect to the remedy, either for the whole or for a moiety; 4thly, if a writ of cozenage or right be proper, he will please to settle the draft of that which he prefers. His opinion is also requested, 5thly, *whether* a real action for premises in London is necessarily confined to the city courts, or may be brought in the C. B. at the demandant's option; 6thly, *whether* Dr. Hibbins's devisee, or any other person should be made tenant to the *premise* for the public house, which no rent has been paid for since the doctor's death; 7thly, in what manner the summons is to be made respecting the house that is vacant; 8thly, *whether* if the infant tenant should neglect to appear at the return of the summons, the demandant can enter a *recipitur* of an *essoin*, issue a writ of *grand sape*, and proceed to judgment until a guardian is appointed for him; 9thly, *in what manner*, and in what stage of the proceeding (if at all) the demandant should proceed to get such appointment; 10thly, *whether* if the tenant should duly appear, the parcel can demur on account of his non-age; 11thly, and generally to advise upon such matters as may be material.

OPINION.—“ I think it far from being clear that the *equitable* title to the estate in question, as well as to that which has been already recovered by the judgment on the special verdict, 2. Term Rep. 684. is not in those claiming under Dr. Hibbins; for, as observed by lord Kenyon, 2. Term Rep. 695. it is now to be doubted but that a court of equity will carry into execution to the prejudice of the heir of a *feme covert*, a disposition made by her by virtue of a bare agreement before marriage for enabling her to make such disposition: before the case of Wright v. lord Cadogan, it was holden that a *feme covert* could not devise her real estate but in two cases; first, where the same was before marriage conveyed to trustees to such uses as she notwithstanding coverture should appoint; or secondly, where after marriage the same was by her and her husband so conveyed by fine (or recovery); but in that case the legal estates were in trustees, and therefore the agreement previous to the marriage, and the will, operated as a declaration of the trusts of the legal estate, and therefore no need to make a new conveyance, the wife not having any legal estate to convey; and the only difference between that and the common case where the wife, previous to marriage, conveys her estate to trustees to such uses, &c. as she by deed or will, &c. shall appoint; and the case of Wright v. lord Cadogan is that in the former case the legal estate is conveyed, and the trusts declared by one and the same deed; whereas in the case of Wright v. lord Cadogan, the legal estate were trusts conveyed by one deed, and then declared by a different instrument which is in substance no difference at all; this reasoning seems to make a distinction between a woman's agreement previous to marriage respecting a legal and equitable estate, and that distinction was urged by counsel in the case of Rippin v. Harding, twenty-second of November 1769, before lord Camden; but it was over-ruled on this principle, that whatever is agreed for a valuable consideration to be done, is in equity considered as done; therefore I think the agreement in this

## REAL ACTIONS.

" this case was sufficient to enable  
 " Mrs. Hibbins to have disposed of  
 " her estate by will *after marriage*,  
 " and then I think it a doubtful distinction  
 " between a will made before  
 " and after coverture for two reasons.  
 " first, I doubt whether if the agreement  
 " had been carried into execution,  
 " (and the case is in equity to be considered in the same light  
 " as if it had been so) the court would  
 " not have declared the trust subject  
 " to the life estates to such uses, &c.  
 " as Mrs. Hibbins should by deed or  
 " will, &c. notwithstanding, or  
 " whether sole or covert appurtenant,  
 " in which case I think her will would  
 " have been good; 2dly, whether as  
 " all was done in one day they may  
 " not be considered as done at one  
 " time, according to the authorities  
 " cited by counsel, 1. Burr. 96.  
 " though it is true it could not be presumed  
 " that the marriage was before  
 " the will, and a like presumption  
 " was the ground that prevailed in  
 " that case, as appears in page 106.  
 " because the contrary of this case  
 " appears on the face of the will; but  
 " the present case proceeds on a supposition  
 " that the marriage was a  
 " revocation of the will, for it is stated  
 " that *that* was the opinion of all  
 " the judges, but I have my doubts  
 " for the reasons already mentioned  
 " and others; however, I shall answer  
 " the several queries on a supposition  
 " that the will is to be laid out of the  
 " case *in equity* as well as *at law*,  
 " for otherwise it would be to no  
 " purpose to try the legal title; but  
 " as Lord Kenyon, 2. Ter. Rep. 695,  
 " 696. determined the case without  
 " any opinion as to the trusts as he  
 " expressed it, 'without deciding or  
 " presuming to think what a court of  
 " equity would do in this case,' I  
 " thought it necessary, previous to  
 " answering the queries, respecting  
 " the proceedings at law to take notice  
 " of my doubts, whether Mr.  
 " Hodgesden may not possibly fail in  
 " equity, though he should succeed at  
 " law.  
 " And as to the first Query, as  
 " Dr. H. died in October 1777, I  
 " incline to think an ejectment the  
 " most proper way of proceeding,  
 " being so vastly preferable if it can  
 " be maintained (as I incline to think  
 " it may) to any real action; but  
 " then a strict search must be made to

" see whether any fine has been levied,  
 " for though non-claim be not  
 " incurred, yet to avoid a fine, an  
 " entry must be made previous to the  
 " ejectment, though it need not to  
 " the bringing of a real action. No  
 " doubt such search has been made as  
 " there was opportunity enough since  
 " the death of Dr. H. for a fine and  
 " non-claim to bar all real as well as  
 " other actions; but this search  
 " should be continued down to the  
 " present time if an ejectment be  
 " brought. And I think there is  
 " great ground for argument in support  
 " of the supposed opinion of Lord  
 " Mansfield in the case that the statute  
 " of limitations will not incur  
 " unless there be an *adverse* possession,  
 " which the possession of Dr.  
 " H. cannot be said to be, because  
 " he had an equitable estate for life,  
 " and at law. *Cessue que trust* in  
 " possession has been offered, considered  
 " as tenant at will to the trustee,  
 " or at least there is such a privity  
 " between them that the possession  
 " of one is the possession of the  
 " other, unless where the possession  
 " hath continued so long (which is  
 " not this case) in one of them as to  
 " raise a presumption that the other  
 " has conveyed to him; and though  
 " formerly *cessue que use* had no remedy  
 " at common law for recovering  
 " the possession, nor has now, except  
 " where the trust is clear, yet the  
 " common law has always took notice  
 " of trusts, and therefore *cessue que use*  
 " ought to serve upon juries, as  
 " observed by Litt. f. 464; so if  
 " an assumpsit was made in consideration  
 " of a release of an equitable  
 " claim or trust, the law will take  
 " notice off it, and the assumpsit will  
 " not be *nudum pactum*, but sufficient  
 " to support an action on the  
 " assumpsit. This distinction, I think,  
 " takes of all the force off Judge B.'s  
 " argument in 2. Term Rep. 699.  
 " from Litt. 464, and this distinction  
 " is very fully explained, and as  
 " standing on clear principles in Lord  
 " Bacon's Law Tracts, 304. 305. and  
 " is the ground on which he then  
 " mentions the opinion of Litt. to  
 " be founded and right, and for  
 " the same reason I think that a court  
 " of law ought to take notice of an  
 " equitable estate in Dr. H. during  
 " his life, and that there was a privity  
 " between him and his late wife's

## REAL ACTIONS.

“ heir at law, and not such an adverse  
“ possession on which the statute of  
“ limitations could incur; and it is  
“ obvious what absurdity would fol-  
“ low from the contrary notion; for  
“ which reason I think an ejectment  
“ should be first tried, especially since  
“ if that should fail resort may be af-  
“ terwards had to a real action, and  
“ in that case I think a writ of cozen-  
“ age is to be preferred to a writ of  
“ right for the reason mentioned in  
“ the case.”

ANSWER to 2d Query.—“ I  
“ think no suggestion can be entered  
“ that will preclude the demandant  
“ from recovering such damages as by  
“ law he shall appear to be entitled to,  
“ though they shall exceed six years.  
“ Where an action is brought for  
“ mesne profits, the statute of limi-  
“ tations is a bar to all but the last six  
“ years, for the action must be either  
“ an action on the case or trespass  
“ after a recovery in ejectment, both  
“ which are within the statute, and  
“ Buller, Justice, said the six years  
“ must be computed from the time  
“ of bringing the action, without re-  
“ gard to the ejectment, *Worral v.*  
“ *Stewart*, Mich. Term, 23. Geo.  
“ III. B. R. but this has no relation  
“ to a writ of cozenage. The general  
“ rule is, that damages are to be  
“ recovered from the death of the im-  
“ mediate ancestor of the demandant,  
“ 2. Inst. 288. but I think, for the  
“ reasons under the 1st Query, only  
“ in this case from the death of Dr.  
“ Hibbins.”

To 3d Query.—“ I think Mr.  
“ Hodgesden's taking a moiety only  
“ by immediate descent from Mrs.  
“ Hibbins, and the other moiety rest-  
“ ing in Mrs. Brazier and descend-  
“ ing, will make a difference, for  
“ Mrs. Brazier's moiety seems to me  
“ not included in the marriage agree-  
“ ment, for that could not be con-  
“ sidered as any part of Mrs. Culver  
“ (after Hibbins's) fortune at the time  
“ of the agreement\*, and therefore  
“ for this moiety the ejectment will be  
“ perhaps said to be barred, but  
“ there will be no hurt in bringing

“ the ejectment for the entirety, be-  
“ cause when an ejectment is so  
“ brought, if a title appears in the  
“ lessor only to a moiety or other  
“ part, he shall recover for that  
“ part, but I take it not to be so as  
“ to real actions, and if the claimant  
“ proceeds that way, I think he must  
“ have two separate actions, each for  
“ a moiety; but as to the pos-  
“ session of one joint tenant or tenant  
“ in common is the possession of the  
“ other, so as to prevent the statute  
“ of limitations against so long as the  
“ other is in possession, except where  
“ there has been actual ouster, or  
“ circumstances to presume an ouster  
“ (neither of which I incline to think  
“ is this case), *Salk.* 285. Pl. 19.  
“ 5. Burr. 2607. therefore that must  
“ be insisted on if an ejectment be  
“ brought as sufficient to the bar of  
“ the statute. With respect to Mrs.  
“ Brazier's moiety, the marriage  
“ agreement might have been so  
“ worded as to have extended to fu-  
“ ture fortune, but it seems not to  
“ be so.”

To 4th Query.—“ The form of  
“ the writ of cozenage is so clearly set  
“ forth in the Regitt. 226. a. and in  
“ F. N. B. 221. K. that instead of  
“ preparing I shall only refer to them  
“ for it. The writ as observed Co.  
“ Litt. 17. a. is (as the name *brown*  
“ imports) brief; but the Count is  
“ more narrative, spacious, and cer-  
“ tain, and the above books shew  
“ clearly that it is not necessary in the  
“ writ of cozenage to shew coment  
“ heir, so that it may seem unneces-  
“ sary to add that in Bro. *Sci. Pa.*  
“ Pl. 67. it was adjudged that the  
“ demandant shewed cozenage out of  
“ the writ, and not in it, and excep-  
“ tion was taken to this writ, *sed non*  
“ *allocatur*. There are many autho-  
“ rities that in a real action where  
“ the demandant makes title as heir  
“ he must shew coment heir; but I  
“ think they are to be understood only  
“ of the Count, and most of them are  
“ so expressed. Several of them are  
“ mentioned in 2. Bl. Rep. 1100.;  
“ but there are a very great number

\* This part of the Serjeant's Opinion seems to have been written under a mis-  
apprehension of the fact. The entire reversion having been in Mrs. Hibbins at the  
time of the agreement until her death, when the division of it into moieties first  
took place between Mrs. Brazier and Mr. Hodgesden.

## REAL ACTIONS.

"besides those that are there mentioned."

To 5th Query.—"I think no real action for lands or houses in London is maintainable any where but in London, for so in 4. Inst. 247. but the first of the authorities which I have referred to in this case (viz. F. N. B. 7. D.) is express to the purpose for which it is there mentioned, and therefore I think there will be little risk if the action be brought in C. B.

To 6th Query.—"I think Dr. H.'s devise should be made tenant to the writ of the public house, for if he pleads *non tenure* it will be optional in the demandant either to join issue on that plea or to sign judgment as for a disclaimer, and he will chuse the last, and that will answer the purpose as well, as I remember the doctrine of *non tenure*, for in such case I think he might have remedy against the person in possession by ejectment, supposing he could not by *habere facias seisinam* on the judgment of the writ of cozenage."

To 7th Query.—"As to the summons, where a house is empty or otherwise, very full directions in Booth, Lib. 1. c. 2. to which (as I have already written so much) and to the authorities there recited I shall refer, but in general it must be on the land and the requisites there, and in the 31. Eliz. c. 3. s. 7. be observed."

To 8th Query.—"If a tenant shall not appear, unless a guardian be previously appointed, all subsequent proceedings will be erroneous, for a recovery by default against an infant is erroneous, Bro. default, Pl. 50. and though it is there said to be contrary if he appears and loses by plea or voucher, yet that must be understood if he appears properly, that is, by guardian, for if he appears by attorney the judgment will be erroneous, F. N. B. 27. (H.) Stv. 218. Jenkins, 301. F. Cro. Jac. 641. not aided by any statute of jeofails where he is defendant, nor commendable except under circumstances, Stra. 455. though in some causes where he is plaintiff and re-

"covers it is aided by 21. Jac. 1. c. 13.

To 9th Query.—"I think after the original writ is sued out it will be proper to give notice thereof to the infant and his nearest relations to appoint some person to appear for him as guardian, and if none does to move the court that a guardian may be appointed *ad litem*, Sty. 369. 2. Will. 50. for which purpose I think it would be proper to make the original writ returnable at a distant return day, so as to give opportunity for making the motion, and for the court considering the point, for an original writ is not erroneous, though returnable at a remote return. The old method is to sue out a *dedimus* to appoint a guardian, Regist. 164. 2. and a writ to the justices of the court where the action was commenced against him, commanding them to admit the guardian appointed pursuant to the *dedimus*, Mowles Ent. 55. but now I apprehend the court would do it on motion in a real as well they constantly do in personal actions, 2. Barnes, 326. 334, Str. 1076."

To 10th and 11th Queries.—"As the infant's title is not descent, I think the parol will not demur. Other matters will probably arise hereafter, but at present no others occur to me." G. HILL,

Lincoln's Inn, 12th Jan. 1789.

Two writs of cozenage, the one for premises in Middlesex, the other in London, were sued out (returnable in C. B.) against Lloyd, who appeared, and cast an essoin, but further proceedings at law were rendered unnecessary by the lord chancellor giving his judgment in equity in favour of Mr. Hoddesden. Upon the chancellor's opinion being given, Mr. Hoddesden's opponents relinquished their possession to him, and submitted to account for the profits from Dr. Hibbins's death.

For the public house an ejectment was afterwards brought against the occupier by Mr. Hoddesden on the several demurs of himself and Dr. Hibbins's devisees, and the possession was recovered under that ejectment.

# I N D E X.

## WRIT OF ASSIZE.

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Record in writ of *aial*. Plaintiff counts on the *seisin* of his grandfather of lands at Harrow. Tenant appears, and pleads *seisin* in fee in one Bryan Edley, who levied a fine to plaintiff's grandfather to the use of him and his wife for their respective lives, remainder to the heirs male of their bodies. Remainder to the right heirs of the grandfather. States that tenants for life entered and enjoyed during their lives; that on their deaths premises descended to Christopher, their son, who entered, and died seised, upon whose death the premises descended to Thomas his son, who entered, and died seised, and the premises descended to his brother Christopher by virtue of the entail, who entered, and died seised without issue male, whereupon the premises descended to one James, cousin and heir male of the grandfather, who entered by virtue of the entail, and demised to the defendants at will, and they further say, that they are not, nor were at the time of the issuing of the writ tenants of the freehold, and conclude with a verification. The demandant *protestando*, that the grandfather did not die seised in fee tail. Replies, that the defendants were tenants of the freehold, and concludes to the country. General demurrer in bar thereto. Joinder. Continuances, and judgment for the plaintiff upon the replication, and *that defendant respondeat assise*. Plea in chief by defendants as before, deriving the estate in fee tail to the said James, and alledge that James levied a fine to them for their lives, remainder to the husband in fee, and traverse the *seisin* in fee of the grandfather. Plaintiff takes issue on the traverse. Entry of the *jurata*. *Posseu*, and verdict for the defendants, and final judgment, that plaintiff *nil capiat per breve*. *Placita* of Hilary term. *Jurata* respited till Trinity. *Nisi prius* for the sittings at Westminster,

Form of the oath administered to recognitors of assize,  
The record in assize in a writ of right,  
*Scire facias* in an assize of novel disseisin for an administratrix for damages adjudged in C. B. and judgment of reversal in B. R. reversed in parliament. Return. Demurrer to *scire facias*, and joinder, (*and complete record in this action.*) (See *Scire Facias*),

Writ of *seisin* on a writ of assize of novel disseisin,  
Return of judgment in an assize of novel disseisin,

Lill. Ent. 92. to 96  
Loft's Rep. 496  
*Ibid.*

Lill. Ent. 653  
*Ibid.* 598  
*Ibid.* 648  
REAL

# REAL ACTIONS, POSSESSORY.

## WRIT OF RIGHT.

(PROPERLY SO CALLED.)

Trinity Term, 27. Geo. III.

**S**URRY, to wit. James Dalley, by A. B. his attorney, de- Writ of Right.  
mands against William King one messuage, two barns, &c. &c. with the appurtenances, in the parish of, &c. in the county of Surry, as his right of inheritance by writ of the lord the king of right; and thereupon he saith, that M. B. late of, &c. long before and at the time of the making of the devise hereafter mentioned, was seised in his demesne as of fee and right of and in the premises hereinafter mentioned, in the time of peace, in the time of the lord king George the Second, late king of Great Britain, to wit, within sixty years now last past, by taking the esplees thereof to the value, &c.; and being so seised thereof the said M. B. on, &c. in the second year of the reign of the said lord king George the Second, made and published his last will and testament in writing, duly executed and attested, for disposing of his real estate, and thereby gave and devised the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances above demanded, unto his wife J. B. for and during her natural life, and after the death of the said J. B. the testator gave and bequeathed by his said will the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to his son J. B. for and during his natural life, and from and after the decease of him the said son J. B. the said testator by his said will, gave and bequeathed the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to his two grandsons M. B. and J. B. to them and their heirs for ever, equally to be divided between them and their heirs, share and share alike: And the said J. D. the demandant further saith, that the said M. B. the said testator having made such his will as aforesaid, to wit, on, &c. in the said second year of the reign of the said late king George the Second, died seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to wit, &c. without altering or revoking his said will; upon whose

## WRIT OF RIGHT.

the said J. B. became seised under and by virtue of the said will of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in her demesne as of freehold and right for the term of her natural life by taking the esplees thereof to the value, &c. : And the said J. D. the demandant further saith, that the aforesaid J. B. afterwards, to wit, on, &c. in the said second year of, &c. died so seised of the said tenements, with the appurtenances, to wit, at, &c. ; and thereupon the said J. B. the son, under and by virtue of the said will, became seised of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of freehold and right, for the term of his natural life, by taking the esplees thereof to the value, &c. : And the said J. D. the demandant further saith, that the said testator's said two grandsons M. B. and J. B. from and immediately after the death of the said testator, under and by virtue of the said will, became seised in common and of right of and in the remainder of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, expectant on the death of the said J. B. and the said J. B. the son ; and being so thereof seised of such his estate aforesaid, of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, the said M. B. the grandson afterwards, and after the death of the said testator, to wit, on, &c. in the twenty-first year of the reign of the said late lord king George the Second, died seised thereof, without heirs from his body issuing, after whose death his share, to wit, one undivided moiety of the said remainder of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, descended to the said J. B. the grandson, as only brother and heir of the said M. B. the grandson ; and by reason of the premises the said J. B. the grandson was seised as of fee and right of the whole of the said remainder of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances : And the said J. D. the demandant further saith, that afterwards, and after the death of the said testator, and after the death of the said M. B. the grandson, and during the life of the said J. B. the said son of the said testator, to wit, on, &c. in the twenty-eighth year of, &c. the said J. B. the grandson being so seised as last aforesaid of and in the said remainder in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, died seised thereof, to wit, at, &c. without heir from his body issuing ; and after the death of the said J. B. the grandson the said remainder of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, descended upon the said J. D. the demandant as cousin and heir of the said J. B. the grandson, he the said J. D. being the son and heir of Ann formerly the wife of J. D. deceased, and the said A. being the daughter and heiress of Jane, who was the wife of J. B. and the said Jane being the daughter of the said M. B. the testator, which said M. B. died leaving issue only one son named J. B. which said J. B. the son died leaving the said M. B. and J. B. and no other issue, which said last-mentioned M.     and the said last-mentioned J. B. are both of them dead without issue : And by reason of the premises the said J. D. the demandant further saith, that afterwards, and after the death of the said J. B. the grandson, the said J. B. the son being so seised in his demesne as of freehold under the said will as aforesaid of and

in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to wit, on, &c. in the thirtieth year of, &c. died, to wit, at, &c., and thereupon the estate of the said J. B. the son, as well as the estate of the said J. B. being determined as aforesaid, the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, remained to him the said J. D. who now demands the same as his right and inheritance, and as cousin and heir at law to aforesaid of the said J. B. the grandson, and that such is his right he offers suit, &c.

And the said William King, by A. B. his attorney, comes and defends the right of the said J. D. and his cousin, when, &c. and <sup>Plea to the above writ of right.</sup> all, &c. and whatever, &c. and chafe of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, as of fee and right, &c. and saith that true it is that M. B. was seized in his demesne as of fee and right of and in the premises in the Count mentioned, and that the said M. B. being so seized thereof, on, &c. in the second year of the reign of the said lord king George the Second, did make and publish his last will and testament in writing, duly executed and attested for disposing of his real estate, and thereby gave and devised the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, unto his wife J. B. for and during her natural life, and that after the death of the said J. B. the said testator by his will gave and bequeathed the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to his son J. B. for and during his natural life, and from and after the decease of his said son J. B. the said testator by his said will gave and bequeathed the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to his two grandsons M. B. and J. B. to them and to their heirs for ever, equally to be divided between their heirs, share and share alike, and that the said M. B. the said testator, having made such his will as aforesaid, died seized of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, without altering or revoking his said will, and that upon his death the said J. B. became seized under and by virtue of the said will of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in her demesne as of freehold and right for the term of her natural life, by taking the oaths thereof, and that the said J. B. afterwards died seized of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and that thereupon the said J. B. the son under and by virtue of the said will became seized of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of freehold and right for the term of his natural life by taking the oaths thereof, and that the said testator's said two grandsons M. B. and J. B. from and immediately after the death of the said testator under and by virtue of the said will became seized in common as of fee and right of and in the remainder of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, expectant on the death of the said J. B. and the said J. B. the son, and that being so thereof seized of such estate as aforesaid of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, the said M. B. the grandson afterwards, and after the death of the said testator, died seized thereof without heirs from his body issuing, and that after his death his said share of the said remainder of

## WRIT OF RIGHT—

and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, descended to the said J. B. the grandson as only brother and heir of the said M. B. the grandson; and that by reason of the premises the said J. B. the grandson was seised as of fee and right of the whole of the said remainder of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and that afterwards, and after the death of the said testator, and after the death of the said M. B. the grandson, and during the life of the said J. B. the son of the said testator, the said J. B. the grandson, being so seised as last aforesaid of and in the said remainder in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, died seised thereof without heir from his body issuing in manner and form as the said J. D. the demandant hath in his Count aforesaid alleged: And the said W. K. further saith, that true it is that the said M. B. the testator died leaving issue only one son named J. B. and that the said J. B. the son died leaving the said M. B. and J. B. and no other issue, and that the said last-mentioned M. B. and the said last-mentioned J. B. are both of them dead without issue, in manner and form as the said J. D. the demandant hath in his Count aforesaid alleged; and the said W. K. further saith, that true it is that after the death of the said J. B. the grandson, the said J. B. the son being so seised in his demesne as of freehold under the said will as aforesaid of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, died, as the said J. D. the demandant hath in his Count alleged; but protesting that after the death of the said J. B. the grandson the said remainder of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, did not descend upon the said J. D. the demandant as cousin and heir of the said J. B. the grandson, in manner and form as by the said J. D. in his Count aforesaid alleged, protesting also that upon the death of J. B. the son the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, did not remain to him the said J. D. the demandant as his right or inheritance as cousin or heir at law of the said J. B. the grandson, as the said J. D. the demandant hath in his Count aforesaid in that behalf alleged: for plea in this behalf the said W. K. tenant of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, saith that the said J. B. the grandson, being so seised as last aforesaid of and in the said remainder of and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, after the death of the said M. B. the grandson, to wit, on, &c. in the twenty-eighth year of, &c. made and published his last will and testament in writing duly executed and attested for disposing of his real estate, and thereby gave and devised his said remainder in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, unto his mother R. B. and to her heirs and assigns for ever: And the said W. K. the tenant aforesaid, further saith, that the said J. B. the grandson, having made such his will as aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, on, &c. in the twenty-ninth year of, &c. died seised of his said remainder of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and the said R. B. and J. B. the son then and there survived him: And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the said R. B. from and immediately after

## PLEA TO.

after the death of the said J. B. the grandson, under and by virtue of the said will, became seised as of fee and right of and in the remainder of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, expectant on the death of the said J. B. the son; and being so seised of such her estates as aforesaid of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, the said J. B. the son being so seised in his demesne as of freehold of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to wit, on, &c. in the thirtieth year of, &c. died, to wit, at, &c. and the said R. B. then and there survived him, and upon his death the said R. B. became seised under and by virtue of the said will of the said J. B. the grandson of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in her demesne as of fee and right by taking the eopies thereof to the value, &c.: And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the said R. B. being so seised of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances as aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, on, &c. A. D. 1769, at, &c. died so seised thereof without heir from her body issuing; and after the death of the said R. B. the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, descended upon J. F. as brother and heir at law of the said R. B. and he the said J. F. then and there became seised in his demesne as of fee and right of and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, by taking the eopies thereof to the value, &c.: And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the said J. F. being so seised thereof he the said J. F. afterwards, and whilst he was so seised, to wit, on, &c. A. D. 1770, at, &c. made and published his last will and testament in writing duly executed and attested for disposing of his real estate, and thereby gave and devised the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, unto his wife E. F. for and during her natural life; and from and after the death of the said E. F. the said J. F. by his said will gave and bequeathed the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to J. K. to him and his heirs and assigns for ever; And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the said J. F. having made such his will as aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, on, &c. A. D. 1771, at, &c. died seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, without altering or revoking his said will, and the said E. F. and J. K. then and there survived him; and upon the death of the said J. F. she the said E. F. became seised under and by virtue of the said will of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in her demesne as of freehold and right for the term of her natural life, by taking the eopies thereof to the value, &c.: And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the aforesaid E. F. afterwards, to wit, on, &c. A. D. 1773, at, &c. died so seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and the said J. K. survived her; and thereupon the said J. K. under and by virtue of the last-mentioned will, became seised of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right by taking the eopies thereof to the value, &c.: And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the said J. K. being so seised thereof, he the said J. K. afterwards, and whilst he was

# WRIT OF RIGHT.—REPLICATION.

so seised, to wit, on, &c. A. D. 1777, at, &c. made and published his last will and testament in writing, duly executed and attested for disposing of his real estate, and thereby gave and devised the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, unto his son J. K. and his heirs: And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the said J. K. the testator having made such his last will as aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, on, &c. A. D. 1780, at, &c. died seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, without revoking or altering his said will, and the said J. K. the son then and there survived him, and upon his death became seised, to wit, under and by virtue of the said will of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right by taking the oþples thereof to the value, &c.: And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the said J. K. the son being so seised thereof, he the said J. K. the son afterwards, and whilst he was so seised, to wit, on, &c. A. D. 1784, at, &c. made, &c. his last, &c. duly executed, &c. for disposing of his real estate, and thereby gave and devised the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, unto the said W. K. the tenant to him and his heirs: And the said W. K. the tenant further saith, that the said J. K. the son having made such his will as aforesaid, afterwards, to wit, on, &c. A. D. 1786, at, &c. died so seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, without revoking or altering his said will; and the said W. K. the tenant upon his death became seised under and by virtue of the said will of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right by taking the oþples thereof to the value, &c. and still is seised thereof in form aforesaid, to wit, at, &c.; and this, &c.; wherefore, &c. if, &c.

G. HILL.

replication to  
the last plea.

And the said J. B. the demandant saith, that the said W. K. unjustly defends the right of the said J. D. and his seisin, when, &c. and all, &c. and whatever, &c. and chiefly of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, as of fee and right, &c. because he the said J. D. the demandant as before saith, that upon the death of the said J. B. the son the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, did remain to him the said J. D. the demandant as his right and inheritance as cousin and heir at law of the said J. B. the grandson, as the said J. D. the demandant hath in his Count aforesaid in that behalf above alledged, without this, that the said J. B. the grandson (being seised as in the plea of the said W. K. the tenant is above alledged of and in the said remainder of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, after the death of the said M. B. the grandson) gave and devised his said remainder in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, unto his mother R. B. and to her heirs and assigns for ever in manner and form as the said W. K. hath in his said plea above alledged; and this the said J. D. the demandant prays may be enquired of by the country; and the said W. K. the tenant doth the like: Therefore the sheriff is commanded that he cause to come here in three weeks of the

Holy Trinity, twelve, &c. by whom, &c. and who neither, &c.  
to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. G. BOND.

## DIRECTIONS ON PROSECUTION OF A WRIT OF RIGHT.

This writ is what is called a General Writ of Right, and should be delivered to the steward of the manor court in court upon which (after pledges to prosecute given) the steward should make an entry of the demand by the writ, and then deliver back the writ to the demandant.

The bailiff or steward is then to issue process to summons the tenant.

If he does not, the demandant may remove the plea into the county court by a precept called a *tolt*.

An entry of that must be made also by the steward. That *tolt* is to be returned.

Upon the return of the plea into the county court the demandant may remove it from thence into the common pleas by a writ called a *pone*.

This being very troublesome the most eligible method is to sue out a writ of right returnable in the court of king's bench, which must be by the writ called *quia dominus remisit curiam*.

And after the *teste* those words *quia*, &c. must be inserted the writ should be carefully settled.

This writ is close, and directed to the sheriff who is to summons the tenant or defendant, and return the writ accordingly, after which the proceedings are as in other real actions.

The tenant or defendant should be really summoned, and not the common return of fictitious summoners, for was judgment to go by default it might be set aside. Vide Searle and Long, Mod.

JOHN MORGAN.

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, The writ of  
France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. to the right *quia dominus*  
sheriff of A. greeting: Command W. R. W. S. and A. his wife, *remisit curiam.*  
and E. R. that justly and without delay they render to W. W.  
four cottages, four ardens, with the appurtenances, in  
within the manor of , in your county, which he claims to be  
his right and inheritance, and whereof he complaineth that the  
said W. R. &c. do unjustly desorce him; and unless they shall so  
do, and the said W. W. shall give you security, that his suit shall  
be prosecuted, then summon by good summoners the said W. R.  
&c. that they be before our justices at Westminster to shew where-  
fore they will not do it; and have you there then the summoners  
and this writ. Witness ourself at Westminster, the day of  
in the year of our reign; because Richard, bishop of London,  
chief lord of that fee, hath thereupon remitted unto us his court.

Pledges to prosecute, { John Doe  
and  
Richard Roe.

The within named W. R. &c. are summoned by T. V. and Return of th  
W. B. and at the most usual door of the parish church of , above writ.  
within mentioned, on Sunday the day of , in the year  
within mentioned, after divine service and sermon ended, I did  
cause proclamation to be made according to the form of the statute  
in such case made and provided.

The answer of F. H. sheriff.

On

## WRIT OF RIGHT.

The adjournment of the tenants' essoign.

On the morrow of the Ascension of the Lord in Easter term, in the      year of the reign of king George the Third, the tenants essoign at the instance of the demandant is adjourned until in fifteen days of the Holy Trinity.

R. W. clerk of the essoigns.

Declaration on the above writ.

\_\_\_\_\_ to wit. W. W. by A. B. his attorney, demands against W. R. &c. four cottages [as in the writ], with the appurtenances, in \_\_\_\_\_, in the manor of \_\_\_\_\_, in the county of \_\_\_\_\_, as his right and inheritance by writ of right of our lord the king; because Richard, bishop of London, the chief lord of that fee, hath thereupon remitted unto our lord the king his court, and thereupon he the said W. W. saith, that \_\_\_\_\_ was seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and right, in the time of peace, in the time of our lord late king of Great Britain, &c. within sixty years now last past, by taking the esplees thereof to the value of \_\_\_\_\_, from which said \_\_\_\_\_ the right, &c. descended to *W. H. as son and heir of the said \_\_\_\_\_, and from the said W. H. because he died without heir of his body issuing, the right, &c. descended to S. W. now deceased, cousin and heir of the said W. H. that is to say, sister of the said \_\_\_\_\_, the father of the said W. H. and from which said S. W. the right &c. descended to the said W. W.* who demands the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, as son and heir of the said S. W. deceased; and that such is the right of him the said W. W. he offers to prove, &c.

Plea.  
s. Black. Com.  
177.

And the said W. R. &c. by C. D. his attorney, come and defend the right of the said *W. W.* and his heirs of and in the tenements aforesaid, and say that the said S. H. the grandfather was not seised of the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee, in manner and form as the said W. W. hath above alleged; and of this they put themselves upon the country, &c.: And for further plea in this behalf the said W. R. &c. by leave of, &c. say, that the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, &c. &c.

Extracts from the statutes and law books concerning an assize of novel disseisin at common law, grounded on the King's writ of right close.

ASSIZES are used for a jury. Where assizes of novel disseisin, &c. are tried the pannel of assizes shall be arraigned and a copy delivered by a proper officer to the plaintiff of the defendant's demanding the same six days before the sessions, on pain of forty pounds, 6. Hen. 6. c. 2.

Assize is taken for a writ of recovery of things whereof any one, or his ancestors, have been disseised, or signifies an ordinance of Stat. Reg. Orig. 279.

In an assize, if defendant fails to make good his exceptions which he pleads he shall be adjudged a disseisor without taking the assize, and shall pay plaintiff double damages, and be imprisoned a year, 13. Ed. 1. c. 25.

In an assize the tenant must plead in bar, and plaintiff make title; but if the tenant neither answers nor traverses the title, the assize shall be awarded at large, Cro. Eliz. 559. Cadogan v. Powell; and if any other title is found for plaintiff he shall recover, Bro. Assize, 281.

If tenant pleads in abatement he must also plead over in bar, and have an imparlance without good cause, and where there are several defendants, and any of them do not appear the first day, the assize shall be taken against them all by default, Pasch. 5. W. 3.

An assize is first to be arrayed, and plaintiff's counsel or agent pray defendant may be called if they appear, then counsel or agent may demand over of the writ, which being granted they may pray leave to *imparl* to a *short* day, to which the jury may be adjourned; on which day the defendant being again called, and appearing, and pleading to the assize, the parties thereon join issue, then plaintiff's counsel or agent give their evidence; after trial the court gives judgment, and if plaintiff recovers he is to have his writ of seisin, 1. Lill. 105. 106.

The plaintiff must first prove his title, then his seisin and disseisin.

And the defendants shall not essoign, or cast a protection, or pray aid of any but the king, or vouch any stranger or party to the writ unless they enter into warranty, 8. Rep. 50.

In assize the jurors are called recognitors of the assize, and are to view the premises in question. By writ of assize the proper officer is commanded to summon twelve free and lawful men of the neighbourhood by good summoners to view the premises in question, and after to appear at the sessions and give recognition or verdict.

The judgment being to recover *per visum recognitorum*, it is sufficient if the plaint be but so certain as the recognitors may put the demandant or plaintiff into possession, Dyer, 84.

For proceedings in Assize, Plow. 411. 412.

# I N D E X.

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## WRITS OF RIGHT, (a) PROPERLY SO CALLED, (PROCEEDINGS IN.)

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

**Declaration.** A *Writ of right* patent. Plea, the general  
issue; whereupon the *mise* is joined upon the mere right,  
**Writ of right** patent. Whole proceedings therein,  
**Count** in a writ of right. Plea, that the remainder did not  
descend to demandant; - -

2. Wils. Rep. 419  
*Ibid.* 541 to 564

1. H. Bl. Rep. 1

(a) For INDEX to REAL ACTIONS *see* GENERAL INDEX at the end of this Volume—  
ACTIONS REAL—where these proceedings are arranged. Postponed now that the progress  
of this Volume might not be impeded, owing to manuscript matter communicated subsequent  
to the copy delivered, as in some of the preceding Volumes.

PRACTICAL

# PRACTICAL PROCEEDINGS

IN THE

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL DIVISION,

AND

*PARTES PLACITANDI.*

## NOTICES OF ACTION.

*TO A. B. and C. D. Officers of his Majesty's Customs.*

YOU having on or about the                      day of                      last Notice to cut  
unlawfully seized and taken possession of a certain brig or vessel tom-house off  
called the Janet, together with her tackle, apparel, furniture, cers (for seizing  
and stores, of and belonging to John Brownlow of, &c. and and convertin  
being of a large value, to wit, of the value of                      pounds given by th  
of lawful, &c. and from thence hitherto unlawfully kept and de- attorney.  
tained the said ship or vessel, and her tackle, apparel, furniture,  
and stores aforesaid, and converted and disposed thereof to your  
own use; I do therefore as the attorney of and for the said John  
Brownlow in this behalf (according to the form of the statute in  
such case made and provided) hereby give you notice, that I *Observe the sta*  
shall at or soon *after the expiration of one calendar month* from the tute.  
time of your being served with this notice, commence and prosecute  
an action against you in his majesty's court of                      for your  
said misconduct. Dated this                      day of                      1791.

Yours, ANTHONY HEMMING,  
Attorney for the said J. B.

The name and place of abode of the plaintiff's attorney must  
be indorsed on this notice.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

MR. TURNER,

Take notice, that I do hereby forbid you at any time or times Notice to hind  
hereafter to enter or come into, or come upon any of the fields, a person too  
closes, woods, lands, or premises in my possession, situate in the going upon lan  
several parishes of Finchley, Hornsey, and Hampstead, in the and killing  
county of Middlesex, or into or upon any part of the manor be- game.  
longing

## PRACTICAL FORMS:--NOTICES.

longing to the bishop of London lying within the said parishes, or unto or among any part thereof, either to hunt, course, search for, or kill there game, or on any other account or pretence whatsoever, so long as the same or any part thereof shall remain in my possession; and I also hereby give you notice, that if at any time after your receipt thereof you do enter into, or come upon any of the said fields, closes, woods, lands, premises, or manor, or any part thereof, either to hunt, course, search for, or kill game there, I shall consider you as a wilful trespasser, and shall prosecute you at law for so doing. Given under my hand this twenty-eighth day of January 1768.

MR. JAMES SHELLWOOD,

Notice for a tenant to quit.

Take notice, that you are to quit and leave the two rooms which you hold of us, being part of our dwelling-house in White Cross Alley, Moorfields, on the sixth day of July next; and in case you hold over the same after that day, we do hereby give you notice, that you are to pay to us after the rate of twelve pounds *per annum* for so long time as you shall continue to hold over and in possession of the same, in augmentation of the rent you now pay for the said rooms. Dated the third day of April 1764.

Witness, S. R.

JOHN CRANFIELD,  
ANN CRANFIELD, his wife.

Between { A. B. plaintiff,  
                    and  
                    E. D. defendant.

SIR,

Notice of justifying bail, and affidavit of service.

Please to take notice, that special bail is filed with the filacer of for the defendant in this cause, to wit, E. F. of, &c. yeoman, and G. H. of, &c. yeoman, and that the said bail will justify in court by affidavit on Monday next. Yours, &c.

T. R. agent for the defendant.

To Mr. L. M. agent for the plaintiff--

May, 1767.

Affidavit.

N. O. of, &c. maketh oath, that he, this deponent, did this day deliver to Mr. L. M. agent for the plaintiff in this cause, a notice purporting that special bail was filed with the filacer of Y. for the defendant in this cause, to wit, E. F. of, &c. and G. H. of, &c.; and that the said bail would justify themselves in court by affidavit on Monday next. \* N. O.

Sworn, &c.

MR. W.

Notice of moving court for judgment.

Take notice, that the court of common pleas at Westminster will be moved on next, or as soon after as counsel can be

be heard, that the like judgment may be had for the defendant in this cause as in the case of a nonsuit, pursuant to the late act of parliament. Dated the

day of 1747.  
G. G. agent for the defendant.

Between { A. B. plaintiff,  
and  
C. D. defendant.

TAKE notice, that special bail is filed for the defendant in this cause with the filacer of Yorkshire, and the names of the bail are E. F. of , and G. H. of I am, &c.

Notice of special bail being filed in the common pleas.

G. G. agent for the defendant,  
To Mr. S. T. agent for the plaintiff. 25th February 1774.

MR. TALBETT,

TAK E notice, that the above defendant at the time of trying the issue in this cause will give in evidence that the above plaintiff, at the time of the commencement of the above suit, was and still is indebted to this defendant in the sum of one thousand pounds, for goods, wares, and merchandizes sold and delivered by the said defendant to the above plaintiff; and also that the said plaintiff, before the commencing his said action against the said defendant, was and still is indebted to the said defendant in another sum of one thousand pounds, for money laid out, expended, and paid for the said plaintiff; and also that the said plaintiff, at the commencing his said action against the defendant, was and still is indebted to the said defendant in another sum of one thousand pounds for money lent and advanced to the said plaintiff; and that the said defendant will at the said trial sett off and allow to the plaintiff so much of the said several sums of money so due and owing to the said defendant against any demands of the said plaintiff, to be proved at the said trial, as will be sufficient to satisfy and discharge such demands, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided. Dated the seventh day of October 1767.

Notice of sett off.

THOMAS BULCOCK,  
Attorney for the defendant.

In the King's Bench. Between { EDWARD PARKER, gentleman, one, &c. of K. B. plaintiff,  
and  
JOHN ASHWORTH, defendant.

Sir,

TAKE notice, that the writ of enquiry of damages will be executed against you in this cause on Friday the twentieth day of November instant, at the court-house in the Westminster Hall, in the county of Middlesex, between the hours of ten and twelve of the clock in the forenoon of the same day. Dated this eleventh day of November 1765.

Notice of executing an inquiry in ejectment.

Yours, &c.

EDWARD PARKER.

To John Ashworth, the above named tenant in possession.

VCL. X.

Q.

I HEREBY

EDWARD SELLY,  
 Notice to pay I HEREBY require you to deliver to me on the twenty-  
 double rent. ninth day of next , the possession of the Bair Ground,  
 and of all other the lands and tenements which you hold of me in  
 the parish of Puttlewell, in the county of Essex; and if you hold  
 the same premises after that time, take notice, that you are from  
 thenceforth to pay double yearly value of the same premises.  
 Witness my hand this day of 1750.

MR. GURNEY,  
 The landlord's I DESIRE you will for me and, in my name, distrain the goods  
 authority to dis- of Mr. John Constable, in Oxendon-street, for thirty-three  
 train for him. pounds eight shillings, or such other sum as is due to me for rent  
 of the house in which J. Constable now lives in Oxendon-street  
 aforesaid; and if he shall not within the time limited by law for  
 that purpose pay the rent, I desire you will cause the goods you  
 shall so distrain to be appraised and sold, and dispose of the money  
 arising thereby, according to the act of parliament in that case  
 made and provided, for all which this shall be your authority, and  
 I will indemnify you. Witness my hand this seventeenth day of  
 October 1752. SARAH LEWIS.

T. TALBOT.

In the parlour,  
 A chimney glass, &c.  
 In the office,  
 A wainscot bookcase.

Tenants request WHEREAS there was due from me to Mrs. Sarah Lewis  
 not to remove the sum of thirty-three pounds eight shillings on the tenth day of  
 goods, but keep this present month of October, for an arrear of rent of my dwell-  
 persons in pos- ling house in Oxendon-street, in the parish of Saint Martin in the  
 session. Fields, in the county of Middlesex, for which Mr. Gurney hath  
 this day distrained my goods in my dwelling house; now I hereby  
 request the said Mr. Gurney not to remove the said goods, but to  
 keep one person or persons in my said house for five days. If I  
 do not before then pay the said rent and the charges of the said  
 distress and keeping possession, to sell the said goods, and out of  
 the monies arising by such sale, not only to pay the said rent and  
 the charges of the said distress, but also to pay the person or per-  
 sons so to be kept in my said house for remaining there as afore-  
 said. Witness my hand the fourteenth day of October 1752.  
 JOHN CONSTABLE.

MR. WILLIAM HOME,  
 Notice of dis- I HAVE this day distrained the above-mentioned goods and  
 tress and entry, chattels in your dwelling house in Red Lion Court, Fleet street,  
 24th July 1736. in the parish of Saint Dunstan's in the West, London, for seven  
 pounds,

# NOTICES.

227

pounds, being a quarter of a year's rent, due for the said house at Midsummer last to Mr. John Jones; and unless you pay the said rent, or replevy the said goods in five days from the date hereof, the said goods will be appraised and sold according to act of parliament, whereof take notice from  
JOHN CHAPMAN.

The above-mentioned goods are removed into the house late in the possession of Mr. Wedley, in Red Lion Court aforesaid next adjoining to your said dwelling house; and the key of the said house lately in Mr. Wedley's possession is left with Mr. Aunham, the peruke maker, in Red Lion court aforesaid, who will shew you the goods if you have a mind to replevy the same.  
JOHN CHAPMAN.

MR. HUDSON,

TAKE notice, that the above-named defendant, at the trial of the issue in this cause, will give in evidence and prove that the said Richard Pattison, in his life time, and at the time of his death, was indebted to the said defendant in the sum of fifty pounds of lawful money of Great Britain, for so much money by the said Richard Pattison in his life time had and received for the use of the said defendant; and also in the further sum of fifty pounds of like lawful money, for so much money by the said defendant lent and advanced to the said Richard Pattison in his life time, and at his request; and also in the further sum of fifty pounds of like lawful money, for so much money by the said defendant before that time laid out and expended for the said Richard Pattison in his life time, and at his request; and also in the further sum of fifty pounds of like lawful money, upon an account stated and settled between the said Richard Pattison in his life time and the said defendant, which said several sums still remain wholly due and unpaid, and that the said defendant will at the said trial sett off so much of the said several sums of money so due and owing from the said Richard Pattison in his life time to the said defendant against any demands of the said plaintiff, as executor as aforesaid, to be proved at the said trial as will be sufficient to satisfy and discharge the said plaintiff's demands, according to the form of the statute in such case lately made and provided. Dated the                      day of                      1763.

Notice of sett off to an action brought by an executor.

Your's, &c. EDWARD PARKER,  
Defendant's agent.

Between { A. B. plaintiff,  
                    and  
                    C. D. defendant.

TAKE notice, that a declaration in an action of debt on bond is filed conditionally against you as of this present                      term, with the clerk of the                      in the king's bench office in, the Inner Temple, London, at suit of the plaintiff A. B. and that unless  
Q 2                      you

Notice of declaration being filed in the king's bench, &c. bene off.

## PRACTICAL FORMS.—

you plead thereto in eight days after the delivery hereof, judgment will be entered against you by default. Dated the      day of      1747. G. G. attorney for the plaintiff.  
To C. D. the above-named defendant.

## AFFIDAVITS.

In the Common Pleas. Between { A. B. plaintiff,  
and  
C. D. defendant.

**Affidavit of an escape and rescue.** S. P. of, &c. maketh oath, that whereas a warrant under the seal of R. M. esquire, high sheriff of the said county, made and grounded on a special *capias* in case issuing out of this court to arrest the body of the defendant at the plaintiff's suit, and returnable on the morrow of the Holy Trinity now last past, was directed to this defendant and others of the said sheriff's bailiffs, he this deponent upon the      day of      now last past, did by virtue of the said warrant arrest the body of the said defendant; and the said defendant being in the custody of this deponent, S. P. by virtue of the said arrest, did forcibly escape and run away from this deponent, peremptorily refusing to give obedience to the said warrant: And this deponent further saith, that he, together with one Thomas Britton, another bailiff in the said bill named, did strictly pursue the said defendant, and on Thursday next after the said arrest made, being the      day of the same month of      he this deponent, together with the said S. P. found the said defendant at the house of one W. W. in      in the said county, and endeavoured to retake him, but the said W. W. and one J. P. being in company with the said defendant, assaulted this deponent and the said J. B. and would not suffer them to come near the said defendant to retake him, but the said W. W. then having a gun in his hands threatened to shoot this deponent and the said S. B. if they offered to take or lay hold of the said defendant, and thereby rescued him the defendant, and so far obstructed this deponent and the said S. B. in the execution of the said warrant, that by that means the said defendant, against this deponents and the said S. B's. will, did make their escape from them. S. P.  
Sworn, &c.

In the King's Bench. Between { A. B. plaintiff,  
and  
C. D. defendant.

**Affidavit of no plea of trial being given.** G. G. of, &c. gentleman, and L. G. of the same place, gentlemen, severally maketh oath as follows: and first this deponent, G. G. maketh oath and saith, that issue was joined in this cause in Trinity term last; and that on or about the      day of      last,

Sworn, &c.

L. G.

Sworn at the Public office.

I DO hereby submit and undertake to pay Mr. G. G. my late attorney, whatever upon taxation of his bill delivered to me in this and other causes that shall be found due to him, according to the late act of parliament in that case made and provided.  
Dated, &c. E. F.

**E. F.**

In B. R. Between { A. B. plaintiff,  
and  
C. D. defendant.

E. S. of, &c. maketh oath that he his deponent did on the day of      instant, deliver unto the said defendant C. D. a true copy of the declaration hereunto annexed, he being then a prisoner in the gaol, prison, or castle, in the county of Lancashire; and this deponent saith, that the said defendant was arrested or charged in custody at the suit of the plaintiff, by virtue of a *latitat* issuing out of this honourable court, return before the delivery of the said declaration.

Affidavit of de-  
living decla-  
ration to a pri-  
soner.  
E. S.

Sworn, &c,

In the King's Bench. Between { A. B. on the demise of C. D.  
  plaintiff;  
  and  
  E. F. defendant.

R. E. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent did on the Affidavit of day of instant, deliver a true copy of a declaration serving declaration hereunto

## PRACTICAL FORMS.—

hereunto annexed, unto S. D. tenant in possession of part of the premises in the said declaration mentioned; and also on the same day did deliver one other true copy of the said declaration unto A. D. tenant in possession of another part of the premises, under which said declaration and copy so delivered respectively in the words or to the term following, that is to say, I am informed, &c. And this deponent further saith, that at the times of such delivery, he read over to the said S. D. and A. D. respectively the said notice subscribed to the said declaration and copies, and acquainted them severally with the true intent and meaning thereof.

Sworn, &c.

R. E.

*name of process &c. in reply and*  
*1004*

In B. R.

Affidavit to enter up judgment on an old warrant of attorney.

A. B. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent did, on the day of this instant April, see and converse with Isaac Watts, oatmeal maker, and William Watts, writing master, both of Hambrook, within the parish of Winterbourn, in the county of Gloucester, being the persons mentioned in the warrant of attorney hereto annexed, and that the said Isaac Watts and William Watts were then very well in health; and this deponent saith, that the sum of ninety-five pounds mentioned in the said warrant of attorney is wholly unpaid and unsatisfied, and that the said warrant of attorney annexed was duly executed by the said Isaac Watts and William Watts respectively. A. B.

Sworn, &c.

In the King's Bench. Between { GEORGE JONES, plaintiff,  
and  
CHARLES POCOCK, defendant.

Infant's affidavit of his infancy, in order to the appointment of a *prochein ami* to sue for him, and the next friend's consent.

JOHN JONES, of, &c. and the above-named plaintiff George Jones, jointly and severally make oath as follows: and first the said George Jones for himself saith, that he is an infant under the age of twenty-one years, to wit, the age of eighteen years, or thereabouts: And this deponent further saith, that he is desirous that the said John Jones, this deponent's father, may be admitted his guardian to prosecute or defend all causes wherein this deponent is or may be made a party in this honourable court during the minority of him this deponent; and the said John Jones for himself saith, that he is willing to be admitted the guardian of the said George Jones, to prosecute or defend as above set forth.

Affidavit of the value of goods in order to obtain a replevin.

ELIZABETH CROWDER, of the parish of Saint Mary le Savoy, in the county of Middlesex, widow, maketh oath that the goods and chattels hereinafter mentioned, to wit, [Here insert the goods] have lately, as this deponent has been informed and verily believes, been distrained for rent due or pretended to be

be due to him from one Ann Longland, widow, and which goods are of the value of ten pounds, and no more, as this deponent believes: And this deponent further saith, that she is not interested in the said goods or chattels, or in the distress made thereof by the said T. B.

JOHN TALBOT, of Symond's-Inn, Chancery lane, London, gentleman, maketh oath and saith, that he this deponent did, on the twenty-fifth day of May instant, see the above-named plaintiff, Sarah Mills, sign, seal, and deliver the letter of attorney hereunto annexed: And this deponent further saith, that the name, Sarah Mills, set and subscribed to the said letter of attorney, is the proper hand writing of the said Sarah Mills, and the names of this deponent and Thomas Starkie, set and subscribed to the said letter of attorney as witness of the due execution thereof, are of the respective proper hands writing of this deponent and of the said Thomas Starkie.

Affidavit of executing letter of attorney.

J. T.

Sworn, &c.

JOHN VARLEY, of, &c. maketh oath, that on the twenty-fifth day of May instant, he this deponent served the said defendant Hugh Price personally with the rule of court and taxation of costs hereunto annexed, by delivering to him a true copy of the same rule and taxation of costs, and at the same time shewed him the said rule and taxation; and this deponent then also by virtue of a letter of attorney, executed by the said plaintiff for that purpose, which the said deponent there also shewed to the said defendant, and demanded of the said defendant the sum of thirteen pounds twelve shillings, at which it appears on the margin of the said rule that the same costs have been taxed, but the said defendant then refused to pay the same costs to this deponent, and has not yet paid the same costs, or any part thereof, to him this deponent.

Affidavit of demanding the money on a rule of court, & taxation of costs.

Sworn, &c.

Upon these affidavits the court was moved without notice of motion, and the court made the following rule, viz.

Easter term, 27 Geo. II.

MILLS } WEDNESDAY, May the first, it is ordered, Rule.  
against }  
PRICE. } that the defendant shall pay to plaintiff or her attorney, eleven pounds, together with costs, to be taxed by Mr. Prothonotary Jones, if the plaintiff will accept thereof, and that thereupon all further proceedings in this action shall be stayed; but if the plaintiff will not accept thereof, the defendant shall immediately bring the said eleven pounds into this court and plead the general issue, and upon trial of the issue between the said parties, the plaintiff shall become nonsuit, or the jury shall not assess damages to the plaintiff exceeding the said eleven pounds,

## PRACTICAL FORMS.—

then the plaintiff shall have no costs to be taxed by said Prothonotary; which costs shall be paid out of the money so brought, if sufficient for that purpose, and the residue, if any, shall be paid to the plaintiff, but if the money so brought into court be not sufficient to pay the said costs, the deficiency shall be made good by the plaintiff; but if upon trial of the issue the jury shall assess damages to the plaintiff exceeding the said eleven pounds, then judgment shall be entered for the plaintiff upon the verdict with costs, and the plaintiff shall have the said eleven pounds out of court towards satisfaction of such damages, and may take out execution for the residue.

By the court, ——— P.

On the motion of Serjeant Draper for the plaintiff.

This was a motion of course, with only half a guinea to the Serjeant.

Upon this rule was made out the attachment.

In the King's Bench.

{ EDWARD HARRIS, plaintiff.  
WM. GREEN, Esq. defendant.

Affidavit to  
move for attach-  
ment for not re-  
turning the  
writ.

HENRY DAWSON of, &c. maketh oath and faith that he this deponent did, on the sixth day of November instant, serve the sheriff of Middlesex at the sheriff's office in Furnival's Inn with a true copy of the rule hereunto annexed, by delivering the same to Mr. Frith, a clerk or agent at the said office, and at the same time shewing him the said original rule hereunto annexed: And this deponent faith that he hath this day searched with Mr. Heberdon at the king's bench office, and also at the custos brevium office, for the return of the bill of Middlesex in this cause, but there doth not appear to be any return of the said bill filed in either of the before-mentioned offices, nor hath this deponent received any return thereof from the said sheriff. HENRY DAWSON.

Sworn in open court, this twelfth }  
day of November, 1770.

By the court,

In the King's Bench. Between

{ JOHN CUMMINS, plaintiff,  
and  
S. A. JARVIS TWISDEN, bart.  
defendant.

Affidavit of debt  
by assignee of  
a judgment a-  
gainst the party  
in whom it  
obtained to  
him to bail.

JOHN CUMMINS JOHNS, of in the county of Devon, esquire, maketh oath and faith that sir William Twisden, bart. is justly indebted unto him this deponent in the sum of two hundred pounds of lawful money of Great Britain as assignee of a judgment heretofore, to wit, as of Trinity term, in the twenty-fourth year of the reign of our lord the now king George the Third, recovered in this honourable court by the said John Cummins against him the said defendant upon and by virtue of his certain writing obligatory before then duly made to him the said

John

John Cummins in the penal sum of eleven hundred pounds, and which said judgment is now duly assigned to him this deponent by the said John Cummins for a good and valuable consideration, and now remains in full force, strength, and effect, not reversed, vacated, or satisfied.

Sworn, &c.

I have drawn this affidavit in the best way I can; and though it seems somewhat irregular to make the affidavit in the name of one and sue in another, yet the nature of the case requires it, as a

close in action is not assignable so as to give the assignee a right to sue in his own name upon it, though the court will compel the assignor to lend his for that purpose.

T. BARROW.

*chose*

JOHN HOLMDEN, esquire, maketh oath that Henry Holloway, of, &c. maltster and chapman, is and stands justly and truly indebted unto him this deponent in the sum of one hundred pounds and upwards of lawful money of Great Britain for money lent and advanced to the said H. H. by this deponent; and the said H. H. is become a bankrupt within the true intent and meaning of the statutes made and now in force concerning bankrupts, as this deponent is informed and verily believes.

Sworn, &c.

J. H.

*Affidavit to sue  
out a commission  
of bankruptcy.*

## WRITS—ORIGINAL, JUDICIAL, AND FINAL.

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. to our Chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas by our writ we commanded you that by our other writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you should command the said sheriff that he should cause to be made of the goods and chattels of Richard Beal in his bailiwick two hundred pounds of debt which Thomas Fielding lately in our court before us at Westminster had recovered against him, and also sixteen pounds ten shillings which in our said court before us were adjudged to the said Thomas for his damages as well on occasion of detaining that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said Richard is convicted, as appears to us of record, and that you should have that money before us at Westminster on Wednesday next after three weeks from the day of the Holy Trinity now past, to be paid to the aforesaid Thomas for his debt and damages aforesaid, and you upon that day thereupon returned to us that you by virtue of the said writ to you directed by another writ under the seal of our said county palatine, and directed to the said sheriff of the said county, had commanded the same sheriff as the said chancellor of

*Special capias ad  
satisfaciendum  
into a county  
palatine for the  
residue of de-  
fendant's debt  
after fieri facias  
returned.*

## PRACTICAL FORMS.—

of the aforesaid writ directed to him was commanded, which said sheriff, to wit, Dalby Rusbotham, esquire, in answer to the said writ, said, that by virtue of the said writ to him directed and delivered he had caused to be levied of the goods and chattels of the said Richard Peel the sum of eight pounds towards the debt and damages aforesaid, and that the said Richard Peel had no other goods and chattels within his bailiwick whereby he could levy the remainder of the said debt and damages, or any part thereof, as by the said writ he was commanded; therefore we command you, that by our other writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county you command that he take the said Richard Peel if he shall be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he may have his body before us at Westminster on Monday next after the morrow of All Souls to satisfy the said Thomas in two hundred and sixty-eight pounds eight shillings, the residue of the debt and damages aforesaid, and have there then this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the fourteenth day of June, in the ninth year of our reign. LEE.

*Non omittas capias  
et satisfaciendum  
in debt for the  
residue after part  
had been levied  
under a fieri fa-*  
cto.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Derbyshire, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded you by our writ that you should not omit by reason of any liberty within your county, but that you should enter the same, and of the goods and chattels of Daniel Roper in your bailiwick you should cause to be made eight hundred pounds which Joseph Bushly and Mary his wife (which said Mary is administratrix of all and singular the goods, chattels, and credits which were of John Wall, late of Wirksworth, in your county, deceased, unadministered by John Wall the younger, deceased, in his life time executor of the last will and testament of the said John Wall, of Wirksworth aforesaid, with the will of the said John Wall, of Wirksworth aforesaid, annexed) had lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him of debt, and also ninety-three shillings which to the said J. Bushly and Mary his wife in our court before us were adjudged for their damages which they had sustained as well on occasion of detaining that debt as for their costs and charges by them about their suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said Daniel was convicted, as appears to us of record, and that you should have that money before us at Westminster on Friday next after the morrow of the Holy Trinity, to render to the said Joseph Bushly and Mary his wife for their debt and damages aforesaid, and you upon that day thereupon returned to us that you by virtue of the said writ to you directed had levied of the goods and chattels of the said Daniel Roper fifty-eight pounds twelve shillings and threepence (besides poundage, bailiff's fees, and expences of levying) towards the sum of eight hundred pounds and ninety-three shillings, which sum of fifty-eight pounds twelve shillings and threepence you had ready

ready at the day and place aforesaid to be paid to the said Joseph B. and Mary his wife, towards the debt and damages aforesaid, as you by the writ aforesaid was commanded; and you further certified that the said D. Roper had no other goods or chattels in your bailiwick whereof you could make the residue of the said debt and damages; therefore we command you that you do not omit by reason of any liberty in your county, but that you enter the same, and take the said Daniel R. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on            next after            to satisfy the said James Bushly and Mary his wife seven hundred and forty-six pounds and ninepence, the residue of the said eight hundred pounds and ninety three shillings, the debt and damages aforesaid, and have there then this writ.    Witnesses, &c.

STORMONT AND WAY.

GEORGE, &c. to our sheriff of           , greeting: We com-<sup>Testatum capias</sup> mand you that you take, &c. [as in a common *capias ad satisfaciendum* <sup>ad satisfaciendum</sup> *testatum*, see folio p. 233, to the words "as appears to us of (either debt or record," then add] and whereupon our sheriff of            returned to <sup>case</sup> us at a certain day now past that the said C. D. was not found in his bailiwick, whereas it is sufficiently attested in our said court before us that the said C. D. doth lurk and secrete himself in your county, and have there then, &c.

TO our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or his <sup>Testatum capias</sup> deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ, <sup>ad satisfaciendum</sup> &c. &c. [as in the *capias ad satisfaciendum* to a county palatine, <sup>in a county palatine.</sup> and after the word "record" add] and whereupon, &c. [as above, only instead of "your county" say] doth lurk, &c. in our said county palatine [or into the city of Chester, "in the said city of Chester."]

Observe the above directions as to *testatum capias ad satisfaciendum*, only instead of the words "was not found, &c." say <sup>Testatum fieri facias</sup> returned, &c. that the said C. D. had not any goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause the said monies to be levied, whereas it is sufficiently attested in our court before us that the said C. D. hath goods and chattels sufficient in your bailiwick whereof you [or in our said county palatine whereof the said sheriff] may cause the said monies to be made, and have, &c.

And whereupon our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster returned to us at a certain day now past that the sheriff of <sup>T. statum fieri facias, or fieri facias</sup> our said county palatine in answer to our writ to him directed had <sup>curias</sup> returned to him our said chancellor that the said C. was not found, <sup>county palatine</sup> or had any goods, &c. as above.

GEORGE

Form of a *testamentum* in the king's bench.

GEORGE the Third, &c. (a) to the sheriff of Lincolnshire, greeting: We command you (b), that you take Edward Holford, late of Holbeach, in your county, chapman, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and safely keep him, so that you may have his body before us wheresoever we shall then be in England, to answer to Peter Sellon in a plea, that whereas, &c. [to "as it is said"] and for that our sheriff of Middlesex returned to us at a certain day now past that the said Edward was not found in his bailiwick, whereupon on the behalf of the said Peter it is certified in our court before us that the said Edward runs up and down and secretes himself (c) in your county, and have you there this writ. Witness William earl of Mansfield, at Westminster, the day of , in the year of our reign.

ADAMS.

You are served with this precept to the intent that you may by your attorney appear in his majesty's court of king's bench at the return thereof, being the day of 1780, wheresoever the same shall then be in England, in order to your defence in this action.

(a) If in county palatine, to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, chamberlain of our county palatine of Chester, to the right reverend John, by divine providence, bishop of Durham, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that

he take , late of , in county palatine, chapman, if he shall be found in his bailiwick, and safely keep him, so that he may have his body before us, &c.

(b) If *non omittas*, then you omit not by reason of any liberties within your bailiwick, but that you enter the same, and take, &c.

(c) If into a county palatine, in our said county palatine.

*Copias ad satisfaciendum* against bail after a *scire facias*.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of London, greeting: We command you, that you take Thomas Richardson, of Cheapside, London, taylor, and Walter Barry, of Cheapside, London, baker, the bail of Henry Jenkins, if they shall be found in your bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster on Monday next after eight days of the Purification of the Blessed Virgin Mary, to satisfy William Coales and Philip Dean Shute four hundred and ninety-two pounds ten shillings, which the same William and Philip Dean have lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill, without our writ, and by the judgment of the said court, recovered against him the said Henry for their damages which they had sustained as well by reason of the not performing certain promises and undertakings by him the said Henry to the said William and Philip Dean lately made, as for their costs and charges by them about their suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said Henry is convicted, as appears to us of record; and wherein in our court before us at Westminster it has been considered that the

said William and Philip Dean should have their execution against the said Thomas Richardson and Walter Barry for their damages aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of a certain recognizance by them the said Thomas and Walter in our said court before us for the said Henry Jenkins at the suit of the said William and Philip Dean at the suit aforesaid, acknowledged by the default of the said Thomas and Walter, as it appears likewise to us of record; and have there then this writ. Witness, &c.

STORMONT AND WAY.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Derbyshire, greeting: We command you, that you take Robert Eyley, otherwise Eley, if he may be found in your bailiwick; and safely keep him, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster, on Monday next after the octave of Saint Hilary, to satisfy J. Oates in twenty one pounds for his damages which he hath sustained by reason of a certain trespass and ejectment committed by the said Robert against the aforesaid James with force and arms against our peace as for his costs and charges by him put to about his suit in this behalf, whereof the said Robert is convicted, as it appears to us of record; and have there then this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the twenty-eighth day of November, in the ninth year of our reign. *Capias ad satisfaciendum in ejectment for damages and costs.* LEE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine of Lancaster duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the said sheriff that he take Joshua Hoyle and Mary his wife, if they shall be found in his bailiwick, and safely keep them, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster, on Monday next after the octave of Saint Hilary, to satisfy John Doe forty-five pounds which the said John lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against the said John and Mary for his damages which he hath sustained by occasion of a certain trespass and ejectment committed by the said Joshua and Mary against the said John, with force and arms, and against our peace, at Whalley, in your county, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said Joshua and Mary are convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c. *Capias ad satisfaciendum in ejectment into a county palatine.* LEE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Derbyshire, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded you by our writ that you should cause to be made of the goods and chattels of Robert Eyley, otherwise Eley, in your bailiwick, twenty-one pounds which *Capias ad satisfaciendum in ejectment for the residue after part had been levied James under a fieri fa-*

## PRACTICAL FORMS.—SCIRE FACIAS—

James Oates lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him as well by reason of a certain trespass and ejectment lately committed by the said Robert against the aforesaid James, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said Robert is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that you should have that money before us at Westminster on Monday next after fifteen days from the day of Saint Martin, to be paid to the said James for his damages, costs, and charges aforesaid; and you upon that day thereupon returned to us that you by virtue of the said writ to you directed did cause to be levied of the goods and chattels of the said Robert two shillings, part of the damages aforesaid, which said money before us at the day and place aforesaid you had ready, as by the writ aforesaid you was commanded, to be paid to the said James in part satisfaction of those damages; and you further certified that the said Robert had no other or more goods and chattels in your bailiwick whereof you could cause to be made the residue of the damages aforesaid, or any part thereof; therefore we command you that you take the said Robert if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on                      next after                      to satisfy the said James twenty pounds eighteen shillings, the residue of the said twenty-one pounds, the damages aforesaid, and have then there this writ.

Witness William lord Mansfield.

LXX.

*Scire facias against bail in debt in B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our sheriff of                      , greeting: Whereas A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill, without our writ, and by the judgment of the same court, recovered against C. D. as well a certain debt of                      pounds as also                      shillings which were adjudged in our same court to the said A. B. for his damages which he sustained as well by occasion of the detaining of that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out and expended, whereof the said C. is convicted, as appears to us of record; yet execution of the said judgment still remains to be done; and whereas E. F.                      , in the                      , baker, and G. H.                      , in the                      , cordwainer, heretofore, to wit, in the term of                      , in the                      year of our reign, in our said court before us at Westminster, came personally, and became pledges and bail for the said C. D. that if it should happen the said C. should be condemned in the plea aforesaid, then they the said E. F. and G. H. and each of them for himself granted that as well the debt, as also such damages, costs, and charges as should be adjudged to the said A. B. in that behalf should be made of their and each of their lands and chattels, and to be levied to the use of the said A. B. if it should happen that the said C. D. should not pay the said debt and damages, costs, and charges to the said A. B. or should not render himself to the prison of the marshal of our Marshalsea before us; yet the said C. D. hath not paid to the said A. B. the said debt and damages, costs, and charges,

nor

## ATTACHMENTS.

nor surrendered himself to the prison of the marshal of our Marshalsea before us, as we have received information from the said A. in our said court before us, whereupon the said A. hath prayed us to provide him proper remedy in this behalf, and we being willing to do what is just, command you, that by honest and lawful men of your bailiwick you make known to the said E. F. and G. H. that they be before us at Westminster on            next after to shew if they have or know any thing to say for themselves why the said A. B. ought not to have execution against them according to the force, form, and effect of the said recognizance, if it shall seem expedient, &c. and further to do and receive all and singular those things which our said court before us shall then and there consider of them in this behalf; and have you there then the names of those by whom you shall have made this known unto them, and this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the       day of       , in the       year of our reign.

LEE.

GEORE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that he attach C. D. and E. F. if they may be found in his bailiwick, and safely keep them, so that he may have their bodies before us at Westminster on       next after       to answer A. B. gentleman, one of the attornies of our court before us, according to the liberties and privileges of such attornies time out of mind used and approved of, to answer us concerning such matters and things, &c. and in the said court of a plea of trespass; and have you there then this writ. Witness, &c.

An attachment into a county palatine at suit of an attorney of the court of B. R.

LEE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of       , greeting: Attach C. D. and E. F. so that you may have them before our justices at Westminster on       next after       to answer A. B. gentleman, one of the attornies of our court of common pleas, according to the liberties and privileges of the same court for such attornies and other ministers time out of mind used and approved in the same court of a plea of trespass upon the case; and have you there then this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster.

Attachment at the suit of an attorney of C. B.

DICKINS.

[GO on as in another, until you come to "to answer us concerning such matters and things," &c. and then indorse on the back] by rule of court dated the       day of       , for not performing the award.

Attachment for not performing an award, in C. B.

COOKE.  
GEORGE

## HABEAS CORPUS.—WRIT DE INQUIRENDO (a)

*Habeas corpus  
ad recipiendum  
in B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, to the marshal of our Marshalsea before us being, greeting : We command you, that you have the body of C. D. detained in our prison under your custody, as it is said, under safe and secure conduct, together with the day and cause of his being taken and detained, by whatsoever name he may be called in the same, before us at Westminster on      to answer A. B. of a plea of trespass, and also to a bill of      by him the said A. against him the said C. for      pounds on promise, according to the custom of our court before us to be exhibited, and also to do and receive all and singular those things which our said court shall then and there consider of him in this behalf. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the      day of      , in the      year of our reign. LEE.

*Habeas corpus  
where judgment  
goes against one  
defendant by  
default.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. [as in others, till you come to] jurors, &c. before, &c. at W. between the right honourable Peter lord King, baron of Oclan, plaintiff, and William Hawkins, late of, &c. defendant, of a plea of trespass upon the case, and to enquire what damages the said lord King hath sustained by occasion of the trespass upon the case aforesaid done to the said lord King by one William Hawkins, late of, &c. together with the said William Hawkins, whereof the aforesaid William Hawkins our court before our justices at Westminster is convicted by default; and have you this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, &c.

*Preceptum de in-  
quirendo in dower.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of S. greeting : Know you that H. K. widow, who was the wife of Francis K. deceased, in our court before our justices at Westminster, recovered her seisin against Francis Keen and J. Keen of the third part of one messuage, five gardens, one hundred acres of land, twenty acres of meadow, sixty acres of pasture, twenty acres of wood, twenty acres of furze and hearth, and common of pasture for all manner of cattle, in the parish of      , in your county, as her dower, by the endowment of the said Francis K. deceased, her late husband, by our writ of dower, whereof she hath had nothing, by default of the said F. K. and therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said H. K. to have full seisin of the third part aforesaid to be delivered to her, to hold to her in severalty by due metes and bounds, and in what manner you shall execute this our precept do you make appear to our justices at Westminster [The return] : We command you also, that by the oath of honest and lawful men of your county, you diligently enquire if the said F. died seised of the tenements and common aforesaid in his demesne as of fee tail, and if by the said inquisition you shall find he did, that you then by your said oath diligently

enquire what is the value of the tenements and common aforesaid, beyond all reprises, and what time hath elapsed since the death of the said F. and also what damage the said H. hath sustained, &c. well by reason of the detaining her aforesaid dower as for her costs and charges laid out and expended by her about her suit in this behalf, and the inquisition which you shall take thereof do you make appear to our justices at Westminster at the said term, under your seal and the seals of those by whose oath you shall take such inquisition; and have you there the names of those by whose oath you shall take this inquisition, and this writ. Witness, &c.

COOKE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the Sheriff of Middlesex, greeting: We command you that you take Richard Hamby if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster, on next after to satisfy John Evans twenty-two pounds ten shillings, which the said John lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for his damages which he had sustained as well by reason of the converting and disposing of divers goods and chattels of the said John by the said Richard, before then converted and disposed of to his own use, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said Richard is convicted, as appears to us of record; and also ten pounds, which were adjudged to the said John in our exchequer chamber at Westminster, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained and laid out by occasion of the delay of the execution of the judgment aforesaid on pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by the said Richard, prosecuted of and upon the premises before our justices of the bench and the barons of the exchequer of our degree of coif, in our exchequer chamber aforesaid, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, whereof the said Richard is also convicted, as appears to us of record; and also nine pounds ten shillings which the said John lately in our court before us at Westminster, recovered against the said Richard for his damages which he had sustained as well by reason of the detention of the said first-mentioned damages, costs, and charges, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said Richard is also convicted, as appears to us of record; and twelve pounds which were adjudged to the said John in our said exchequer chamber, at Westminster aforesaid, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained and laid out by occasion of the delay of the said last-mentioned judgment, on pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by the said Richard prosecuted of and upon the premises last aforesaid, before our justices of the bench and the barons of our exchequer chamber of the degree of the coif, in our exchequer chamber aforesaid.

*Writ of capias ad satisfaciendum for debt and costs in the first action, which was in trover, and the costs in error and in debt on the judgment, and costs in error on the last-mentioned judgment.*

*The debt and costs in the first action which was in trover. The costs in error in the exchequer.*

*The costs in the action upon the judgment.*

*Costs in error upon the last-mentioned judgment.*

## WRITS FINAL.—RETORNO HABENDO.

said, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, whereof the said Richard is also convicted, as appears to us of record; and have there then this writ. Witness Lloyd lord Kenyon, at Westminster, the seventeenth day of July, in the thirty-first year of our reign.

*Drawn by Mr. TIDD.*

*Writ of retorno  
habendo on a  
judgment after  
cognizance.*

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, &c. to the sheriff of Middlesex, greeting: Whereas C. T. lately in our court before us at Westminster, was summoned to answer W. L. in a plea, wherefore the said C. T. on the twenty-eighth day of July, in the year of Our Lord 1789, in a certain dwelling-house of him the said W. in the parish of St. Dunstan, Stepney, in the county of Middlesex, and within the jurisdiction of our said court, before us, took the goods and chattels of him the said W. to wit, [State the goods as in the declaration] and there unjustly detained the same against sureties and pledges, until, &c. and the said C. T. appearing in our said court before us for certain causes by him alledged in our said court as bailiff of W. N. and J. N. well acknowledged the taking of the said goods and chattels in the said dwelling-house in which, &c. for certain arrears of rent, to wit, for the sum of nine pounds, part of the yearly rent of twenty pounds of lawful, &c. due and in arrear to the said W. and J. Newberry, for the said dwelling-house in which, &c. with the appurtenances, held and enjoyed under and by virtue of a certain demise thereof, for the space of two years and one quarter of another year next before and ending on the twenty-fourth day of June, A. D. 1789, the residue of the said rent for the space of two years and one quarter of another year ending as aforesaid, being paid and satisfied; whereupon the said W. L. although solemnly called in our said court before us, came not, nor did he further prosecute his writ aforesaid; wherefore it was considered in our said court before us that the said W. L. should take nothing by his writ aforesaid, but that he and his pledges to prosecute should be in mercy, and that the said C. T. should go thereof without day, &c. and that he should have a return of the said goods and chattels to hold to him irreplevisable for ever; therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said goods and chattels to be returned to the said C. T. to hold to him irreplevisable for ever, and that you do not deliver them on the complaint of the said W. L. without our writ, which expressly mentions the judgment aforesaid, and how you shall have executed this our writ make appear to us on , wheresoever we shall then be in England; and have there this writ. Witness Lloyd lord Kenyon, at Westminster, the day of , in the thirty-first year of our reign.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

GEORGE

WRITS.—FI. FA.—WRIT OF POSSESSION—PRÆCIPE AND CAPIAS. 243

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, and so forth, to the sheriff of <sup>*Fieri facias* on judgment for costs for want of surrejoinder.</sup>, greeting: We command you that you cause to be made of the goods and chattels in your bailiwick of William Gevers pounds, which lately in our court before us were adjudged to Charles Shepherd, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, for his costs and charges by him laid out about his defence in a certain plea of trespass prosecuted in our said court before us by the said William against the said Charles, for that the said Charles had not surrejoined to certain rejoinders made by the said W. in the said plea whereof the said C. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you there that money before us at Westminster, on next after, to render to the said William for his costs and charges aforesaid; and have you there then this writ. Witness Lloyd lord Kenyon, the day of in the thirty-second year of our reign.

STORMONT and WAY.

LONDON, to wit. Command J. F. late of, &c. that justly and without delay he render unto H. E. and S. C. (which said S. C. is assignee of the estate and effects of J. S. a bankrupt, according to the form and effect of the several statutes concerning bankrupts) the sum of one hundred and ninety-three pounds of good and lawful money of Great Britain, which he owes to and unjustly detains from them, as it is said: And unless, &c. to H. E. and S. C. (which said S. C. is assignee of the estate and effects of J. S. a bankrupt, according to the force, form, and effect of the several statutes concerning bankrupts) of a plea that he render to them the said H. E. and S. C. (as the said S. C. is assignee as aforesaid) the sum of one hundred and ninety-three pounds of good and lawful money of Great Britain, which he owes to and unjustly detains from them, as it is said; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff of Cornwall, greeting: Whereas William Threadneedle, lately in our court before our justices at Westminster, by the consideration of the same court recovered his term yet to come of and in three messuages, &c. [as in the declaration], with the appurtenances, in the parish of Denanzable, in your county, against Thomas Evans, late of, in your county, which John Allen, gentleman, on the twentieth day of August, in the eighth year of our reign, demised to the said William, to hold and enjoy to the said William and his assigns from the twelfth day of July then last past to the full end and term of five years then next following, and fully to be complete and ended, which is not yet expired, and ejected the said William out of his said farm; therefore we command you that you cause the said William to have his possession of his said term yet to come of and in the said tene-

ments, with the appurtenances; and how you should have executed this precept make appear to our justices at Westminster in fifteen days from the feast day of Easter; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

Attachment against the sheriff in C. P.

GEORGE, &c. to our coroners of our county of Cornwall, greeting: Attach A. B. esquire, our sheriff of our said county of Cornwall, so that you may have him before our justices at Westminster, on Wednesday next after fifteen days of Easter Day, to answer us of such things which on our behalf should be then objected to him; and have you there this writ. Witness, sir John Willis, knight, at Westminster, the twenty-first day of February, in the twelfth year of our reign. COOKE.

Certiorari to inferior court.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the steward of our stannary court of Blackmore, in the county of Cornwall, or to his deputy there greeting: We being willing to be certified certain causes of all suits or complaints, bills, pleas, and demands in our courts before you levied, brought, or begun, now depending or undetermined between A. Geny, widow, plaintiff, and J. Hillsman, defendant, and of all records and proceedings therein had or made, we command you that the said suits or complaints, bills, pleas, or demands aforesaid, and all the records and proceedings therein, with all things relating thereto, as fully and entirely as the same now remain before you, by whatsoever name or names the parties aforesaid, or either of them, are called in the same, together with the day and days of levying of them, and every of them, you distinctly and plainly make appear to our justices at Westminster, in eight days from the day of St. Hilary, that our said court consider the premises may cause therein to be further done what is just and right in that behalf; and have you there then, &c.

Superseas in K. B. for want of charging in execution.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Hertfordshire, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our late sheriff of Hertfordshire, that he should take Thomas Williamson, and him safely keep, so that he might have his body before us at Westminster, on next after , which was in the seventeenth year of our reign, to answer to Michael Deacon for forty-five pounds, upon promises; and whereas the said Thomas afterwards, to wit, on or about the thirty-first day of January last, was charged in the custody with a declaration in our said court before us, at the suit of the said Michael in the plea aforesaid; and whereas afterwards, to wit, in Trinity term last, the said Michael obtained judgment in our same court before us against the said Thomas, but hath not further proceeded to charge him in execution; and because the said Thomas now in our court before us hath appear-

ed and put in bail to answer the aforesaid Michael in the plea aforesaid, therefore we command you that of the taking, arresting, or imprisoning of the said Thomas Williamson by reason aforesaid, you altogether supersede, and if the same Thomas on the said occasion, and not otherwise, you have taken and in prison detained, then him from that prison without delay you cause to be delivered, and permit him to go at large, at your peril. Witness, William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the day of , in the year of our reign, LEE

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff of M. greeting: We command you that you have the body of M. C. widow, who is detained in our prison under your custody as it is said, under safe and secure conduct, together with the day and cause of her being taken or detained, by whatsoever name the said Mary may be charged in the same, before A. B. esquire, one of our justices of our court of common bench, at his chambers, situate in Serjeant's Inn, in Chancery-lane, immediately after the receipt of this writ, to do and receive what our said justice in this cause shall then and there determine; and have you there this writ. Witness, sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the twelfth day of February, in the eighth year of our reign. *Habeas corpus ad faciendum et recipiendum in C. P.*

DICKENS,

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county palatine, you command the same sheriff that he take A. B. if he shall be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he may have his body before us at Westminster, on , to satisfy C. D. a debt of one hundred pounds, which the said C. D. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against the said A. B. as also sixty-three shillings which in our said court before us at Westminster were adjudged to the said C. D. for his damages which he sustained, as well by occasion of the detaining the said debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said A. B. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you there then this writ. Witness, &c. *Capias ad satisfaciendum into county palatine, in debt (only sealed) in K. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Somersetshire, greeting: We command you that you do not omit on account of any liberty within the city of Bath, or any other liberty within your county, but that you enter it and take Edward Robins if he may be found in your bailiwick, and safely keep him so that you may have his body before us at Westminster, on , to answer

*Non omittas latitat.*

## WRITS FINAL.—ELEGIT.—JUDICIAL.

to Joseph Hill in a plea of trespass; and also to a bill of the said Joseph to be exhibited against the said Edward for forty pounds upon promise, according to the custom of our court before us; and have you there this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, &c. LEE.

An *elegit* in K. R. **GEORGE** the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Bedfordshire, greeting: Whereas Henry Justice, esquire, lately before us at Westminster, by bill without our writ, and by the judgment of the same hath recovered against Thomas Norcliffe, at another time called Thomas Norcliffe, of Aspley Gade in the county of Bedford, esquire, three hundred and forty pounds debts, and fifty-three shillings for his damages which he hath sustained, as well by the detention of that debt as for his expences and costs by him laid out in and about the suit in that behalf, whereof the said T. N. is convicted, as it appears to us of record; and because the aforesaid Henry Justice came into our court before us according to the form of the statute in this case made and provided, and hath elected to have delivered to him all the goods and chattels of the said Thomas (except the oxen and beasts of the plough), and likewise a moiety of all and singular the lands and tenements of the said T. in your bailiwick, to hold to him the said goods and chattels as his proper goods and chattels, and also to hold the said moiety to him and his assigns as his free tenement, according to the form of the statute, until the debt and damages aforesaid shall be thereof fully levied; wherefore we command you that all the goods and chattels of the aforesaid T. in your bailiwick (except the oxen and beast of the plough), and likewise the moiety of all the lands and tenements of the aforesaid T. in your bailiwick, of which the aforesaid T. on next after , in the sixth year of our reign, on which day the judgment aforesaid was obtained, or ever after was seized to the aforesaid Henry, without delay you cause to be delivered by reasonable value and extent the goods and chattels; and also to hold a moiety of the lands and tenements as his own free tenements to him and his assigns, according to the form of the statute aforesaid, until the debt and damages aforesaid shall be thereof levied; and in what manner you execute this our writ certify to us at Westminster, on next after , under your seal and the seals of them by whose oath you shall make that extent and appraisement; and have you there this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the day of , in the year of our reign. VENIRIS.

*Superfideas for want of declaring in K. B.*

**GEORGE** the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Hertfordshire, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded you by our writ that you should take Joseph Clemant if he should be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you might have his body before us at Westminster, on , in the fourth year of our reign,

to answer to Charles Harding in a plea of trespass; and because the aforesaid Joseph hath remained in our prison under your custody until this time by virtue of our said writ without any prosecution by the said Charles against the said Joseph on the aforesaid writ; and because the aforesaid J. came into our court before us, and hath put in common bail to answer the said Charles of the plea aforesaid, according to the course of the same court before us, therefore we command you that you entirely cease from the further taking, arresting, attaching, or in any wise molesting him on that account; and if you have taken him on that account, and not on any other, then him the said Joseph from the prison whereby he is detained, if he is detained on that account and not on any other account, you cause him to be delivered without delay, at your peril. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the day of , in the year of our reign.

LEE.

GEORGE the Third, &c.: And also that the aforesaid C. may answer to the said G. according to the custom of our court, in a certain plea of debt upon demand for two hundred pounds; and whereupon our sheriff of Hertfordshire returned to our justices at Westminster, at a certain day now past, that the said defendants are not found in his bailiwick, whereas it is testified in our same court that they lurk up and down, and secrete themselves in your county; and have you there, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the reverend father in God Richard, by divine providence, bishop of Durham, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine in due manner to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of our said county palatine of Lancaster, he should command the same sheriff that he should cause to be made of the goods and chattels of Richard Walker in his bailiwick fifty pounds, which Serjeant Boardman lately in our court before us recovered against him for his damages which he hath sustained, as well by reason of the not performing of certain promises and undertakings made by him the said Richard Walker to the said Serjeant, as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said Richard Walker is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that he should have that money before us in our same court at a certain day now past, to render to the said Serjeant for his damages aforesaid, and our said chancellor of our said county palatine of Lancaster at that day returned to us, that the said sheriff in answer to the said writ to him directed had returned to him our said chancellor that the said Richard Walker had no goods or chattels in his bailiwick upon which he could cause to be levied the damages aforesaid; whereupon on the be-

half of the said Serjeant it is sufficiently attested in our court before us that the said Richard Walker hath goods and chattels sufficient in your bishoprick whereof you may cause the said monies to be made; therefore we command you that by our writ under the seal of our said bishoprick duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county, you command the said sheriff that of the goods and chattels of Richard Walker in his bailiwick he cause to be made the said fifty pounds; and that he have that money before us at Westminster on Monday next after the morrow of All Souls, to render to the said Serjeant for his damages aforesaid; and have you there then this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, &c.

LEE.

Writ of possession on a double demise into a county palatine in ejectment.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas John Den lately in our court before us at Westminster by our writ, and by the judgment of the same court recovered against the said Richard Fenn, late of Lancaster in the said county, yeoman, his term yet to come of and in two messuages, two cottages, two barns, two stables, two orchards, two gardens, ten acres of land, ten acres of meadow, ten acres of pasture, with the appurtenances, in Middle Wilton in the said county of Lancaster, which James Rithwell, on the first day of September, in the year of Our Lord 1766, demised to the said John for a term which is not yet expired, to wit, from the twenty-eighth day of August then last past, for and during, and unto the full end and term of three years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which demise, &c.; and also his term yet to come of and in two other messuages, two other cottages, two other barns, two other stables, two other orchards, two other gardens, ten other acres of land, ten other acres of meadow, and ten other acres of pasture, with the appurtenances, in Middle Hilton aforesaid, which Edward Parker, gentleman, on the tenth day of January, in the year of Our Lord 1767, demised to the said John for a term which is not yet expired, to wit, from the ninth day of the said month of January, for and during, and unto the full end and term of then next following, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said last-mentioned demise the said John entered into the said last-mentioned tenements, with the appurtenances, respectively demised to him as aforesaid, and was possessed thereof until the said Richard afterwards, that is to say, on the eleventh day of January, in the year of Our Lord 1767, with force and arms entered into the several tenements, with the appurtenances, respectively demised to the said John in manner aforesaid for the several terms aforesaid, which are not yet expired, and ejected the said John from his several farms whereof the said Richard is convicted, as appears to us of record; therefore we command you that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to the sheriff of the same county directed, you command

command the same sheriff that without delay he cause the said John to have possession of his several terms aforesaid yet to come of and in the several and respective tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances; and in what manner the said sheriff shall execute this our writ let him certify to you, so that you may make the same known to us on the morrow of All Souls, wheresoever we shall then be in England; and have you there this writ. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Yorkshire, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of our said county palatine he should command our said sheriff that he should take C. D. if he might be found in his bailiwick, and safely keep him so that he might have his body before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to satisfy A. B. of one hundred pounds which the said A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against the said C. D. for his damages which he sustained as well by means of not performing certain promises and undertakings lately made by the said C. D. to the said A. B. as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record, and our said chancellor of our said county palatine at that day returned to us that the said sheriff, in answer to the said writ to him directed, had returned that the said C. D. was not found in his bailiwick; whereupon on behalf of the said A. B. it is sufficiently attested in our court before us that the said C. D. doth secrete himself in your county; therefore we command you that you take the said C. D. if he may be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after , to satisfy the said A. B. of his damages aforesaid; and have you there this writ. Witnesses, &c.

*A testatum est: pias ad satisfaciendum from Lancaster to Yorkshire, in an action of assumption.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Middlesex, greeting: We command you that you cause to be made of the goods and chattels of William Moore, in your bailiwick, nineteen pounds ten shillings, which were adjudged to Hugh Bull in our court before our justices at Westminster, by the direction of our said justices, for the costs and charges which he sustained by reason of his defence in a certain plea of trespass upon the case in the same court by the aforesaid William Moore against the said Hugh Bull, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, whereof the said William Moore is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you that money before our justices at Westminster from , to render to the aforesaid Hugh Bull for his damages aforesaid, whereof the said William is committed; and have you there this writ. Witnesses sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the day of in the year of our reign.

*Fieri facias in case upon a note suit, in C.B.*

THIS

# WRIT.—AD QUOD DAMNUM.—JUDICIAL MITTIMUS.

Directions for  
the suing out  
proceedings in,  
and returning a  
writ of *ad quod  
damnum* for a  
way.

[THIS writ is in order for a grant in an old way, and to make a new one instead thereof, and observe the method of suing it out: draw the *fiat* of the writ, copy it upon double six-penny stamp paper, draw an affidavit and engross it, &c. purporting that the way intended to be made by will, as he verily believes, be as good for passengers and travellers, carts and carriages, as the present way intended to be inclosed now is; carry both the affidavit and *fiat* to the attorney or solicitor general, who keeps the affidavit and signs the *fiat*, which must be carried to the curfitor, who makes out the writ of *ad quod damnum*, which is executed by carrying it to the sheriff, who impannels a jury, makes a return, and the inquisition is carried to the quarter sessions for the county, and returned by the clerk of the peace; then file the writ, and return at the petty bag office in the Rolls, from whence you have a copy of both the writ with the return and affidavit, both which come to seventeen shillings and fourpence; the copy carry to the attorney general, he gives it to the privy council, who order a grant to be made.]

Mittimus into  
the city of Chester.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chamberlain of our county palatine of Chester, or to his deputy there, greeting: The tenor of a certain record which is depending in our court before us, between John Raughley, plaintiff, and Mary Martin, defendant, of a plea of trespass upon the case we send you enclosed in these presents, commanding you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, you cause the said record to be sent to the mayor of the said city of Chester, commanding the said mayor, that for trying the issues in the said record specified, the said mayor do command the sheriffs of the same county of Chester, and county of the same city, that they cause to come before the said mayor at a certain day and place by the said mayor to be appointed; after the said record shall be delivered to him, twelve free and lawful men of the body of the county aforesaid, and county of the same city, each of whom having ten pounds a year at the least of lands, tenements, or rents, by whom the truth of the matter in question may the better be known and inquired into, and who are in no wise of kin, either of the said John, or to the said Mary, to recognize and make a certain jury of the county between the said parties in the plea aforesaid; because as well the said John as the said Mary, between whom the variance is, have put themselves upon that jury; and lastly, that the mayor make such further process against the said jurors to be impannelled between the said parties, as according to the law and custom of the said city and county of the same city in this behalf are used and commonly made until the issues aforesaid, between the parties aforesaid, shall be fully tried, and when the verification and issues aforesaid shall have been there made and tried, then the said mayor shall send to you the said record of the plaint aforesaid, with every thing that shall then and there be done and tried before him therein,

## ORIGINAL PRÆCIPE.—FORM OF RECOVERY.

so that you have the said record before us at Westminster, and this writ at a certain day which the said mayor shall appoint to the said parties to be in our said court here to hear judgment, &c. Witness, &c.

OXFORDSHIRE, to wit, Command J. B. gentleman, that Form of a pre-  
justly and without delay he render unto R. S. esquire, three mes- cipe for a re-  
suages, one loft, one dove-house, &c. and common of pasture for covery, with a  
all manner of cattle, with the appurtenances, in Melcomb and double voucher.  
Blexham, which he claimeth at bar. GLOVER.

After you have passed the precipe at with the curfitor, then draw the reco-  
bar, then bespeak your writ of entry very in the following manner.

Enter return on the morrow of the Ascension of Our Lord.

OXFORDSHIRE to wit. R. S. esquire, in his proper person, Record of a re-  
demandeth against J. B. gentleman, three messuages, one loft, covery suffered.  
one dove-house, &c. and common of pasture for all manner of  
cattle, with the appurtenances, in Melcomb and Blexham, as his  
right and inheritance, and into which the said J. hath not entry  
but after the disseisin, which H. Hunt unjustly and without judg-  
ment hath made to the said R. within thirty years, &c.; and  
whereupon he saith, that he was seised in his demesne as of fee  
and right in time of peace, in time of our lord the king that now  
is, by taking the profits thereof to the value, &c. and into which,  
&c. and thereof he bringeth suit, &c. And the said P. in his pro-  
per person, comes and defends his right when, &c. and thereupon  
vouches to warranty R. P. and E. his wife, who are present  
here in court in their persons, and freely warrant the tenements  
and common aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to the said J. &c.  
and hereupon the said R. demandeth of the said R. P. and E. te-  
nants by their own warranty, the tenements and common afore-  
said, with the appurtenances, in manner aforesaid, &c. and where-  
upon he saith, that he was seised of the tenements and common  
aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in his demesne as of fee and  
right in time of peace, in the time of our lord the king that now  
is, by taking the profits thereof to the value, &c. and into which,  
&c. and thereof he bringeth suit, &c. And the said Edmund,  
tenant by his own warranty, defendeth his right when, &c. and  
saith, that the said Hugh did not disseise the said R. of the tenements  
and common aforesaid, with the appurtenances, as the said R. by  
his writ and declaration above doth suppose; and of this he puts  
himself upon the country: And hereupon the said R. craveth  
leave to imparl, and he hath it, &c.; and afterwards the said R.  
cometh again here into court this same term in his proper person,  
and the said Edmund, though solemnly called, cometh not again,  
but departeth in contempt of the court, and maketh default;  
therefore

therefore it is considered that the said R. recovereth his seisin against the said J. of the tenements and common aforesaid, with the appurtenances; and that the said J. have of the lands of the said R. P. and E. to the value, &c.; and moreover, that the said R. P. and E. have of the lands of the said Edmund to the value, &c. and that the said Edmund in mercy, &c.; and whereupon the said R. prays the king's writ to be directed to the sheriff of the county aforesaid, to cause full seisin of the tenements and common aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to be delivered to him, and it is granted to him returnable here in eight days of the Holy Trinity, &c. at which day the said E. cometh here into court in his proper person, and the sheriff, viz. M. M. esquire, now returneth, that by virtue of the said writ to him directed on the fourth day of June instant, he caused full seisin of the tenements and common aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to be delivered to the said R. as by the said writ he was commanded.

The exemplification thereof.

GEORGE the Third, &c. To all to whom these presents shall come, greeting: Know ye that among the pleas of land enrolled at Westminster, before sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, and his brethren justices of our said lord the king of the bench in the term of Easter, in the year of our reign, on the 398th Roll, it is thus contained: [Enter the returns on the morrow of the Ascension of Our Lord.] Oxfordshire to wit, R. S. esquire, demandeth against J. B. gentleman, three messuages, &c. [Here recite the above recovery *verbatim*], and it is granted to him returnable here in eight days of the Holy Trinity, &c. all and singular which premises at the request of the said R. by the tenor of these presents we have commanded to be exemplified, in testimony whereof we caused our seal appointed for sealing writs in the bench aforesaid to be fixed to these presents. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the first day of June, in the seventh year of our reign.

COOKE.

On label.

On which day the said R. cometh here into court in his proper person, and the sheriff, viz. M. M. esquire, now returneth, that by virtue of the said writ to him directed on the fourth day of June instant, he caused full seisin of the tenements and common aforesaid, with the appurtenances, to be delivered to the said R. as by the said writ he was commanded.

Writ of seisin.

George the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Oxfordshire, greeting: Know you that R. S. in our court before our justices at Westminster, hath recovered his seisin against J. B. gentleman, of three messuages, one loft, one dove-house, &c. and common of pasture for all manner of cattle, with the appurtenances, in Melcomb and Blexham, by our writ of entry upon disseisin in ; therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said R. to

# FORMS.—SUBPOENA TICKET—LETTER OF ATTORNEY.

253

R. to have the full seisin of the tenements and common aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner you shall have executed this precept do you make appear before our justices at Westminster in eight days of the Holy Trinity, and have you there then this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the first day of June in the seventh year of our reign.

BORRETT.

By virtue of a writ of subpoena to you directed and herewith shewn unto you, you are to be and personally appear before the sheriffs of the city of London on Wednesday the twenty-eighth day of May, at nine of the clock in the forenoon of the same day, at the Guildhall of the said city, to testify the truth according to your knowledge in a certain cause now depending between John Subon, plaintiff, and Samuel Row, defendant, in a plea of trespass upon the case on the part of the plaintiff, in which cause a writ of inquiry of damages will then and there be executed; and this you are not to omit upon pain of one hundred pounds. Dated the      day of      in the      year of our sovereign lord George the Third, &c.

A subpoena ticket on an inquiry.

[There was a rule for defendant's paying plaintiff eleven pounds for her debt and costs to be taxed. The eleven pounds was paid into court and plaintiff took it out, and then plaintiff got the costs taxed by prothonotary at thirteen pounds twelve shillings: then the plaintiff executed the following letter of attorney.]

Attachment against defendant for non-payment of costs how obtained.

MILLS }  
againſt }  
PRICE, ONE, &c. }  
} ing date the first day of this present month of May, in a cause then and there depending between Sarah Mills, widow, plaintiff, and Hugh Price, gentleman, one of the attornies of that court, defendant; it is ordered, that the defendant shall pay to plaintiff or her attorney eleven pounds, together with costs to be taxed by Mr. Prothonotary Jones, if the plaintiff will accept thereof, but if the plaintiff will not accept thereof, the defendant shall immediately bring the said eleven pounds into this court and plead the general issue, and if upon the trial of the issue between the said parties the plaintiff shall become nonsuit and the jury shall not assess damages to the plaintiff exceeding the said eleven pounds, then the plaintiff shall have no costs but shall pay to the defendant or his agent costs to be taxed by the said prothonotary, which costs shall be paid out of the money so brought into court, if sufficient for that purpose, and the residue, if any, shall be paid to the plaintiff; but if the money so brought here into court be not sufficient to pay the said costs, the deficiencies shall be made good by the plaintiff; but if upon trial of the issue the jury

Power of attorney.

WRITS ORIGINAL.—PRÆCIPE—TEST. PRÆCIPE.

jury shall assess damages to plaintiff exceeding the said eleven pounds, then judgment shall be entered for the plaintiff upon the verdict with costs; and the said plaintiff shall have the said eleven pounds out of court towards satisfaction of such damages, and may take out execution for the residue: And whereas afterwards, the said eleven pounds mentioned in the said rule or order were paid to and accepted by the said plaintiff, and on the twenty-first day of the same month of May the said plaintiffs costs in the said action were taxed and allowed by the said prothonotary at the sum of thirteen pounds twelve shillings: Now these presents witness that the said Sarah Mills doth hereby make, constitute, authorize, and appoint John Varley of, &c. to be her true and lawful attorney for her, and in her name to ask, demand, recover, and receive of the said H. P. the said sum of thirteen pounds twelve shillings, and on receipt thereof, in the name of the said Sarah Mills, or of him the said John Varley, to give, seal, and execute any such releases, acquittances, or other discharges as he the said John Varley shall think proper, and generally to do and execute all such acts, matters, and things, as well for receiving as for releasing the said costs, as shall be proper, requisite, or necessary: And she the said Sarah Mills doth hereby ratify and confirm all and whatsoever her said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents. In witness, &c.

*Præcipe quod red-  
dat in debt.*

GEORGE the Third, to the sheriff of Middlesex, greeting: We command you that you take William Berrell and Thomas Green, late of Charlotte-street in Saint James, if they shall be found in your bailiwick, and them safely keep so that you may have their bodies before us on the morrow of All Souls, where-foever we shall be in England, to answer to Thomas Rawstone in one hundred pounds which he owes and unjustly detains as it is said; and have there this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the twenty-second day of June, in the eighth year of our reign.

ADAMS.

*Test. præcipe  
quod reddat in  
debt, by original  
into Cornwall.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Cornwall, greet-  
ing: We command you, that you take John Weston, of Fre-  
gamble in your county, gentleman, if he shall be found in your  
bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have him before  
us on the morrow of All Souls, wherefoever we shall then be in  
England, to answer Peter Tubors in a plea that he render to the  
said Peter two hundred and eighty-five pounds, which he owes to  
and unjustly detains as it is said, and for that our sheriff of Mid-  
dlesex returned to us at a certain day now past that the said John  
is not found in his bailiwick, whereupon on the behalf of the said  
Peter it is sufficiently attested in our court before us, that the said  
John does run up and down and secrete himself in your county,  
and have there this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield at  
Westminster,

# WRITS FINAL.—WRITS OF ENQUIRY.—CA. SA.

255

Westminster, the twenty-second day of June, in the eighth year  
of our reign. ADAM.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill without our writ impleaded, C. D. gentleman, being in the custody of E. T. esquire, sheriff of our said county palatine of Lancaster: For that whereas, &c. [Here recite declaration, and conclude as in writs of enquiry]

Writ of inquiry into county palatine against a prisoner.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Hertfordshire, greeting: Put under sureties and safe pledges Frederick Halsey, that he be before our justices at Westminster, from the day of Easter in fifteen days, to answer James Bedford of a plea, wherefore he took the goods and chattels of the said James Bedford, and unjustly detained them against sureties and pledges as it is said; and to shew wherefore he hath not appeared in our court before our justices at Westminster, in days of last past, that being the day prefixed to them; and have you there the names of the pledges and this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the day of in the year of our reign. BOYCUT.

A pone in replevin in C. P.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that he take C. D. if he be found in his bailiwick, and safely keep him so that you may have his body before us at Westminster, on next after to satisfy unto A. B. of two thousand pounds of debt which the said A. B. lately in our court before us recovered against him; and also sixty-three shillings which were adjudged to the said A. B. in our said court before us for his damages which he sustained as well by means of detaining the said debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended; whereof the said C. D. was convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you there, &c.

Capit ad satisfaciendum into a county palatine in debt.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Cornwall, greeting: Whereas Moses Yates, &c. of in your county, labourer, was attached to appear in our court before our justices at Westminster, to answer Lee Warner, esquire, in a plea wherefore the said Moses on the first day of in the year of Our Lord 1762, and on divers other days and times between that day and

Writ of inquiry in replevin in C. B.

# WRITS FINAL—CA. SA.

and the day of , in the year of Our Lord 1763, with force and arms, &c. at aforesaid. [And so on to the end of the declaration and other writs of enquiry.]

*Writ ad satisfaciendum into a county palatine & debt.*

GEORGE the Third, to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that he take C. D. late of in the said county palatine of Lancaster, yeman, if he shall be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster, from the day of in days, to satisfy A. B. as well of a certain debt of one hundred pounds, which the said A. B. in our court before our justices at Westminster recovered against him as of pounds which to the said A. B. in our said court were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained on account of the detaining that debt whereof he is convicted; and thereupon our sheriff of hath certified to our justices at Westminster at a certain day now past that the said C. D. is not found in his bailiwick; whereupon it is witnessed in our said court that the said C. D. lurks, lies hid, and wanders in the said county palatine; and have you there this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the day of in the year of our reign, DORRETT.

*Writ ad satisfaciendum in debt.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of , greeting: We command you, that you take C. D. if he may be found in your bailiwick, and keep him safely so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after , to satisfy A. B. of two hundred pounds of debt which the said A. B. lately in our court before us recovered against him, as also seventy three pounds which were adjudged to the said A. B. in our said court before us for his damages which he sustained as well by means of detaining the said debt, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you then there this writ, Witness, &c.

*Writ ad satisfaciendum in case into a county palatine in B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, [If into the city of Chester, say, "to be directed to the sheriffs of the city of Chester,] you command the same sheriff that he take C. D. if he may be found in his bailiwick, and keep him so that he may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy A. B. of which the said A. B. lately in



WRITS FINAL.—CA. SA.—FI. FA.—

whereupon on the behalf of the said A. B. it is sufficiently attested in our said court before us, that the said C. D. doth lurk and secrete himself in your bailiwick; we therefore command you, that you take him if he may be found in your bailiwick, and keep him safe so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy the said A. B. of the damages aforeaid; and have there then this writ. Witnels, &c.

LEE,

*Tellatum capias  
ad satisfaciendum  
on original in  
debt in B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Yorkshire, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our sheriffs of London that they should take C. D. late of in your county, grocer, if he might be found in his bailiwick, and safely keep him so that they might have his body before us whereioever we should then be in England at a certain day now past, to satisfy A. B. esquire, of one hundred pounds of debt which the said A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him, as also twenty-eight pounds which were a sledge to the said A. B. in our said court before us, as well by means of the detaining the said debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and our said sheriffs of London at that day returned to us, that the said C. D. was not found in their bailiwick; whereupon on the behalf of the said A. B. it was sufficiently attested in our court before us that the said C. D. doth lurk and secrete himself in your county; therefore we command you, that you take him if he may be found in your bailiwick, and keep him safe so that you may have his body before us on next after whereioever we shall then be in England, to satisfy the said A. B. of the debt and damages aforeaid, and have you there this writ. Witnels William lord Mansfield. L. and A.

*Fieri facias in  
debt in B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Kent, greeting We command you, that of the goods and chattels of C. D. in your bailiwick, you cause to be made pounds which A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him of debt, and also sixty-three shillings which to the said A. B. in our court before us were adjudged for his damages which he sustained, as well on occasion of detaining that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that you have that money before us at Westminster on next after to render to the said A. B. for his debt and damages, and have you then there this writ. Witnels William lord Mansfield at Westminster, the day of in the year of our reign.

LEE and ANTONIE.

GEORGE

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our city palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that your writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that he cause to be made of the goods and chattels in his bailiwick of C. D. late of in the said county palatine of Lancaster, collier, as well a certain debt of one hundred pounds which A. B. gentleman, in our court before our justices at Westminster hath recovered against him, as also thirty-six pounds which to the said A. B. in our same court were awarded for his damages which he sustained; as well by means of detaining the said debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that he have the money before our justices at Westminster on to render to the said A. B. for the debt and damages aforesaid; and whereupon our sheriffs of London have certified to our justices at Westminster at a certain day now past, that the said C. D. hath no goods or chattels in their bailiwick, whereof they can cause to be made the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof; whereas it is testified in our said court that the said C. B. hath sufficient goods and chattels in our said county palatine, whereof the debt and damages may be levied; and have there then this writ.

Witness, &c. Testatum fieri facias into a county palatine in debt.

DICKINS.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our sheriffs of London, that of the goods and chattels in your bailiwick, of C. D. of your county, grocer, they should cause to be made one hundred pounds, which A. B. esquire, lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for debt, and also twenty-eight pounds which he the said A. B. lately in our said court before us were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the detaining the said debt, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that they should have that money before us wheresoever we should then be in England at a certain day now past, to render to the said A. B. for his debt and damages aforesaid, and our said sheriffs of London at that day returned to us, that the said C. D. had no goods or chattels in their bailiwick whereof they could cause to be made that money; whereupon on the behalf of the said A. B. it is sufficiently attested in our court before us that the said C. D. hath goods and chattels sufficient in their bailiwick whereof you may cause to be made the same money; therefore we command you, that of the goods and chattels of the said C. D. in your bailiwick you cause to be made the said one hundred pounds of debt, and twenty-eight pounds the damages aforesaid, and have that money before us on wheresoever we shall then be in England,

Testatum fieri facias upon original in debt.

## WRITS FINAL.—ELEGIT—TEST. FI. FA.—

to render to the said A. B. for his debt and damages aforesaid<sup>s</sup> and have you there this writ. Witncfs William lord Mansfield at Westminster. L. and A.

*Elegit in debt.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of York, greeting: Whereas A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill without our writ, and by the judgment of the same court, recovered against C. D. one hundred pounds of debt, and also forty pounds for his damages which he sustained, as well by means of detaining the said debt, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said C. D. was convicted, as appears to us of record; and afterwards the said A. B. came into court before us, and chose all the goods and chattels of the said C. D. except the oxen and beasts of his plough, and also a moiety of all and singular the lands and tenements of the said C. D. in your bailiwick, to be delivered to him according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided, until the said debt and damages should be thereupon fully levied; we therefore command you, that all the goods and chattels of the said C. D. in your bailiwick, except the oxen and beast of his plough, and also a moiety of lands and tenements of the said C. D. in your bailiwick, whereof the said C. D. on the      day of      on which day the said judgment was given, or ever after was seized, you cause to be delivered without delay to the said A. B. by a reasonable price and extent to hold the said goods and chattels as his proper goods and chattels, and also to hold the moiety of the said lands and tenements as his free tenements to him and his assigns, according to the term of the said statute, until the debt and damages aforesaid shall thereof be fully levied, and that you make appear to us at Westminster on      next after      under the seal and the seals of those by whose oath you shall make the said extent and appraisement in what manner you shall have executed this our writ; and that you have then there this writ. Witncfs, &c.

*testatum fieri  
scias into a  
county palatine  
dower in C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county, you command the same sheriff that he cause to be levied of the goods and chattels of C. D.      pounds, which to A. B. widow, who was the wife of E. B. in our court before our justices at Westminster were adjudged for her damages which she sustained, as well on account of the detention of her dower, as for her costs and charges by her about her suit in that behalf laid out; and that he have that money before our justices at Westminster on      to render to the said A. B. for her damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, whereupon the said C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and whereupon our she-  
tiff

Sherriff of Yorkshire hath certified to our justices at Westminster at a certain day now past, that the said C. D. hath no goods and chattels in his bailiwick whereof he can cause to be levied the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, or any part thereof; whereas it is testified in our said court that the said C. D. hath sufficient goods and chattels in our said county palatine whereof the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid may be levied; and have you there this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the            day of            in the            year of our reign.            DORRETT.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of York, greeting: Whereas A. B. lately in our court before our justices at Westminster, by the course of the same court recovered his term yet to come of and in two messuages, &c. [Here recite the parcels as in the declaration,] with the appurtenances, in            in your county, against C. D. late of            in your county, husbandman, which E. T. the            day of            in the            year of our reign had demised to the said A. B. to have and to hold the said tenements, with the appurtenances, to him and his assigns, from the            day of            then last past, until the full end and term of            years from thenceforth next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, which is not yet expired; whereupon the said C. D. him the said A. B. from his possession thereof hath expelled and removed, and the same A. B. from his farm aforesaid hath ejected; therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said A. B. to have his possession of his farm aforesaid yet to come of and in his said tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner you shall have executed this our writ, do you make appear to our justices at Westminster, from the            day of            in            days; and have you then there this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the            day of            in the            year of our reign.

BORRETT.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill without our writ, and by the judgment of the same court, recovered against C. D. his term yet to come of and in the            messuages, B. R. [Here insert the parcels in the declaration] with the appurtenances, situate, lying, and being in            in the said county of Lancaster, which E. F. on the            day of            in the            year of our reign demised to the said A. B. for a term of years not yet expired, to wit, from the            day of            then last past, to the full end and term of            years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which said demise the said A. B. entered upon the same tenements,            with

## WRITS FINAL.—OF POSSESSION IN

with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof until the said C. D. afterwards, to wit, on the same day of                      in the year aforesaid, with force and arms entered upon the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in and upon the possession of him the said A. B. and ejected, drove out, and amoved the said A. B. from his said farm, his said term therein being not yet expired; and him the said A. B. so ejected, driven out, and removed, hath kept out, and doth yet keep out from his possession thereof, whereof the said C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of the said county palatine, to be duly made out, and to the sheriff of the same county directed, you command, that without delay he cause the said A. B. to have his possession of his term aforesaid yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner the said sheriff shall execute our said writ let him certify to you, so that you may make the same known to us at Westminster on                      next after                      and have you there then this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield at Westminster the day of                      in the                      year of our reign.

LEE.

I, G. H. tenant in possession of all the premises contained in the within writ, do hereby surrender, yield, and deliver up unto the within-named E. F. the lessor of the plaintiff within mentioned, full and absolute possession of the several lands, tenements, and hereditaments within mentioned, to the intent that he may hold, enjoy, and dispose thereof as fully and respectively to all intents and purposes, as if the sheriff within named had delivered the possession thereof to him in his own proper person. Witness my hand the            day of            Witnesses.

**C. B.** GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of                      greeting:  
Whereas A. B. lately in our court before our justices at Westminster, by the consideration of the same court, recovered his term yet to come of        d in one water corn mill, one drving kiln, with the appurtenances        in your county        said  
**C. D.** late of        in your county, husbandman, which E. F. on the        day of        then last past, unto the full end and term of        ye from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended, and also recovered against the said C. D. one other, &c. [        parcels are in declaration] with the appurtenances in        aforeaid, which G. H. on the said        day of        in the        ear of our reign, at        aforeaid, had demised to th        A. to hold the said tenements last mentioned, with the appurtenances, to the said A. B. and his assigns, from the said        day of        then last past, until the full end and term of        years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; and whereupon the said C. D. the said  
**A. B.**

# EJECTMENT—AND TEST. H. FA.—

A. B. from his possession thereof did expel and remove, and the same A. B. from his farms aforesaid did eject; therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said A. B. to have his possession of his several terms aforesaid yet to come of and in the several and respective tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner you shall execute this our writ do you make appear to our justices at Westminster, from the      day of      in      days; and have there then this writ. Witness  
 fir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster

DICKINS..

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of      greeting: Writ of possession in B. R. in an action of ejectment.  
 Whereas A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill without our writ, and by the judgment of the same court, recovered against C. D. his term yet to come of and in, &c. with the appurtenances, situate, lying, and being in      in your county, which the said E. F. on the      day of      in the year of our reign demise to the said A. B. for a term of years not yet expired, to wit, from the      day of      then last past, to the full end and term of      years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be complete and ended; by virtue of which demise the said A. B. entered upon the same tenements, with the appurtenances, and was thereof possessed until the said C. D. afterwards, to wit, on the same      day of      in the      year aforesaid, with force and arms, entered into the said tenements, with the appurtenances, in and upon the possession of him the said A. B. and ejected, drove out, and moved him the said A. B. from his said farm, his said term being not yet expired, and him the said A. B. so ejected, driven out, and removed, hath kept out, and doth yet keep out from his possession thereof, whereof the said C. D. is convicted, as appears to us of record; therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said A. B. to have his possession of his term aforesaid yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner you shall execute this our writ do you make appear to us at Westminster, on      next after      and have you then there this writ. Witness  
 William lord Mansfield at Westminster the      day of      in the      year of our reign. LEE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Essex, greeting: *Tisatum fieri facias in K. B.*  
 Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Wilts, that he should cause to be made of the goods and chattels of Richard Cox in his bailiwick twenty pounds, which Richard Wraxell lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for his damages which he hath sustained, as well by occasion of the not performing of certain promises and assumptions by him the said Richard Cox, to the said Richard Wraxell, as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf expended,  
 S 4      whereof

whereof the said R. C. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that he should have the money before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to render to the said R. W. for his damages afore said, and our said sheriff of Wilts at that day returned to us, that the said R. C. had not any goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the said monies, whereupon on the behalf of the said R. W. it is sufficiently testified in our court before us, that the said Richard Cox hath goods and chattels sufficient within your bailiwick where you may cause the said monies to be made; therefore we command you, that of the goods and chattels of the said Richard Cox in your bailiwick you cause to be made the said twenty pounds for his damages afore said; and that you have that money in our same court before us on                      next after to render to the afore said Richard Wrexell; and have you there this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield.

LEE.

*Non facias in action for words.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Cornwall, greeting: We command you, that of the goods and chattels of Peter Spargo, late of the parish of                      in your county, you cause to be made twenty seven pounds, which to Thomas Lugmore in our court before our justices at Westminster were adjudged for his damages which he had by reason of the speaking and publishing certain scandalous words by the said Peter to the said Thomas at Penryn in your county sustained; and have you that money before our justices at Westminster, on the                      to render to the said Thomas for his damages afore said; whereof he the said Peter is convicted; and have you there then this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, &c.

*Alias capias ad expensendum into county palatine.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, as formerly we have commanded you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that he take, &c.

*Superseas into county palatine for want of seclaring.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor, &c. or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you should command the same sheriff that he should take C. D. if he might be found in his bailiwick, and safely keep him so that he might have his body before us at Westminster on                      next after last past, to answer to A. B. in a plea of trespass; and also to a bill of the said A. B. against the said C. D. for one hundred and twenty pounds on promises, according to custom of our court before

us to be exhibited; and because the said A. B. hath not declared against him the said C. D. within two terms; and the same C. D. in our same court before us come and put in common bail to answer to the said A. B. of the plea and bill aforesaid, according to the course of our same court; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out and directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that he altogether desist from further taking, attacking, imprisoning, and molesting him the said C. D. on that account, and if on that account, and no other occasion, he has taken him and does now detain him in prison, then without delay he cause the said C. D. to be discharged out of the prison in which he is so detained at his peril. Witness William lord Mansfield at Westminster the      day of      in the      year of our reign.

L. and A.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of      greeting: *Sup. sed. for*  
Whereas A. B. late of      is detained in our prison under your *not proceeding*  
custody by virtue of our writ returnable before our justices at *to judgment.*  
Westminster in      days from      to answer C. D. of a plea of  
trespass, and also of a plea of trespass on the case to the damage of  
the said C. D. of forty pounds, and on the      day of      1764,  
was charged with a declaration at the suit of the said C. D. in the  
plea aforesaid; and for that it appeareth to our said justices that  
the said C. D. hath not proceeded to judgment in due time against  
the said A. B. in the said cause, according to the rules and orders of  
our said court, and because the said A. B. hath appeared in our  
said court by E. P. his attorney in the cause aforesaid; therefore  
we command you, that if the said A. is detained in our prison under  
your custody on that account and no other, then you do permit  
him to go at large upon the peril which shall attend the neglect  
thereof. Witness      at Westminster, and so forth.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county *T. B. as a capia*  
palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: *We com- into a county*  
mand you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county pa-  
latine, duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the  
same county, you command the same sheriff that he take A. B.  
late of      in the county palatine of Lancaster, chapman and  
Richard Roe, if they shall be found in his bailiwick, and them  
safely keep, so that he may have their bodies before our justices at  
Westminster, from the      day of      in      to answer C. D.  
of a plea, wherefore with force and arms the close of the said C. D.  
at      they broke and other things then and there did, to the great  
damage of the said C. D. and against our peace; and also that the  
said A. B. may answer the said C. D. according to the custom of  
our court of C. B. in a certain plea of trespass upon the case upon  
promises to the damage of the said C. D. of twenty pounds, where-  
upon

upon our sheriff of the county of York hath certified to our justices at Westminster, at a certain day now past, that the said A. B. and R. R. are not to be found in his bailiwick, whereas it is witnessed in our said court, that the said A. B. and R. lurk, lye hid, and wander in the said county palatine; and have you there then this writ. Witnes, &c.

*Non omittas latitas.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Kent, greeting: We command you, that you do not omit, by reason of any liberty within your county, but that you enter the same, and take A. B. and Richard Roe, if they shall be found in your bailiwick, and keep them safe, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster, on to answer C. D. in a plea of trespass; and also to a bill, &c. to be exhibited, &c. and that you have there then this writ. Witnes William lord Mansfield at Westminster, the day of in the year of our reign. LEE.

*(a) Attachment of contempt against an attorney.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriffs of York, greeting: We command you, that you attach C. D. gentleman, one of the attornies of our court of the bench, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster, on next after to answer us of and upon those things which to him in our behalf shall then be objected; and have you there then this writ. Witnes William lord Mansfield at Westminster, &c. BARRETT.

(a) Indorsed for non payment to and pounds, by rule of court.  
A. B. of the several sums of pounds Signed

*Writ of mittimus to the county palatine of Lancaster.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our justices of our county palatine of Lancaster, greeting: The tenore of a certain record before us at Westminster, between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, in a plea of debt, we send you inclosed herein, commanding that you (having inspected the same by your writ of our said county palatine, do command the sheriff of the same county, that he cause twelve free and lawful men of the body of the said county palatine to come before you at your next sessions there to be holden after this writ shall be delivered to you and each of whom to have ten pounds per annum, at the least, of lands, tenements, or rents, by whom the truth of the matter may the better be known and inquired into, and who are in no wise related either to the said A. B. or to the said C. D. to recognize and make a certain jury of the county between the said parties in the plea aforesaid, because as well the said C. D. as the said A. B. between whom the controversy is, have put themselves upon that jury; and also that you make such further process against the said jurors to be impanelled between the said parties as are in this behalf used and commonly made, according to the use and custom of the said county palatine until

until the issue aforesaid between the said parties shall be fully tried; and when the verification and issue aforesaid shall be there made and tried before you, then do you send the record of the plaint aforesaid, together with every thing that shall then and there be done before you therein; and also this writ to us at Westminster at a certain day at which you shall appoint to the said parties to be there to hear judgment thereupon, &c. Witness William lord Mansfield at Westminster the      day of      in the      year of our reign.

LEE.

[If it is a mittimus for a view, when you come at (until the issue between the said parties shall be fully tried) then add this]:

And that in the writ of *habeas corpora juratorum* to be issued by you in this cause, there be contained a clause commanding the sheriff of the said county to have six or more of the first twelve jurors so to be impanelled and returned, who shall be mutually consented to by the said A. B. and also by the said C. D. or their agent, at the place in question before the time of trial of the said issue, to wit, on the      day of      next ensuing, and that L. M. on the part of the said A. B. and N. O. on the part of the said C. D. shall attend the same day and shew the matters in question to the said six or more of the first twelve jurors, to be consented to as aforesaid; and when the verification and issue aforesaid shall be there made and tried, and the damages aforesaid shall be there, then do you send the record of the plaint aforesaid, together with every thing that shall be then and there done before thereupon, and also this writ to us at Westminster at a certain day which you shall appoint to the said parties to be there to hear judgment thereupon. Witness, &c.

STORMONT and WAY.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our sheriff of Cumberland, <sup>Writ of inquiry</sup> greeting: [If by original, say, whereas A. B. late of W. in <sup>in an action</sup> your county was attached to answer C. D. of a plea, that whereas] <sup>of assumpsit.</sup> Whereas A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill without our writ, impleaded C. D. being in the custody of the marshal of our marshalshipp before us; for that whereas, &c. &c. [Set out all the pleadings] to the damage of the said A. B. of ten pounds, as it was said, and in such manner in our same court before us it is proceeded, that the aforesaid A. B. ought to recover his damages against the said C. D. by occasion [Here insert declaration] of the [If in trespass, trover, or assumpsit, &c. say, by occasion of the premises] not performing the said several promises and undertakings aforesaid, but because it is unknown in our said court before us what damages the said A. B. hath sustained by the occasion aforesaid; therefore we command you, that by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of your bailiwick, you diligently inquire what damages the said A. B. hath sustained, as well by means of the [premises] not performing the several promises and undertakings aforesaid,

## WRITS FINAL.—WRIT OF ENQUIRY.—ELEGIT—

aforesaid, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, and make appear to us at Westminster [If by original say, to us on the of wherefoever we shall then be in England] on next after , and the inquisition which you shall thereupon take under the seal and the seals of those by whose oath you shall take such inquisition; and have you there then this writ. Witness, &c. STORMONT and WAY.

*Writ of inquiry  
in an action  
assumpsit  
into a county  
palatine.* GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or his deputy there, greeting: Whereas A. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill without our writ impleaded C. D. being in the custody of the marshal of the marshalsea before us; for that whereas [So to the end of the declaration] to the damage of the said A. B. of twenty pounds, as it is said, and in such manner in our said court before us it is proceeded, that the aforesaid A. B. ought to recover his damages against the said C. D. [If in trespass, trover, or assault, &c. say, by occasion of the premises] by occasion of the not-performing the several promises and undertakings aforesaid, but because it is unknown in our said court before us what damages the said A. B. hath sustained by the occasion aforesaid; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly to be made out, and to the sheriff of our said county palatine to be directed, you command the said sheriff that by the oath of twelve honest and lawful men of his bailiwick, he diligently inquire what damages the said A. B. hath sustained, as well by the occasion aforesaid, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out and sustained, and the inquisition which he thereof shall take do you make appear to us at Westminster, on next after under his seal and the seals of those by whose oath he shall take such inquisition; and have you then there this writ. Witness, &c. STORMONT and WAY.

*(a) Elegit, writ  
and observa-  
tions thereon.* GEORGE, &c. greeting: Whereas A. B. in your county before our justices at Lancaster, to wit, at the session of assizes there held on the day of in the year of our reign before one, &c. at Westminster, and one other, &c. at Westminster, then our justices at Lancaster by consideration of the same court recovered against C. D. late of, &c. in your county, as well a certain debt of pounds, as which to the said A. B. in our same court were adjudged for his damages which he had by

(a) *Elegit* is a writ of execution that lies for him that hath recovered debt or damages, or upon a recognizance in any court against one not able in his goods to satisfy the same, directed to the sheriff, commanding him to make delivery of a moiety of the party's lands and all his goods (beasts of the plough except-

ed) and the creditors shall hold the said moiety of the land until his whole debt and damages are paid and satisfied, and during that term he is tenant by *elegit*.

This writ ought to be sued out within a year and a day of the judgment. Vide West. 2. cap. 18; and 32. Henry 8. cap. 5.

occasion of the detention of that debt, whereof the said C. D. is convicted; and afterwards the aforesaid A. B. into our same court, and by virtue of the statute in such case made and provided, elected to be delivered to him all the goods and chattels of the said C. D. (except the oxen and heifers of his plough) and likewise one moiety of all and singular the lands and tenements of the said C. D. in your bailiwick, to hold to him the goods and chattels, and also to hold to him the goods and chattels and the said moiety as his freehold to him and his assigns, according to the form of the statute aforesaid, until the debt and damages aforesaid be thereon fully levied, and therefore we command you, that all the goods and chattels of the said C. D. (except the oxen and the heifers of his plough), and likewise a moiety of all his lands and tenements in your bailiwick, whereof the said C. D. on the aforesaid day of , in the year of our reign, at which day judgment was therein given, or at any time afterwards, was seised or possessed to the aforesaid A. B. without delay you cause to be delivered by a reasonable price and extent, to hold to him the said goods and chattels as his own proper goods and chattels, and also to hold the said moiety as his freehold to him and his assigns, according to the form of the statute aforesaid until the debt and damages aforesaid shall be thereof levied, and in what manner you shall execute this our precept make known to our justices at Lancaster aforesaid the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, under your seal and the seals of them by whole oaths you shall have made that extent and appraisement; and have you there the names of them by whose oaths you shall make that extent and appraisement, and this writ. Witnefs, &c.

Tested the last day of the last assizes.

There may not be two several sorts of execution out at once, but one after another, Co. Rep. 222.

Two persons recovered against one in debt severally; he who had the first judgment sued an *elegit* and had a moiety of his lands delivered in execution; afterwards the other sued an *elegit*; the court gave directions to the sheriff that he should deliver out the moiety which he had at the time of the writ awarded; if a judgment for damages be against two defendants for one cause, and the plaintiff take out execution by *elegit* against one of them, in this case some say he can have no execution against the other, 23 H. 6. 47.

If two writs of *elegit* issue at one time, the sheriff ought to extend the half of all the land and give it to the more ancient debt, and then extend the half of the other half, and deliver the one half of all the one, and the other half to the other.

The ancient demesne lands are ex-

tendable upon a statute by *elegit*, Co. Rep. 5.

By virtue of an *elegit* the sheriff cannot sell a lease for a term of years, Alden's case, Co. Rep. 254.

After a *capias* one cannot have execution by *elegit* or other execution, but if after an *elegit* he be not satisfied, he may have a *capias* sued forth upon an *elegit*, Co. Rep. 79.

A *capias* lieth not after execution sued forth upon an *elegit* if it be returned served, but if *nil* be returned thereon, a *capias* will lie notwithstanding the *elegit* sued forth, Hob. Rep. 2.

The plaintiff recovered against the defendant as executor, and upon a *fieri facias* a *devastavit* was returned, and *elegit* prayed *de tenis* against executor and granted, Cro. Eliz. Mead, and Cheyney's case.

After an *elegit* a *ca. sa.* will not lie, Cro. Crowley and Lydfate's case.

If upon an *elegit* nothing is taken but goods,

goods, which are not enough, the plaintiff shall have a *fiat facias*. Hob. 58.

Though the writ of *elegit* be right, yet if the entry of it upon the roll be wrong, it is error. Hob. 90.

It may be sued forth after a *capias* or *fiat facias*. Hob. 57.

If a man shall sell his lands, and there shall be a judgment obtained against him before his lands are sold, whosoever hath it, it is liable to an *elegit* to satisfy that judgment, and to that purpose shall go forth a *fiat facias* against the tenants before the execution.

Observe, that if an *elegit* be gone out

and lands found and returned, you shall never take forth any other execution, nor any other *elegit*.

That if the sheriff have two *elegits* against the same man at one time, he may deliver a moiety of all his lands to one of them, and to the other he is only to deliver a moiety of the moiety that is left.

Upon a judgment above a year's standing, you may have an *elegit* without a *fiat facias*, but not a *fiat facias*, for that on the *elegit* they enter their continuances all along from the judgment, 7 Mod. 64; Co. Lit. 290; 2 Sha. 235.

(a) *Exigent*, writ of, observations thereon.

GEORGE, &c. We command you, that you cause to be executed A. B. late of, &c. in your county, &c. from county court to county court until, according to law and the custom of our kingdom, he be outlawed; if he do not appear, then do you take him in safe custody and keep him, so that you may have his body before our justices at Lancaster the first day of, &c. to answer C. D. of a plea, wherefore with force and arms the close of the said C. D. at P. he broke, and other wrongs to him did, to the great damage of the said C. D. and against the peace as is said; and whereupon you certified our justices at Lancaster on Wednesday last past, that the said A. B. was not found in your bailiwick, and have, &c.

The day before the test, and tested the last day of the last assizes but one.

(a) *Exigent* is a writ that lies in an action personal where the defendant cannot be found, nor any thing of his within the county whereby to be attached or distrained, and is directed to the sheriff to proclaim and call him five county court days after another, exclaiming and

requiring him to appear, upon pain of outlawry, or to be out of the protection of the king and his laws.

The judgment of outlawry is to be pronounced by the coroner on the fifth county court day.

(b) *Executione judicii*.

GEORGE, &c. to the mayor and alderman of our borough or vill of Preston, in the county of Lancaster, greeting: We command you, that execution of a judgment lately given before you in our court for the borough or vill of Preston aforelaid, upon a certain account in the same court without our writ, between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, in a certain plea of

(b) *Executione judicii* is a writ directed to the judge of an inferior court to do execution upon a judgment therein, or to return some reasonable cause wherefore he delays execution. If execution be not done on the first writ, an *alias* shall issue, and *pluries* with a *causa* and

*causam nobis significes quare*, &c.; and if upon this writ execution be not done, or some reasonable cause be returned why it is delayed, the party shall have an attachment against him who ought to have done the execution returnable in K. B. or C. P.

debt, without delay you cause to be made any other former writ to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. Witnesses, &c.

Tested last day of the last assizes.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: Upon a writ of *false judgment*. Whereas we lately by pretext of our writ commanded you, that in open court you should cause to be recorded the plaint which was in your county court (by our writ) between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, in a certain plea of trespass upon the case to the damage of the said A. B. of ten pounds, which the same A. B. of the aforesaid C. D. demanded, as was said, whereupon the said C. D. complained that false judgment was given against him in your said court, and that you should have that record before our justices at Lancaster, at a certain day now past; nevertheless for certain causes moving our said justices, the tenor of the record and process aforesaid we remit to you, commanding that execution of the said judgment aforesaid in the same court so as aforesaid given, without delay you cause to be made our said writ to you before directed to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to the steward of the wapentake court, *To the wapentake of West Derby.* holden for the hundred of West Derby, greeting: Whereas by pretext of our writ to the sheriff of Lancashire directed, we commanded the said sheriff, that taking along with him five discreet and lawful men in his county, in his own proper person he should go to the wapentake court aforesaid, and in open court there cause to be recorded the said plaint which was in our said court without our writ, between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, of a plea of trespass on the case to the damage of the said A. B. thirty-nine shillings, as was said; and whereupon the said A. B. complained that false judgment was given against him in the said court, and that the said sheriff should have that record before our justices at Lancaster at a certain day now past; nevertheless for certain causes moving our said justices, the tenor of the record and process aforesaid we remit to you, commanding that execution of the said judgment in the same court so as aforesaid given, without delay you cause to be made. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: We *(a) Fieri facias.* command you, that of the goods and chattels of A. B. late of, &c. in your county, &c. in your bailiwick, you cause to be

*(a) Fieri facias* is a writ directed to the sheriff when judgment is had for debt or damages recovered in the king's court against any man, by which writ the sheriff is commanded to levy the

debt and damages of the goods and chattels of the defendant, and may be brought at any time within a year and a day after judgment.

made

# WRITS FINAL OF—FI. FA.—

If it be directed  
to the bailiff of  
the liberty, pay  
two shillings and  
fourpence.

made as well a certain debt of pounds, which C. D. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster recovered against him, as thirty-six pounds eight shillings, which to the same C. D. in our same court by the consideration of the same court were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained by reason of the detention of that debt, and that you have that money before our justices at Lancaster the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, to render to the aforesaid C. D. of the debt and damages aforesaid, whereof he is convicted; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

Tested the last day of the last assizes.

In assumpsit.

GEORGE, &c. You cause to be made pounds, which to A. B. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster by the consideration of the same court were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the not performing certain promises and undertakings to the said A. B. by the said C. at P. in your county made, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended; and that you have that money, &c.

In trespass upon  
a non prof. for  
want of a declara-  
tion.

GEORGE, &c. You cause to be made twenty pounds, which to R. C. in our court before our justices at Lancaster by direction of the same justices were adjudged for his costs and charges; because that the said A. W. hath not presented his writ in a certain plea of trespass by the said A. W. against the said R. C. brought according to the form of the statute thereof lately made and provided; and have you that money before our justices at Lancaster, &c. to render to the aforesaid R. C. for the costs and damages aforesaid; whereof he is convicted, and have, &c.

Tested the first day of the next assizes.

After a scire facias  
against a  
surviving execu-  
tor at suit of  
executors on a  
judgment in  
debt.

GEORGE, &c. We command you, that of the goods and chattels which were of R. B. gentleman, deceased, at the time of his death in the hands of E. W. late of, &c. executor, (together with P. C. late of, and deceased, whom the said E. survived) of the last will and testament of the said P. C. to be administered in your bailiwick, you cause to be made, as well a certain debt of one hundred pounds, which P. C. and G. C. executors of the last will and testament of W. C. in our court before our justices at Lancaster recovered against them, as forty-eight shillings and eightpence which the said O. and G. in our same court were adjudged for their damages which they had sustained by occasion of detaining that debt, to be made of the goods and chattels which were of the said R. at the time of his death in the hands of the said E. to be administered if he hath so much thereof in his hands to be administered, and if he hath not, then the damages aforesaid to be

# WRITS FINAL.—FL. FA.

made of the proper goods and chattels of the same E. and that you have there that money before our justices at Lancaster the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, to render to the same O. and G. of the debt and damages aforesaid, whereof they are convicted, and wherefore it is considered in our said court that the said O. and G. may have execution against the said E. who survived the said P. C. of the debt and damages aforesaid, to be made of the goods and chattels which were of the said R. at the time of his death in the hands of the said E. to be administered; and if he hath not, then the damages aforesaid to be made of the proper goods and chattels of the said E. by default of the same E. and have, &c.

GEORGE, &c. You cause to be made ten pounds, which to A. B. in our court before our justices at Lancaster were adjudged for his costs and charges about his defence in a certain plea of trespass upon the case against the said A. B. at the suit of C. D. in our same court sustained, whereof he is convicted; and that, &c. and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

For defendant  
for costs in trespass  
upon this  
case.

GEORGE, &c. We command you, that of the goods and chattels of C. D. in your bailiwick, you cause to be made pounds, which to P. M. in the county court held for the said county by the consideration of the same court were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by occasion of not performing several promises and undertakings by the said A. D. to the same P. M. at P. in your county made, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof he is convicted, as by the inspection of the record and proceedings thereof which now remain in our court before our justices at Lancaster, and which for certain causes of error we have caused to come into our said court before our said justices at Lancaster appears to us of record, and which said record and proceedings in our same court before our justices at Lancaster are not reversed, but in all things affirmed, and also appears to us of record; and also eight pounds thirteen shillings and fourpence, which to the said P. M. were adjudged before our same court before our said justices at Lancaster, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, for his costs and damages which he hath sustained by occasion of the delay of execution of the aforesaid judgment on pretence of prosecuting of the aforesaid writ of error, whereof the said A. D. is likewise convicted, as likewise appears to us of record; and that you have that money before our said justices at Lancaster the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, to render to the aforesaid P. M. for his costs and damages aforesaid and this writ. Witness, &c.

After a writ of  
false judgment  
the judgment  
being affirmed.

# WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA.—TEST. FI. FA.—

*Testat fieri  
facias in  
assumpit, by o-  
riginal in B.R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of London, greeting : We command you, that you cause to be levied of the goods and chattels in your bailiwick of John Goddard, late of London, warehouseman, four hundred and ninety-eight pounds, which in our court before us were awarded to James Barrow for his damages which he sustained by reason of not performing certain promises and undertakings by the said John to the said James; and that you have that money before us in fifteen days from the day of Easter whereforever we shall then be in England, to render to the said James for his said damages, whereof the said John is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you then this writ. Witness, William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, &c.

Levy four hundred and ninety-eight pounds. LEE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that of the goods and chattels of J. D. in his bailiwick he cause to be levied one hundred and eighty-six pounds ten shillings, which William Hand, administrator of all and singular the goods, chattels, and credits which were belonging to James Hand, deceased, at the time of his death, lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for his damages which he sustained, as well by occasion of a certain trespass on the case done and committed by the said John Dawson to the said W. H. as administrator aforesaid, at in the said county, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said John is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that he have that money before us at Westminster on next after to render to the aforesaid W. for his damages aforesaid; and have you then there this writ. Witness, &c. LEE.

*Testatum fieri  
facias gainst  
bail after scire  
facias sued out  
in assumpit.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of , greeting : Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex, that of the goods and chattels of (a) Thomas Jackson, otherwise called Thomas Jackson of Kinsworth, in the parish of Norton and county of Derby, Slater, and Samuel Atkin of Blackmore, in the said parish of Norton, weaver, the pledges and bail of Thomas Swindell, in his bailiwick, he should cause to be made thirty pounds and ten shillings, which Joseph Frith the younger, lately in our court before us at Westminster, recovered against the said Thomas Swindell for his damages which he had sustained, as well by occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings lately made by the said Thomas Swindell to the said Joseph Frith the younger, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that

(a) The addition of bail should be always put in.

behalf

behalf expended, whereof the said Thomas Swindell is convicted, as appears to us of record, and whereon in our same court before us at Westminster it is considered that the said Joseph Frith the younger may have his execution against the said Thomas Jackson and Samuel Atkin, for the damages aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of a certain recognizance acknowledged by them the said T. J. and S. A. in our said court before us for the said Thomas Swindell, at the suit of the said Joseph Frith the younger, as likewise appears to us of record, and that he should have that money before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to satisfy the said Joseph Frith the younger, for his damages aforesaid; and our said sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us that the said Thomas Jackson and Samuel Atkin had not, nor had either of them any goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the damages aforesaid, or any part thereof; whereupon on the behalf of the said Joseph Frith the younger, it is sufficiently attested in our court before us, that the said T. J. and S. A. have, and each of them hath sufficient goods and chattels in your bailiwick whereof you may cause to be made the damages aforesaid; therefore we command you, that of the goods and chattels of the said T. J. and S. A. in your bailiwick you cause to be made the damages aforesaid; and that you have that money before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy the said J. F. the younger his damages aforesaid. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Surry, greeting: *Testatum fieri facias against bail after sci. facias issued out in debt, by administrator.*  
Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex, that of the goods and chattels of Thomas Swain, otherwise called Thomas Swain of St. Margaret's Hill, Southwark, hop-merchant, and George Thackrack, otherwise called George Thackrack of the same place, hop-merchant, the pledges and bail of Daniel May, in his bailiwick, he should cause to be made two hundred pounds debt, which Abraham Wessen, administrator of all and singular the goods, chattels, and credits, which were of Joan Wessen, widow, deceased, at the time of her death, who died intestate, lately in the court of the Lord George the Second, late king of Great Britain, &c. before the said late king himself at Westminster, recovered against the said Daniel May, and also four pounds which in the same court were adjudged to the said Abraham Wessen, administrator aforesaid, for his damages which he sustained, as well by occasion of the detention of that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said Daniel May is convicted, as appears to us of record, and whereon in our court before us at Westminster it is considered that the said Abraham Wessen, administrator aforesaid, may have his execution against the said Thomas Swain and George Thackrack, and each of them, for the debt and damages aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of a certain recognizance by them the said Thomas Swain and George Thackrack, in the

# WRITS FINAL.—TEST. CA. SA.

faid court, of the faid late king, before the late king himself at Westminster, for the faid Daniel May at the suit of the faid Abraham Weffen, administrator as aforesaid, in the suit aforesaid acknowledged, as likewise appears to us of record; and that he should have the faid monies before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to be paid to the faid Abraham Weffen, administrator as aforesaid, for his debt and damages aforesaid; and our faid sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us that the faid Thomas Swain and George Thackrack had not, nor had either of them any goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the debt and damages aforesaid, or any parcel thereof; whereupon on the behalf of the faid Abraham Weffen in our court before us it is sufficiently attested, that the faid Thomas Swain and George Thackrack have, and each of them hath sufficient goods and chattels in your bailiwick whereof you may cause to be made the debt and damages aforesaid; therefore we command you, that of the goods and chattels of the faid Thomas Swain and George Thackrack in your bailiwick you cause to be made the faid two hundred pounds, the debt aforesaid, and the faid four pounds the damages aforesaid; and that you have the monies before us at Westminster on next after to be paid to the faid Abraham Weffen for his debt and damages aforesaid; and have you then there this writ. Witness, &c.

latum ca-  
satisfaci-  
um in af-  
fise from  
dlessex into  
hire.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex that he should take George Thompson if he should be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he might have his body before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to satisfy William Moore eleven pounds ten shillings, which the faid W. lately in our court before us recovered against the faid G. for his damages which he sustained, as well by occasion of the non-performance of certain promises and undertakings lately made by the faid G. to the faid W. as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the faid George is convicted, as appears to us of record, and our faid sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us that the faid George Thompson was not found in his bailiwick; whereupon on behalf of the faid William it is sufficiently attested in our court before us that the faid G. T. doth secrete himself in your county; therefore we command you that by our writ under the seal of our faid county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the faid county palatine, that you command the faid sheriff that he take the faid G. T. if he may be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy the faid William Moore for his damages aforesaid; and have you then there this writ. Witness.

GEORGE

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county *Testatum capi-*  
palatine of Chester, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas *as satisfaci-*  
we lately commanded our chancellor of our county palatine of *dum from one*  
Lancaster that by our writ under the seal of our said county pala- *county palatine*  
tine of Lancaster, in due manner to be made out and to be direc- *into another, it*  
ted to the sheriff of our said county palatine of Lancaster, he should *B. R. in af-*  
command the said sheriff that he should take George Hope the *sumpt.*  
younger, if he should be found in his bailiwick, and keep him  
safely, so that he might have his body before us at Westminster at  
a certain day now past to satisfy Sarah Barlow, widow, of seven-  
teen pounds ten shillings, which the said Sarah lately in our court  
before us at Westminster recovered against the said George for  
her damages which she sustained, as well by means of not per-  
forming certain promises and undertakings lately made by the said  
George to the said Sarah as for her costs and charges by her about  
her suit in this behalf expended, whereof the said George is con-  
victed, as appears to us of record, and our said chancellor of our  
said county palatine of Lancaster at that day returned to us that  
the said sheriff, in answer to the said writ to him directed, had re-  
turned to him our said chancellor that the said George was not  
found in his bailiwick; whereupon on the behalf of the said Sarah  
it is sufficiently attested in our said court before us that the said  
George doth lurk and secrete himself in our said county palatine  
of Chester; therefore we command you that by our writ under the  
seal of our said county palatine of Chester, duly to be made out  
and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county, you command  
the same sheriff that he take the said George if he may be found  
in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his  
body before us at Westminster on Wednesday next after to  
satisfy the said Sarah of the damages aforesaid; and have there then  
this writ. Witness, William lord Mansfield, at Westminster,  
&c. LEE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the suitors of the county of Writ of privi-  
Middlesex, and the county clerk of Middlesex, and to every of *lege for an at-*  
them, greeting: Whereas as well by our royal prerogative as our *torney to re-*  
ancient custom in times past used and approved of, and which *move a plaint*  
hath to this present time been observed, all and every attorneys *out of the court*  
assigned to be enrolled in our court before us ought not to be, *of conscience,*  
nor have they during all the time aforesaid been used to be drawn *in B. R.*  
or compelled to answer before any several judges upon any plaint  
or pleas in any other place than in our said court before us; and  
whereas we have received information on the behalf of Simon  
Stanton, gentleman, being one of the attorneys in our court be-  
fore us, that some ill-disposed persons, having no regard to our  
prerogative and the custom aforesaid, do draw, and by their officers  
purpose to draw into plea him the said Simon Stanton before you,  
or some of you, as we have been informed, in manifest breach

## WRITS JUDICIAL.—ATTACHMENTS.

and diminution of our prerogative and the custom aforesaid, which should we suffer would lead to a pernicious example for the future; therefore we command and firmly enjoin you and every of you, that you forthwith totally cease from any further proceeding in all complaints and pleas by whomsoever brought or to be brought against him the said Simon Stanton in your court before you or either of you, by whatsoever name the parties are called before you, or any of you, acquainting the parties in such complaints and pleas that they may apply to our court before us for justice to be done them therein against the said Simon Stanton if they think proper. Witness, &c.

LEE.

(a) Attachment for contempt.

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. to the sheriff of Lancaster, greeting: We command you, that you attach A. W. so that you may have his body before our justices at Lancaster the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, to answer us of and concerning certain contempts of the same A. committed, and further to do and receive what our court of him shall then and there consider in this behalf. Witness, &c.

Endorsed by rule of court of the day of , at the suit of T.W. gentleman, for non-payment of six pounds ten shillings for costs.

Tested the last day of last assizes.

(a) Attachment is to take one's body rule or order; and the persons attached to bring him to answer; it also issues for contempt of the court for not obeying may be examined upon oath or upon interrogatories.

Against an informer, upon suffering a non est.

GEORGE, &c. [as in the other until "to answer," instead of which say "to satisfy M. O. for fifty shillings"], which to the same M. in our court before our justices at Lancaster, according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided, were adjudged for his costs and charges which the said M. hath sustained by occasion of a certain information against the said M. by the aforesaid A. in our court aforesaid exhibited, the said A. as well for us as for himself exhibited that information, did not prosecute the same information according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, whereof he is convicted; and have, &c.

1. GEORGE, &c. [as before until] to answer us of and concerning certain trespasses and contempts against the form of the statute made against usury, upon which he is impleaded, &c.

GEORGE

GEORGE, &c. [as in the first until] to answer E. G. gentleman, one of the attornies of our court of our bench here at Lancaster afore said, according to the liberties and privileges of the same court, [for such attornies and other ministers of the same bench, if in C. B.] from time whereof the memory of man is not to the contrary used and approved in the same, of a plea of debt; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

(a) Attachment, or writ of privilege, is where a man by virtue of his privilege calls answer to that court whereto he himself belongs, and in respect thereof is privileged there to answer some action; or if it is a power to apprehend a man in a place privileged.

IF it be of a plea of debt against many, then say, of a plea of Attachment in person.

For such justices and other our ministers.

For such prothonotaries and other ministers.

To answer J. D. one of our serjeants at law, according to the liberties and privileges of our court of our bench.

To answer A. B. gentleman, one of the clerks of J. F. esquire, chief prothonotary of our court of our bench here at Lancaster, according to the liberties and privileges of the same court for such prothonotary, their clerks, and other ministers, &c.

If an officer's or attorney's clerk brings a writ of privilege to be sued in their own court, the court on motion will grant a superedeas to it, 2. Sho. 237. A plea of privilege comes too late after imparlance, Hard. 365. Lut. 7. 47. 2. Sho. 245. 445.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: We command you, that you diligently enquire by the oaths of twelve honest and lawful men of your bailiwick, if it will be to the damage of us or of any others if we grant to R. F. esquire, licence to inclose a certain common highway leading from Overton to Tunstall Church, &c. and that he may hold the same way so inclosed to him and his heirs for ever, so that instead of the same way he the said R. F. do in his own land there make or cause to be made a certain other highway of the same length or breadth, as convenient for us and our subjects passing through the same by themselves, or with horses, oxen, carts, and carriages; and if it be to the damage or prejudice of us or any other, of whom, and how, and in what manner, and how much the same way, so to be holden, doth by number of perches or feet of land, as well in length as breadth extend; and that you send the inquisition which you should make thereupon without delay to us in our chancery at Lancaster directly under your seal and the seals of them by whom the same shall be made, and this writ. Witness ourself at Lancaster.

(b) *Ad quod damnum* is a writ which ought to be issued before the king grants certain liberties, as a fair or market, and which may be prejudicial to others. It is directed to the sheriff to enquire what damages it may do to the king to grant a market,

# WRITS ORIGINAL.—CA. AD RESP.—

market, fair, &c. Terms De Ley, 25. see Jacob's Law Dictionary, under the  
It is also in several other cases; for which title *Ad quod Damnum*.

*(a) Capias ad respondendum* in a variety of cases in the common pleas at Lancaster, in trespass: **GEORGE, &c.** to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: We command you, that you take **A. B.** late of in your county, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Lancaster on Wednesday the day of next ensuing, [or if you would make it returnable at the assizes say, "the first day of the next general session of assize there to be holden"] to answer **C. D.** of a plea wherefore with force and arms the close of the said **C. D.** at Preston he broke, and other wrongs to him did, to the great damage of the said **C. D.** and against our peace, as it is said; and have you there this writ. Witness, William earl of Mansfield, at Lancaster, the twentieth day of March in the twentieth year of our reign **BOWLES**.

Tested the first day of the last preceding assizes,

**A. B.**

You are served with this process to the intent that you may appear in his majesty's court of common pleas at Lancaster, at the return thereof, being on Wednesday the day of 1780 (or if returnable at the assizes as before), in order to your defence in this action.

*(a) Capias ad respondendum* is where defendant, and to bring him to answer the plaintiff.  
an original is sued out (before judgment is given in a personal action) to take the

*In debt.*

[As in the other until] that you take **J. T.** late of **P.** in your county, yeoman, otherwise called, &c. to answer **J. H.** of a plea that he render to him ten pounds which to him he owes and unjustly detains; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

[Tested as before.]

*When there are two defendants.*

[As before until] to answer **A. B.** of a plea that the afore said **E. F.** render to him twenty pounds; and of a plea that the afore said **G. H.** render to him twenty pounds, which to him they owe and unjustly detain, as is said; and have, &c.

*Alias.*

**George the Third, &c.** to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: We command you as before we commanded you, that you take, &c.

*Pluries capias,* a for the last have.

**George, &c.** We command you, as often before we commanded you, that you take, &c.

*In qui tam action.*

**George, &c.** to answer us and **W. F.** who as well for us as for himself prosecutes of a plea that he render to us and the said **W. F.** ten pounds, which to us and to the said **W. F.** he owes and unjustly detains, as is said; and have, &c.

That

## FINAL AND JUDICIAL—OR. SA.

That in actions of detinue, case, trover, or in any other personal action, they ought to make the *capias* to agree with the body of the original, for they ought to be all one in substance. Vide 5.C. 1. c. 15. f. 1. No variance or effect in any of the proceedings to be insisted on after verdict in error.

George, &c. that you take A. L. of, &c. widow, administratrix of the goods and chattels which were of J. her late husband, at the time of his death, who died intestate, if she shall be found in your bailiwick, &c. Against an administrator.

George, &c. to answer J. H. administrator of all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits, which were of G. S. lately deceased, at the time of his death, with the will of the said G. S. annexed, of a plea, &c. At suit of an administrator with will annexed.

George, &c. to answer A. B. and C. D. executors of the last will and testament of E. F. of a plea, &c. At suit of executors.

George, &c. to answer A. B. and C. D. assignees of the goods and chattels, credits and effects of E. F. a bankrupt, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, of a plea, &c. At suit of assignees of a bankrupt.

George, &c. to the coroners of Lancashire, greeting: We command you, &c. to answer J. H. esquire, sheriff of the county aforesaid, of a plea, &c. At suit of the sheriff, directed to the coroners.

### CAPIAS AD SATISFACIENDUM in Common Pleas at Lancaster, in a variety of Cases. (a)

GEORGE, &c.: We command you, that you take A. B. if, &c. to satisfy C. D. of ten pounds, which to the same C. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster, according to the form of the statute thereof lately made and provided, were adjudged for their costs and charges in and about his defence in a certain action of debt on demand, in our same court before our justices brought, in which said action the said A. B. against the said C. D. as well for us as for himself prosecuted, and in the same action the said A. B. was nonsuited, whereof he is convicted; and have, &c. For defendant on a nonsuit, for not joining issue in an action *qui tam*. 23. H. 8. c. 15. 8. Eliz. c. 2. 4. Jac. c. 1.

Telled the last day of the last affizes.

George, &c. which he hath sustained as well by reason of certain trespasses and assaults upon the same C. D. by the said A. B. with force and arms, and against our peace, at P. in your county, made as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended, whereof he is convicted; and have, &c. In trespass and assault.

George, &c. to satisfy C. D. of twenty shillings, which to the same C. in our court before our justices at Lancaster, by the direction of the same justices, according to the form of the statute thereof For upon a non *prof.* for want of declaration.

(a) These forms will apply to other counties palatine, &c. in all other courts.

# WRITS FINAL AND JUDICIAL.—CA. SA:

lately made and provided, were adjudged for his costs and charges, because that the afore said A. did not prosecute his writ in a plea of trespass by the same A. against the said C. in our said court obtained, whereof he is convicted; and have, &c.

For costs upon a non suit in replevin.

George, &c. to satisfy C. D. of twenty-six pounds sixteen shillings and eightpence, which to the same C. in our court before our justices at Lancaster, according to the form of the statute thereof lately made and provided, were adjudged for his costs and charges about his defence in a certain plea of taking and unjustly detaining a mare and a foal by the said H. against the said C. in our same court brought, which same plea the said H. did not prosecute; whereof he is convicted; and have, &c.

For the plaintiff in ejectment, for costs

George, &c. to satisfy A. B. of twenty pounds, which to the same A. in our court before our justices at Lancaster were adjudged for his damages which he hath sustained by occasion of a certain trespass in ejectment by the said C. D. with force and arms, and against our peace, at P. in your county done, whereof he is convicted, and have, &c.

Against the plaintiff in ejectment, for defendant's costs on a verdict.

George, &c. to satisfy A. B. of twenty pounds, which to the same A. in our same court before our justices at Lancaster, according to the form of the statute thereof lately made and provided, were adjudged for his costs and charges by him sustained about his defence in a certain action of trespass in ejectment, which the same C. in our same court against the said A. brought and prosecuted, whereof the said C. is convicted, and have, &c.

*Cepia ad faciendum* in debt is a judicial writ for execution after judgment, to take the body of a man to imprison him till satisfaction is made. It lies not at common law, but it is given

in many cases by statute. There is also *capias ad faciendum* for plaintiff after *fiery jurias*, and a *capias ad faciendum* on a writ of enquiry in case.

In debt. :

George, &c. to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: We command you that you take A. B. late of in your county, if, &c. and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Lancaster the first day of the then next general session of assizes there to be holden, to satisfy C. D. as well for a certain debt of twenty pounds, which the same C. in our court before our justices at Lancaster hath lately recovered against him, as of twenty-six shillings and eight-pence, which to the same C. in the same court were adjudged for his damages which he hath sustained by occasion of the detaining that debt; whereof the said A. is convicted; and have you there this writ. Witnesses, &c.

Tell'd the last day of the last assizes.

George, &c. to satisfy C. D. of fifteen shillings, which to the said C. D. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of

of certain trespasses by the said A. to the said C. lately done, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended; whereof he is convicted; and have, &c.

George, &c. to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: Whereas After a fieri by our writ we lately commanded you, that of the goods and chat-<sup>facias and chut-</sup>tels of A. B. late of, &c. in your bailiwick, you should cause to be levied nineteen pounds sixteen shillings and eightpence, which<sup>in bona returned in assumpsit</sup> to C. D. and M. his wife, lately called M. F. widow, administratrix<sup>at suit of an administratrix</sup> of the goods and chattels, rights and credits, which were of and her husband W. F. her late husband, deceased, who died intestate, as is said band. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster were adjudged for their damages which they had sustained as well by occasion of the not performing of several promises and undertakings to the said W. in his lifetime, at P. in your county, by the said A. made, as for his costs and charges by them about their suit in this behalf expended; and that you should have that money before our justices at Lancaster at a certain day now past, to render to the aforesaid C. and M. of the damages aforesaid, whereof he is convicted; and you returned to our justices at Lancaster at that day that the aforesaid A. had no goods or chattels in your bailiwick whereof the damages aforesaid, or any part thereof, should be levied; therefore we command you that you take the aforesaid A. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Lancaster the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, to make satisfaction to the said C. and M. of the damages aforesaid; and have you there this writ. Witnesses, &c.

George, &c.: Whereas we lately commanded you that of the goods and chattels which were of A. B. at the time of his death, who died intestate, in the hands of A. B. widow, administratrix of all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits, which were of the said A. to be administered, in your bailiwick, you should cause to be made, as well a certain debt of fifty-two pounds<sup>Against an administratrix, in debt (after fieri facias returned nulla bona), for the damages de bonis propriis, in debt.</sup> which C. D. lately in your court before our justices at Lancaster recovered against the said A. as of nineteen pounds which to the said C. in our same court were adjudged for his damages which he sustained by occasion of detaining that debt, if the said A. had in her hands so many goods and chattels which were of the same A. at the time of his death, to be administered; and if she had not, then that you should cause to be made nineteen pounds for the damages aforesaid of the proper goods and chattels; and that you should have that money before our justices at Lancaster at a certain day now past, to render to the said C. of the debt and damages aforesaid; and at that day you returned to our said justices that the said A. had no goods or chattels in your bailiwick whereof the damages aforesaid, or any part thereof could be made; therefore we command you that you take the said A. if she shall be found in your<sup>1. R. Pr. C.B. 243. In assumpsit. 1. R. Pr. C.B. 245.</sup>

# WRITS FINAL.—CA. SA. AFTER FL FA.—CA. UTL

your bailiwick, and her safely keep, so that you may have her body before our justices at Lancaster, &c. to satisfy the said C. of the damages aforesaid, &c.

If you sue out a *fiat facias* against his body till the return of the goods, you cannot have a *ca. fieri facias*, Moor & Rep. 69, 70.

After a *fiat facias* when the sheriff had levied part and returned *nihil habet* for the residue. George, &c.: Whereas by our writ we commanded you, that of the goods and chattels of A. B. in your bailiwick you cause to be made, as well a certain debt of twenty pounds which C. D. in our court before our justices at Lancaster lately recovered against him, as twenty-six shillings which to the same C. in our same court were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained by occasion of the detention of that debt; and that you should have that money before our justices at Lancaster at a certain day now past, to render to the aforesaid C. of the debt and damages aforesaid, whereof he is convicted; and at that day now returned to our justices at Lancaster that of the goods and chattels of the said A. you had caused to be made twelve pounds, and that money you had ready at that day and place aforesaid, and that the aforesaid A. no other or more goods or chattels had in your bailiwick whereof the residue of the damages aforesaid could be made and levied, as by our writ you was commanded, therefore we command you that you take the aforesaid A. if, &c. and him safely keep, so that you may have, &c. to satisfy the aforesaid C. of the residue of the debt and damages, and have, &c.

If the principal upon special bail, does not after judgment pay the money or yield his body then, and not before, execution is to be sued against the bail.

If a woman, executrix to J. S. take a husband, and the husband and wife bring debt in an obligation in the right of his wife as executrix to J. S. against

J. D. and have judgment against him, and recover the debt with damages and costs, and after his wife die before execution is sued, the husband shall not have execution on this judgment, but the succeeding executor or administrator to J. S. Co. 5 70.

*Capias ut latum* (a) in the common pleas at Lancaster. GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting; We command you, that you omit not by reason of any liberty within your county, but take A. B. late of in your county, outlawed at the Moot Hall in Lancaster, in your county [here set forth

(a) To a writ of execution after judgment which lieth against one outlawed upon any suit, directed to the sheriff, commanding him upon receipt thereof to apprehend the party outlawed for contempt in not appearing upon the *exigent*, and to keep him in safe custody, and to bring him into the court at the return thereof, where he is to remain without bail or mainprize.

*Capias ut latum et inquirendum de bonis* is a writ of the same nature as the former, only it gives power to the sheriff (over and beside the apprehension of his body) to enquire also of his goods and chattels, and either of them may be had before or after judgment for debt and damages, Winch. 78. on N. Br. 154.

the day], at the suit of C. D. of a plea of debt, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Lancaster the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, to do and receive what our court of him shall consider in this behalf; and have, &c.: Witnesses, &c.

[If it be after judgment then say of a plea of debt whereof he is convicted.]

George, &c. to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: We command you, that you omit not by reason of any liberty within your county, but by the oath of honest and lawful men of your county you diligently enquire what goods and chattels, lands and tenements, A. B. late of, &c. hath or had in your bailiwick, on Tuesday the day of in the year of our reign, or ever afterwards, on which day the said A. was outlawed in your county at the suit of C. D. of a plea of debt, as you returned to our justices at Lancaster at a certain day now past, and the same by their oaths you cause to be extended and appraised of the true value thereof, and those by whom their inquisition you shall find you take into your hands, and cause to be kept, so that you may have to us of the true value and issues thereof, the same being so extended and appraised, and what you do therein make known to our justices at Lancaster the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, distinctly and openly under your seal and the seals of them by whose oath you shall make the extent and appraisement: And for that whereas the aforesaid A. being outlawed lurketh and runneth up and down in contempt of us and in prejudice of our crown, as we understand, we command you, that you take the said A. B. wheresoever he shall be found in your bailiwick, as well within liberty as without, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at the day and place aforesaid, to do and receive what our court of him shall consider in this behalf; and have you there the names of them by whose oaths you shall make that extent and appraisement of this writ. Witnesses, &c.

*Non omittas writ de inquirendis, as above.*

Men outlawed shall be put to answer to actions brought against them, but not to be answered in any action brought by them; and if such a man sue another, he that is sued may plead this outlawry in bar of this suit, but then it must be shewn in court *sub pede sigilli*, Co. Inst. 1. 8.—The original was against Levellin, with a *cap.* against one, and all the mesne process was against Levellin with a *cap.* against two; also the process was against two, and the sheriff returned *non sunt inventi*, but doth not say *nec eorum aliquis*, for these causes an outlawry was reversed.—Error to reverse an outlawry: the original was Sheffinton, and the mesne process Shuffington, and for this variation it was

reversed. Outlawry reversed, because *cap.* was *teste* E. Anderson, and so it was wanting, for it should have been *teste*, by the court. Upon a *cap. ut la.* though on mesne process and at suit of a subject; yet upon that writ they may break open any outlawed doors after demand and refusal. 5. Co.—On information for a riot and forcible entry into a house; defendant entered on pretence of a forfeiture on conviction of murder, being bailiff of Westminster. Court would not admit it in evidence; for let a man's possession be rightful or wrongful, a forcible entry on an house, though with a lawful pretence, is a riot.

GEORGE,

## MESNE PROCESS.—DISTRINGAS.—WRITS

*Distringas juratores, for a view of the locus in quo.*

GEORGE, &c.: We command you, that you distrain all the lands and chattels in your bailiwick of A. B. C. D. E. F. and G. H. all of Cartmelfelt; J. K. of M.; L. M. of N.; and O. P. of U. all in your county, gentlemen, jurors summoned, impanelled, and returned by you to appear in our court before our justices at Lancaster, for the trial of the issue joined in a certain cause between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, of a plea of , so that you may have their bodies at the place in question between the said parties, upon Saturday the thirteenth day of August next, to take a view and consider of the premises in question before the time of the trial of the said issue; and have you the names of the said jurors who shall take such view before our justices at Lancaster the first day of the next general session of assizes there to be holden, and this writ. Witnesses, &c.

*Writ of grand cape (a), in and observations thereon.*

GEORGE, &c. greeting: Take into our hands by the sight of honest and lawful men of your county, the third part of one messuage, &c. with the appurtenances, in P. which A. B. widow, who was the wife of C. B. in our court before our justices at Lancaster claims against D. B. as the dower of the same A. B. of the endowment of the said C. formerly her husband by our writ of dower, whereof she nothing hath by default of the same C. D. and the day of taking make known to our justices at Lancaster, by our letters sealed and summoned by good summoners, the same D. B. that he be before our justices at Lancaster, on Monday next to come in this same session of assizes there to be holden, to answer and shew why he was not in our court before our justices at Lancaster aforesaid on the first day of the same general session of assizes, as he was summoned; and have you there the names of them by whose sight you shall do this, and the names of the summoners, and this writ. Witnesses, &c.

*Last day of the assizes on which the writ issues.*

Tested the first day of the assizes.

(a) *Grand cape* is a writ which lies before appearance, to summon the tenant to answer the default; and also over to the demandant; and in the *Nat. Brev.* it is defined to be where a man hath brought a *precipe quod red.* of a thing touching plea of lands, and the

tenant makes default at the day to him given in the original writ, then this writ shall go to the king to take the lands into his hands; and if the tenant come not at the day given him thereby he loleth his land.

*Petit cape* is where the tenant is summoned in a plea of lands and comes on the summons, and his appearance is recorded; it at the day given him he prays the view, and having it granted makes default, then shall issue this writ for the king, *Nat. Brev.* 162. The difference between the *grand* and *petit cape* is that the *grand cape* is awarded upon the tenant's not

appearing, or demanding the view in such real actions, where the real writ does not mention the particulars demanded. And the *petit cape* is after appearance or view granted; and whereas the *grand cape* summons the defendant to answer for the default, and likewise over to the demandant, the *petit cape* summons the defendant to answer the default only.

GEORGE

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Somersetshire, *Grand cape for*  
greeting: Take into our hands, by the view of honest and lawful men of your county, the third part of eight acres of land, half an acre of meadow, and eighteen acres of pasture, in the parish of Curry Revel, which Elizabeth Coate, widow, who was the wife of William Coate, in our court before our justices at Westminster, claimeth as her dower by the endowment of the said William, heretofore her husband, against Jeffery Pottinger, by our writ of dower, whereof she hath nothing by the default of the defence of the said Jeffery, and the day of taking do you certify to our justices at Westminster by your letters sealed and summoned by good summoners the aforesaid Jeffery that he be before our justices at Westminster in      days after      to answer thereunto, and to shew wherefore he was not in our court before our justices from the      day of      in      last past, as he was summoned; and have you there the names of them by whose view you shall make this summons, and this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the      day of      , in the      year of our reign. *default of appearance, in dower.*

DICKENS.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Somersetshire, *Grand cape after an assignation adjourned.*  
greeting: Take into our hands, by the view of honest and lawful men of your county, the third part of four acres of meadow, in the parish of Aller, which Elizabeth Coate, widow, who was the wife of William Coate, in our court before our justices at Westminster, claimeth as her dower by the endowment of the said William, heretofore her husband, against George Sawthe, by our writ of dower, whereof she hath nothing by default of the said George, and the day of taking do you certify to our justices at Westminster by your letters sealed and summoned by good summoners the aforesaid George that he be before our justices at Westminster in      days of the      to answer thereunto, and to shew wherefore he kept not the day to him given by his essoin in our court before our justices at Westminster from the day of      in      days last past after he had been summoned; and have you there the names of them by whose view you shall make this summons, and this writ. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the      day of      , in the      year of our reign.

COOKE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of      , greeting: We command you, that of the goods and chattels of A. B. in your bailiwick you cause to be made seven pounds ten shillings, lately adjudged to C. D. in our court before our justices at W. according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, for his costs and charges by him about his defence in a certain action of trespass on the case lately brought in our same court before our justices at Westminster by the said A. against the said C. and      which

*Fi. fa. upon a non pay. for want of a replication.*

which the said A. hath not since further prosecuted; and have you that money before our justices at Westminster [the return] to render to the aforesaid C. for his costs and charges aforesaid, whereof the said A. is convicted; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

*It goes on record  
lari, in replevin.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Somersetshire, greeting: Put by gages and safe pledges William Farthing, that he be before our justices at Westminster in        days to answer to Henry Cludland of a plea wherefore he took the cattle of the aforesaid Henry and them detained against gages and pledges, as it is said, to shew wherefore he was not in our court before our justices at Westminster from the        day of        in        days last past, being the day to him prefixed, and have you there the names of the pledges, and this writ. Witness, &c.

MARTIN.

*A writ of res-  
cue against the  
wife and son,  
ad a test. ca. ad  
against the  
indebit.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Dorsetshire, greeting: We command you, that you take Elizabeth Foote, the wife of William Foote, late of Filehead Nevil, in your county, yeoman, and John Foote, son of the said William Foote, if they shall be found in your bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before our justices at Westminster in        days of        to answer to us of a certain trespass, rescue, and contempt by you before our justices at Westminster from the        day of        in        last past returned: We also command you, as formerly we have commanded you, that you take the aforesaid William Foote, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster at the day aforesaid to answer to Willoughby Johnson, executor of the last will and testament of Jane Willoughby, of a plea that he render to him        pounds which he owes to him and unjustly detains, as it is said; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

MARTIN.

*Writ of enquiry  
an attach-  
ment at the suit  
an attorney  
C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Hertfordshire, greeting: Whereas John Baker was attached by our writ of privilege issuing out of our court of common bench to be in our court before our justices at Westminster to answer unto William Tannett, gentleman, one of the attornies of our said court of C. B. according to the liberties and privileges of our same court for such attornies and other ministers of the same bench time out of mind used and approved of in the same of a plea, that whereas the said John, after the first day of May, in the year of Our Lord 1705, [to the end of the declaration] to the damage of the said William of        pounds, as it is said, and in such manner in our same court [as in others until the return, which is always at a day certain],

Certain], on Wednesday next after fifteen days from the day of Easter, under your seal. Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, the      day of      , in the      year of our reign. COOKE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county *A. f. fa. into a county palatine in assumption.* palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff, that of the goods and chattels of C. D. in his bailiwick, he cause to be levied one hundred pounds which A. B. gentleman, lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for his damages which he sustained as well by occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings by the said C. to the aforesaid A. lately made as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said C. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that he have that money before us at Westminster on      next after      to render to the aforesaid A. for his damages aforesaid; and have you then there this writ. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county *Fi. fa. in debt into a county palatine.* palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff, that of the goods and chattels of John Halliwell in his bailiwick you cause to be levied      pounds which Hugh Halliwell lately in our court before us at W. recovered against him of debt, and also sixty-three shillings which in our said court before us was adjudged for his damages as well on occasion of detaining that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, and whereof the said John is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that you have that money before us at Westminster on      next after the      to render to the aforesaid Hugh for his debt and damages aforesaid; and have you then there this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the      day of      in the      year of our reign. LEE AND ANTONIE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of      , greeting: We *Fi. fa. on a prof.* command you, that you cause to be made of the goods and chattels of A. B. in your bailiwick,      pounds which were adjudged to C. D. in our court before us at Westminster, according to the form of the statute thereof lately made and provided, for his costs and charges by him sustained in a certain action of trespass, or on the case (as it is), lately brought in our said court before us by the  
Vol. X. U said

## WRITS FINAL.—CA. SA.—FI. FA.—TEST. FI. FA.—

said A. against the said C. whereupon the said A. hath not afterwards further prosecuted his said action, whereof the said A. is convicted, as it appears to us of record; and have you the money before us at Westminster on next after to render to the said C. for his costs and charges aforesaid; and have you there then this writ. Witness, &c.

This will do on any *non prof.* or nonsuit.

*A. ca. sa. against plaintiff for not prosecuting his action, in trespass, B. R.*

GEORGE the third, &c. to the sheriff of S. greeting: We command you, that you take John Smith, junior, if he may be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy William Wood and Edward Evans of pounds, according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided, adjudged to the said William and Edward in our court before us for their costs and charges in a certain action against the said William and Edward at the suit of the said John in a plea of trespass, inasmuch as the said John hath not prosecuted his said action; and have you there then this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the day of , in the year of our reign.

LEE.

*Fi. fa. into a county palatine, in debt, B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff, that of the goods and chattels of John Halliwell in his bailiwick he cause to be levied three hundred and twenty pounds which Hugh Halliwell lately before us at W. recovered against him of debt as also sixty-three shillings which to the said Hugh lately in our said court before us were adjudged for his damages which he sustained as well on occasion of detaining that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said John is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that you have that money before us at Westminster on next after to render to the aforesaid Hugh for his debt and damages aforesaid; and have you there then this writ. Witness, &c.

LEE.

*Test. fi. fa. in debt, C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Lincolnshire, greeting: We command you, that you cause to be made of the goods and chattels in your bailiwick of John Wiche as well a certain debt of sixty-seven pounds which John Wood in our court before our justices at Westminster recovered against him, and also sixty-three shillings which were adjudged to the said John Wood in our said court for his damages which he had sustained

tained by occasion of the detaining that debt; and have you that money before our justices at Westminster on Friday next after the morrow of the Holy Trinity to render to the said John Wood for his debt and damages aforesaid, whereof the said John Wiche is convicted; and whereupon our sheriff of Middlesex sent to our justices of a certain day now past that the said J. W. has no goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made or levied the said debt and damages, or any part thereof, whereas it is testified in our said court that the said J. W. has sufficient goods and chattels in your said county whereof the said debt and damages may cause to be made and levied; and have you there this writ. Witness sir John Barclay Wilnot, knight, at Westminster, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county A *test. fi. fa.*  
palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We from Middlesex  
command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county to Lancashire,  
palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of in assumpsit by  
the same county, you command the same sheriff, that he cause to an attorney.  
be levied of the goods and chattels in his bailiwick of John Ashworth twelve pounds which to Edward Parker, gentleman, one of the attornies of our court before us, were recovered for his damages which he sustained as well on occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings by the said John made to the said Edward as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out; and that he have that money before us at Westminster on next after to render to the said Edward for his damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, whereof the said John is convicted, as appears to us of record; and whereupon our sheriff of Middlesex hath certified to us at a certain day now past that the said John hath no goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he can cause to be levied the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, or any part thereof, whereas it is testified in our said court that the said John hath sufficient goods and chattels in our said county palatine whereof the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid may be levied; and have you then there this writ.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Lincolnshire, A *test. fi. fa.*  
greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our chancellor of our from Lancaster  
county palatine of Lancaster, that by our writ under the seal of into Lincoln-  
our said county palatine in due manner to be made out, and to be shire, in assump-  
directed to the sheriff of our said county palatine of L. he should sit.  
command our said sheriff that he should cause to be made of the goods and chattels of A. B. in his bailiwick twenty-two pounds which C. D. lately in our court before us recovered against him for his damages which he hath sustained as well by occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings by him the said A. B. to him the said C. D. as for his costs and charges by him  
U 2 about

## WRITS.—SUPERSEDEAS—

about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said A. B. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and that he should have that money before us in our same court at a certain day now past to render to the said C. D. for his damages aforesaid; and our said chancellor of our said county palatine at that day returned to us that the said sheriff, in answer to the said writ to him directed, had returned to him our said chancellor, that the said A. B. had no goods or chattels in his bailiwick upon which he could cause to be levied the damages aforesaid, whereupon on the behalf of the said C. D. it is sufficiently attested in our court before us that the said A. B. hath goods and chattels sufficient within your bailiwick whereof you may cause the said monies to be made: therefore we command you, that of the goods and chattels of A. B. in your bailiwick you cause to be made the said twenty-two pounds, and that you have that money in our same court before us on next after to render to the said C. D. for his damages aforesaid; and have you there this writ. *Witness, &c.*

*Superseas to discharge defendant out of the Fleet for not charging in execution in due time, C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our warden of our prison of the Fleet, greeting: Whereas Henry Butt, on the day of 1767, rendered himself to our said prison before one of our justices of our court of the bench, in discharge of his bail at the suit of John Smith for six hundred and thirty-three pounds debt upon demand, and because the said John hath not proceeded to charge the said Henry in execution within two terms next after judgment obtained in the said action, according to the rules of our said court of the bench, and for that the said Henry hath appeared in our said court by Edward Parker his attorney at the suit of the said John in the plea aforesaid; we therefore command you, that if the said Henry be detained in our said prison under your custody for that and no other cause, that then you shall suffer him to go at large, as you will answer the contrary at you peril. *Witness sir John Eardley Wilmot, knight, at Westminster, &c.*

DICKENS.

*Fi. fa. for the residue of a debt after part was levied and paid plaintiff on a former, B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Middlesex, greeting: Whereas by our writ to you directed we lately commanded you, that of the goods and chattels of Mary Goodwin in your bailiwick you should cause one hundred and sixty-six pounds of debt which Thomas Low in our court before us at Westminster recovered against her, as also sixty-three shillings which to the same Thomas in our same court were adjudged for his damages which he sustained as well on occasion of detaining of that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out and expended, whereof the said Mary was convicted, as appears to us of record; and that you should have that money before us at Westminster on next after last past to render to the said Thomas for his debt and damages aforesaid; and you at that day returned to us at Westminster, that by virtue of the said writ

writ you had made of the goods and chattels of the said Mary Goodwin twenty-seven pounds thirteen shillings and sixpence, which monies you had paid to the said Thomas in satisfaction of so much of his debt and damages aforesaid, and that the said Mary Goodwin had not any other or more goods or chattels in your bailiwick whereof you could cause to be made the residue of the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof; and whereas we have been given to understand that the said Mary Goodwin hath now goods and chattels in your bailiwick sufficient to satisfy the said Thomas the residue of the debt and damages aforesaid; we therefore command you, that of the goods and chattels of the said Mary in your bailiwick you cause to be made one hundred and forty-one pounds nine shillings and sixpence, the residue aforesaid, and that you have that money before us at Westminster on next after to render to the said Thomas for the residue of his debt and damages aforesaid; and have you there then this writ. Witness, &c.

LEE.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Yorkshire, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded Hugh Bethell, esquire, late sheriff of your county, that he should cause to be levied of the goods and chattels of John Addy in his bailiwick one hundred and four pounds debt which John Mort lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him as also sixty-three shillings which in our court before us were adjudged to the said John Mort for his damages which he had sustained as well by occasion of the detaining that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said John Addy was convicted, as appears to us of record; and that he should have that money before us at Westminster on next after to render to the said John Mort for the debt and damages aforesaid; and whereas our said late sheriff of our county at that day returned to us, that by virtue of the said writ to him directed he had commanded the chief bailiff of the liberty of the town of Pontefract, in your county, who had the full execution of all writs, precepts, and process to be executed within that liberty, and the return thereof, to whom the execution of the writ wholly belonged, inasmuch as that he could not execute the same in the county out of the said liberty, which said chief bailiff, to wit, Richard Town, gentleman, had returned, that by a certain mandate by our said late sheriff to him directed he had made of the goods and chattels of the within-named John Addy thirty-seven pounds fifteen shillings and twopence, which said sum he had caused to be paid to the said John Mort, and further certified the within named John Addy had no other goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could at present levy the remainder of the said debt and damages; therefore we command you, that you take the said John Addy if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after

*Ca. sa. to the sheriff of Yorkshire to levy the residue in an action of debt alter a fi. fa. to him directed, and returned that he had caused part to be levied by the chief bailiff of the liberty of Pontefract, in his county, to whom the full execution of such process belonged.*

## WRITS FINAL.—TEST. ELEGIT.

to satisfy the said J. M. sixty-nine pounds seventeen shillings and tenpence, the residue of the debt and damages aforesaid; and have there then this writ. Witness, &c.

*Testatum elegit  
out of Middle-  
sex into the  
county palatine  
of Lancaster, in  
assumpsit by bill.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas Thomas Fielding, lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill, without our writ, and by the judgment of the same court, recovered against Thomas Rhodes fifty-three pounds for his damages which he sustained as well by occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings lately made by the said Thomas Rhodes to the said Thomas Fielding as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said Thomas Rhodes is convicted, as appears to us of record; and afterwards the said Thomas Fielding came in our court before us and chose to be delivered to him all the goods and chattels of the said Thomas Rhodes, except his oxen and beasts of his plough, and also a moiety of all and singular his lands and tenements, to hold to him the said goods and chattels, and also to hold the said moiety of the said lands and tenements to him and his assigns as his free tenements, according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided, until the damages aforesaid should be levied; and whereupon our sheriff of Middlesex hath certified to us at a certain day now past that the said Thomas Rhodes hath no goods or chattels, lands or tenements, in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be satisfied the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, whereas it is testified in our said court before us that the said Thomas Rhodes hath goods and chattels, lands and tenements, in our said county palatine whereof you may cause to be made the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff, that without delay he cause all the goods and chattels of the said T. Rhodes in his bailiwick, except the oxen and beasts of his plough, and also a moiety of all the lands and tenements of the said Thomas Rhodes in his bailiwick, whereof the said Thomas Rhodes, on the twenty-first day of May, in the year of Our Lord 1763, on which day the said judgment was given, or at any time afterwards, was seized, to be delivered to the said Thomas Fielding at a reasonable price and extent, to hold to him the said goods and chattels, and also to hold the moiety of the said lands and tenements as his free tenement to him and his assigns, according to the form of the statute, until the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid shall be thereof fully levied, and that he make appear to us at Westminster on next after under his seal and the seals of those by whose oath he shall make the extent and appraisement, in what manner he shall have executed this our writ; and have there then this writ. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county *T. ff. ff. out of*  
palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas *Middlesex into*  
by our writ to you directed we lately commanded you, that by *Lancashire,*  
our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be *grounded upon*  
made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, *the return of*  
you command the same sheriff, that he should cause to be levied *ff. out of Mid-*  
of the goods and chattels of John Howard in his bailiwick fifty- *dlesex into Lan-*  
six pounds ten shillings which to Isaac Henry, gentleman, were *cashire, B. R.*  
awarded for his damages which he sustained as well on occasion of  
the not performing certain promises and undertakings made by  
the said John to the said Isaac as for his costs and charges by him  
about his suit in that behalf laid out, and that he should have that  
money before us at Westminster on next after to render  
to the said Isaac for his damages aforesaid, whereof the said John  
was convicted, as appears to us of record; forasmuch as our  
sheriff of Middlesex had thereupon certified to us at a certain day  
then past that the said John had no goods or chattels in his baili-  
wick whereof he could cause to be levied the damages, costs, and  
charges aforesaid, or any part thereof, and forasmuch as it was  
testified in our said court that the said John had sufficient goods  
and chattels in our said county palatine whereof the damages,  
costs, and charges aforesaid might be levied; and you at that day  
returned to us at Westminster, that by virtue of the said writ to  
you directed and delivered by another writ under the seal of the  
said county palatine accordingly directed to the sheriff of the same  
county, you commanded the same sheriff as by the said writ so to  
you directed you was commanded, and that the said sheriff, to  
wit, Thomas Brudyle, esquire, in answer thereto, had returned  
to you, that by virtue of the said writ to him directed he had  
caused to be levied of the goods and chattels of the said John one  
pound three shillings, and that he had the same money ready be-  
fore us at the day and place therein contained, as by the said writ  
he was commanded; and that the said John had no goods or chat-  
tels in his bailiwick whereby he could levy the residue of the da-  
mages and costs therein mentioned, or any part thereof, as by the  
same writ he was commanded; and the residue of the damages  
and costs aforesaid still remain unsatisfied: we therefore com-  
mand you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county pa-  
latine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the  
same county, you command the same sheriff, that he cause to be  
levied of the goods and chattels of the said John in his bailiwick  
fifty-five pounds seven shillings, being the residue of the damages  
and costs aforesaid, and that you have that money before us at  
Westminster on next after to render to the said Isaac for  
the said residue of the damages and costs aforesaid; forasmuch as  
the sheriff of Middlesex hath certified to us at a certain day  
now past that the said John hath no goods or chattels in his baili-  
wick whereof he can cause to be made the same, or any part  
thereof, and forasmuch as it is sufficiently testified in our said  
court before us that the said John hath sufficient goods and chat-

## WRITS.—SUBPENA—BAILABLE CAPIAS.

tels in our said county palatine whereof the said residue of the damages and costs aforesaid may be levied; and have you there then this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, &c.

LEE.

*A subpoena duces  
tecum of a will  
in ejectment.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to , greeting: We command and strictly enjoin you, that all other things being set aside, and every excuse ceasing, you be in your proper person before our justices assigned to hold assizes at New Sarum in and for the county of Wilts on the day of this instant July to testify the truth according to your knowledge in a certain action in our court before our justices at Westminster depending between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, in a plea of trespass and ejectment, and at the aforesaid day to be tried by a jury of the county, and that you then and there bring, produce, and exhibit the original will of G. G. late of E. aforesaid, gentleman, deceased, bearing date the day of 1766; and hereof you are not to fail, on pain of one hundred pounds. Witness Bowles, the thirteenth of December 1795.

*apias  
sum  
an.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Lancashire, greeting: We command you, that you take John Harrocks, late of Quarlton, in your county, drover, and John Kay, late of Walmisley, in your county, yeoman, if they shall be found in your bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before our justices at Lancaster on Wednesday the seventh day of January next ensuing to answer George Weatherhead of a plea, wherefore with force and arms the close of the said George they did break, and other wrongs to him did, to the great damage of the said George, and against our peace, as it is said; and have you there this writ. Witness sir William Adams, knight, at Westminster, the sixteenth day of August, in the twenty-ninth year of our reign.

BOWLES.

Bail for ten pounds fourteen shillings severalty by attorney filed.

By virtue of this writ to me directed and delivered I have taken the within-named John Harrocks and John Kay, whose bodies I have ready before the justices within-named at the day and place within contained, as I am within commanded.

THO. JOHNSON, Esq. Sheriff.

om  
to  
af-  
.. we  
Lancaster, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine in due manner to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of our said county palatine of Lancaster, he should command

mand the said sheriff, that he should take William Acton if he should be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he might have his body before us at a certain day now past to satisfy George Fletcher of seventeen pounds ten shillings which the said George lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against the said William for his damages which he sustained as well by occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings made by the said William to the said George as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said William is convicted, as appears to us of record; and our said chancellor of our said county palatine of Lancaster at that day returned to us that the said sheriff, in answer to the said writ to him directed, had returned to him our said chancellor that the said William was not found in his bailiwick, whereupon on the behalf of the said George it is sufficiently attested in our court before us that the said William runs up and down and secretes himself in your county; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the said sheriff, that he take the said William Acton if he may be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy the said George of his damages aforesaid; and have you there this writ. Witness William lord Mansfield, at Westminster, the twenty-eighth day of November, in the seventeenth year of our reign. **LEE.**

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, &c. to the sheriff of Wiltshire, greeting: We command you, that you take James Carter if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy *Ca. sa. on a judgment in debt on the statute for killing game.* sir Richard Bolt Hoare, baronet, ninety pounds debt which the said sir Richard lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him the said James as also ten pounds ten shillings which in our said court before us were adjudged to the said sir Richard for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said James is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you then there this writ. Witness Lloyd lord Kenyon, at Westminster, the day of , in the thirty-first year of our reign. *Double costs.*

This writ should correspond with the judgment.

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, &c. to the sheriff of Somersetshire, greeting: We command you, that you cause to be levied of the goods and chattels in your bailiwick of Wil- *Fi. sa. on a judgment for defendant in execution: as in case of a nonsuit for not going to trial according to rule of court.* liam

liam Maine twenty-five pounds which were awarded to Hannah Norman in our court before us at Westminster according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, for her expences and costs which she had been put unto in her defence in a certain plea of trespass and ejectment prosecuted in our said court before us by the said William against the said Hannah, wherein the said William became nonsuit, whereof he is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you that money before us at Westminster on Wednesday next after three weeks from the day of the Holy Trinity to render to the said H. for her expences and costs aforesaid; and have you there then this writ. Witness, &c.

*Fi. fa.* in an action by bill in assumpsit against the goods after defendant had been taken and committed on a *a. fa.* and discharged out of custody on the insolvent debtor's act, in Lancaster.

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas John Whitfield lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill, without our writ, and by the judgment of the said court, recovered against Thomas Lowe, gentleman, one of the attornies of our court before us, the sum of seventy-two pounds for his damages which he had sustained as well by reason of the non-performance of certain promises and undertakings made by the said T. L. to the said J. W. as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said T. L. is convicted, as appears to us of record: And whereas though such judgment was given thereupon as aforesaid, and though the said T. L. was afterwards taken and detained in prison at the suit of the said J. W. in execution of the said judgment, yet the said T. L. was afterwards discharged out of such custody under and by virtue of a certain act of parliament passed in the thirty-second year of the reign of his late majesty king George the Second, intituled, "An Act for the Relief of Debtors, &c." [take the title verbatim from the act], and the said damages are still wholly unpaid: And whereas it is ordained by the said statute, that notwithstanding any discharge obtained by virtue thereof for the person of any such prisoner so discharged, the judgment obtained against him shall continue and remain in force and execution, and may at any time be taken out thereon against the lands, tenements, rents, or hereditaments, goods or chattels of any such prisoner (other than and except his wearing apparel and bedding for himself and family, and the necessary tools for the use of his trade or occupation, not exceeding ten pounds in value in the whole), as if he had never been before arrested, taken in execution, and released out of prison by virtue of or under the said act; we therefore command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county, you command the said sheriff, that he cause to be levied of the goods and chattels in his bailiwick of the said T. L. (other than and except his necessary wearing apparel and bedding for himself and family, and the necessary tools for the use

use

# PROCESS—(CAPIAS).—WRITS FINAL. TEST. CA.(a)

use of his trade and occupation, not exceeding ten pounds in value in the whole) the said sum of seventy-two pounds for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, so by the said J. W. recovered in manner and form aforesaid; and have the said money before us on Tuesday next after the morrow of All Souls to render to the said J. W. for his damages aforesaid; and have you there then this writ. Witnefs, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of , greeting: We command you, that you take A. B. late of , in your county, upon a *præcipe* gentleman, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have him before us on wherefo-  
ever we shall then be in England to answer to C. D. in a plea that he render to the said C. D. pounds which he owes and unjustly detains, as it is said; and have you there then this writ. Witnefs , at Westminster, the day of , in the year of our reign.

[If not bailable, add notice as in common *latitat*, only after seventh November 1781 (or as the day is) add "wheresoever the lord the king shall then be in England," and leave out "at Westminster."]

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff, that he take A. B. late of , if he may be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he may have his body before wheresoever, &c. to answer C. D. in a plea that he keep with the said C. D. the covenant made between them, according to the force, form, and effect of a certain deed or charter party of affreightment thereof made between them, and unless, &c. and for that our sheriffs of London returned to us at a certain day now past that the said A. B. is not found in their bailiwick; whereupon on the behalf of the said C. D. it is sufficiently attested in our court before us that the aforesaid A. B. lurks and wanders up and down and secretes himself in our said county palatine; and have you there this writ. Witnefs, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of , greeting: We command you, that you take C. D. if he may be found in your bailiwick, and safely keep him, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to account with A. B. from the time that he became the bail of the said A. B. whereof the said C. D. is convicted; and that you have, &c. Witnefs, &c.

(a) Capias in Account.

GEORGE

## WRITS.—ATTACHMENTS.

**Attachment of** **GEORGE** the Third, &c. to the sheriff of , greeting :  
**contempt, C.B.** We command you, that you attach A. B. so that you have him before our justices at Westminster on to answer C. D. of and concerning those things which shall be then objected against him on our behalf; and have you then there this writ. Witness, &c.

Indorsed by an order of court, dated , for the non payment of twenty pounds. You take the order to the prothonotary, who signs it on sight of the order. W. and B.

The sheriff can take no bail.

**Attachment a-** **GEORGE** the Third, &c. to the coroner of the city of ,  
**gainst the she-** greeting : We command you, that you attach A. B. and C. D.  
**riffs for not** sheriffs of our said city, so that you may have them before us at  
**bringing in the** Westminster on next after to answer to us for certain  
**body.** trespasses and contempts brought against them in our court before us; and that you have then there this writ. Witness, &c.

By the Court, BURROW.

Indorsed by Rule of Court, H. Clerk in Court.

**Attachment a-** **GEORGE** the Third, &c. to the coroners of our county of  
**gainst the sheriff** Middlesex, greeting : We command you, that you attach A. B.  
**or not bringing** and C. D. knight, sheriff of our said county of Middlesex, so  
**in the body.** that you have them before our justices at Westminster to answer for certain trespasses and contempts brought against him in our court of the bench at Westminster aforesaid; and that you have then there this writ. Witness, &c.

Indorsed by rule of court, dated the day of , between E. F. plaintiff, and G. H. defendant, for not bringing into this court the body of the defendant pursuant to a former rule.

November, &c.

W. and D.

**Testatum attach-** **GEORGE** the Third, &c. to the sheriff of , greeting :  
**ment of privi-** We command you, that you take A. B. so that you may have  
**lege, C. B.** him before our justices at Westminster to answer C. D. gentleman, one of the attornies of the court of the bench, according to the liberties and privileges of the same court for such attornies and other ministers of the same bench from time out of mind used and approved of in the same of a plea of trespass on the case; and whereupon the sheriff of Middlesex returned to our justices at Westminster at a certain day now past that the said A. B. is not found in his bailiwick, whereas it is sufficiently testified in our court of the bench that the said A. B. lurks, lies hid, and wanders up and down in your county; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

**This is left out**  
**in common at-**  
**tachments.**

If bail, an at et am.

GEORGE

GEORGE the Third, &c. greeting: We command you, *Ca. fa. non* that you take A. C. widow, if she shall be found in your baili- *non suit, in tref* wick, and her safely keep, so that you may have her body be- *pass, C. B.* fore our justices at Westminster on the morrow of the Ascension of Our Lord to satisfy R. W. late of , in your county, gentleman, for , which in our court before our justices at Westminster were awarded to the said R. W. by the direction of our same justices at Westminster, according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided, for his expences and costs which he sustained by reason of the said A. C. not prosecuting her writ with effect in a certain plea of trespass sued out by the said A. C. against the said R. W. in our same court, whereof she is convicted; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the chancellor of our county *Capias ad satisfaciendum* palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We *on a* command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county *non. prof. to Lan-* palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of *caster, B. R.* the same county, you command the same sheriff, that he take W. H. if he may be found in his bailiwick, and safely keep him, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy J. B. for thirty-three shillings according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided adjudged to the said J. B. in our court before us for his costs and charges in a certain action against the said J. B. at the suit of the said R. W. in a plea of trespass, forasmuch as the said R. W. hath not prosecuted his said action; and have you there, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of , greeting: *Capias ad satisfaciendum* We command you, that you take J. W. the younger if he shall *at suit* be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may *of an executrix* have his body before us at Westminster on next after *after a seire fa-* to *cas and judg-* satisfy E. L. widow, executrix of the last will and testament of *ment revived, in* J. L. deceased, for eighteen pounds which the said J. L. in his *assumpsit, B. R.* lifetime lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against the said J. W. for his damages which he had sustained as well by reason of the not performing several promises and undertakings lately made by the said J. W. to the said J. L. as for his costs and charges by him laid out about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said J. W. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and whereupon it is considered in our same court before us that the said E. L. have her execution against the said J. W. for the damage aforesaid by the default of the said J. W.; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that *Ca. fa. after non* you take A. B. late of , yeoman, if he shall be found in your *suit on a writ &* bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body *error on a judg-* before *ment in B. R.* by original.

# WRITS FINAL.—CA. SA.

before us on                      wheresoever we shall then be in England, to answer D. E. widow, and executrix of the last will and testament of H. E. deceased, sixty-three pounds for her damages which she had sustained as well by occasion of not performing certain promises and undertakings made by the said A. B. to the said H. E. in his lifetime as for her the said D. E.'s costs and charges by her about her suit in that behalf laid out, whereof the said A. B. is convicted, as by inspection of the record and proceedings thereof, which by virtue of our writ for correcting error prosecuted by the said A. B. of and upon the premises we lately caused to be brought into our court before us, as it appeareth to us of record; and also seven pounds ten shillings which in our said court before us, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, were adjudged to the said D. E. for her costs and damages which she had sustained by reason of the delay of the execution of the said judgment by means of the prosecuting our said writ for correcting error prosecuted by the said A. B. of and upon the premises as aforesaid, whereupon the said A. B. is nonsuited, as it also appeareth to us of record; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

*Capias ad satisfaciendum in debt after judgment by warrant of attorney, R. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of                      , greeting: We command you, that you take W. K. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on                      next after                      to satisfy B. B. of one hundred pounds debt which the said B. B. lately in our court before us recovered against him, and also sixty-three shillings which to the said B. B. in our same court before us were adjudged for his damages which he sustained as well by reason of the detention of that debt as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said W. K. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

*Ca. sa. upon a verdict for the plaintiff in assumpsit, R. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of                      , greeting: We command you, that you take S. L. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on                      next after                      to satisfy R. C. of thirty pounds for his damages which he has sustained as well by reason of the not performing certain promises and undertakings made by the said S. L. to the said R. C. as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said S. L. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have you then there this writ. Witness, &c.

*Ca. sa. upon a writ in tort, R. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of                      , greeting: We command you, that you take W. C. if he shall be found in your                      your

your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster on the morrow of the Holy Trinity to satisfy W. B. late of , in your county, esquire, and S. G. late of , esquire, for thirteen pounds ten shillings which to the said W. B. and S. G. in our court before our justices at Westminster, by the direction of our same justices, was adjudged for their costs and charges which they have sustained, for that the said W. C. a certain writ in a plea of trespass upon the case hath unjustly prosecuted against the said W. B. and S. G. as appears by a certain jury of the county thereupon taken; whereof he is convicted; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take T. M. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster from the day of, &c. to satisfy J. W. late of , in your county, yeoman, A. E. late of , and H. H. late of , and K. H. his wife, of thirty-three shillings and fourpence which were adjudged to the said J. W. A. E. H. H. and K. H. his wife in our court before our justices at Westminster, through the direction of our said justices, for their costs and charges which they have sustained in a certain plea of trespass lately brought in our said court by the said T. M. against the said J. W. A. E. &c. and may according to the form of the statute in that case lately made and provided against parties plaintiffs who do not prosecute their writs in such like pleas, or should be precluded in the same, whereof the said T. M. is convicted; and have you there, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take G. C. late of , clerk, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster on next after to satisfy M. R. executor of the last will and testament of D. Y. deceased, who was executrix of G. H. deceased, as well a certain debt of four hundred pounds which the said James in his lifetime lately in our court before our justices at Westminster recovered against him, as also fifty pounds which in our said court were adjudged to the said James in his lifetime for his damages which he had sustained by reason of detaining the said debt, whereof the said George is convicted; and whereupon it is considered in our said court that the said M. R. have his execution against the said G. C. for the debt and damages aforesaid by the default of the said G. C.; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE.

*Ca. fa. upon a non prof. for not entering issue, in case, C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take T. M. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster from next after to satisfy J. M. late of , in the said county of , yeoman, of fifty-six shillings and eightpence which in our court before our justices at Westminster was adjudged to the said J. M. for his costs and charges which he hath sustained in a certain plea of trespass upon the case lately brought in our said court by the said T. M. against the said J. M. according to the form of the statute in that case lately made and provided against parties plaintiffs who do not prosecute their writs in such like pleas, or should be precluded in the same, whereof the said T. M. is convicted; and have you there, &c. Witness, &c.

*Ca. fa. in assumpsit against defendant in order to make bail, C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take M. C. late of , in your county, yeoman, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster from in to satisfy M. J. for forty pounds which in our court before our justices at Westminster were adjudged to the said M. J. for his damages which he has sustained by reason of the said M. C. not performing several promises and undertakings made by the said M. C. to the said M. J. at , in your county, whereof he is convicted; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*Ca. fa. upon a non prof. for not entering the issue by original, in tort, C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take T. M. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster from the day of Saint Michael in three weeks to satisfy J. M. late of , in the county of , yeoman, of fifty-six shillings and eightpence which in our court before our justices at Westminster were adjudged to the said J. M. for his costs and charges which he hath sustained in a certain plea of trespass on the case lately brought in our said court by the said T. M. against the said J. M. according to the form of the statute in that case lately made and provided against parties plaintiffs who do not prosecute their writs in such like pleas, or should be precluded in the same, whereof the said T. M. is convicted; and have you there, his writs. Witness, &c.

*Ca. fa. in assumpsit against an attorney after judgment signed, C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take P. M, gentleman, one of the attornies of our court of the bench at Westminster, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster to satisfy J. V. clerk, for fifty-five shillings and tenpence which in our court before our justices at

West-

# WRITS FINAL.—TEST. CA. SA.—CA. SA.—

Westminster were adjudged to the said J. V. for his damages which he has sustained by reason of the said premises for the not performing several promises and undertakings made by the said P. M. to the said J. V. at \_\_\_\_\_, in your county, whereof he is convicted; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: Whereas we lately com- *Test. ca. sa. i*  
manded our sheriff of M. that he should take A. H. esquire, if he *debt.*  
should be found in his bailiwick, and that he should safely keep  
him, so that he might have his body before us at W. at a certain  
day now past to satisfy M. S. of three hundred pounds debt which  
the said M. S. had lately in our court before us recovered against  
him, and also sixty-three shillings which to the said M. S. in our  
same court before us were adjudged for his damages which he had  
sustained as well by reason of the detention of that debt as for his  
costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf,  
whereof the said A. H. is convicted, as appears to us of record;  
and our said sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us that  
the aforesaid A. H. is not found in his bailiwick, whereupon on  
the behalf of the said M. S. it is sufficiently attested in our court  
before us that the said A. H. wanders about and lurks up and down  
in your county; therefore we command that you take the said  
A. H. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep,  
so that you may have his body before us at W. on \_\_\_\_\_ next after  
to satisfy the said M. S. his debt and damages aforesaid; and  
have you there, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that *Ca. sa. in assump.*  
you take M. B. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him *sic* after judg.  
safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at W. on \_\_\_\_\_ *ment and testatur*  
next after \_\_\_\_\_ to satisfy M. T. for sixteen pounds ten shil- *thereon.*  
lings which lately in our court before us were adjudged to the  
said M. T. for his damages which he has sustained as well by rea-  
son of the said M. B.'s not performing several promises and under-  
takings lately made by the said M. B. to the said M. T. as for his  
costs and charges laid out by him and about his suit in that behalf,  
whereof the said M. B. is convicted, as appears to us of record;  
and whereof our sheriff of \_\_\_\_\_ hath made a return to us at a cer-  
tain day now past that the said M. B. is not found in his bailiwick,  
whereas it is testified in our court before us that the said M. B.  
wanders up and down and secretes himself in your county; and  
have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that *Ca. sa. in*  
you take M. P. late of \_\_\_\_\_, in your county, yeoman, if he shall *be* upon  
be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may *ment*  
have his body before us wheresoever he shall then be in England *error.*  
Vol. X. X in

in three weeks from the day of Saint Michael to satisfy R. G. as well sixteen pounds ten shillings for damages which the said R. G. lately in our court before Alexander lord Loughborough and his brethren, justices of the bench, by our writ, and by the judgment of the same court, recovered against him as well by occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings to the said R. G. lately made by the said M. P. as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended, and also adjudged to the said R. G. in our court before us according to the form and effect of the statute in that case lately made and provided for his costs, charges, and damages which he has sustained by reason of the delay of execution of the aforesaid judgment on pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by the said M. P. unjustly executed of and upon the premises in our court before us, whereof the said M. P. is convicted, as by inspection of the record and proceedings thereon, which for certain causes we lately caused to be brought before us, appears of record; and whereupon in our same court before us it is considered that the said R. G. have his execution thereon; and have you then there, &c. Witness, &c.

*Test. ca. sa. at  
suit of an execu-  
tor of an execu-  
trix, C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take G. C. late of      if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at W. from      to satisfy W. N. esquire, executor of the last will and testament of M. Y. widow, deceased, who was executrix of the last will and testament of J. Y. deceased, as well a certain debt of four hundred pounds which the said J. Y. in his lifetime in our court before our justices at W. against him recovered as also fifty shillings which in our said court were adjudged to the said J. Y. in his lifetime for his damages which he had sustained by reason of detaining the said debt, whereof the said George is convicted; and whereupon it is considered in our court that the said W. N. have his execution against the said G. for the debt and damages aforesaid by the default of the said G. and whereof our sheriff of      hath made a return to our justices at W. at a certain day now past that the said G. C. is not found in his bailiwick, whereas it is testified in our said court that the said G. C. wanders up and down and secretes himself in your county; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

*Test. ca. sa. in  
essuissit after a  
fi. fa. against an  
executrix, and  
nulla bona and  
decessavit re-  
turned, C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: Whereas we lately commanded our late sheriff of      that he should cause to be made of the goods and chattels which were of H. M. deceased, at the time of his death in the hands and custody of M. M. late of      , in your county, widow, executrix of the last will and testament of the said H. her late husband, deceased, in his bailiwick, eighteen pounds which M. S. lately in our court before our justices at W.

recovered against her for his damages which he had sustained as well by reason of the non-performing several promises and undertakings lately made by the said H. M. in his lifetime to the said M. S. as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf, if the said M. M. had so many goods and chattels which were of the said H. at the time of his death in her hands to be administered, and if she had not so many goods in her hands to be administered, then that he should cause nine pounds, part of the damages aforesaid, to be levied of the proper goods and chattels of the said M. and that he should have the said M. M. before our justices at W. on last past to be paid to the said M. S. for his damages aforesaid, whereof the said M. M. is convicted; and whereupon our said late sheriff at that day returned to our said justices at W. that the said M. M. had no goods and chattels which were of the said H. M. at the time of his death in her hands to be administered in his bailiwick whereof the said damages, or any parcel thereof, could be made or levied; and also that the said M. M. had not any of her own proper goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof nine pounds of the said damages, or any part thereof, could be made or levied; and our said late sheriff returned that divers goods and chattels which were of the said H. M. at the time of his death to the value of the said damages came to the hands of the said M. M. after the death of the said H. M. to be administered, which same goods and chattels the said M. M. had eloiigned, wasted, and converted to her own proper use; therefore we command you, that you take the said M. M. if she may be found in your bailiwick, and that you safely keep her, so that you may have her body before our justices at W. in eight days of Saint Hilary to satisfy the said M. S. his damages aforesaid; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c: Whereas [recite the *feri facias* Test. ca. fa. and return exactly as in the last, till] had eloiigned, wasted, and converted to her own proper use; and whereas we thereupon commanded our sheriff of that he should take the said M. M. if she might be found in his bailiwick, and that he should safely keep her, so that he might have her body before our said justices at W. in to satisfy the said M. S. his damages aforesaid; and whereupon our said sheriff of at that day returned to our said justices at W. that the said M. M. is not found in his bailiwick, whereas it is sufficiently attested in our said court that the said M. M. wanders up and down in your county; therefore we command you, that you take the said M. M. if she may be found in your bailiwick, and her safely keep, so that you may have her body before our justices at W. from the day of Easter in to satisfy the said M. S. his said damages; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

## WRITS FINAL.—DIFFERENT WRITS OF

*Capias ad satisfaciendum* on a non-suit for not proceeding to trial, C. B.

**GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. greeting:** We command you, that you take J. M. gentleman, if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at W. in eight days of Saint Hilary to satisfy M. A. late of , in your county, yeoman, for twenty pounds which were adjudged to the said M. A. in our court before our justices at W. by the directions of the same justices according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided for his costs and charges which he hath sustained, for that the said J. M. hath not prosecuted his writ by him the said J. M. obtained in our court against the said M. A. in a certain plea of debt upon demand, whereof the said J. M. is convicted; and have you, &c. Witnesses, &c.

*Ca. sa. on a non prof.* for want of plaintiff's replying to defendant's plea, B. R.

**GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.:** We command you, that you take J. S. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at W. on next after to satisfy J. M. thirty-three shillings which to the said J. M. in our court before us at W. according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided were adjudged for his costs and charges by him sustained in and about his defence in a certain action of trespass on the case lately prosecuted in our same court before us against him by the said J. S. because the said J. S. did not afterwards prosecute that action, whereof the same J. S. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and have, &c.

*Ca. sa. after a non prof. in error* against an attorney on a judgment in C. B. and error brought in B. R. the plaintiff in error not having paid the transcript money, C. B.

**GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff, &c.:** We command you, that you take R. S. one of the attorneys of our court of the bench at Westminster present here in court in his own proper person if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at W. on next after , to satisfy J. W. for nineteen pounds ten shillings which in our court before our justices at W. were adjudged to the said J. W. for his damages which he has sustained by reason of the said R. S.'s not performing several promises and undertakings made by the said R. S. to the said J. W. at W. in your county, whereof the said R. S. is convicted, the issuing out the writ of error in any wise notwithstanding; and have you, &c. Witnesses, &c.

No costs till after the record is removed; that is, till after plaintiff in error has transferred.

*Ca. sa. for the residue* where part had been tried by a *fi.* C. B.

**GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.:** Whereas we lately by our writ commanded you that you should cause to be levied of the goods and chattels of H. B. late of , yeoman, as well a certain debt of twenty-four pounds fifteen shillings and fourpence which

CA. SA;—TEST. CA. SA. &c.

which T. J. had recovered against him in our court before our justices at Westminster, and also fifty shillings which in our said court were awarded to the said T. J. for his damages which he sustained by reason of the detaining the said debt, and that you should have that money before our justices at Westminster in last past to render to the said T. J. for the debt and damages aforesaid, whereof the said H. B. is convicted; and whereupon you on that day returned to our justices at Westminster that by virtue of the said writ to you directed you had levied of the goods and chattels of the said H. B. the sum of , part whereof you had paid unto J. M. for three-quarters of a year's rent due to him as landlord of the premises whereon the said defendant's goods and chattels were seized and taken in execution, and you had, at the request of the said T. J. detained other part thereof for the discharge of the poundage and other expences of levying, and thirteen shillings and fourpence residue thereof you had paid to the said T. J. in satisfaction of so much of the debts and damages aforesaid; and you further certified, that the said H. B. had no other or more goods or chattels in your bailiwick whereof you could levy the residue of the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof; therefore we command you, that you take the said H. B. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and that you safely keep him, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster from the day of the Holy Trinity in three weeks to satisfy the said T. J. pounds, the residue of the debt and damages aforesaid; and have you there, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county *Test. ca. sa. from* palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas *London to the* we lately commanded our sheriffs of L. that they should take J. S. *county palatine* if he might be found in their bailiwick, and him safely keep, so *of Lancaster* that they might have his body before our justices at Westminster *upon a nonsuit* at a certain day now past to satisfy T. F. late of , in the *in trespass for* county palatine of Lancaster, chapman, of pounds which to *not proceeding* the said T. F. in our court before our justices at Westminster, by *to trial, 14. Geo.* the direction of our same justices, according to the form of the *3. C. B.* statute in that case made and provided, were adjudged for his costs and charges which he had sustained, for that the said J. S. had not prosecuted his writ by him the said J. S. obtained in our said court against the said T. F. in a certain plea of trespass and assault, whereof the said J. S. is convicted; and our said sheriffs of London at that day returned to our said justices at Westminster that the said J. S. is not in their bailiwick, whereas it is sufficiently attested in our said court before our justices at Westminster that the said J. S. wanders up and down in your said county palatine of Lancaster; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine of Lancaster duly made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that he may take the said J. S. if he shall be found

## WRITS FINAL.—DIFFERENT WRITS OF CA. SA.—

found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he may have his body before our justices at Westminster on next after to satisfy the said T. F. his costs and charges afore said; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*Ca. sa. on a non-suit on a writ of error in exchequer on judgment by bill, B.R. in assumpsit.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take J. S. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on Tuesday next after to satisfy F. G. as well pounds which the said F. G. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for his damages which he had sustained as well by reason of the non-performance of certain promises and undertakings by the said J. S. to the said F. G. lately made as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended. whereof the said J. S. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and also pounds which to the same F. G. in our exchequer chamber before our justices of the bench and the barons of our exchequer of the degree of the coif there, according to the form of the statute lately made and provided, were adjudged for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained and expended by reason of the delay of execution of the judgment afore said by means of prosecuting our writ of error by him the said J. S. of and upon the judgment afore said prosecuted, whereupon the said J. S. is nonsuited, and whereof he is likewise convicted, as by the inspection of the record and proceedings thereof from the court of exchequer chamber afore said into our said court before us, according to the form of the statute afore said, remitted, and in our same court before us now remaining in all things affirmed, appears to us likewise of record; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*Ca. sa. on a judgment affirmed in exchequer after writ of error, the judgment being by bill, B.R. in assumpsit.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that you take J. B. if she shall be found in your bailiwick, and her safely keep, so that you may have her body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy W. V. as well twenty-nine pounds which the said W. V. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against her for his damages which he had sustained as well by reason of the non-performance of certain promises and undertakings by the said J. B. to the said W. V. lately made as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said J. B. is convicted, as appears to us of record; and also pounds which to the same W. V. in our exchequer chamber before our justices of the bench and the barons of our exchequer of the degree of the coif there, according to the form of the statute lately made and provided, were adjudged for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained and expended by reason of the delay of execution of the judgment afore said by pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by her the said J. B. of and upon the judgment afore said prosecuted, whercon

whereon that judgment was in the same court afterwards affirmed, whereof the same J. B. is convicted, as by the inspection of the record and proceedings thereof from the said court of exchequer chamber aforesaid in our said court before us, according to the form of the statute aforesaid, remitted, and in our said court before us now remaining in all things affirmed, appears likewise to us of record; and have you there, &c. *Witness, &c.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas *Test. ca. sa. 9*  
 we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex; that of the goods *gaunt bail from*  
 and chattels of J. P. and J. F. the bail of J. M. in his bailiwick, *Middlesex to*  
 he should cause to be made *Lancaster after*  
 which A. B. lately in our court *fi. sa. in Mid-*  
 before us at W. recovered against the said J. M. for a debt, and *dlex and test.*  
 also *fi. sa. into Lan-*  
 which to the said A. B. lately in our same court before us *caster and ca.*  
 at Westminster were adjudged for her damages which she had sus- *sa. into Middle-*  
 tained as well on occasion of the detaining that debt as for her costs *sex, B. R. in*  
 and charges by her laid out about her suit in that behalf, whereof *debt.*  
 the said J. M. has been convicted, as appears to us of record;  
 and whereof in our same court before us at Westminster it is con-  
 sidered that the aforesaid A. B. have execution against the said  
 J. P. and J. F. for the debt and damages aforesaid, according to  
 the force, form, and effect of a certain recognizance by them the  
 said J. P. and J. F. in our said court before us for the said J. M.  
 at the suit of the said A. B. in the suit aforesaid acknowledged, as  
 it likewise appears to us of record; and that the said sheriff should  
 have that money before us at Westminster at a certain day now  
 past to render to the said A. B. for her debt and damages afore-  
 said; and our said sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us  
 that the aforesaid J. P. and J. F. had not, nor had either of them  
 any goods and chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to  
 be made the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof: And  
 whereas we lately commanded you, that by our writ under the seal  
 of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be di-  
 rected to the sheriff of the same county, you should command the  
 same sheriff, that of the goods and chattels of the said J. P. and  
 J. F. in his bailiwick he should cause the said debt and damages to  
 be made and levied, so that you might have that money before us  
 at Westminster on *next after* to be rendered to the said  
 A. B. for the debt and damages aforesaid; and whereupon you the  
 said chancellor at that day returned to us, that by virtue of the  
 said writ to you directed by another writ under the seal of the said  
 county palatine directed to the sheriff of the same county you com-  
 mand the said sheriff as therein you was commanded, who in an-  
 swer to the said writ said that the within-named J. P. and J. F.  
 had not, nor had either of them any goods or chattels within his  
 bailiwick whereby or whereout he could levy the debt and damages  
 aforesaid, or any part thereof: And whereas we lately commanded  
 our sheriff of Middlesex that he should take the aforesaid J. P. and

## WRITS FINAL.—DIFFERENT

J. F. if they should be found in his bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that he might have their bodies before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to satisfy the said A. B. of the debt and damages aforesaid, and whereupon our said sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us, that the aforesaid J. P. and J. F. were not; nor were either of them found in his bailiwick, whereupon it is sufficiently testified in our said court before us, that the aforesaid J. P. and J. F. do lurk and wander up and down in our said county palatine; therefore we command you, that by our writ, under the seal of our said county palatine to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that he take the aforesaid J. P. and J. F. if they shall be found in his bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy the said A. B. for the debt and damages aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of the recognizance aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*Ca. fa. against  
bail after plead-  
ing to the sci. fa.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you take J. H. of in your county, of , yeoman, and K. N. of , yeoman, the bail of A. B. if they may be found in your bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster, on next after , to satisfy L. D. the elder, , which the said L. D. hath lately recovered against the said A. B. in our said court before us for his damages by him sustained, as well on occasion of the non-performing of certain promises and undertakings made by the said A. B. to the said L. D. as for his costs and charges by him laid out about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said A. B. hath been convicted, as appears to us of record, and whereupon it has been considered in our said court before us at Westminster, that the said L. D. should have his execution against the said J. H. and K. N. for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of a certain recognizance by them the said J. H. and K. N. in our said court before us at Westminster aforesaid for the said A. B. at the suit of the said L. D. in the suit aforesaid acknowledged by the default of them the said J. H. and K. N. as it likewise appears to us of record, and also to satisfy the said L. D. for his damages, costs, and charges which the said L. D. hath had and been put unto on occasion of the said J. H. and K. N. they having pleaded to our writ of *scire facias* sued out against them at the suit of the said L. D. in that behalf, whereof the said J. H. and K. N. have been convicted, as also appears to us of record; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*fa. after  
gment in the  
g's bench  
B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex that he should take R. C. and affirmed in the exchequer chamber and the house of lords, at the suit of an attorney

J. C.

J. C. if they should be found in his bailiwick, and that he should safely keep them, so that he might have their bodies before us at a certain day now past, to satisfy H. I. gentleman, one of the attornies of our court before us, according to the liberties and privileges of the same court used and approved therein for such attornies from time whereof the memory of man is not to the contrary, as well, which they the said H. I. had lately in our court before us at Westminster by bill without our writ, and by the same court recovered against them for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of a certain plea of trespass on the case, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said R. C. and J. C. were convicted, as appeared to us of record, and also of, which to the said H. I. in our court of exchequer chamber before our justices of our common bench, and our barons of our exchequer of the degree of the coif there, according to the form of the statute lately made and provided, were adjudged for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained and expended by reason of the delay of the execution of the judgment aforesaid, by pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by them the said R. C. and J. C. of and upon the judgment aforesaid prosecuted, whereon that judgment was in the same court afterwards affirmed; and whereof the said R. C. and J. C. were convicted, as by the inspection of the record and proceedings thereof from the said court of exchequer chamber aforesaid, assigned into our said court at Westminster aforesaid, according to the form of the statute aforesaid remitted, and in our said court before us at Westminster then and still remaining in all things affirmed, as appeareth likewise to us of record; as also, which to the said H. I. in our court of parliament before us and the lords spiritual and temporal in parliament assembled, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, were adjudged to the said H. I. for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained by reason of the further delay of execution of the judgment aforesaid, by pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by them the said R. C. and J. C. of and upon the judgment aforesaid, and affirmance thereof as aforesaid, in our said court of parliament, which by our said court of parliament is in all things affirmed, whereof the said R. C. and J. C. are convicted, as by the inspection of the record and proceedings thereof from our said court of parliament into our said court before us at Westminster remitted, as appears likewise to us of record; and our said sheriff of Middlesex hath returned to us, that the said R. C. and J. C. were not, nor was either of them to be found in his bailiwick, whereupon on the behalf of the said H. I. it is sufficiently attested in our court before us, that the said R. C. and J. C. wander about, and lurk up and down, and secrete themselves in your bailiwick; therefore we command you, that you take R. C. and J. C. if they shall be found in your bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster on next after, to satisfy the said H. I. of his damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, accord-

ing to the form and effect of the recovery aforesaid; and have you,  
&c. Witnesses, &c.

*Ca. sa* upon an  
affirmance of a  
judgment in  
parliament by  
surviving part-  
ner.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you take R. Y. late of , if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us on the morrow of All Souls, wheresoever we shall be in England, to satisfy A. H. and L. G. who survived W. G. their late partner in trade, deceased, as well , which the said A. H. and L. G. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by our writ, and by the judgment of the same court recovered against him for their damages which they had sustained, as well by reason of the non-performance of certain promises and undertakings made to them by the said R. Y. and one P. M. which said P. M. by the course of law has been outlawed at the suit of the said A. H. and L. G. survivors as aforesaid, and still remains so outlawed, as for their costs and charges by them about their suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said R. Y. is convicted, as appears to us on record, as also , which to the said A. H. and L. G. in our court of parliament before us and the lords spiritual and temporal in parliament assembled, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, were adjudged for their damages, costs, and charges which they have sustained by reason of the delay of execution of the judgment aforesaid, by pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by him the said R. Y. of and upon the judgment aforesaid in our said court of parliament prosecuted, and which judgment by our said court of parliament is in all things affirmed, whereof the said R. Y. is convicted, as by the inspection of the record and proceedings thereof from our said court of parliament into our said court before us at Westminster remitted, appears likewise to us of record; and have, &c.

*Ca. sa* on af-  
firmance of  
judgment in er-  
ror, from C. B.  
to B. R.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you take A. B. late of , if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us , wheresoever we shall then be in England, to satisfy W. F. as well which the said W. F. lately in our court before Alexander lord Loughborough and his companions then justices of our court of C. B. recovered for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the non performance of certain promises and undertakings then lately made by the said A. B. to the said W. F. as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said A. B. was convicted, as appears to us of record, as also , which to the same W. F. in our court before us, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, were adjudged for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained and expended by reason of the delay of execution of the judgment aforesaid, by means of prosecuting our writ of error by him

him the said A. B. of and upon the judgment aforesaid prosecuted, whereon the said judgment was in our said court before us afterwards affirmed, and whereof the said A. B. is convicted, as by the record and proceedings now remaining in our said court before us more fully appears; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. Whereas we lately com- *Testatum ca. fa.*  
manded our sheriffs of London, that of the goods and chattels in *alter fieri facias,*  
their bailiwick of A. B. late of , if they should cause to be *and part levied,*  
made , which to C. D. in our court before our justices at *and nulla bona*  
Westminster were adjudged for his damages which he had sus- *as to the residue,*  
tained, as well by reason of a certain plea of trespass upon the case, *in case.*  
as for his costs and charges by him laid out about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said A. B. was convicted, as appeared to us of record; and that the sheriffs of London should have that money before our justices at Westminster at a certain day then past, to render to the aforesaid C. D. for his damages aforesaid; and whereas our said sheriffs of London at that day certified to our said justices at Westminster, that the said A. B. had no goods or chattels in their bailiwick whereof the damages aforesaid, or any part thereof, could be made or levied, and it being testified in our same court that the said A. B. had sufficient goods and chattels in the bailiwick of our sheriff of Middlesex whereof the damages aforesaid might be made and levied, we lately commanded our said sheriff of Middlesex, as we had before commanded him, that of the goods and chattels of the within-named A. B. in his bailiwick, he should cause to be made and levied the damages aforesaid; and that he should have the money before our justices at Westminster at a certain day therein mentioned and now past, to render to the said C. D. for the damages aforesaid; and whereupon T. W. esquire, and M. P. esquire, our said sheriff of the county of Middlesex at that day returned to our justices at Westminster, that by virtue of that writ to him directed, he caused to be made of the goods and chattels of the within-named A. B. in his bailiwick, pounds, part thereof, he had necessarily expended in the seizing, appraising, keeping, preparing for sale, and selling the said goods and chattels, and residue thereof he had before his majesty's justices at the day and place within mentioned ready to pay to the within-named C. D. in satisfaction of so much of his damages within mentioned; and he further certified, that the said A. B. had not any other or more goods or chattels in his said bailiwick, whereof he could cause to be levied the residue of the said damages, or any part thereof; and whereas we lately commanded our sheriffs of London, that they should take the said A. B. if he might be found in their bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that they might have his body before our justices at Westminster at a certain day now past, to satisfy the said C. D. the residue of the damages aforesaid; and our said sheriffs of London at that day returned to our said justices at Westminster, that the said A. B. was not found in their bailiwick; whereas it is sufficiently attested  
in

in our court before our justices at Westminster, that the said A. B. wanders up and down in your said county; therefore we command, that you take the said A. B. if he may be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster in , to satisfy the said C. D. the residue of the damages aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witnesses, &c.

*Ca. sa. against  
bail, after plead-  
ing to si. sa.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you take A. B. of , and C. D. of , the bail of E. F. if they may be found in your bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster on next after , to satisfy G. H. which the said G. H. hath lately recovered against the said E. F. in our said court before us for his damages by him sustained, as well on occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings made by the said E. F. to the said G. H. as for his costs and charges by him laid out about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said E. F. hath been convicted, as appears to us on record; and whereupon it hath been considered in our said court before us at Westminster, that the said G. H. should have his execution against the said A. B. and C. D. in our said court before us at Westminster aforesaid, for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of a certain recognizance, by them the said A. B. and C. D. in our said court before us at Westminster for the said E. F. at the suit of the said G. H. in the suit aforesaid acknowledged by the defendant of them the said A. B. and C. D. as it likewise appears to us on record; and also to satisfy the said G. H. for his damages, costs, and charges which the said G. H. hath had and been put unto on occasion of the said A. B. and C. D. their having pleaded to our writ of *scire facias* sued out against them at the suit of the said G. H. in that behalf, whereof the said A. B. and C. D. have been convicted, as also appears to us on record; and have, &c. Witnesses, &c.

*Post. ca. sa. af-  
ter judgment in  
C. B. affirmed  
in the exchequer  
chamber and in  
the house of  
lords.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex, that he should take A. B. and C. D. if they should be found in his bailiwick, and that he should safely keep them, so that they might have their bodies before us at Westminster, at a certain day now past, to satisfy T. W. gentleman, one of the attorneys of our court before us, according to the liberties and privileges of the same court used and approved therein for such attorneys, from time whereof the memory of man is not to the contrary, as well , which the said T. W. had lately in our court before us at Westminster, by bill without our writ, and by the judgment of the same court recovered against them for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of a certain plea of trespass on the case, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said A. B. and C. D.

C. D. were convicted, as appeared to us of record; as also of which to the said T. W. in our court of exchequer chamber before our justices of our C. B. and our barons of our exchequer, of the degree of the coif there, according to the form of the statute lately made and provided, were adjudged for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained and expended by reason of the delay of execution of the judgment aforesaid, by pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by them the said A. B. and C. D. of and upon the judgment aforesaid prosecuted, whereon that judgment was in the same court afterwards affirmed, and whereof the said A. B. and C. D. were convicted, as by the inspection of the record, and proceedings from the said court of exchequer chamber aforesaid, assembled into our said court before us at Westminster aforesaid, according to the form of the statute aforesaid remitted, and in our said court before us at Westminster then and still remaining, in all things affirmed, as appeared likewise to us of record, as also which to the said T. W. in our court of parliament, before us and the lords spiritual and temporal in parliament assembled, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, were adjudged to the said T. W. for his damages, costs, and charges which he had sustained by reason of the further delay of execution of the judgments aforesaid, by pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by them the said A. B. and C. D. of and upon the judgment and affirmance thereof as aforesaid in our said court of parliament, and which by our said court of parliament is in all things affirmed, whereof the said A. B. and C. D. are convicted, as by the inspection of the record and proceedings thereof from our said court of parliament into our said court before us at Westminster remitted, as appeared likewise of record; and our said sheriff of Middlesex hath returned, that the said A. B. and C. D. were not, nor was either of them to be found in his bailiwick, whereupon on the behalf of the said T. W. it is sufficiently testified in our court before us, that the said A. B. and C. D. wander about, and lurk up and down, and secrete themselves in your bailiwick; therefore we command you, that you take the said A. B. and C. D. if they may be found in your bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster, on next after to satisfy the said T. W. of his damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, according to the form and effect of the recoveries aforesaid; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you take A. B. late of if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us on next after wheresoever we shall then be in England, to satisfy C. D. who survives E. F. his late partner in trade, &c. as well which the said C. D. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by our writ, and by the judgment of the same court recovered against him for his damages which he hath sustained, as well by

*Ca. sa. upon an affirmance of judgment in parliament by surviving party.*

by reason of the non-performing of certain promises and undertakings made to him by the said A. B. and one G. H. which said G. H. by the course of law has been outlawed at the suit of the said C. D. survivor as aforesaid, and still remains so outlawed, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, whereof the said A. B. is convicted, as appears to us on record, as also which to the same C. D. in our court of parliament before us and the lords spiritual and temporal in parliament assembled, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, were adjudged for their damages, costs, and charges which they have sustained by reason of the delay of execution of the judgment, by pretence of prosecuting our writ of error by him the said A. B. of and upon the judgment aforesaid in our said court of parliament prosecuted, and which judgment by our said court of parliament is in all things affirmed, whereof the said A. B. is convicted, as by the inspection of the record and proceedings thereof from our said court of parliament into our said court before us at Westminster remitted, appears likewise to us on record; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*Test. ca. sa. from  
Lancaster into  
Burry, in af-  
sumptu, in B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. Whereas, we lately commanded our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, that he by virtue of our writ to him directed should by another writ, under the seal of our said county palatine of Lancaster to be duly made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county palatine, command the said sheriff that he should take T. P. if he should be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he might have his body before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to satisfy J. B. for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the not performing certain promises and undertakings made by the said T. P. to the said J. B. as for his costs and charges laid out by him in and about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said T. P. was convicted, as appears to us on record; and that he should have that money before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to be rendered to the said J. B. for his damages aforesaid; and our said chancellor of our said county palatine duly made out, and directed to the sheriff of the same county, commanded the same sheriff, as by our writ he was commanded, and which said sheriff returned to our said chancellor, that the said T. P. was not found in his bailiwick; whereupon on the behalf of the said J. B. it is sufficiently attested in our court before our said justices at Westminster, that the said T. P. wanders about, and lurks up and down, and secretes himself in your county; therefore we command you, that you take the said T. P. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before us at Westminster on next after to satisfy the said J. B. his damages aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriffs of London, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex, <sup>Test. ca. sa. by administrators</sup> that he should take B. P. late of , if he should be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he might have his body before our justices at Westminster at a certain day now past, to satisfy T. W. and R. B. administrators, &c. of A. K. deceased, <sup>after plea to sci. fa. and judgment thereon, in C. B.</sup> at the time of his death, with the will of the said A. K. annexed, as well which the said A. K. in his lifetime lately in our court before our justices at Westminster recovered against the said B. P. for his damages which he had sustained by reason of a certain trespass upon the case then lately committed by the said B. P. against the said A. K. as also for his costs and charges by him laid out about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said B. P. has been convicted, as appears to us on record; and whereupon it is considered in our same court before our said justices, that the said T. W. and R. B. administrators as aforesaid, should have their execution against the said B. P. for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, whereof the said B. P. was convicted, as also , which to the said T. W. and R. B. lately in our court before our justices at Westminster were adjudged to them according to the form of the statute in that case made and provided, by reason of the said B. P. having pleaded to our writ of *scire facias*, sued out by the said T. W. and R. B. as administrators as aforesaid against the said B. P. to shew if he had or could say any thing why the said T. W. and R. B. should not have execution against him for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of the aforesaid recovery, and upon which the said T. W. and R. B. have recovered judgment against the said B. P. in our same court before our justices at Westminster, as appear to us on record; and our said sheriffs of London at that day returned to our justices at Westminster, that the said B. P. was not found in their bailiwick; whereas it is sufficiently certified in our court before our justices at Westminster, the said B. P. wanders about, and lurs up and down, and secretes himself in your bailiwick; therefore we command you, that you take the said B. P. if he shall be found in your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you may have his body before our justices at Westminster, on next after to satisfy the said T. W. and R. B. for their damages, costs, and charges aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county <sup>Test. ca. sa. from Chester into Lancaster, in E. R.</sup> palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas we lately commanded our chamberlain of our county palatine of Chester, that he by virtue of our writ to him directed should by another writ under the seal of our said county palatine of Chester to be duly made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county palatine, command the said sheriff that he should take A. B. if he might be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he might have his body before us at Westminster on a certain

# WRITS FINAL.—CA. SA.—TEST. CA. SA.—

a certain day now past, to satisfy C. D. of for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the not performing certain promises and undertakings made by the said A. B. to the said C. D. as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said A. B. was convicted, as appears to us on record; and our said chamberlain of our said county palatine of Chester, at that day returned to us at Westminster, that the said A. B. is not found in his bailiwick, whereas it is sufficiently attested in our said court before us at Westminster, that the said A. B. lurks and wanders up and down in your said county of Lancaster; therefore &c. that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff, that he, &c. if he, &c. and him, &c. so that, &c. before us on next after , to satisfy the said C. D. for his damages aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*Ca. sa. into  
Lancaster in  
trespass, in C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster: We command you, that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff that he, &c. A. B. late of, &c. if &c. and him, &c. so that, &c. before our justices at Westminster on next after , to satisfy C. D. for which lately in our court before our justices at Westminster were adjudged to the said C. D. for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of certain trespasses, &c. on the said C. D. by the said A. B. lately done and committed, as for the costs and charges of the said C. D. by him about his suit in that, &c. whereof the said A. B. is convicted, as appears to us on record; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*Test. ca. sa. in  
debt into Lan-  
cashire, in B. R.*

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine to be duly made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county palatine, you command the said sheriff that he take James C. and James W. if they shall be found in his bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you may have their bodies before us at Westminster on Friday next after the morrow of All Souls, to satisfy Richard B. of five hundred pounds debt, which the said Richard lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against them, and also eleven pounds ten shillings, which in our said court before us were adjudged to the said Richard for his damages which he had sustained, as well by occasion of the detaining that debt, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended, whereof the said James C. and James W. are convicted, as appears to us of record, and for that our sheriffs of London, at a certain day now past, returned to us that the aforesaid James C. and James W. are not found in their bailiwick, whereupon on the behalf of the said

And Richard it is sufficiently attested in our court before us at Westminster, that the said James C. and James W. do wander up and down, and secrete themselves in our said county palatine; and have you there then this writ. Witnesses Lloyd lord Kenyon, &c. M. and WAY.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Yorkshire, greet-  
ing: We command you, that you levy of the goods and chattels *Fi. fa. in pro-*  
of W. D. clerk, curate of sequestrator of the vicarage of Bishop *habitation, in B. B.*  
Wilson in your county in your bailiwick, pounds, which  
J. R. who sues as well for us as for himself lately recovered in our  
court before us, for his costs and charges expended and laid out  
by him about his suit in a plea, wherefore the said W. D. prose-  
cuted a plea in court christian against the said J. R. after our pro-  
hibition to the contrary thereof, and whereof the said W. D. is  
convicted, as appears to us on record; and have you that sum of  
money before us at Westminster on , to render to the said  
J. R. who sues as well for us as for himself, as for his costs and  
expences aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, *Fi. fa. on a*  
that you levy or cause to be levied of the goods and chattels in *not suit, in C. B.*  
your bailiwick of H. C. which in our court before our  
justices was awarded to R. A. late of , by the direction of  
the same justices, according to the form of the statute in that case  
made and provided, for his expences and costs which he had sus-  
tained by reason of the said H. C. not prosecuting his writ with  
effect in a certain plea of trespass on the case laid out by him  
against the said R. A.; and have you the monies before our jus-  
tices at Westminster on , to render to the said R. A. for his  
expences and costs, whereof the said H. C. is convicted; and  
have you, &c. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command, &c. *Fi. fa. against*  
cause, &c. of the goods and chattels which were of T. A. de- an administra-  
ceased, at the time of his death, who died intestate as it is laid in *trix upon judg-*  
the hands of A. A. late of , widow, administratrix of, &c. *ment entered*  
which were of the said T. A. being in your bailiwick, as well a *upon intestate*  
certain debt of , which W. M. gentleman, in our court *confessed by*  
before our justices at Westminster hath recovered against her, as *warrant of re-*  
also , which were adjudged to the said W. M. in our same *turn, in C. B.*  
court for his damages which he hath sustained by reason of detain-  
ing that debt, if the said A. A. hath so many goods and chattels  
which were of the said T. A. at the time of his death in her hands  
to be administered, and if she hath not, then that you cause the  
damages aforesaid to be levied of the proper goods and chattels of  
the said A. A. and have you the monies before our justices at

# WRITS FINAL.—FI, FA.—RETURN—

Westminster on , to render, &c. to the said W. M. for his debts and damages, whereof the said A. A. is convicted; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

*Fi. fa. in assump-  
sit at suit of ex-  
ecutor against  
administrator,  
in C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you cause, &c. which were of G. U. deceased, at the time of his death in the hands of A. W. late of , widow, administratrix, &c. which were belonging to the said G. U. her late husband, deceased, at the time of his death, who died intestate, being in your bailiwick , which J. S. executor, &c. of P. T. deceased, lately in our court before our justices at Westminster recovered against her for his damages which he hath sustained, as well by reason of the not performing several promises and undertakings lately made by the said G. U. in his lifetime to the said , as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in, &c. if she the said A. W. hath so many goods and chattels which were of the said G. U. at the time of his death in her hands to be administered; and if she hath not, then that you cause to be made of the damages aforesaid of the part of the goods and chattels of the said A. W.; and have you the monies before our justices at Westminster, to be paid to the said J. S. for the damages aforesaid, whereof the said A. W. is convicted; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

*Fi. fa. against  
an executor in  
assumpsit after  
judgment by de-  
fault, in C. B.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you cause, &c. which were of U. M. deceased, at the time of his death in the hands and custody of M. M. late of , widow, executrix of, &c. of the said U. M. her late husband, deceased, being in your bailiwick, pounds, which W. S. lately in our court before our justices at Westminster recovered against her for his damages which he has sustained, as well by reason of the not performing, &c. lately made by the said U. M. in his lifetime to the said W. S. as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf, if the said M. M. hath so many goods and chattels which were of the said U. M. at the time of his death in her hands to be administered; and if she hath not so many goods and chattels in her hands to be administered, then that you cause of the damages aforesaid, to be levied of the proper goods and chattels of the said M. M.; and have you the money before our justices at Westminster, on , to be paid to the said W. for his , whereof the said M. M. is, &c.; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

*The return to  
the fi. fa. above,  
Nulla bona and  
deceasit.*

I DO hereby certify to the justices within written, at the day and place within contained, that the within-named U. M. hath no goods or chattels which were of the within-named M. M. at the time of his death in her hands to be administered in my bailiwick,

## WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA.

wick, whereof the damages within-mentioned, or any parcel thereof, can be made or levied; and also that the said M. M. hath not any of her own proper goods or chattels in my bailiwick, whereof of the damages, or any part thereof, can be made and levied; but I further humbly certify to the said justices, that divers goods and chattels which were of the said U. M. at the time of his death, to the value of the damages within mentioned, came to the hands of the said U. M. after the death of the said U. M. to be administered, which same goods and chattels the same M. M. hath eloiigned, waisted, and converted to her own proper use.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you cause, *Fi. fa. in case* &c. in your county of J. J. late of , pounds, which upon promises, to W. B. in our court before our justices at Westminster were *in C. B.* adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the not performing, &c. made by the said J. J. to the said W. B. at in your county, for his costs and charges, &c. &c. whereof the said J. J. is convicted; and have you that money at Westminster on , to render to the said W. B. for his, &c. whereof he is, &c.; and have, &c. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. We command, &c. of W. M. in *Fi. fa. in tref.* your bailiwick, you cause , which to J. M. lately in our *pass and assault,* court before us at Westminster were adjudged for his damages *in B. R.* which he hath sustained by reason of a certain trespass and assault on the said J. M. by the aforesaid W. M. with force and arms, and against our peace, at in your county committed; and have then that money before us on next after , to render to the aforesaid J. M. for his damages aforesaid; whereof the said W. M. is, &c.; and have, &c. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. We command, that of, &c. of *Fi. fa. in debt* W. R. in your bailiwick, you cause to be made, &c. , which *on bond, in B. R.* B. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for a debt, also , which to the said B. B. lately in our said court before us were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the detaining that debt for his costs and charges by him laid out in and about his suit in this behalf, whereof the said M. M. is convicted, as appears, &c.; and have, &c. before us at Westminster, on next after , to render to the said B. B. for his debt and damages aforesaid, whereof, &c.; and have, &c. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. We command you, that of, &c. *Fi. fa. in debt,* of G. H. late of, &c. in your bailiwick, you cause, &c. as well *in C. B.* a certain debt of , which H. L. widow, in our court before  
Y 2 our

# WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA.

our justices at Westminster recovered against him, as also , which to the said H. L. in our same court were adjudged for her damages which she had sustained by reason of detaining her said debt; and have you, &c. before our justices at Westminster, on , to render to the said H. L. for her debt and damages aforesaid, whereof the said G. H. is convicted; and have you there, &c. Witness, &c.

*Fi. fa. in debt* GEORGE, &c. to, &c. We command you, that of, &c. *after nihil returned on sci. fa. annuum et in - C. B.* T. C. late of, &c. in your bailiwick, you cause, &c. as well a certain debt of , which G. B. gentleman, and F. R. gentleman, in our court before our justices at Westminster recovered against him, as pounds, which to the said G. B. and F. R. in our same court were adjudged for their damages which they had sustained by reason of the detention of the debt, as for his costs, &c.; and have you, &c. before our justices, &c. to render, &c. for their debt and damages aforesaid; whereof the said T. C. is, &c. and whereof it is considered in our same court before our justices at Westminster, that the said G. B. and F. R. have execution against the said T. C. by the default of the said T. C.; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

*Fi. fa. against an hundred on the statute of hue and cry, in B. R.* GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you that of, &c. of the men inhabiting in the hundred of , in your county, in your bailiwick, you cause, &c. , which to J. A. who as well for us as for himself in this behalf prosecutes, lately in our court before, &c. were adjudged for the damages which he has sustained by reason of a certain assault and battery committed upon him with force and arms, and against our peace, by certain, to wit, two malefactors unknown, to the said J. A. at the parish of , in the said hundred of , in your county, and upon our highway; and have that money before us on , whereforever, &c. to render to the aforesaid J. A. for his aforesaid damages, according to the form, &c. whereof they are convicted; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

*Fi. fa. on a non prof. for want of plaintiff's replying to defendant's plea, in B. R.* GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you levy of, &c. of J. S. being in your bailiwick, pounds, which in our court before us at Westminster, by the direction of our same court, according, &c. were adjudged to T. C. for his costs and charges by him sustained in and about his defence in a certain action of trespass on the case lately prosecuted in our same court before us against him by the said J. S. because the said J. S. did not afterwards prosecute that action, whereof the said J. S. is, &c. as it appears, &c.; and have, &c. before us at Westminster, on next after , to render to the said J. S. for his costs and charges aforesaid; and have, &c.

GEORGE

# WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. Whereas we lately com-<sup>T. J. J.</sup>manded our sheriff of Middlesex, that of the, &c. of J. W. in<sup>debt, i</sup> his bailiwick, he should cause to be made pounds, which<sup>by an</sup> T. M. gentleman, one of the attornies of our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for a debt, and also pounds, which to the said T. M. lately in our said court were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the detaining that debt, as for his costs, &c. whereof the said J. W. is convicted, &c.; and that he should have that money before us at Westminster, at a certain day now past, to render to the said T. M. for his debt and damages aforesaid; and our said sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us, that the said J. W. had not any goods and chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the debt, &c. aforesaid, or any part thereof; whereupon on the behalf of the said T. M. it is sufficiently testified in our said court before us, that the said T. M. hath sufficient goods and chattels in your bailiwick whereof the debt and damages aforesaid may be made and levied; therefore we command you, that of, &c. of the said J. W. in your bailiwick, you cause the debt and damages aforesaid to be made and levied, so that you have that money before us at Westminster on next after , to render to the said T. M. for the debt and damages aforesaid; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county<sup>T. J. J.</sup> palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas<sup>case, f.</sup> we lately commanded our sheriffs of the city of York, that of,<sup>or</sup> &c. of J. B. in their bailiwick, they should cause to be made<sup>miss,</sup> pounds, which J. R. and W. A. lately in our court before<sup>York,</sup> us at Westminster recovered against him for their damages which<sup>to</sup> they had sustained, as well by reason of the not performing, &c.,<sup>catter, ii</sup> lately made by the said J. B. to the said J. R. and W. A. as for their costs, &c. whereof the said J. B. is convicted, as, &c.; and that they should have that money before us at Westminster, at a certain day now past, to be rendered to the said J. R. and W. A. for their damages aforesaid; and our said sheriffs of the city of York at that day returned to us, that the said J. B. had not any goods and chattels in their bailiwick whereof they could cause to be made the damages, or any part thereof; whereupon on the behalf of the said J. R. and W. A. it is sufficiently testified in our said court before us, that the said J. B. hath sufficient goods and chattels in our said county palatine whereof the damages aforesaid may be made and levied; therefore we command you, that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff that of the, &c. of the said J. B. in his bailiwick, he cause the damages aforesaid to be made and levied, so that the said sheriff have that money before us at Westminster, on next after , to render to the said J. R. and W. A. for their damages aforesaid; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

WRITS FINAL AND JUDICIAL.—TEST. FI. FA.—SUPERSEDEAS

*for into* GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chamberlain of our county  
*nty pala-* palatine of Chester, or to his deputy there, greeting: We com-  
*chester,* mand you, that by our writ, &c. you command the said sheriff  
*verdict* that he cause, &c. in his bailiwick of J. H. late of, &c.  
*on pro-* pounds, which to J. K. in our court before our justices at West-  
*in C. B.* minster were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained by  
reason of the non-performance of, &c. made by the said J. H. to  
the said J. K. of , in the county of ; and that the  
said sheriff have that money before, &c. in , to ren-  
der to the said J. K. for his damages aforesaid, whereof the said  
J. H. is convicted; and whereof our said sheriff of hath  
certified to our, &c. at a certain, &c. that the said J. H. had no,  
&c. in his, &c. whereof the damages aforesaid or any part thereof  
could be made and levied; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

*ons for* BY rule 8. George I. it is ordered, “that if any plaintiff shall  
*perseas* for declare against any defendant in the custody of the warden of the  
*the proceeding* fleet, sheriff, or other officer, by virtue of process of this court,  
*judgment, in* and not proceed to *judgment in three* terms after such declaration  
*B.* delivered, inclusive of the terms in which the declaration shall be  
delivered, the defendant having appeared.” [This is meant final  
judgment, always understood to be so.]

This appearance, which must be  
entered with the prothonotary's, may  
be entered when you sign the *super-*  
*seas*, which you make out yourself,  
(and get signed with the prothonotary);  
“then such defendant so remaining in  
prison may be discharged by *super-*  
*seas* to be allowed by the judge,  
unless cause be shewn why such plain-  
tiff did not proceed to judgment as  
aforesaid, upon notice to plaintiff or  
his attorney, and oath of such notice.  
In order to obtain such *superseas*,  
you are to have a copy of the causes,

and certificate of the time of the deli-  
very of the declaration from the gaoler,  
with an affidavit of the gaoler's hav-  
ing signed it; then search the protho-  
notary's final judgment book of the  
term the declaration is of, and the two  
following terms, and then take out a  
summons from a judge; and if the  
plaintiff's attorney appears not upon  
the third summons, an affidavit of  
three summonses and your attendances  
thereon, and that no final judgment is  
signed, the judge will order you a *su-*  
*perseas*.

*seas for* GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas we lately by our writ  
*the proceeding* commanded you to take C. D. and safely keep him, so that you  
*judgment in* might have his body before our court at a certain day now past,  
*se terms.* to answer to A. B. in a plea of trespass, and also in a certain plea  
of trespass upon the case upon promises, to the damage of the said  
A. B. of , and whereas you by virtue thereof did arrest the  
said C. D. and now detain him thereon in your custody, and also  
whereas the aforesaid A. B. in Easter term last did declare against  
him the said C. D. but hath not yet proceeded to judgment thereon  
in three terms, according to the course and practice of our court  
of C. B.; and the said C. D. hath appeared in our same court by  
E. F. his attorney, to answer to the said A. B. in the plea afore-  
said;

# —WRITS JUDICIAL.—SUPERSEDEAS—

said; therefore we command you forthwith to discharge the said C. D. from his imprisonment and set him at liberty, if he be detained in your custody on the aforesaid occasion only. Witnesses, &c.

Get a copy of the causes from the clerk of the papers at the K. B. prison, for which you pay , and a certificate from the clerk of the declarations, and pay ; then take out a judge's summons for plaintiff, to shew cause why defendant should not be discharged, plaintiff not having proceeded to judgment within three terms after declaration delivered.

If plaintiff's attorney attends on first summons, and consents to an order for a *superseas*, (for which you pay him three shillings and fourpence) the judge will make an order for his *superseas* upon filing common bail.

Then fill up a bail piece, and deliver it and the judge's order to the clerk of the bails, who thereupon makes out a certificate to the marshal of the K. B.

prison, that common bail was filed for the defendant according to the judge's order, for which pay him deliver the same to the defendant at the K. B. prison, who will thereupon get discharged without any writ of *superseas*.

If the defendant had been in the sheriff's goal, a writ of *superseas* must have been made out and delivered to the sheriff.

The certificate from the clerk of the declarations was needless in this case, and would have been necessary in order to get a writ of *superseas* for want of a declaration; but to get a *superseas* for want of a declaration one summons from a judge is only necessary.

The manner of obtaining *superseas* for not proceeding to judgment in three terms in B. R.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas we lately by our writ commanded our late sheriff of that he should take T. W. if he should be found in his bailiwick, and that he should safely keep him, so that he might have his body before us at Westminster, at a certain day now past, to answer J. K. in a plea of trespass; and also to a bill of the said J. K. against the said T. W. for upon promises, according to the custom of our court before us exhibited; and whereas our said late sheriff by virtue thereof did arrest the said T. W. and he is now detained thereon in your custody; and also whereas the aforesaid J. K. in the term of the Holy Trinity last past, did declare against the said T. W. but because the said J. K. hath not proceeded to trial or obtained judgment thereon within three terms next after , declaring against the said T. W. according to the course and practice of our court before us; and the said T. W. having in our same court before us come and put in common bail to answer to the said J. K. of the plea and bill aforesaid; therefore we command you forthwith to discharge the said T. W. from his imprisonment and set him at liberty, if he be detained in your custody on the aforesaid occasion only. Witnesses, &c.

*Superseas* for not proceeding to trial or judgment in three terms, in B. R.

*Ac etiam.*

GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor, &c. Whereas we lately commanded you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county, you should command the same sheriff that he should take W. B. esquire, the elder, together with one W. B. the

*Superseas* putting in bail in B. R.

# WRITS JUDICIAL.

the younger, if they might be found in his bailiwick, and them safely keep, so that you have their bodies before us at Westminster, on, &c. to answer K. W. of a plea of trespass, and also to a bill of the said K. W. against the said W. B. &c. for upon promises, according to the custom of our court before us to be exhibited, yet because it appears to us that the said W. B. esquire, hath put in special bail, who have justified and are ready to answer the aforesaid W. B. of the said plea and bill; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of the said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that if the said W. B. the elder, for that cause and no other in our prison under his custody is detained, that then without delay the said sheriff cause him the said W. B. the elder, to be freed from the prison where he is so detained, and permit him to go at large, as he the said sheriff will answer the contrary at his peril. Witness, &c.

*Superfides for not proceeding to execution in two terms, in R.*

GEORGE, &c. to the warden of our prison of the fleet, greeting: Whereas P. L. was committed to the prison of the Fleet aforesaid by sir G. C. knight, one of our justices of the court of the bench at Westminster, by virtue of our writ of *habeas corpus cum causa*, directed to the marshal of our marshalsea, and by the return thereof was charged with the render made by the said P. L. of Easter term last past, unto the said marshal in discharge of his bail in an action brought in our court before us by W. M. against the said P. L. in a plea of debt on demand for , and costs, but because the said W. M. hath not proceeded to charge the said P. L. in execution within two terms next after such render, according to the course and practice of our court before us, and the said P. L. having in our said court before us come and put in common bail to answer to the said W. M. of the plea aforesaid; therefore we command you forthwith to discharge the said P. L. from his imprisonment and set him at liberty, if he be detained in your custody on the aforesaid occasion only, as you will answer the contrary at your peril. Witness, &c.

*Superfides for proceeding final judgment within two terms after citation filed, in R.*

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas by our writ we commanded the late sheriff of your county, (the predecessor) that he should take E. S. if he, &c. and him, &c. before us at Westminster on, &c. in the year of our reign, to answer J. B. gentleman, one of the attornies, &c. of a plea of trespass, and also to a bill of the said J. B. against the said E. S. for upon promises, according, &c. and because the said J. B. hath not proceeded thereon according to the rules and orders of our said court before us, and the said E. S. hath now in our said court before us appeared and put in common bail to answer the said J. B. of the plea aforesaid; therefore we command you, if the said E. S. for that cause and no other, in our prison under your custody is detained, then that without

without delay you cause him the said E. S. to be freed from the prison where he is detained, and permit him to go at large, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas we lately, &c. that you should take J. H. if, &c. and him, &c. before us at Westminster, on, &c. last past, to answer E. A. and C. J. in a plea of trespass, and also to a bill of the said E. A. and C. J. against the said J. H. for debt, according to the custom of our said court before us to be, &c.; and whereas the said E. A. and C. J. have not declared against the said J. H. within two terms; and the said J. H. in our same court before us hath come and put in common bail, at the suit of the said E. A. and C. J. in the plea aforesaid; therefore we command you, that you surcease from future taking the said J. H. or attaching, imprisoning, or any ways molesting him at the suit of the said E. A. and C. J. in the suit aforesaid, and if on that occasion, and not on any other, you have taken and detained him in prison, that you do at your peril without delay cause him the said J. H. to be delivered out of prison in which he is so detained. Witness, &c.

*Superfedeas not declaration two terms B. R.*

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas we lately, &c. take R. U. late of if he should, &c. and that you, &c. before our justices at Westminster, now last past, to answer to J. T. of a plea of trespass, and also of a certain plea of trespass on the case for on promises, according to the custom of our court of C. B. now because the said J. T. hath not declared against the said R. U. within two terms; and the same R. U. hath appeared in our same court before our same justices by T. W. his attorney, and his appearance by the court here is recorded; therefore we command you, that you wholly desist from further arresting, imprisoning, or in anywise molesting the aforesaid R. U. for the cause aforesaid, and if you took him for that cause and none other, that you (at your peril) forthwith set him at liberty and let him go at large. Witness, &c.

*Superfedeas above, in*

[A *superfedeas* for a prisoner for want of declaration within two terms is obtained by first getting the following certificate from the gaoler.]

I. E. H. keeper of the county gaol of do certify, that J. H. was, on day of in the year of Our Lord , committed to the county gaol of by virtue of a *latitat* issued out of his majesty's court of K. B. at Westminster, returnable on , at the suit of A. B. in a plea of debt for : And I do hereby certify, that since such the said J. H.'s commitment, there has not been delivered to me or my turnkey any declaration against him at the suit of the said A. B. or any other person whatsoever.

*Gaoler's certificate.*

## WRITS PREROGATIVE AND JUDICIAL.

over, and that no *habeas corpus* has been brought for the removal of the said J. H. Witness my hand, &c.

[An affidavit of the gaoler's hand to this certificate, if a country goal.]

**Affidavit** of R. B. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent did on the day of see E. H. keeper of his majesty's gaol in for the county of , subscribe his name to the certificate hereunto annexed, and that at the same time, he this deponent subscribed his name as witness to the said certificate, and that C. D. of, &c. did then also subscribe his name as a witness to the said certificate in the presence of this deponent.

After you have got this certificate and affidavit you must get a certificate from the clerk of the declarations of no declaration filed, and then take out a judge's summons to shew cause why the defendant should not be discharged by *superfedeas*, for the plain-

tiff's not declaring in two terms; and on first summons and affidavit of attendance thereon, the judge will order the *superfedeas* on filing common bail, which order he makes at the bottom of your bail piece, and on paper besides.

**Hab. cor.** to remove a cause out of an inferior court above five miles from London or Mid-  
**sex.**

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the mayor, alderman, bailiffs, burgesses, and common council of our borough of , in the county of , and every of them, greeting: We command you, and every of you, that you have before us at, &c. on and safely and securely conduct the body of T. J. who is said to be detained in our prison under your custody, together with the day and cause of his being taken and detained by whatsoever name he the said T. J. may be therein charged to do and receive all and singular those things which our court before us shall then and there consider of in this behalf; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

**No fiat** from the judge now necessary.

**Hab. cor. cum causa,** in C. B.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. We command you, that you have before, &c. one of the justices of our court of C. B. at his chambers in Serjeant's Inn, Chancery-lane, immediately after the receipt hereof, the body of D. S. in our prison under your custody detained, as it is said, by whatsoever name the said D. S. is therein called, together with the day and cause of his being taken and detained to do and receive that which our said justice shall then and there consider of him in this behalf; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

**Hab. cor. for a writ.**

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. We command, &c. our justices at Westminster, on or before our justices assigned, according to the form, &c. to take assizes in your county on, &c. at in your county, if they shall first come, the bodies of the several persons named in the panel to this writ annexed, (name them and their additions of a special jury) being the jurors summoned in

## HABEAS CORPUS.—

331

in our court before our, &c. between J. M. of, &c. plaintiff, and G. B. of, &c. defendant, of a plea of trespass to make that jury; we command you also that you cause the place in question to be shewn to six or more jurors impanelled to try the issue in this cause, who shall be mutually consented to by the parties or their agents on both sides above mentioned, upon Tuesday the      day of      , on or about      of the clock in the forenoon of the same day, which said jurors shall meet at the house of      , known by the sign of      , at      in your county, who shall be there refreshed at the equal charge of both parties, and that M. O. on the part of the plaintiffs, and W. B. on the part of the defendant, shall shew that place to those jurors, yet no evidence shall be then and there given to the said jurors, according to the form, &c. and in what manner you shall have executed this our precept you shall make known to our justices at the assizes aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

I DO hereby certify to the justices within written, that by virtue of this writ to me directed on      in the said writ mentioned, I had the bodies of (name the six jurors) six of the jurors chosen to take a view of the place in question upon the shewing of M. O. and W. B. in the said writ above named, the rest of the execution of the said writ appears in a certain panel to the same annexed. The return.

GEORGE, &c. to our judges of our court of our palace at Westminster, and to every of them, greeting: We command move a court you, that you have the body of J. B. detained in our prison under your custody, as it is said, by whatsoever name he may be called in the same, together with the day and cause of his being taken and detained before, &c. one of, &c. at his chambers in, &c. immediately after the receipt of this writ, to do and receive what our said justices shall then and there consider in this behalf; and have, &c. Witness, &c. Hab. cor. to  
from the  
the palace court

On the bench, by the court. JONES.

[Our answer to this writ appears in the schedule hereto annexed, Charles, duke of Marlborough, steward of the king's household, and J. C. esquire, marshal of the said household, and B. D. esquire, steward of the palace court within mentioned, judges of the said court.] The return  
the palace co

WE, Charles, duke of Marlborough, steward, &c. J. C. esquire, &c. and B. D. esquire, &c. (describing them as above) being the judges of the said court, certify to      , one of the king's justices of his court of C. B. that before the writ hereunto annexed, came to us, to wit, on the      in the said writ named, the said J. B. was taken at Southwark, in and within the jurisdiction The ki  
court of pa  
at Westmin

## WRITS PREROGATIVE AND JUDICIAL.—HA.

dition of the said court, and is there detained in the king's prison under our custody, by virtue of a plaint levied against him in the said court at the suit of C. G. in a plea of trespass on the case to the damages of fifty pounds, and this is the cause of the taking and detaining the said J. B. in the said prison under our custody, whose body we have ready at the place in the said writ mentioned, as by the said writ we are commanded.

*Hab. cor.* to remove a person in the custody of the sheriff of Lancashire.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff, &c. greeting: We command you, that you have under safe and secure conduct before our right trusty, &c. our chief justice, assigned to hold pleas in our court before us, at his chambers situate, &c. immediately after the receipt of this our writ, the body of E. L. in our prison under your custody, as it is said, together with the day and cause of his being taken and detained, by whatsoever name the said E. L. may be charged in the same, to do and receive all and singular those things which our chief justice shall then and there consider of him in this behalf; and have you there, &c.

*Hab. cor.* to the governor of Tothill Fields Bridewell for a prisoner.

GEORGE, &c. to the governor of Tothill Fields Bridewell, or to his deputy there, greeting: We command you, firmly enjoining you, that you or one of you have before our right trusty, &c. immediately after the receipt of this our writ, the body of W. C. being committed and detained in our prison under your custody, as it is said, together with the day and cause of the taking and detaining of the said W. C. by whatsoever name the said W. C. be called in the same, to undergo and receive all and singular such things as our said chief justice shall then and there consider of concerning him in that behalf; and that you have there this writ. By the Court.

BURROW.

Indorsed by the statute of thirty-first Charles II. KENYON.

*Hab. cor.* to remove a cause out of the borough court of Southwark.

GEORGE, &c. to the steward of the court of the liberty of the mayor and commonalty and citizens of the city of London of their town and borough of Southwark, in the county of Surry, and also to the bailiff of the same liberty, greeting: We command you, [Go on as in the *habeas corpus* to the marshalsea court.]

*Hab. cor.* to bring the body of an infant detained in the custody of the father who has married a second

GEORGE, &c. to J. A. and C. his wife, late C. L. greeting: We command you, that you bring before our right trusty, &c. immediately after the receipt of this our writ, the body of H. L. the infant son of you the said C. A. by W. L. late of , deceased, (the former husband of you the said C. A.) and which said H. L. is now detained in your custody, as it is said, to do and receive all and singular those things which our said chief justice

just ce

justice shall then and there consider of him in this behalf. Wit-  
ness, &c.

LEE.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriffs of the city of York, and to <sup>Certiorari</sup> each of them, greeting: We for certain reasons being desirous <sup>C. B.</sup> that our justices of the bench should be certified what complaints are levied or affirmed in our court before you, or either of you, against J. A. at suit of J. W. do therefore command you, and each of you, that all and singular the said complaints, together with all things touching the same, you distinctly and openly send to our justices at Westminster, from \_\_\_\_\_, as fully and amply as the same are remaining before you or either of you, by whatsoever names the said parties be called therein, together with this writ, that our said justices may cause to be further done thereupon what they shall think of right ought to be done. Witness, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor of our county palatine of <sup>Certiorari</sup> Lancaster, or to his deputy there, greeting: We being willing <sup>move</sup> for certain reasons to be certified on a certain complaint in our court <sup>from the</sup> of C. B. for our said county palatine, against G. L. at suit of <sup>of C. B.</sup> H. Z. on a plea of trespass, do command you, that by our writ <sup>caused,</sup> under the seal of our said county palatine duly, &c. to our prothonotary of our said court of C. B. for our said county palatine of Lancaster, you command the same prothonotary, that the complaint aforesaid, as fully and entirely, with all things touching the same, as it remains before him by whatsoever names the said G. L. and H. Z. may be called in the same, without delay be certified to you, that you may certify to us at Westminster on, &c. and together with this writ, that you may further cause to be done therein, as of right we shall see fit to be done. Witness, &c.

The prothonotary of the court of Lancaster refused to allow this *certiorari*, and judgment was signed; but it was agreed between the parties not to take out execution till the opinion of the court of B. R. should be known whether a *certiorari* could issue out of B. R. to remove a cause out of the county palatine in order to bring the matter before the court. An attachment was moved for against the prothonotary for not returning the *certiorari*. The matter came before the court in Trinity term 1781, when the

court said the prothonotary had done wrong in refusing to allow the *certiorari*, that he should have sent up the record, and then have moved to quash the *certiorari* as being improperly issued. Lord Mansfield said this *certiorari* was irregularly issued, that a *certiorari* would lay from the court of B. R. to a county palatine under certain circumstances; for instance, if the parties wanted a trial at bar, but it by no means issued of course, and could not issue in any case without a special application to the court.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas B. R. lately in our court <sup>Writ</sup> before our justices at Westminster, by the judgment of the same <sup>from the</sup> court recovered against J. D. late of \_\_\_\_\_ in your county, yeoman, <sup>his</sup>

# WRIT FINAL—WRITS OF POSSESSION—

his term yet unexpired of and in one third part of one cottage, &c. with the appurtenances in the parish of in your county, which one A. R. on demised to the said R. R. for a term of years which is not expired, that is to say, from the then last past to the full end and term of five years then next following, and fully to be complete and ended by virtue of which said demise the said R. R. entered into the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof until the said J. D. afterwards, that is to say, on the said, &c. in the, &c. with force and arms entered into the said tenements, with the appurtenances, and ejected, drove out, and removed the said R. R. from his said farm for the said term then and yet unexpired, and still doth withhold the possession of the same from the said R. R.; therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said R. R. to have his possession of his term yet unexpired of and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, and in what manner you shall have executed this precept you do make appear to our said justices at Westminster, on, &c.; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

Writ of possession on a single demise after *sci. fa.* and *sci. fe.* returned, and judgment revived against the casual ejector, in B. R.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas J. D. lately, &c. before us at Westminster by bill without our writ, and by the judgment of the same court recovered against R. R. his term yet to come and unexpired of and in one hundred and sixty acres of land, with the appurtenances, situated in your county, which C. S. widow, on the day of, in [If of tithes by deed, say "at, &c. by a certain deed poll then and there made between the said of the one part, and the said on the other part, had demised, granted, and to farm let unto"] demised to the said J. D. for a term of years not yet expired, that is to say, from, &c. from thence next ensuing, &c. by virtue of which said demise the said J. D. entered upon the said tenements, with the appurtenances, and was possessed thereof until the said Richard Roe afterwards, to wit, on the said, &c. with force and arms entered into the said tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, in and upon the possession of him the said John Doe, and ejected, drove out, and removed the said J. D. from his said farm, his said term therein not being unexpired, and him the said J. D. so ejected, driven out, and removed, hath kept out, and doth yet keep out of his possession thereof, whereof the said R. R. is convicted, as, &c. and whereof in our same court before us it is considered, that the said J. D. has against the said R. R. his execution of the judgment aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of the said recovery, as it appears also to us on record, therefore we command you, that without delay you cause the said J. D. to have his possession of his said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner you shall have executed this our precept certify to us at Westminster on, &c.; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE,

## OF POSSESSION.—WRIT OF INQUIRY—

GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor, &c. Whereas J. G. <sup>Writ of pos</sup> lately in our court before, &c. by bill without our writ, and by <sup>son in Lan</sup> the judgment of the same court recovered against R. B. his term yet to come of and in one messuage, &c. with the appurtenances, situated, &c. which J. S. on the      day of      , in the      year of our reign demised unto the said J. G. for a term of years which is not yet expired, to wit, from the, &c. from thence, &c. by virtue of which demise the said J. G. entered upon the same tenements, with the appurtenances, and was thereof possessed until the said R. B. afterwards, to wit, on the, &c. at      aforesaid, with force and arms entered upon the same premises, with the appurtenances, in and upon the possession of the said J. G. and ejected, drove out, and removed him the said J. G. so ejected, driven out, and removed, hath kept, and still doth keep out from his possession thereof, whereof the said R. B. is convicted, as appears, &c.; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly, &c. to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff that without delay he cause the said J. G. to have possession of his term aforesaid yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner you, &c. make appear to, &c.; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. Whereas E. M. doctor of laws, <sup>Writ of inq</sup> lately in our court before us at Westminster, by his bill without <sup>in assumpsit</sup> our writ, impleaded T. W. being in the custody of the marshal <sup>B. R.</sup> of the marshal's office before us for this, to wit, that whereas [Follow the declaration *verbatim*, only saying instead of "in the year of our reign, &c." in the [If it is in the declaration "in the year of Our Lord, &c." say so, and not in the twelfth year of our reign] twelfth year of our reign, to the damage of the said E. M. of      pounds, as he has alledged, and thereupon he hath brought his suit, and such proceedings have been thereupon had in our same court before us, that the said E. M. ought to recover his damages against the said T. W. occasioned by the not performing the promises and undertakings before mentioned; but because it is not known to our court before us what damages the said E. M. hath in that behalf sustained; therefore we command you, that by the oath of twelve honest and lawful men of your bailiwick, you diligently inquire what damages the said E. M. hath sustained, as well by reason of the not performing, &c. as for his costs, &c. laid out by him about his suit in this behalf, and that you make a return of the inquisition which you shall take thereon to us at Westminster, on      under your seal and the seals of those by whose oath you shall take that inquisition, and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE,

## WRITS OF INQUIRY —

of inquiry,

**GEORGE, &c. to, &c.** Whereas C. D. late of, &c. in your county hath been attached in our court before our justices at Westminster, to answer to A. B. of a plea, that whereas [And so on to the end of the declaration, leaving out as often as you find the words "in your county aforesaid," and when you come to the end, instead of "and therefore he brings suit, &c." say, "as it is said," and then in the same line go on thus], and such proceedings have been had in our said court, that the said A. B. ought to recover his damages against the said C. D. occasioned "by the not performing, &c." in assumpsit, or otherwise as the case is; but because our said court doth not know what damages the said A. B. hath sustained in this behalf, we command you, that by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of your county you diligently inquire what damages the said A. B. hath sustained, as well by reason of the not performing, &c. as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf; and that you make appear the inquisition which you shall take thereon before our justices at Westminster, on, &c. under your seal, and the seals of those by whose oath you shall take that inquisition, sending back unto our said justices this writ. Witness, &c.

[If the defendant be an attorney, say, "Whereas J. B. clerk, lately in our court before our justices of the bench at Westminster, exhibited to our same justices his certain bill against P. W. gentleman, one of the attornies of our court of the bench aforesaid, present here in court in his proper person, of a plea, that whereas, &c. [Go on with the declaration, return on a day certain, &c.]

[If at the suit of an attorney, say, "Whereas W. J. was attached by our writ of privilege issuing out of our court here, to be before our justices at Westminster, to answer S. P. one of the attornies of the bench here, according to the liberties and privileges of the said court for such attornies and other officers, ministers, &c. for time immemorial used and approved of in the said court, for that, to wit, that whereas [As before, writ returnable on a day certain.]

of inquiry  
covenant, in

**GEORGE, &c. to, &c.** Whereas W. R. late of, &c. yeoman, was summoned to be in our court before our justices at Westminster, to answer unto A. B. of a plea, that he keep with him the said A. B. the covenant made between the said A. B. and W. R. according to the force, form, and effect of a certain indenture thereof made, &c. for that whereas, &c. [As in the declaration,] to the said A. B. his damages of        pounds, as it is said; and such proceedings have been thereupon had in our said court, that the said A. B. ought to recover his damages against the said W. R. by reason of the breach of covenant aforesaid, but because it is not known to our said court what damages the said A. B. has sustained by reason of the breach of covenant aforesaid, we command

## WRIT OF ENQUIRY.—WRIT PREROGATIVE.

you, that by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of your county you diligently inquire what damages the said A. B. hath sustained, as well by occasion of the breach of covenant aforesaid, as for his costs, &c. laid out by him about his suit in this behalf, and that you make appear the inquisition which you shall take thereof before our justices at Westminster, on \_\_\_\_\_, under your seal, and the seals of those by whose oath you shall take that inquisition, sending back unto our said justices this writ. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor, &c. there greeting: Writ of Inquiry  
into Lancaster  
assumpsit,  
B. R.  
Whereas W. H. lately in our court before us at Westminster, by his bill without our writ, impleaded J. R. being in the custody of our marshal of the marshalsea before us for this, to wit, that whereas [As in the declaration to the end *verbatim*,] to the damage of the said W. H. of \_\_\_\_\_ pounds, as he hath alledged, and such proceedings have been thereupon had in our same court before us, that the said W. H. ought to recover his damages against the said J. R. occasioned by his not performing the promises and undertakings before mentioned, but because it is not known to our court before us what damages the said W. H. hath in this behalf sustained; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly, &c. to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff, that by the oath, &c. of his bailiwick, he diligently, &c. as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf, and the inquisition which he thereof shall do you make appear to us at Westminster, on \_\_\_\_\_, &c. under his seal, and the seals of those by whose oath he shall take that inquisition; and have you, &c. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriffs of London, and also to the keeper of the peace within the said city, greeting: Writ of Supplicavit  
out of  
chancery on  
articles exhibited  
E. the wife of J. B. hath supplicated us, that whereas she is grievously and manifestly menaced of her limbs by the said J. B. we would provide for the security of her the said E. in this behalf, we yielding to the supplication aforesaid firmly enjoining do command you, and every of you, that one of you cause the aforesaid J. B. to come before you, or one of you, and that you, or one of you, compel him to find sufficient manucaptors who him will mainprize, under certain pains on him by you, or one of you, reasonably to be for which to us, you, or one of you, will answer that he shall not do, or procure to be done, any damage or hurt to the said E. or her body in any manner, and if he shall refuse to do this before you, or one of you, then do you, or one of you, commit him the said J. B. to our next gaol, to be safely kept in the same until he shall do this freely; and when you, or one of you, shall have taken such security, then to make us more certain do you, or one of you, certify to our sheriff without delay into our chancery distinctly

tinily and openly under your seal of one of your seals, you, or one of you, remitting to us this writ; and this you, or any of you, are not to omit. Witness, &c.

(Indorsed thus)—By an order of the court of chancery upon articles exhibited and assised in the same court upon oath, pounds security by the said J. B. and his surety to give security in the like sum of pounds.

Write thus upon the label—"To the sheriffs and keepers of the peace of London, on a *supplicavit* for E. B. against her husband."

SNOW.

Ex-  
chequer.

of GEORGE, &c. to P. C. greeting: We command you, and strictly enjoin, that immediately after the receipt of this our writ or notice hereof, you pay or cause to be paid to R. W. or his assigns in that behalf, the bearer hereof the sum of of lawful money of Great Britain, and assessed upon you by our court of exchequer at Westminster allowed to the said R. W. for his costs and charges by him at your suit unjustly sustained in our court; and this you omit not under the penalty of one hundred pounds, which if you neglect this our command, we shall cause to be levied to our use on your goods and chattels, lands and tenements. Witness sir James Eyre, knight, the day of , in the year of our reign, by the allowance of our said deputy remembrancer, and by the barons.

MARSHAM.

Subpoena at the  
assizes ad testifi-  
candum, on an in-  
dictment for a  
misdemeanor.

GEORGE, &c. to A. B. C. D. E. F. and G. H. and to every of them, greeting: We command you, and every of you, firmly enjoining, that laying aside all excuses and pretences whatsoever, you, and every of you, personally be and appear before our justices assigned to hold the assizes in and for our county of , to deliver the gaol of the same county of the prisoners therein being, on Saturday the twenty-third of March next, at , there to testify the truth between us and John Morris, for certain trespasses, contempts, and misdemeanors, whereof he is indicted on the part of the defendant, and this you, or any one of you, are not to omit under the penalty of one hundred pounds, to be levied on the goods and chattels, lands and tenements, of such of you as shall fail herein. Witness Lloyd lord Kenyon, the day of , in the year of our reign. By the court.

BURROW.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. We command you, and every of you, firmly enjoining you that laying aside all and all manner of business and excuses whatsoever, you, and every of you, be in your proper persons before our justices assigned to take the assizes

in the county of [If in Bristol, say "in the city of Bristol, in the county of the same city,] on the day of next at in the said county, to testify all and singular those things which you, or either of you, know in a certain action now depending and undetermined in our court before us between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, of a plea of , on that day to be tried by a jury of the country, and this you, and every of you, are in no wise to omit, under the penalty of one hundred pounds of every of you. Witness, &c. [as before.] [If in London say,] before our trusty and well beloved the right honourable , our chief justice assigned to hold pleas in our court before us on the day of at Guildhall, London; [If in Middlesex, say] before our trusty [And as before in London, till] on the day of at Westminster, in the great hall of pleas called Westminster Hall.

[As before, till "to be tried by a jury of the country," and then go on as follows]; and that you then there bring with you and produce before our said justices there a certain indenture *tripartite* dated the day of made between A. B. of, &c. of the first part, C. D. of the second part, and E. F. of, &c. of the third part now in your custody, and all other deeds, evidences, and writings which you have in your custody or power concerning the premises, and this you are in no wise to omit. [As before]

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. greeting: We command you, and every of you, firmly enjoining you, that laying aside all and all manner of business and excuses whatsoever, you, and every of you, be in your proper persons before the sheriff of our county of on the day of next following, at in the said county of to testify all and singular those things which you, or either of you, know in a certain action depending in our court before us, between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, in a plea of , on which said action a writ of inquiry of damages is then and there to be finally executed, and this you, and every of you, are in no wise to omit, under the penalty of one hundred pounds of every of you. Witness, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c. greeting: We command you, and every of you, firmly enjoining you, that laying aside all and all manner of business and excuses whatsoever, you, and every of you be in your proper persons before our trusty and well beloved the right honourable Lloyd lord Kenyon, our chief justice assigned to hold pleas in our court before us, on the day of next, at Guildhall, London, to testify all and singular those things which you, or either of you, know in a certain action now depending and undetermined in our court before us, between C. H. and N. H. plaintiffs, and A. G. defendant, of a plea of trespass

## FORMS.—WRITS FINAL—

upon the case, and on that day to be tried by a jury of the country, and that you then and there bring with you and produce before our chief justice all and singular the books and papers belonging to the late J. and D. that in any manner relate to or concern the freight and sale of the ship or vessel called the Sally, commanded by captain George Porter, and consigned by the late T. D. of the island of Montserrat, unto the said J. and D. and by them sold and disposed of for and on the account of the said T. D.; and all other evidences and writings which you, or either of you, have in your custody or power concerning the premises, and this you are in no wise to omit, under the penalty of one hundred pounds of every of you. Witness, &c.

Form of an agreement not to bring writ of error, &c. where final judgment has been signed.

In the king's bench. Between { JOHN DAVENPORT, plaintiff,  
and  
EDW. ASHURST, defendant.

WHEREAS the said plaintiff hath in this present Easter term signed final judgment against me for damages and costs, but having at my special instance and request consented not to take out any execution thereon until the first day of May next, upon my undertaking not to bring a writ of error, or file a bill in equity in consideration of the premises, I do hereby promise that no writ or writs of error shall be commenced or prosecuted by me or any one on my behalf to reverse the said judgment, or to retard or to delay the execution thereof, and further that no bill shall be filed, nor any suit be instituted in any of the courts of equity by me or any other person against the said John Davenport, either for an injunction to stay the issuing of any execution upon the said judgment, or for any other purpose whatsoever, touching or in any wise concerning the said judgment in the money or any part thereof recovered therein; and in order the more effectually to enable the said John Davenport to carry such my agreement into execution, I do hereby authorize and empower Henry Pownley Ward, attorney for the said John Davenport, or any other attorney, to *non prof.* any writ or writs of error that shall or may be brought by me or any other person to reverse or set aside the said judgment, or for me or in my name to discontinue the prosecution of any writ or writs of error, and to do any other acts for that purpose, and also to dismiss or discontinue any suit or suits in equity that shall or may be instituted by me against the said John Davenport, touching or in any wise concerning the said judgment or the monies recovered thereon as aforesaid, as witness my hand, &c.

*Leuari facias*  
against bail on  
judgment on  
*sc.* after  
*sa.* and for  
costs alter *f. sc.*

GEORGE, &c. We command you, that of the goods and chattels of R. B. late of, &c. you cause to be made twenty-three pounds and eightpence, of the lands and chattels of B. H. late of, &c. you cause to be made the like sum of twenty-three pounds and eightpence, in which said sum of twenty-three pounds and eightpence,

# LEVARI FACIAS—FI. FA.

eightpence, the said R. and B. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster undertook; and each of them by himself did undertake for T. B. late of, &c.; and the same R. and B. acknowledged that the same sum should be levied upon his and their lands and chattels, to the use and behoof of J. P. as it appears to us upon record; and also of the lands and chattels of the said R. and B. you also cause to be made twenty-three pounds and eightpence, which to the same J. S. in our court according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided were adjudged for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out; and that you have the several sums of twenty-three pounds and eightpence, twenty-three pounds and eightpence, and twenty-three pounds sixteen shillings and eightpence, before our justices at Lancaster, the first day of, &c. to render to the said J. S. according to the recognizance, and for his costs and charges, whereof the said R. and B. are convicted; and whereupon it is considered in our said court, that the said J. have execution against the said R. and B. of the aforesaid several sums by them in form aforesaid acknowledged, and of the costs and charges aforesaid, to be levied of their lands and chattels respectively as aforesaid; and have you there this writ. Witness, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff of Lancaster, greeting: We command you, that of the goods and chattels of J. F. late of and B. of, the bail of W. B. in your bailiwick, you cause to be made twenty-one pounds eighteen shillings and two pence, which L. D. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster recovered against the said W. B. for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of not performing certain promises and undertakings by him the said W. B. to the said L. D. lately made, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended, whereof the said W. is convicted, as by the record and proceedings thereof in the same court remaining manifestly appears; whereof it is considered that the said L. D. may have his execution against the said J. and B. for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, according to the form and effect of a certain recognizance by them the said J. and B. in our said court before our said justices at Lancaster, for the said W. B. at the suit of the said L. D. in the suit aforesaid acknowledged, as by the record and proceedings aforesaid likewise appears; and have you that money before our justices at Lancaster, the first day of the next general, &c. to be paid to the said L. D. for his damages, costs, and charges aforesaid; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

Fi. fa. against  
bail after judg-  
ment by default  
on *sci. fa.*

If an executor plead *ne unques executor*, and if it be found for the plaintiff, the *fi. fa.* shall be *de bonis propriis*; but if he pleads *plene administravit*, and it be found for the plaintiff, then the *fi. fa.* shall be of the goods of the testator.

If the judgment be against an executor, then you must of necessity first have a *fi. fa. de bonis testatoris*, so also against an administrator, and if the sheriffs shall return a *devisavit* thereon, then you may have a *ca. fa.* against the body of the defendant, or else a

## WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA.—

*fieri facias de bonis propriis*, or an *elegit*.

But it is used most commonly after a *de-vastavit* returned first to take a *fi. fa. de bonis propriis*, and to cause the sheriff to return upon it *nulla habet bona*, and then to have a *ca. fa.* against his body; but the *ca. fa.* may be first if the plaintiff pleads by law.

It was resolved by the court, that although the sheriff cannot break open a house to take execution by a *fi. fa.* yet if when the door is open he enters in and is disturbed by his execution by the parties who are within the house, he may break the house, rescue his bailiff, and take execution, *Abr. Cro. Rep. 5.*

If there be judgment against a man, who *seals* his goods before execution, these goods are not liable to a *fi. fa.* otherwise in debt concerning lands aliened, *102. Abr. Co. Lit.* Upon judgment against an executor or administrator, the plaintiff cannot have a *ca. fa.* against the body, but *v. fi. fa. de bonis testatoris*; and if the sheriff do return a *de-vastavit*, then a *ca. fa.* lies against the body of the executor or administrator, or a *fi. fa.* against the goods, *Bull. 7. 63. 93.*

Debt on a bond against an heir, and judgment by *nil in lat.* if upon motion, the judgment being entered specially, and on prayer there be a special execution, it will charge the lands from the *test.* of the original; on a general one they might be aliened before execution, *Carth. 50; Tho. 83; 2. Sho. 70; 9. Comm. 162; 7. Mod. 44; 2. Rol. 71. 50; See Co. Lit. 102, 103, 104; Stat. W. and M. of frauds by alienation, &c.; 2. Sho. 174.*

A year after date of the warrant of attorney to confess judgment, the judgment not to be entered upon in B. R. without proof that parties are alive and debt not satisfied, *2. Sho. 252; 7. Mod. 2. 91; 5. Salkeld, 87. (or 67.)*

Upon a default, it appearing on the pleadings that execution was levied before the judgment was signed,

though after the first day of the term, to which the judgment related, and after the *teste* of the *fi. fa.* yet held nought, *2. Sho. 494.* Agreed by the court, that on *fi. fa.* that when once the officers are in the house, they may break open any chamber, doors, or trunks, for doing their execution, *2. Sho. 87.*

These three writs ought to be sued within a year and a day after judgment issued out within the year, and they may be continued after the year till execution. And to none of these writs defendant can plead to discharge himself of execution, as if plaintiff after judgment related to the defendant all executions, but is driven to his *audita querela*. *4. Leon. 197. 313; 2. Inst. 471; Dy. 214; 1. Rol. 104; 5. Cro. 10; 5. Cro. 112; Reg. 299; 7. Sho. 235;* otherwise as to an *elegit* because continuances are entered all along from the judgment.

Upon motion for restitution to a possession which the party had been put out of by colour of a *fi. fa.* and tells a lease on term of a house, you cannot and must not put the person out of possession and the vendee in, but the lease must bring his reversion, *2. Sho. 85. Vol. 2. 70.*

Held, that after a *fi. fa.* delivered to the sheriff, and executed after the defendant's death, if it be tested before is good, notwithstanding the statute of frauds and perjuries, they being intended only for the benefit of purchasers and strangers, and not of the party or his executors, *Skin. 257, 7. Mod. 681; Cro. 159; 2. Sho. 482. Vol. 2. 70.*

Upon the allowance of an *audita querela* suggesting a release, the release ought to be produced under seal, and received and approved in court by witness *viva voce*, *Salk. 92. 1. Ro. 123.*

No *audita querela* ought to be allowed but in open court, *Idem 230, 241.* It is a rule that you never shall have an *audita querela* upon any cause whereof you might have taken advantage by plea before judgment.

*ja. after fi. in assumpt*

GEORGE, &c. We command you, that of the goods and chattels of J. T. late of, &c. in your bailiwick, you cause to be made sixteen pounds two shillings and fivepence, which to J. B. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster were adjudged for

# ALIAS WRIT OF FI. FA.—CA. SA:

for his damages which he hath sustained, as well by occasion of the not performing of several promises and undertakings by the said J. T. at P. in your county made, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended; and that you have that money before our justices at Lancaster, the first day of, &c. there to be holden, to render to the aforesaid J. B. of the damages aforesaid, where if the said J. T. is convicted, as appears to us of record, and whereupon it is considered in our said court, that the said J. B. have his execution against the said J. T. of the damages aforesaid, according to the form and effect of the recovery aforesaid, by default of the said J. T.; and have, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to the sheriff, &c. Whereas by our writ, we <sup>(a) Alias writ</sup> heretofore commanded our then sheriff of Lancaster, that of the <sup>fi fa. an</sup> goods and chattels of P. W. late of Wygan in this county, <sup>sheriff's return</sup> butcher, in his bailiwick, he cause to be made as well a certain debt which Cr. Y. lately in our court before our justices at Lancaster recovered against him, is twenty six shillings and eight-pence, which to the said Cr. Y. in our same court were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained by reason of the detention of the debt, and that he should have that money before our justices at Lancaster at a certain day now past, to render to the said G. the costs and damages aforesaid, whereof he is convicted; and at that day the said Cr. Y. to wit, John Atherton, esquire, returned to our justices at Lancaster that he had caused to be made of the goods and chattels of the said P. the sum of five pounds one shilling and six pence, which money he had ready at the day and place aforesaid, and that the aforesaid P. hath no more goods or chattels.

(\*) This form is not completed.

GEORGE the Sheriff, &c. to, &c. We command you, that <sup>Ca. fa. as</sup> you take A. B. of <sup>had after jud</sup> <sup>ment by default</sup> <sup>in assumption</sup> <sup>for fa.</sup> and C. D. of <sup>the bail of E. F. if</sup> they may be found in your bailiwick, and then safely keep, so that you may have them before us at Westminster, on the first day of the next term of Cr. H. which the said Cr. H. hath lately recovered against the said L. F. in our said court before us for his damages by him sustained as well on occasion of the not performing certain promises and undertakings made by the said E. F. to the said Cr. H. as for his costs and charges by him laid out about his suit in this behalf, whereof the said L. F. hath been convicted, appearing to us on record, and whereupon it hath been considered in our said court before us at Westminster, that the said G. H. should have his execution against the said A. B. and C. D. in our said court before us at Westminster aforesaid, for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of certain recognizance by them the said A. B. and C. D. in our said court before us at Westminster, for the said J. B. at the suit of the said G. H. in the suit aforesaid acknowledged

# TEST. FI. FA.—FI. FA.—NON OMITTAS FI. FA.—

acknowledged by the defendant of them the said A. B. and C. D. as it likewise appears to us on record ; and also to satisfy the said G. H. for his damages, costs, and charges which the said G. H. hath had and been put unto on occasion of the said A. B. and C. D. they having pleaded to our writ of *scire facias* sued out against them at the suit of the said G. H. in that behalf, whereof the said A. B. and C. D. have been convicted, as also appears to us on record ; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

*fi. fa. at  
suit of executors  
after sci. fa. in  
C. B. in debt.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you that you cause, &c. one of your bail of T. A. late of &c. as well a certain debt of        pounds, which G. S. lately deceased, in his lifetime recovered against him in our court before, &c. as        pounds, which in our same court were awarded to the said G. S. in his lifetime, for his damages which he sustained by reason of the detaining that debt; and have you that money before our, &c. in        , to render to W. D. executor, &c. of the said G. S. deceased, for the debt and damages aforesaid, whereof the said T. A. is convicted; and thereupon it is considered in our said court that the said W. D. have execution against the said T. A. of the debt, &c. by his the said        ; and have, &c.

*fi. in af-  
ter alias  
fa. and  
action a-  
gainst  
bail, in B.R.*

GEORGE, &c. to, &c.: We command you that of the, &c. of W. S. &c. and W. P. of, &c. the bail of G. C. in your bailiwick you cause to be made        pounds, which J. F. late in our court before us recovered against the said G. C. for his damages which he had sustained, as well on account of not performing, &c. by the said G. C. to the said J. E. lately made, as for his costs, &c. whereof the said G. C. has been convicted, as appears, &c. and whereof in our same court before, &c. it is considered that the said J. E. have execution against the said W. S. and W. P. for the damages aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of a certain recognizance by them the said W. S. and W. P. in our said court before us for the said G. C. at the suit of the said J. E. in the suit aforesaid acknowledged, as it likewise appears, &c.; and have that money before, &c. on        to be paid to the said J. E. for his damages, &c.; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

*non omittas fi. fa.  
nisi an attor-  
in case on  
iues, in  
R.*

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you that you do not omit by reason of any liberty in your county, but that you enter the same, and of the, &c. of A. R. gentleman, one of the attornies of our court, before us present in our said court in his proper person, in your bailiwick, you cause to be made        pounds, which T. B. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against him for his damages which he has sustained, as well by reason, &c. lately made by the said A. R. to the said  
T. B.

# FI. FA.—TEST. FI. FA.

T. B. as for his costs, &c. whereof the said A. R. is convicted, as appears, &c. ; and have you that money before us, &c. on to render to the said T. B. for his damages aforesaid ; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to our chamberlain, &c. : We command you that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff that he cause to be made, &c. of J. P. in his bailiwick pounds, which to E. B. in our court before, &c. were adjudged, &c. which he had sustained, as well, &c. made by the said J. P. and the said E. B. ; and that the said sheriff have that money before, &c. on , to render to the said E. B. for his damages whereof the said J. P. is convicted ; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor, &c. : Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex, that of, &c. of J. P. and T. F. the bail of J. M. he should cause to be made pounds which A. M. lately in our court before, &c. recovered against the said J. M. for a debt, and also pounds, which to the said A. M. lately in our court before us were adjudged for her damages which she had sustained, as well on occasion of detaining that debt as for her costs, &c. whereof the said J. M. has been convicted, as appears, &c. and whereof in our same court before, &c. it is considered that the said A. M. have execution against the said J. P. and T. F. for the debt and damages aforesaid, according, &c. by them the said J. P. and T. F. in our said court before us for the said J. M. at the suit of the said A. M. in the aforesaid suit acknowledged, as it likewise appears, &c. ; and that the said sheriff should have that money before, &c. at a certain day, &c. to render to the said A. M. for her debt, &c. ; and our said sheriff of Middlesex, at that day returned to us that the aforesaid J. P. and T. F. has not, nor had either of them any goods, &c. in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof ; whereupon on the behalf of the said A. M. it is sufficiently testified in our said court before us, that the said J. P. and T. F. have sufficient goods, &c. in your bailiwick whereof the debt and damages aforesaid may be made and levied ; therefore we command you, that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff, that of the, &c. of the said J. P. and T. F. in his bailiwick he cause the said debt and damages to be made, &c. &c. so that, &c. that money before, &c. on , to render to the said A. M. for the, &c. , and have, &c. Witness, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. : Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex, that of, &c. of J. C. the bail of J. O. in his bailiwick, he should cause to be made , which J. F. lately in our court before, &c. recovered against the said J. O. for

# TEST. FI. FA. DE BONIS ECCLESIASTICIS—

for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of, &c. as for his costs, &c. whereof the said J. O. has been convicted, as appears, &c. and whereof in our same court before, &c. it has been considered that the aforesaid J. F. should have his execution against the said J. O. for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid, according, &c. by him the said J. O. in our said court before, &c. for the said J. O. at the suit of the said J. F. in the suit aforesaid acknowledged, by the default of him the said J. O. as it likewise appears, &c. and also to satisfy the said J. F. for his, &c. which the said J. F. hath had and been put unto on account of the said J. O. having pleaded to our writ of *scire facias* sued out against him at the suit of the said J. F. in that behalf, whereof the said J. O. hath also been convicted, as also appears, &c.; and that the said sheriff should have that money before, &c. at a certain day now past, to render to the said J. F. for his damages, costs, and charges aforesaid; and our said sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us, that the aforesaid J. C. had not any goods and chattels in his bailiwick wherof he could cause to be made his debt and damages, &c. or any part thereof; whereupon on the behalf of the said J. F. it is sufficiently testified in our said court before us, that the said J. C. has sufficient goods and chattels in your bailiwick wherof the damages aforesaid, &c. may be made and levied; wherefore we command you, that of &c. of the said J. C. in your bailiwick you cause the damages, &c. to be made and levied, so that you, &c. have that money before, &c. on , to render to the said J. F. for the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witnesses, &c.

*ff. fa. de ecclesiasticis* **GEORGE** the Third, &c. to the right reverend father in God James lord bishop of Worcester, greeting: We command you, that *bishop of* of the ecclesiastical goods of J. W. vicar of the parish church of B. *ster, in* in our county of Worcester in your diocese you cause to be made, *to seques-* which J. D. lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered *the de-* against him, and also pounds, costs, which to the said J. D. *nt's living,* in our said court before us were adjudged for his damages which *R.* he sustained, as well by reason of the detention of that debt as for his, &c. whereof the said J. W. is convicted, as appears, &c. and whereof in our court before us at Westminster it is considered that the said J. D. may have his execution against the said J. W. for the debt and damages aforesaid; and have that money before us at Westminster on next after , to be paid to the said J. D. for his, &c. and whereof our sheriff of Middlesex hath returned to us at Westminster on in this same term, the said J. W. had not any goods in his bailiwick wherof he could cause to be made the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof, and did certify that the said J. W. was a beneficed clerk, to wit, vicar of the parish and parish church of B. in our county of Worcester in your diocese; and have, &c. Witnesses, &c.

Tested any day after return of the first writ.

**GEORGE**

# TEST. FL. FA.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the sheriff of Yorkshyre, greeting: *Test. fl. fa. 4*  
 Whereas we lately commanded our chancellor of our county pala- *of Lancaster*  
 tine of Lancaster, that he, by virtue of our writ to him directed, *to Yorkshyre,*  
 should by another writ under the seal of our county palatine of Lan- *B. R.*  
 caster to be duly made out, and to be directed, &c. of the said  
 county palatine, should command the same sheriff, that of the  
 goods, &c. of J. P. in his bailiwick he should cause to be made  
 pounds, which J. K. lately in our court before us recovered  
 against him for a debt, and also pounds, which to the said J. K.  
 lately in our said court before us were adjudged for his damages  
 which he had sustained, as well by reason of the detaining that debt  
 as for his costs, &c. whereof the said J. P. was convicted, as ap-  
 pears, &c.; and that the said chancellor should have that money  
 before, &c. at a certain day now past, to be rendered to the said J. K.  
 for his, &c.; and our chancellor of our said county palatine at that day  
 returned to us that he, by virtue of our said writ to him directed,  
 had by another writ under the seal of our said county palatine, duly  
 made out and directed to the sheriff of the same county, command-  
 ed the same sheriff, as by our writ he was commanded, who re-  
 turned to our said chancellor that the said J. P. had not any goods  
 or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the  
 debt and damage aforesaid, or any part thereof, whereupon on  
 the behalf of the said J. K. it is sufficiently attested in our court  
 before us that the said J. P. hath sufficient, &c. in your county  
 whereof the debt and damages aforesaid may be made and levied;  
 therefore we command you, that of, &c. of the said J. P. in your  
 bailiwick you cause the debt and damages aforesaid to be made and  
 levied; and that you, &c. before, &c. on , to render, &c.;  
 and have, &c. Witness

GEORGE, &c. to our chamberlain, &c.: Whereas we lately *Test. fl. fa. 4*  
 commanded our chancellor of, &c. that by our writ, &c. he should *gainst bar*  
 command the same sheriff that of the goods, &c. of L. K. &c. and *Lancaster*  
 N. M. of, &c. the bail, of D. J. in his bailiwick he should cause *Chelster, in*  
 to be levied pounds, which R. F. and P. H. have lately in our *assumpsit*  
 court before, &c. recovered against the said D. J. for their debt and  
 damages which they had sustained, as well by reason of the not, &c.  
 made by the said D. J. unto the said R. F. and P. H. as for their  
 costs, &c. whereof the said D. J. hath been convicted, as appears,  
 &c. and whereof in our same court before, &c. it has been con-  
 sidered that the said R. F. and P. H. should have their execution  
 against the said L. K. and N. M. for the damages, costs, and  
 charges as aforesaid, according to the force, form, and effect of  
 a certain recognizance by them the said L. K. and N. M. in our  
 said court before, &c. for the said D. J. at the suit of the said R. F.  
 and P. H. in the suit aforesaid acknowledged, by the default of the  
 L. K. and N. M. as it likewise appears, &c.; and that the said  
 chancellor should have that money before, &c. at a certain day, &c.  
 to render to the said R. F. and P. H. for their damages, &c.; and  
 our

# WRITS FINAL.—TEST. FL. FA.—

our said chancellor of our said county palatine of Lancaster at that day returned to us that he by another writ under the seal of the county palatine duly, &c. and directed to the sheriff of the said county, had commanded the said sheriff as within he was commanded; which said sheriff thereupon returned that the aforesaid L. K. and N. M. had not any goods, &c. in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the damages, &c. or any part thereof; whereupon on the behalf of the said R. F. and P. H. it is sufficiently testified in our said court before us, that the said L. K. and N. M. have sufficient goods and chattels in our said county palatine of Chester whereof the damages, &c. may be made and levied; wherefore we command you that by our writ, &c. you command the said sheriff that of the, &c. of L. K. and N. M. in his bailiwick he cause the damages to be made and levied, so that you have that money before us, &c. on next, to render to the said R. F. and P. H. for the, &c.; and have, &c.; Witneis, &c;

*It is shewn in* GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c.: We command you that *on promi-* of, &c. of sir T. K. bart. the said sir T. K. having privilege of *against a* parliament you cause to be made pounds, which J. B. and *member of par-* J. L. assignees, &c. of A. D. a bankrupt, lately in our court be- *liament, at the* fore Alexander lord Loughborough and his companions then jus- *of the as-* tices of our court of C. B. recovered for their, &c. which they, as *rupt, on* assignees as aforesaid, had sustained, as well by reason of the not, *continuance of* &c. then lately made by the said sir T. K. to the said A. D. before *ment in* he became a bankrupt, as for the costs, &c. of the said J. B. and *out of* J. L. assignees as aforesaid, about their suit in that behalf expended, *C. B. to B. R.* whereof the said T. K. was convicted as, &c. as also pounds, which to the said J. B. and J. L. in our court before us, according, &c. were adjudged for their damages, costs, &c. which they had sustained and expended by reason of the delay of execution of the judgment aforesaid by means of prosecuting our writ of error by him the said sir T. K. of and upon the judgment aforesaid prosecuted, whereon the same judgment was in our said court before us affirmed, and whereof the said sir T. K. is convicted, as by the record and proceedings now remaining in our court before us more fully appears; and that, &c. that money before us, on where- tover, &c. to render to the said J. B. and J. L. for their damages, &c. whereof the said sir T. K. is convicted, and whereof the said sheriff of Middlesex hath certified to our, &c. at a certain day, &c. that the said sir T. K. had no goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof the damages aforesaid, or any part thereof, could be made or levied; whereas it is sufficiently testified in our same court that the said sir T. K. hath sufficient goods and chattels in your said county whereof the damages, costs, &c. may be made and levied; and have, &c. Witneis, &c.

GEORGE,

# TEST. FI. FA.—FI. FA.

GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor, &c.: Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Y. that of the goods and chattels of J. S. in his bailiwick he should cause to be made pounds, which in our court before us had been awarded to A. B. and J. B. executors, &c. of E. B. deceased, according to the form, &c. for their costs and charges which they had sustained by reason of the said J. S. not prosecuting his writ with effect in a certain plea of trespass on the case sued out by him against the said A. B. and J. B. as executors as aforesaid; and that the said sheriff should have that money before, &c. at a certain, &c. to render to the said A. B. and J. B. for their costs and charges, whereof the said J. S. had been convicted; and our said sheriff of Y. at that day returned to us, that the said J. S. had not any goods and chattels in his bailiwick, whereof he could cause to be made the said costs and charges, or any part thereof; whereupon on the behalf of the said A. B. and J. B. it is sufficiently testified in our said court before us that the said J. S. hath sufficient goods and chattels in your county whereof the costs, &c. may be made and levied; therefore we command you that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff, that of the goods and chattels of the said J. S. in his bailiwick he cause the said costs and charges to be made and levied, so that you may have that money before, &c. on , to render to the said A. B. and J. B. for their, &c.; and have, &c. Witness, &c.

*Tiff. fi. fa.*  
suit of execu-  
tors, out  
Yorkshire  
Lancaster, on  
non-suit.

GEORGE, &c.: We command you, that of, &c. which were of L. L. deceased, at the time of his death in the hands of E. P. and L. P. executors, &c. of the said L. L. to be administered in your bailiwick you cause to be made pounds, which F. S. and M. his wife, administratrix, &c. which were of T. W. her former husband, deceased, who died intestate, lately in our court before, &c. recovered against L. L. in his lifetime, for their damages which they sustained, as well by reason of the, &c. lately made by the said L. L. in his lifetime unto the said F. S. and M. as for their, &c. whereof the said L. L. was convicted, as appears, &c.; and whereupon in our said court before us, by virtue of our writ of *sci. fa.* in that behalf it was considered, that the said F. S. and M. his wife might have their execution of the damages aforesaid, against the said E. P. and L. P. executors of, &c. of the said L. L. deceased, as aforesaid, of the goods and chattels which were of the said L. L. deceased, at the time of his death, in the hands of the said E. P. and L. P. to be administered, as also appears, &c.; and also that you cause to be made of the, &c. which were of L. L. deceased, at the time of his death in the hands of the said E. P. and L. P. to be administered, if they have so much in their hands to be administered; but if not, then that you cause to be made of the proper goods and chattels of the said E. P. and L. P. which to the same F. S. and M. in our exchequer chamber before our justices of the bench and the barons of our exchequer of the degree of the coin there, according to the form, &c. were adjudged for their damages, &c. which they had sustained by reason of the delay of execution of the judg-

*Fi. fa. in ex-*  
on promises  
on an affir-  
ance, of  
ment in  
the court of  
chequer  
executors  
suit of an ad-  
ministratrix.

ment

# WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA.—

ment aforesaid, and of the adjudication of the execution of the said judgment by means of prosecuting our writ of error by them the said E. P. and L. P. of and upon the judgment aforesaid, and the adjudication of the execution of the judgment aforesaid prosecuted, whereof the said E. P. and L. P. are convicted, upon which said writ of error the said judgment and adjudication of the execution of the said judgment were in the same court in all things affirmed, as by the inspection of, &c. thereof remitted from the said court of exchequer chamber into our same court before us now remaining, in all things affirmed, appears likewise to us on, &c.; and have you that money before, &c. on , to render to the aforesaid F. S. and M. for their damages, &c.; and have you, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor, &c.: Whereas we lately commanded you, that by our writ, &c. you should command the same sheriff that he should cause to be made out of the goods and chattels of J. S. in his bailiwick        pounds, which J. B. had lately in our court before, &c. recovered against the said J. S. for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the not, &c. lately made by the said J. S. to the said J. B. as for his costs, &c. whereof the said J. S. had been convicted as &c.; and that you, &c. that writ; at which day you returned to us that you had by virtue of that writ to you directed and delivered by another writ under the seal of the said county palatine of Lancaster, and directed to the sheriff of the same county, commanding the said sheriff, as by the said writ you was commanded, which said sheriff, to wit, G. H. esquire, in answer to the said writ said, that by virtue of the said writ to him directed and delivered he had caused to be made of the goods and chattels of J. S. the sum of        pounds, which said money he had ready before us at that day and place in the said writ contained, to render to the said J. B. in part of the damages aforesaid; and the said sheriff did further certify, that the said J. S. had no other goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the residue of the said damages as he was within commanded; therefore we command you that by our writ, &c. you command the said sheriff, that he cause to be made of the goods and chattels of the said J. S. in his bailiwick        pounds, being the residue of the damages aforesaid; and have you that money before us, &c. on , to render to the said J. B. for his damages aforesaid; and have, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff that of the goods and chattels of the men inhabiting in the hundred of        in our said county palatine, being in the bailiwick of the said sheriff, he cause to be made        pounds, which to T. R. lately in our court before us, &c. were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the unlawful, riotous, and tumultuous assembly of divers persons to the number of twelve and more, at        in the said hundred,

TEST. FI. PA.—FI. PA.

dred, of pounds, and in the said county palatine of Lancaster, and then and there unlawfully and feloniously, and with force demolishing in part a dwelling-house of the said T. R. situate in aforesaid, in the hundred and county aforesaid, together with the furniture therein, as for his costs, &c. by him about his suit in this behalf expended, whereof R. E. and P. R. two of the men inhabiting the hundred and county aforesaid, have been convicted as, &c.; and have that money before, &c. on , to render to the said T. R. for his, &c. according to the, &c.; and have, &c.

Indorfed.—The within damages are to be levied according to the directions of the statute of 8. Geo. 2. c. 16. and 22. Geo. 2. c. 46.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chamberlain, &c.: Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex, that of the goods and chattels of T. J. late of, &c. in his bailiwick he should cause to be made pounds, which M. M. recovered against him for a debt, and also pounds, which to the said M. M. in our court before our, &c. were adjudged for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the detaining that debt as for his, &c. whereof the said T. J. is convicted as aforesaid; and that the said sheriff should have that money before our, &c. at a certain day, &c. to render to the said M. M. for his, &c.; and whereof our said sheriff of Middlesex hath certified to our, &c. at a certain day, &c. that the said T. J. had no goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof the debt, &c. or any part thereof, could be made and levied; whereas it is testified in our same court here before our justices that the said T. J. hath sufficient goods and chattels in our said county palatine whereof the debt, &c. may be made and levied; therefore we command you, that by your writ, &c. you command the same sheriff that he cause to be made of the goods and chattels of the said M. M. in his bailiwick the debt, &c. so that you may have that money before our, &c. on , to render to the said M. M. for his, &c.; and have, &c. WITNES, &c.

Test. J. P.  
debt, our  
Middlesex  
Chester, in

GEORGE, &c. to, &c.: We command you, that of the, &c. J. E. being in your bailiwick you cause to be made pounds, which in our court before, &c. by the direction of the same court, according to, &c. lately were adjudged to R. L. and R. W. for their, &c. by them sustained in and about their defence in a certain action of trespass on the case lately unjustly prosecuted in our same court before us against them by the said J. E. as appears by a certain jury of the country thereupon taken, whereof the said J. E. is convicted; and have you that money before, &c. on next, to render to the said R. L. and R. W. for their, &c.; and have you, &c.

Test. J. P.  
debt, our  
Middlesex  
Chester, in

GEORGE,

WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA:—TEST. FI. FA:—

<sup>a</sup> GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor, &c. : We command you, of that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff that of the &c. of T. S. in his bailiwick he cause to be made pounds, which to B. J. in our court before, &c. according, &c. lately made, &c. were adjudged for his costs and charges about his defence in a certain action of trespass against him the said B. J. at the suit of the of the said T. S. in our same court before, &c. sustained, whereof he is convicted as, &c. ; and have that money before, &c. on to be paid to the said B. J. for his costs and charges aforesaid ; and have, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor, &c. : We command you, that by our writ, &c. you command the same sheriff that of, &c. of J. B. in his bailiwick he cause to be made pounds, which to T. T. in our court before, &c. according, &c. lately were adjudged for his, &c. which he had sustained, for that the said J. B. had not prosecuted his writ by him the said T. T. obtained in our court against the said J. B. in a certain plea of trespass, whereof the said J. B. is convicted as, &c. ; and have that money before, &c. on, &c. to be paid to the said T. T. for his, &c. ; and have &c.

<sup>fa out</sup> <sup>selex in-</sup> <sup>after.</sup> GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor, &c. : Whereas we lately commanded our sheriff of Middlesex, that he should cause to be made of the goods and chattels of D. R. and S. R. in his bailiwick, as well a certain debt of , which J. C. and S. P. had lately in our court before us at Westminster recovered against the said D. R. and S. R. as also , which to the said J. C. and S. P. had been adjudged for their damages which they had sustained, as well by reason of the detaining that debt as for their costs, &c. laid out by them about their suit in that behalf, whereof the said D. R. and S. R. were convicted as appears, &c. ; and that the said sheriff should have that money before us at Westminster at a certain day now past, to be rendered to the said J. C. and S. P. for their debt and damages aforesaid ; and our said sheriff of Middlesex at that day returned to us that the said D. R. and S. R. had not any goods or chattels in his bailiwick, whereof he could cause the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof, to be made and levied : And whereas it is thereupon sufficiently testified in our court before us, that the said D. R. and S. R. have sufficient goods and chattels in our said county palatine, whereof the debt and damages aforesaid might be made and levied : And whereas we therefore lately by our writ of *testatum fieri facias* commanded our chancellor of our said county palatine that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, he should command the same sheriff that of the goods and chattels of the said D. R. and S. R. in his bailiwick he should cause the debt and damages sustained

# WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA.—RETURN.

aforesaid to be made and levied, so that the said sheriff should have that money before us at Westminster, on , to render to the said J. C. and S. R. for their debt, &c.: And our said chancellor of our said county palatine at that day returned to us, that by virtue of that writ to him directed and delivered, by another writ under the seal of the said county palatine, and directed to the sheriff of the said county, he commanded the said sheriff, as he was by the said writ of *fi. fa.* commanded, which said sheriff, to wit, , in answer to our said writ of *testatum fieri facias* said, that by virtue of the said writ to him directed and delivered, he had caused to be made of the goods and chattels of the said D. R. and S. R. in part of the debt, &c. which money he had ready before us at the day and place aforesaid, to render to the said J. C. and S. P. as he was by the said writ commanded, and that the said D. R. and S. R. had not, nor had either of them any goods, &c. in his bailiwick whereby or wherewith he could make the residue of the debt, &c. or any part thereof; and now on behalf of the said J. C. &c. it is further sufficiently testified in our court before us that the said D. R. and S. R. have sufficient goods and chattels in our said county palatine whereof the residue of the said debt, &c. may be made and levied; therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of the said county palatine duly to be made out and to be directed, &c. you command the same sheriff that of, &c. of the said D. R. and S. R. in his bailiwick he cause , the residue of the debt, &c. to be made and levied, so that the said sheriff have that money before us, &c. on , to render to the said J. C. and S. P. for the residue of the debt and damages aforesaid; and have, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to our chancellor, &c.: We command you, *Fi. fa. de ecclesiasticis* that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine to be *the county* *palatine of* *chester.* duly made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county, you command the said sheriff that of the goods and chattels of the reverend W. P. clerk, in his bailiwick, he cause to be made , which A. B. lately in our court before us, &c. recovered against him for a debt, and also for his damages which he had sustained, as well by reason of the detaining that debt as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf, whereof the said W. P. is convicted, as appears, &c.; and have you that money before us at Westminster, on , to render to the said A. B. for his debt and damages aforesaid; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

By virtue of this writ to me directed and delivered by another writ under the seal of the county palatine of Lancaster within mentioned, and directed to the sheriff of the said county, I command *The return* *the right* *T. earl of* *chancellors* *county* *of Lancast* *this writ* I am commanded, which said sheriff, to wit, the said writ saith, that the execution of appears in a certain schedule hereunto

annexed. By the same chancellor.

# WRITS FINAL—FI. FA.—ELEGIT.

The reverend W. P. clerk, in the annexed writ named hath not any goods or chattels in my bailiwick whereby or whereout I can levy the debt and damages therein mentioned, or any part thereof, as within I am commanded; but I do hereby certify, that the said W. P. is a clerk beneficed in my bailiwick, to wit, rector of the parish and parish church of A. in my county, which said rectory and parish church of A. lieth within the archdeaconry of Chester, in the diocese of the right reverend father in God , by divine providence, lord bishop of Chester.

W. B. esquire, sheriff.

*Test. fi. fa by executor from Lancaster into Warwickshire.* GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c : Whereas we lately commanded our chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, he should command the same sheriff, that of the goods and chattels of F. W. late of in the county of , gentleman, in his bailiwick he should cause to be made, as well a certain debt of , which M. W. and S. W. executrix and executor of the last will and testament of F. W. deceased, lately in our court before our justices, &c. recovered against the said F. W. as also , which to the said M. W. and S. W. in our said court were adjudged for their damages, as well by reason of the detaining that debt as for their costs and charges by them laid out about their suit in that behalf, whereof the said F. W. is convicted, as appears, &c.; and that the said chancellor should have that money before our justices, &c. at a certain day now past, to be rendered to the said M. W. and S. W. for their debt, &c.; and our chancellor of our said county palatine at that day returned to us, that he by virtue of our said writ to him directed had by another writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly made out, and directed to the sheriff of the same county, commanded the same sheriff, as by the said writ he was commanded, who returned to our said chancellor that the said F. W. had not any goods or chattels in his bailiwick whereof he could cause to be made the debt, &c. or any part thereof, whereupon on the behalf of the said M. W. and S. W. it is sufficiently attested in our said court before our justices, &c. aforesaid, that the said F. W. hath sufficient goods and chattels in your said county whereof the debt and damages aforesaid may be made and levied, therefore we command you, that of the goods and chattels of the said F. W. in your bailiwick you cause the debt and damages aforesaid to be made and levied, and that you have that money before our justices, &c. on , to render to the said M. W. and S. W. for the debt and damages aforesaid; and have, &c. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE

GEORGE the Third, &c. to our chancellor of our county <sup>An elegit into</sup> palatine of Lancaster or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas <sup>Lancaster in</sup> O. X. lately in our court before us at Westminster by bill without <sup>debt, in B. R.</sup> our writ, and by the judgment of the same court recovered against Q. Z. of debt, and also for his damages which he had sustained, as well by means of the detaining the said debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf expended, wherof the said Q. Z. was convicted as, &c.; and because the said O. X. came by his attorney in our court before us, according to the statute in such case, &c. and elected to be delivered to him all the goods and chattels of the said Q. Z. (except the oxen and beasts of the plough), and also a moiety of all the lands and tenements of the said Q. Z. in the bailiwick of the said sheriff of your county, of which the said Q. Z. was seised on the day on which the said judgment was given, or at any time afterwards, to hold the same goods and chattels as his own proper goods and chattels, and also to hold the said moiety of all the said lands and tenements as his freehold to him and his assignees, by a reasonable price and extent, according to the form, &c. until he shall have fully thereof levied the said debt and damages, therefore we command you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the same county, you command the same sheriff, that without delay he cause to be delivered to the said O. X. by a reasonable price and extent all the goods and chattels of the said Q. Z. in his bailiwick (except the oxen, &c.), and also a moiety of all the lands and tenements of the said Q. Z. in his bailiwick of which the said Q. Z. was seised, on next after, on the day of in the year, &c. at which time the judgment was given, or at any time afterwards, to hold the said goods and chattels as his own proper goods and chattels, and also to hold the said moiety of all the lands and tenements as his freehold to him and his assignees, according to the form of the statute, until he shall have levied thereof the said debt and damages, and in what manner the said sheriff shall have executed this our writ make appear to us at Westminster on, &c. under his seal and the seals of those by whose oath he shall make such extent and appraisement, and have you, &c. Witnesses, &c.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to, &c. Whereas A. B. widow, <sup>An elegit in ass</sup> lately in our court before our justices at Westminster, by the <sup>sumpt, in C. B.</sup> judgment of the same court hath recovered against S. S. late of, &c. in your county, yeoman, , which in our court were adjudged to the said A. B. for her damages which she sustained by reason of the not performing, &c. made to the said A. B. by the said S. S. at in your county, wherof the said S. S. is convicted; and afterwards the said A. B. came into our said court according to the form, &c. and chose to have delivered to her all the goods and chattels of the said S. S. (except his oxen and beasts

## WRITS FINAL.—FI. FA.—MESNE AND JURY

of his plough), and in like manner a moiety of all his lands and tenements in your bailiwick, to hold the same goods and chattels as her own proper goods and chattels, and also to hold the said moiety as her freehold to her and her assigns, according to the form of the aforesaid statute until the said damages shall be thereof levied; therefore we command that all the goods and chattels of the said S. S. (except the oxen and beasts of his plough), and in the like manner a moiety of all his lands and tenements in your bailiwick whereof the said S. S. on next after , on the day of , in the year, &c. on which day judgment thereof was given, or at any time after was seized to her the said A. B. forthwith you cause to be delivered at a reasonable price and value, to hold the said goods and chattels to her as her own proper goods and chattels, and also to hold the said moiety of her freehold to her and her assigns, according to the form of the statute, until the said damages shall be thereof levied; and as soon as you shall have executed this our command you shall make it appear to our justices at Westminster, on , under your seal and the seals of those by whose oaths you shall make that value and appraisement; and have you, &c. Witness, &c.

**GEORGE** the Third, &c. to the Sheriff of Suffolk, greeting: We command you, that you cause to be made of the goods and chattels in your bailiwick of John Hunton six pounds eleven shillings, being the amount of certain arrearages of rent, adjudged to Theodosia Peck in our court before our justices at Westminster, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and sixteen pounds which in our said court before our justices aforesaid were adjudged to the said Theodosia for the costs and charges by her laid out in and about her defence in a certain plea of taking and detaining the goods and chattels of the said John lately depending in the same court, whereof the said John Hunton is convicted as appears to us of record; and have you that money before our justices at Westminster on , to render to the said Theodosia for the arrearages, costs, and charges aforesaid; and have there then this writ. Witness Alexander lord Loughborough at Westminster the day of , in the thirtieth year of our reign.

**GEORGE**, &c. to our chamberlain of our county palatine of Chester, or his deputy there, greeting: The tenor of a certain record which is depending in our court before us at Westminster between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, of a plea, &c. we send you inclosed in these presents, commanding you, that by our writ under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out you cause the said record to be sent to the mayor of the city of

## PROCESS—MITTIMUS.

of Chester and county of the same city, commanding the said mayor, that for trying the issue in the said record specified the said mayor do command the sheriffs of the said city of Chester and county of the same city, that they cause to come before the said mayor at a certain day and place by the said mayor to be appointed after the record shall be delivered to him twelve free and lawful men of the body of the city aforesaid and county of the same city, each of whom to have ten pounds a-year at least in lands, tenements, or rents, by whom the truth of the matter in question may be the better known and enquired into, and who are in nowise of kin either to the said A. B. or to the said C. D. to recognize and make a certain jury of the county between the said parties in the plea aforesaid, because as well the said A. B. as the said C. D. between whom the variance is, have put themselves upon that jury, and lastly, that the said mayor make such further process against the said jurors to be impanelled between the said parties as according to the law and custom of the said city and county of the same city in this behalf are used and commonly made until the issue aforesaid between the parties aforesaid shall be fully tried, and when the verification of the issue aforesaid shall have then been made and tried, then the said mayor shall send to you the record of the plaint aforesaid, with every thing that shall have been done thereupon before him, so that you have the said record before us at Westminster and this writ at a certain day which the said mayor shall appoint to the said parties to be in our said court here to hear judgment thereupon. Witness, &c.

GEORGE, &c. to our justices of our county palatine of Lancaster, greeting: The tenor of a certain record before us at Westminster between A. B. plaintiff, and C. D. defendant, in a plea of trespass on the case, we send you inclosed herein, commanding that you, having inspected the same by our writ of our said county palatine, do command the sheriff of the same county, that he cause twelve free and lawful men of the body of the same county palatine to come before you at the next sessions then to be holden after this writ shall be delivered to you, each of whom to have ten pounds per year at least of lands, tenements, or rents, by whom the truth of the matter may be the better known and enquired into, and who are in nowise related to the said C. D. or the said A. B. to recognize and make a certain jury of the county between the said parties of the plea aforesaid, because as well the said C. D. as the said A. B. between whom the controversy is, have put themselves, &c. and also that you make such further proceedings against the said jurors so to be impanelled between the said parties as are in this behalf used and commonly made, according to the law and custom of the said county until the issue aforesaid between the said parties shall be fully tried, and when the verification and issue aforesaid be then made and tried before us, then do you send the record of the plaint aforesaid, together with

*Mittimus.*  
annexed  
record  
county  
of Lanc.

## ENTRIES, &c.—PLEA AND JUDGMENT—

every thing that shall then and there be done before you therein and also this writ to us at Westminster at a certain day which you shall appoint to the said parties to be there to hear judgment thereupon. Witneſs, &c.

[To be ſigned and ſealed.]

Entry, where  
the defendant  
pleads and the  
other defendant  
ſuffers judgment  
by default.

AND now at this day, that is to ſay, next after in this ſame term, until which day C. D. and E. F. had leave to imparl to the aforeſaid bill, and then to answer the ſame as they ſhould be adviſed, come before our ſaid lord the king at Weſtmiſter, as well the ſaid A. B. by his attorney, as the ſaid C. D. by his attorney; and the ſaid (a) C. D. defends the force and injury laid to his charge by the ſaid A. B. in his declaration aforeſaid, which he will be ready to defend when, where, and in ſuch manner and form as the ſaid A. B. above thereof complains againſt him; and of this he puts himſelf upon the country; and the ſaid A. B. doth the like: And the ſaid E. F. although on the ſame day ſolemnly called comes not, nor ſays any thing in bar or denial of the aforeſaid action of the ſaid A. B. whereby the ſaid A. B. remains therein againſt the ſaid E. F. without defence; therefore it is conſidered that the ſaid A. B. ought to recover againſt the ſaid E. F. his damages by reaſon of the *treſpaſs* aforeſaid, becauſe the ſaid court of our ſaid lord the king now here doth not know what damages the ſaid A. B. hath in this behalf ſuſtained, and alſo becauſe it is neceſſary and convenient that only one aſſeſſment of damages ſhall be made for the whole *treſpaſs* ſpecified in the declaration, and that thoſe damages ought to be ſet by the ſame jury of the county; and if it ſhall happen that a verdict ſhould be given againſt the ſaid (b) C. D. for the ſaid A. B. upon the iſſue above joined between them; therefore as well to try the ſaid iſſue between the ſaid A. B. and the ſaid C. D. above joined to be tried by the country as to enquire what damages the ſaid A. B. hath ſuſtained by reaſon of the *treſpaſs* aforeſaid above committed by the ſaid E. F. let a jury come before our ſaid lord the king at Weſtmiſter, on , who are in no wiſe related or of kin either to the ſaid A. B. or to the ſaid C. D. and E. F. to recognize on their oath the full truth of and concerning the pre-miſes, becauſe as well the ſaid C. D. as the ſaid A. B. between whom the aforeſaid matter in variance is, have put themſelves upon that jury. The ſame day is given to the ſaid A. B. and C. D. there, &c.

(a) The defendant who pleads. This is in *treſpaſs* if in caſe (See poſt.) (b) The perſon firſt taking iſſue.

[If in *aſſumpſit*, and *non-aſſumpſit* pleaded, then as follows:]

[As above till.] And the ſaid C. D. defends the wrong and injury laid to his charge by the ſaid A. B. in his declaration aforeſaid, which he will be ready to defend when, where, and in ſuch manner as this court ſhall award, and ſays, that he the ſaid C. D. and

# BILL OF MIDDLESEX—SATISFACTION—CA. SA.

the said E. F. did not promise and undertake in manner and form as the said A. B. hath above complained against them; and of this he the said C. D. puts himself upon the country, &c. [only instead of the word "trespass," say, "not performing the several promises and undertakings."]

MIDDLESEX, to wit. The sheriff is commanded to &c. [recite the bill.]

LEE and ANTHONY.

of Middlesex  
the roll to  
the statute  
limitations,

At which day, before our lord the king at Westminster came the said A. B. and C. D. the plaintiffs, in their proper persons, and offer themselves against the said E. F. the defendant, in the plea and bill aforesaid; and the sheriff of Middlesex, to wit, William Peers, esquire, and William Nash, esquire, returned that the aforesaid E. F. is not found in his bailiwick.

with  
oil  
taken

*2 July - Black 5 Sep 47.*

MIDDLESEX, to wit. J. T. late of, &c. in the county of, &c. esquire, was summoned to answer B. H. in a plea, that he render to him five hundred pounds which he owes to him, and unjustly detains, &c.

Entry of satisfaction upon judgment debt, in C. 1

Afterwards, to wit, the sixteenth day of July, in, &c. came the said B. H. by G. N. his attorney, appointed by special warrant in this behalf before, one of the justices of our sovereign lord the king of the bench, at his chambers, in Serjeant's Inn, Chancery Lane, London, and acknowledged that he was satisfied the said debt and damages; therefore the said J. is acquitted of the same debt and damages, &c.

Acknowledged the day and year  
aforesaid, before J. H. }

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, on the third day of April in this same term, the said J. A. comes here into court by his attorney aforesaid, and prays the writ of our lord the king of *capias ad satisfaciendum* to be directed to the sheriff of Middlesex, commanding him that he take the said J. P. if he be found in his bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that he may have his body before our said lord the king at Westminster on Wednesday next after one month from the day of Easter to satisfy the said J. A. the damages aforesaid, and it is granted to him; the same day is given to the said J. A. at the same place; at which day, before our said lord the king at Westminster, comes the said J. A. by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff, to wit, sheriff of Middlesex aforesaid, thereupon returns to our said lord the king at Westminster aforesaid that the said J. P. is not found in his bailiwick; [whereupon the said J. A. prays another writ of our said lord the

Entry of capias ad satisfaciendum and continuance, by writ non misit breves.

Query, as to *u.* if for damages only.

## ENTRIES of WRITS.—FI. FA.—TEST. FI. FA.

king of *capias ad satisfaciendum* to be directed to the said sheriff of Middlesex, commanding him in form aforesaid, and it is granted to him, returnable before our said lord the king at Westminster on Friday next after the morrow of the Holy Trinity; the same day is given to the said J. A. at the same place; at which day, before our said lord the king at Westminster, comes the said J. A. by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff hath not sent the said last-mentioned writ, nor hath he done any thing thereupon; whereupon, &c. &c. [here add another continuance the same as within the crotchers]; whereupon on the behalf of the said J. A. it is sufficiently attested in the said court of our said lord the king before the king himself that the said J. P. lurks and wanders up and down in the county of Gloucester; and the said J. A. prays the writ of our said lord the king of *testatum capias ad satisfaciendum* to be directed to the sheriff of Gloucestershire, commanding him in form aforesaid, and it is granted to him, returnable before our said lord the king at Westminster on the next after the same day is given to the said J. A. at the same place.

As the first *test ca. fi.* into Gloucestershire was of course returnable the same day as the *ca. fa.* into Middlesex, it is better not to take notice of the former writ.

Entry of *fi. facias* roll.

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, on the seventeenth day of May, in this same term, the said J. A. and R. S. come here into court by their attorney aforesaid, and pray the writ of our said lord the king of *fi. facias* to be directed to the sheriffs of London, commanding them that of the goods and chattels of the said Peter in their bailwick they cause to be made the damages aforesaid, and it is granted to them, returnable before our said lord the king on fifteen days of the Holy Trinity, wheresoever our said lord the king shall then be in England, the same day is given to the said J. and R. at the same place; at which day, before our said lord the king at Westminster, come the said J. and R. by their attorney aforesaid, and the sheriffs of London thereupon return to our said lord the king at Westminster aforesaid that the said Peter hath not any goods or chattels in their bailwick whereof they can cause to be levied the damages aforesaid, or any part thereof, whereupon on the behalf of the said J. and R. it is sufficiently attested in the said court of our said lord the king before the king himself that the said Peter hath goods and chattels sufficient in the county of Middlesex whereof the sheriff of that county can cause to be levied the damages aforesaid; and thereupon the said J. and R. pray the writ of our said lord the king of *testatum fi. facias* to be directed to the sheriff of the said county of Middlesex, commanding him, that of the goods and chattels of the said Peter in his county he cause to be made the damages aforesaid, and it is granted to them, returnable before our said lord the king in three weeks of the Holy Trinity, wheresoever our said lord the king shall then be in England; the same day is

*Test. fi. fa.* into Middlesex.

## ENTRIES OF PROCEEDINGS IN ERROR (a).

given to the said J. and R. at the same place; at which day, before our said lord the king at Westminster, come the said J. and R. by their attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff of Middlesex thereupon returns to our said lord the king aforesaid that he hath caused to be made of the goods and chattels of the said Peter in his bailiwick the sum of ninety-six pounds thirteen shillings and sixpence, which sum of money he has paid to the said J. and R. in part satisfaction of the damages aforesaid, and that the said Peter hath not any other or more goods and chattels in his bailiwick whereof he can cause to be made the residue of the damages aforesaid, or any part thereof.

*Drawn by Mr. TIDD.*

Enter on the roll the writ of error, return, transcript, declaration, interlocutory judgment, return of inquisition, and final judgment, to the end of transcript, as follows, viz.

Entry on the roll of the writ of error as yet of Easter Term.

Witness sir William Lee, knight.

ENGLAND, to wit. Our lord the king hath sent to sir J. W. knight, his chief justice of the bench, his writ closed in these words, to wit, George, &c. to his trusty and well beloved sir J. W. knight, his chief justice of the bench, greeting: Forasmuch as in the record and process, and also giving of judgment in a plaint which was in our court before you and your associates, our justices of the said bench, by our writ, between R. G. and M. P. of a certain trespass upon the case done to the said Richard by the said M. as it is said, manifest error hath intervened to the great damage of the said M. as by his complaint we are informed; we willing that the said error, if any, be duly amended, and full and speedy justice done to the said parties in this behalf, do command you, that if judgment be given thereupon, then that you send to us distinctly and plainly under your seal the record and process of the said plaint, with all things touching the same, and this writ, so that we may have them in eight days, &c. wherefore we shall then be in England, that inspecting the record and process aforesaid we may cause further to be done thereupon for amending the said error, as of right, and according to the law and custom of England shall be meet to be done. Witness ourself at Westminster, the

Error from C. B. to B. R.

The answer of sir J. W. knight, chief justice within named.— Chief justice  
The record and process of the plaint within named, with all things touching the same, I send before the lord the king wheresoever, &c. at the day within contained in a certain record to this writ annexed, as I am within commanded

J. WILLES.

[Pleas enrolled at Westminster before sir J. W. knight, and his brethren, justices of his majesty's court of C. B. of the term of the Holy Trinity, in the eleventh year of the reign of our foreyeign lord king George the Second, by the grace, &c.]

Transcript.

(a) See Error.

OXFORD.

## ENTRIES OF PROCEEDINGS

**OXFORDSHIRE**, to wit. M. P. late of , in the said county, yeoman, was attached to answer to R. G. in a plea of trespass on the case, &c.; and whereupon [here recite the whole declaration.]

And the said M. in his own proper person comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says nothing in bar or preclusion of the aforesaid action of the said Richard whereby the said Richard remains against the said M. thereof undefended; wherefore the said Richard ought to recover against the said A. his damages by reason of the non-performance of the said several promises and undertakings; but because it is not known what damages the said R. hath sustained by reason of the non-performance of the said promises and undertakings, the sheriff is commanded that he diligently enquire, by the oath of honest and lawful men of his county, what damages the said R. hath sustained as well by reason of the non-performance of the said promises and undertakings as for his costs and charges expended about his suit in this behalf, and that he make a return to the justices here of the inquisition which he shall take thereupon from the day of, &c. under his own seal and the seals of, &c. he shall take that inquisition; at which day the said Richard cometh here by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff, namely, J. P. knight, now returneth here a certain inquisition taken before him at , in the county aforesaid, on Monday, &c. in the year of , by the oaths of twelve, &c. by which it is found that the said Richard hath sustained damages by reason of the non-performance of several promises and undertakings, besides his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf laid out, to seven pounds nine shillings, and for the said costs and charges to sixpence; therefore it is considered that the said Richard do recover against the said M. his damages aforesaid to seven pounds nine shillings and sixpence by the inquisition aforesaid in form aforesaid found, and also nine pounds and sixpence to the said Richard at his request by the court here of increase adjudged, which said damages amount in the whole to sixteen pounds ten shillings; and the said M. in mercy, &c.

Afterwards, to wit, on , in the same term, before our lord the king at Westminster, cometh the said M. P. by J. R. his attorney, and saith, that in the record and process aforesaid, and also in giving the judgment aforesaid, there is manifest error in this, for that by the record and process thereof it appears that the judgment aforesaid in the plea aforesaid is given for the said Richard against the said M. P. when according to the law of this realm the said judgment ought to have been given for the said M. P. against the said R. G. therefore in this there is manifest error; there is also error in this, for that it appears by the record aforesaid that the said R. G. appeared in the said court of the bench

## IN ERROR.

bench by B. R. his attorney, yet the said B. R. had no warrant of attorney to appear for the said R. G. against the said M. P. in the plea aforesaid of the said court of the bench filed on record; therefore in this there is manifest error; and the said M. P. prays his majesty's writ to be directed to the chief justice of his said majesty's court of the bench more fully to certify the truth thereof to his said majesty's, &c. and it is granted to him, &c.

And the said R. by W. his attorney, comes voluntarily here into court, and having heard the said errors forthwith says, that neither in the aforesaid record and proceedings, nor in the giving the judgment aforesaid, is there any error; and also prays that the court of our said lord the king now here may likewise proceed to examine as well the record and proceedings aforesaid and the judgment thereon given as the aforesaid matters above assigned and alledged for error, and that the said judgment may be affirmed in all things, &c.; but because the said court of our said lord the king before our said lord the king hath not considered of, a judgment to give of and concerning the premises, a day therefore is given to the parties aforesaid before our said lord the king until five weeks, &c. wheresoever, &c. to hear their judgment of and concerning the premises, the said court of our said lord the king having not as yet considered what judgment to give thereupon, &c.; at which day come before the lord the king at Westminster the aforesaid parties by their attornies aforesaid, and because the court of our said lord the king before the king himself hath not considered yet of a judgment to give of and concerning the premises, a day is therefore given to the parties aforesaid before our said lord the king until the morrow, &c. wheresoever, &c. to hear their judgment of and concerning the premises, &c. the court of our said lord the now king before the king himself not having as yet considered what judgment to give of and concerning the premises, &c.; at which day, before the said lord the king at Westminster, the aforesaid parties come by their attornies aforesaid, upon which all and singular the premises being seen, and by the court of our said lord the king now here fully understood and diligently examined, and as well the record and process aforesaid as the judgment thereon given, as also the aforesaid causes and matters by the aforesaid M. above assigned for error being inspected, for that it appears to the said court of our said lord the king now here that neither in the record and process aforesaid, nor giving of the judgment aforesaid, is any thing erroneous or defective, and that there is no error in the record aforesaid; it is considered that the judgment aforesaid be in all things affirmed and do stand in full force and effect, the aforesaid causes and matters above assigned for error in anywise notwithstanding; and it is further considered by the court of our said lord the king now here that the aforesaid R. do recover against the said M. to the said R. by the said court of our said lord the king now here adjudged accord-

*Convincences,  
cur. adv. vult.*

*Judgment af-  
firmed, and cost  
occasioned by  
delay of execu-  
tion.*

# FORMS.—OF PROCEEDINGS IN

according to the form of the statute, &c. for his expences, costs, and charges which he hath sustained by occasion of delaying the execution of the said judgment by pretence of prosecuting the aforesaid writ of error, and that the aforesaid Richard have execution thereon, &c.

Between { JOHN HUMPHREYS  
and  
JOHN SIBLEY.

office of the al-  
wance of the  
ist.

I HAVE allowed a writ of error in this cause.

R. L. clerk of the errors.

In Error.

Between { J. H.  
and  
J. S.

office of put-  
ing in bail in  
par.

TAKE notice, bail is this day put in for the plaintiff in the writ of error in the above cause before Mr. Justice W. the names of which bail are W. G. of , and J. T. of, &c. *who at the same time justified themselves to be good bail.*

Yours, &c.

T. O. agent for the plaintiff in error.

Clifford's-Inn, 25th May, 1793.

ple to tran-

HUMPHREYS } Unless the plaintiff in the writ of error certi-  
against } fies the record within eight days next after notice  
SIBLEY. } hereof given to the aforesaid plaintiff, or his at-  
torney, a nonsuit will be entered.

R. S. clerk of the errors.

C. for plaintiff in error. T. for defendant in error.

For the manner of suing out the writ of error, and what the party suing it out is to do in order to support his judgment, and such other directions as proceedings in error, see Mod. Ent. vol. 2, 374. 375.

Michaelmas Term, Geo. II. 1734.

CHAMPION ) ON a judgment in C. B. writ of error return-  
against ) able in B. R. the last return of this term.

CHAMPION.

Rule to transcribe.—In the vacation a rule was served to transcribe from the clerk of the errors, for which paid four shillings. By this rule the plaintiff, whereupon money was left with the clerk of the errors to make out the transcript. Upon this the judgment roll was docketed with the prothono-

tiff in error to certify the record into K. B. in eight days, or else a *non prof.* was to be entered. The rule was served on the agent for the plaintiff in tary, and then entered and marked by the clerk of the effoins, paid him one shilling, then delivered it to the clerk of the errors to make the transcript.—  
Note,

## ERROR—AND INSTRUCTIONS (a).

Note, the rule may be left with the prothonotary, he will take one shilling for the clerk of the effoins, who always calls on the prothonotary for what rolls are left with him.

The transcript examined and furnished.—Attend the prothonotary, have it examined and signed, and pay the clerk two shillings and sixpence, which he expects for expediting the transcript, though he cannot claim it; and when examined, leave it with him to be filed with the signer of the writs in the K. B. office.

Hilary Term following.

The transcript filed with the signer of the writs, receive it from him to copy, and pay him fourpence for delivering it; and when copied, return it to him for the defendant to copy.

Then return the original (as below), and file it with the *custos brevium* of the C. B. and execute the warrant of attorney at the warrant of attorney's office. See that they were filed agreeably to judgment.

Pledges to prosecute, { John Doe  
and  
Richard Roe.

The within named defendant hath nothing in my bailiwick The  
whereby he can be *attached*. (If in debt, *summoned*.) scire f  
The answer of J. C. esquire, sheriff.

*Scire facias* (*quare executionem non*) ought to be sued out by the sheriff or plaintiff in error, and a rule given on it; but it was agreed to sign errors with out it. (See *infra* what to do on the return of this writ.)

Vacation following.

The plaintiff's attorney gives a copy of the common errors, and it ought to be delivered to the defendant's attorney, and not left in the office.

Easter Term following.

Give a rule with the master, and enter it with for plaintiff to return a *certiorari* in four days, which serve on plaintiff's attorney, and not returning any, deliver to him *in nullo est erratum*, and pay him two shillings and fourpence for the entry of it.

As soon as *in nullo est erratum* is delivered, enter the whole proceedings with the award of a *certiorari*, and a *non misit breve* with , though no *certiorari* was sued out, and pay him as in other cases for common entries, and then move the court for a *confilium*, and pay the clerk of the papers one shilling for reading the record in court. This entry and motion may be made only with making a short inscription on the roll.

*Confilium*.—Draw up the record for counsel, and set down the cause in the paper, for which pay one shilling to the clerk of the papers, and make four books for the judges, and another for the counsel to argue it. The plaintiff makes up two books, and delivers them to the senior judges, and pays two shillings a piece with them.

Michaelmas Term, 9. Geo. III.

G. WIDOW, { ON a judgment in C. B. in dower under  
against { *nihil habet*. Writ of error returnable in  
G. AND OTHERS. { B. R. the last return of this term.

In the vacation have a rule to transcribe, &c. (as before), which being done, and examined as before.

Hilary Term following.

Receive the transcript, copied and returned (as above), get the writ of

(a) These Notes and Instructions for Proceedings in Error, communicated by one of the most experienced Practitioners in the Profession, are inserted here without alteration.

dower.

## ENTRIES, &c. OF PROCEEDINGS

dower (as the original, to warrant the judgment, that being the proper original in dower) returned with the defendant summoned, and file it.

On a *seire facias* (*quare exécutionem non*) tested the first and returnable the last return of the term, the sheriff makes out a return to the bailiff, who summons the plaintiff in error by delivering to each of them a copy of the writ, and the sheriff returns a summons on the writ.

The day after the return of the writ, give a rule for judgment on it with (as on the *seire facias*), and

the plaintiff in error, if he does not deliver you any errors, or file a plea in four days afterwards. When the rule is out, enter up the errors adjudged with , and then sue out execution for the value and damages.

### Hilary Vacation.

Having entered up the judgment on the *seire facias*, and sued out the execution on it, namely, after signing the judgment, give a rule to assign errors on record, in order to proceed to recover the costs in error, for which purpose get the following rule from the master :

### Hilary Term, 9. Geo. III.

<p><b>Rule to assign errors.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">G. WIDOW,                     <i>against</i> G. AND OTHERS.</p>	<p>} Fourteen days next after the end of the term to assign errors upon the record obtained let a <i>non prof.</i> be entered.</p>
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This rule was not given till nine days after the term, and was entered with the clerk of the rules, and served a copy on the adverse attorney, who before the rule was not delivered a copy of the common errors in the want of an original. The errors not being delivered till after fourteen days from the end of the term, a rule could not be given to return *certiorari* this vacation.

### Easter Term, 1736.

Get a rule from the master to return the *certiorari* entered and served as before, a bill in chancery being filed, and an injunction obtained, proceed no farther till

### Hilary Term, 26.

Having first moved the chancellor got an order for leave to proceed to *non prof.* writ of error, or affirm judgment, notwithstanding the injunction (which is a motion of course), and no *certiorari* being returned, and left with . I then delivered *in nullo est erratum* to the adverse attorney, and paid him two shillings and fourpence for the entry of it. This being done, I immediately entered the whole proceedings with with

an award of a *certiorari* and a *non misit breve* (though no *certiorari* was sued out), and paid him as for common entries, and I made the entry as of Easter Term last, which was the more proper than this term, in regard only that the rule to return the *certiorari* was of that term, having entered two or three lines only on the roll. I then moved the court of K. B. and got it made a *confilium*, and paid the clerk of the papers one shilling for reading the record in court. I then drew up the rule, and sent down the cause as before, and made four books, and delivered one to each judge, the plaintiff in error not delivering any; and the cause coming on, the judgment was affirmed, and I drew up the rule for the affirmance with the clerk of the rules. I then entered up the affirmance, and filed the rolls, but the rolls not being filed till Trinity Term following, I got the master to go into the Treasury at Westminster, who taxed the costs in the margin of the roll, and also on the rule for judgment (taxable sixpenny stamp). I paid fourpence for the post term, and one shilling to his clerk for filing the roll; and to the master three shillings for taxing the costs.

Easter Term, 1737.

C. }  
against } IN dower under *nihil habet*:  
C.

This was a judgment on an issue to the bishop on the defendant's plea, that plaintiff and her deceased husband were never married, and the bishop certifying the marriage to a *writ de maritagio inquirendo*, the writ of error was returnable the last return of this term, so that the defendant had by the course of the court till the end of next Trinity Term to transcribe. But had the writ of error been returnable sooner in the term, it would have been otherwise; and there being in this case a dispute whether the defendant the plaintiff in error should not put in special bail, and not take out a rule to transcribe till that could be determined, which we agreed to refer to Mr. J. Forrester, who in Trinity Term was attended on a supposed summons for plaintiff to shew cause why execution should not be stayed, a writ of error being sealed, and

the act of parliament directing that in dower after verdict special bail should be given for three years value. It was insisted for plaintiff, that the bishop's certificate being founded on an issue to him, and a *writ de maritagio inquirendo* thereon, and he having by his return to that writ found the marriage that was properly a verdict in this cause equal to the finding of a jury, as the trial of a marriage was only cognizable by the bishop; but the other side insisted that the act of parliament by the word verdict meant a finding of twelve men; and the judge was of that opinion; and that the defendant was not obliged to put in special bail.

I then took out a rule to transcribe; but before the transcript came in the defendant died, by which the writ of error abated.

Easter Term, 23. Geo. III.

W. WIDOW. }  
against } On a judgment in C. P.  
BONE AND OTHERS.

Writ of error was returned in B. R. the last return of this term. I left a *præ pe* with the curfitor of the county of Devon, and got a writ of error sealed, and then allowed. Then served defendant in error's agent with a copy, and served the allowance. On the eleventh I put two persons in as bail for plaintiff in error before Judge Buller, and gave defendant's agent notice (the four days to put in bail being both inclusive.) The twelfth I was served with a rule for better bail, and the same evening gave the attorney notice to justify in court of C. B. on the fifteenth instant. As soon as Trinity Term came, the defendant in error got an order in chancery to proceed to affirm the judgment in error, and served me with a rule to certify the record in eight days, whereupon I left some money in order to transcribe, and afterwards paid the whole transcript money. In Trinity Term

defendant sued out two *sci. fa.* to assign errors, and had then returned *nihil*, and afterwards served me with an eight days rule in Michaelmas Term to assign errors on record.

INSTRUCTIONS.—When you are served with an allowance of a writ of error, you get a rule from the clerk of the errors (in case bail is required) to put in better bail, and serve copy on the attorney for the plaintiff in error; and when the bail have justified, you have another rule from the clerk of the errors for plaintiff in error to transcribe the record in eight days. You pay four shillings for each rule.

NOTE.—That you may meet with as little delay as possible, enter up your final judgment on the roll, and docket it, and carry it to the clerk of the errors to be by him transcribed, and he will file it with the clerk of the errors.

effoins; and when the record is transcribed, and you have examined the transcript carefully, the clerk of the errors files it with the writ of error and the chief justice's return annexed with in the K. B. office, and then, and not before, you make out a writ of *scire facias quare executionem non, &c.* which is signed by M. H. pay one shilling and eightpence, and the plaintiff in error must either be summoned in this writ by the sheriff or an *alias* must issue. This writ must lie four days in the sheriff's office before the return; and in case of an *alias scire facias*, each must be four days there before the return, and there must be fifteen between the *teste* and return of the *scire facias*, with notice, or in case of an *alias scire facias*, then fifteen days between the *teste* of the first *scire facias* and the return of *alias scire facias*. On the return of the first *scire facias* with notice, or in case of two *alias scire facias*, a rule is given with the clerk of the rules for the plaintiff in error to appear and assign errors; but no formal appeal is entered, for in fact the appeal is by signing error; and if errors are not assigned, you may sign *non prof.* for want thereof; but then you have no costs. Many times the plaintiff's agent in error gives the defendant's agent a notice that he will appear for plaintiff, and then a rule is given by the master on part of the proceedings, and entered with the clerk of the rules to assign errors. If

the plaintiff assigns, and alleges the want of an original, or warrant of attorney, you get a rule from the master to return the writ or writs of *certiorari*, which being entered with the clerk of the errors, you serve it on the plaintiff's attorney to return the same; and if you find none returned and filed with when the rule is out you return *in nullo, &c.* and pay there-with two shillings and fourpence for the entry; and if the writ is brought merely for delay, you make an entry of the proceedings on a treble penny stamp, and also on the roll, and enter the same with on producing the roll marked for a *confilium*; which you draw up, and set down the cause with the clerk of the papers, and enter your proceedings on the roll, and make up the paper books for the judges. The defendant in error delivers to the two *profess* judges four days before day of argument, and if more delivered by the plaintiff to the senior judges, you also deliver them a copy two days before the day for which the cause is set down to be argued. N. B. If you deliver all the books, the other side cannot be heard by counsel. When the court has given judgment, draw up the rule, and get it stamped with double two shilling and sixpenny stamps, and carry it and your roll to the Master, and he signs the affirmance and taxes the costs by the delay of execution.

#### LITCHFIELD *against* SMITH.

The plaintiff in error having assigned several frivolous special errors merely for delay, I therefore stayed till the end of the vacation, and then served the plaintiff with a four day rule to return the *certiorari*, which he had prayed for in the assignment of errors.

The *certiorari* not being returned within the time, I made an entry that the chief justice had not returned the writ, &c. And I filed a general re-

plication of *nullo, &c.* By this means the plaintiff was prevented from arguing the special errors aforesaid, and the judgment was affirmed of course.

The plaintiff took out a summons for time to return the *certiorari*, but Baron Perrot refused to allow a moment's time. The plaintiff upon the affirmance day moved that it might stand over, but this the court also denied.

#### In the Exchequer Chamber.

of BURTON } AFTERWARDS, to wit, on Wednesday next  
against } the day of , in the twelfth year, &c. before  
OWSON. } the said justices of the C. B. and the barons of the ex-  
chequer

# FORMS.—WRITS—DIRECTIONS OF.

chequer chamber, comes the said G. B. by J. A. his attorney, and says, that in the record and proceedings aforesaid, and also in giving the judgment aforesaid, there is manifest error in this, to wit, that the declaration aforesaid in the said record mentioned, and upon which the said judgment is given in form aforesaid, and the matters therein contained, are not sufficient in law for the said W. O. to maintain his aforesaid action against the said G. B. therefore in that there is manifest error; there is also error in this, to wit, that by the record aforesaid here sent it appears that the judgment aforesaid in form aforesaid given was given for the said W. O. against the said G. B. whereas by the law of the land that judgment ought to have been given for the said G. against the said W. therefore in that case there is manifest error; and the said G. prays that the judgment aforesaid for the errors aforesaid, and other errors being and appearing in the said record and process, may be reversed, annulled, and held utterly for nothing, and that the said William may rejoice to these errors.

THO. WALKER.

And hereupon the said in their proper persons voluntarily come before into court, and having heard the errors aforesaid forth-  
with, say, that neither in the record and proceedings aforesaid, nor in giving the judgment aforesaid, is there any error; and pray that the court of our lord the king now here would proceed to the examination as well of the record and proceedings aforesaid, as of the matters above assigned for, and that the judgment aforesaid may be affirmed; but because the court of our said lord the king now here is not yet advised what judgment to give of and concerning the premises a day is therefore given to the parties aforesaid to come before the said lord the king on , wheresoever, &c. to hear the judgment aforesaid; for that the court of the said lord the king now here is not yet advised, therefore, &c.

TO the chancellor of our county palatine of Lancaster or to his deputy.

Direction of a  
latitat to the  
county palatine  
of Lancaster.

To the chamberlain of our county palatine of Chester, or to his deputy.

To Chester.

To the right reverend father in God, R. lord bishop of Durham, or to his deputy there, greeting: Whereas, [as in other latitats till] run up and down and secrete themselves in your bishoprick; therefore we command you that by our writ under the seal of your bishoprick duly to be made out and to be directed to the sheriff of Durham aforesaid, you cause the said sheriff to be commanded, &c.

To Durham.

To the mayor and bailiffs of our borough of Berwick-upon-Tweed.

For Berw  
upon Twee

## FORMS.—AC ETIAMS.—IN WRITS.

### AC ETIAMS.

*In latitat in debt.* AND also to a bill of the said A. against the said B. for pounds debt, according to the custom of our court before us to be exhibited.

To be double the sum sworn to.

*In a bill of Middlesex in debt, with two defendants severally.* And also to a bill of the said A. against the said B. and C. severally for pounds debt, according to the custom of our court of the lord the king, before the king himself to be exhibited.

*In case.* And also to a bill of the said A. against the said B. for pounds, upon promises, according. [*Vide* difference between *latitat* and bill, as above.]

*To a latitat against two defendants one for debt and the other on promises.* And also to several bills of the said A. against the said B. and C. severally, to wit, against the said B. for pounds debt, and against the said C. upon promises, according, &c.

*Against four defendants, two in debt and two in promises.* And also to several bills of the said A. against the said B. C. D. and E. to wit, against the said B. and C. severally for a debt of pounds, and against the said D. and E. for pounds, upon promises, according, &c.

*In detinue.* And also to a bill of the said M. against the said N. for detaining the goods and chattels of the said M. to the value of pounds, according, &c.

*In trover.* And also to a bill of the said P. against the said Q. for converting and disposing of the goods and chattels of the said P. to the value of pounds, according, &c.

*For breach of covenant.* And also, &c. for breach of certain covenants made by the said T. to the said U. to the damage of the said U. of pounds, according, &c.

*In assault, by a judge's order.* And also, &c. for a certain trespass and assault committed by the said N. on the said O. to the damage of the said O. of pounds, according, &c.

Indorse it thus:

Take bail for pounds, by order of lord Kenyon.

## BEGINNINGS AND CONCLUSIONS TO DECLARATIONS, &c. IN INFERIOR AND SUPERIOR COURTS.

*Beginning of a declaration in B.R.* MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. complains of C. D. being in the custody of the marshal of the Marshalsea of our lord the king, before the king himself, in a plea of trespass on the case [as the

the case is]; for that whereas, &c. [Go on with the declaratory part].

To the damage of the said A. B. of pounds, for which he brings his suit, &c.

Conclusion to a  
declaration in  
B. R. by bill.

(a) Pledges to prosecute } John Doe  
and  
Richard Roe.

(a) Pledges are put to declarations in B. R. and in the exchequer (and in the common pleas where proceedings are for or against privileged persons), because originally, by the common law, no person was entitled to bring an action till he had first found pledges to prosecute such writ; and then those pledges to prosecute were not *fictitious* but *real* persons. Wisdom and experience have found it necessary to excuse finding these real pledges, but as the law is still the same, the fictitious names of John Doe and Richard Roe are used instead of real pledges formerly found. Therefore a proceeding in the king's bench or exchequer, as also in the common pleas

when for or against privileged persons, being brought by bill (and not by original), which is supposed to be the commencement of a suit, the pledges are first shewn on the bill, and consequently on the declaration as being an exact copy of the bill. In proceedings by original the pledges are omitted in the declaration, because the original is the first process and is sued out of the court of chancery, where pledges are supposed to be found before the original is sued out; and the original intentions, that because the plaintiff hath found pledges to prosecute his suit, therefore the sheriff commanded. &c.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. C. D. late of *Westminster in the county of Middlesex, yeoman*, (b) was attached [or summoned] to answer unto A. B. in a plea of trespass on the case [as the case is]; and thereupon the said A. B. by X. Y. his attorney, complains, that whereas, &c. [Go on with the declaratory part.]

Beginning of a  
declaration in  
C. B. by original.

(b) In the common pleas you must always put the defendant's addition, that is, by place of abode, his degree, profes-

sion, or trade. For the reason, *see Doffine Placitandi*, ed. 1771, in English, fo 65.

Wherefore the said A. B. saith he is injured, and hath sustained damage to the amount of pounds, for which he brings his suit, &c. [Omit pledges.]

Conclusion to a  
declaration in  
C. B. by original.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. a debtor of our sovereign lord the now king cometh before the barons of the exchequer on the day of In this same term, by C. D. his attorney, and complains by bill against E. F. present here in court the same day, in a plea of trespass on the case, &c.; for that whereas, &c. [Go on with the declaratory part.]

Beginning of a  
declaration in  
the exchequer of  
pleas, by bill in  
*assumpsit*.

To the damage of the said A. B. of pounds, whereby he is the less able to satisfy our said lord the now king the debts which

Conclusion to a  
declaration in  
the exchequer of  
pleas, by bill in  
*assumpsit*.

## FORMS.—PRÆCIPES—AND BEGINNINGS—

he owes to his majesty's exchequer; and therefore he brings his suit, &c. [Add pledges.] (a)

(a) The reason of this form is because the court of exchequer is supposed to be a court only in aid of the king's debtors, and all proceedings there conclude in the same manner.

beginning of a writ, or rather *fi te fecerit scire* or a *pone*, case in B. R. MIDDLESEX, to wit. If A. B. make you secure, &c. [to prosecute his suit] then put, &c. [by safe and sure pledges] C. D. late of , that he be before our lord the king, on , [a general return day] wheresoever, &c. [our said lord the king shall then be in England] to shew; for that whereas, &c. [Go on with the declaratory part.]

conclusion to the. [Conclusion same as to declaration in B. R. only instead of the words "for which he brings his suit," say, "*as it is said.*"] [Omit pledges, which are not supposed to be yet found. You must omit all *profferts in curia*, the cause not being yet in court.]

beginning of a declaration in the borough court, case. BOROUGH COURT OF SOUTHWARK, to wit. A. B. by C. D. his attorney, complains of C. A. in a plea of trespass on the case; for that whereas the said C. A. on the day of , in the year of Our Lord , to wit, at Southwark in the county of Surry, and within the jurisdiction of this court (b), &c. [Every thing subsequent as in B. R. Add pledges.]

(b) You must be careful to lay the conclusion as well as the *assumpsit* within the jurisdiction. *Vide* 4. Bac. Abr. 83.

beginning of a declaration in the palace court, case. PALACE COURT, to wit. A. B. by X. Y. his attorney, complains of C. D. of a plea of trespass on the case, &c.; for that whereas the said C. D. on, &c. at in the county of , and within the jurisdiction of this court (c), &c. [Every thing subsequent as in B. R. only adding after suit the following averment, "and the said A. B. doth aver that, &c. neither he nor the said C. D. were, nor was either of them, at the time of the levying of the plaint of the said A. B. here in court, nor are they, nor is either of them now of the king's household.]"

(c) You must also be careful here to *fit* within the jurisdiction. *Vide* 4. Bac. Abr. 33. lay the consideration as well as the *assump-*

a *præcipe* in covenant. MIDDLESEX, to wit. Command C. D. late of, &c. that justly and without delay he keep with A. B. the covenant made between them the said A. B. and C. D. according to the force, form, and effect of a certain indenture, [or a certain deed-poll, or certain articles of agreement,] thereof made between them, &c. as it is said, &c. unless, &c.

## AND CONCLUSIONS TO DECLARATIONS.

MIDDLESEX, Command C. D. late of, &c. that justly and without delay he render unto A. B. pounds, of good and lawful money of Great Britain, which he the said C. D. owes to (a) and unjustly detains from him, as it is said; and unless, &c. Præcipe in debt. 3 Bl. Com. 274.

(a) In actions of debt by or against executors or administrators, you omit the words in Italic, there being no debt immediately between the parties.

In covenant and debt, both in B. R. and C. B. where you sue by original, the *præcipe* is no more than as above, varying

from originals in case; because in the former the demands are certain, in the latter arising on their own particular circumstances. *Vide* Proceedings at large in Debt, 3. Bl. Com. App. 13. No. 3. and the difference between a *præcipe* and *fi te facitis securum*, *ibid* 274.

——, to wit. Writ of *justicies*, directed to the sheriff of the county of , to hold plea in the county court for A. B. against C. D. in a plea of *trespass on the case*, &c.; for that whereas, &c. [The conclusion to this *præcipe* is like that to the *præcipe* in B. R. in case, above.] Præcipe for writ of justicies is case.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. gentleman, one of the attorneys of the court of our sovereign lord the now king, before the king himself present here in court in his own person, according to the liberties and privileges of the said court for such ministers and other officers of the said court, from time immemorial used and approved of, complains of C. D. being, &c. [Every thing subsequent as in other declarations in B. R. Add pledges, &c.] Beginning of declaration at suit of an attorney of the king's bench.

As to proceedings by and against attorneys. *Vide* 2. Comp. Prac. 116.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. complains of C. D. gentleman, one of the attorneys of the court of our lord the now king, before the king himself present here in court in his own person of a plea, &c.; for that whereas, &c. [as before only at the end instead of saying, "for which he brings his suit, &c." say, "for which he prays relief, &c. Add pledges, &c.] Beginning of bill against a attorney of the king's bench.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. C. D. late of, &c. was attached by his majesty's writ of privilege issuing out of the court here, to answer unto A. B. gentleman, one of the attorneys of his majesty's court of the bench here, according to the liberties and privileges of the said court for such attorneys and other ministers of the said court, from time immemorial used and approved of, in a plea of, &c.; and thereupon the said A. B. in his own proper person complains, that whereas, &c. [Add pledges.] Beginning of declaration, suit of an attorney in C. P.

## FORMS.—DECLARATIONS—

**Beginning of a declaration on a bill against an attorney of common pleas.** To the justices of our lord the king of the bench: MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. by X. Y. his attorney, complains of C. D. gentleman, one of the attorneys of his majesty's court of the bench, present here in court in his own proper person, of a plea, &c.; for that whereas, &c. [At the end say, "for which he prays relief, &c." Add pledges.]

**Beginning of a declaration on a bill against an attorney of C. P.** MIDDLESEX. Be it remembered, that on next after in this same term comes into court here A. B. by his attorney, and brings here into his majesty's court his bill against C. D. one of the attorneys of his majesty's court of the bench, present here in court in his own proper person, in a plea of, &c.; and there are pledges for the prosecution, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe; the tenor of which said bill follows in these words, to wit: To the justices of our lord the king of the bench, Middlesex, to wit: A. B. by his attorney complains, &c. [To the end of the bill preceding, omitting the pledges.]

**Beginning of a bill in the petty b. office, against one of the clerks.** MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. by X. Y. his attorney, complains of C. D. gentleman, one of the clerks of E. F. esquire, he the said E. F. being one of the six clerks of the high court of chancery of our lord the now king, before the king present here in court in his own proper person of a plea of, &c. [Every thing subsequent as in B. R. Add pledges.]

**Beginning of a declaration at suit of assignees of a bankrupt.** MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. and C. D. assignees of the estate and effects of E. F. a bankrupt, within the true intent and meaning of the several statutes made and now in force concerning bankrupts (*a*), *some or one of them* complain of G. H. being in the custody, &c.

(a) This is in general the language of the declaration of the bankruptcy, and it may therefore be as well to adopt it in all future proceedings under or relative to a commission.

Coke's Bankrupt Laws, 306. Cowp. 596. Richardson's B. R. 153.

**Beginning of a declaration at suit of assignees of an insolvent debtor, in B. R.** MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. assignees of the debts, goods, and effects of C. D. late of, &c. heretofore an insolvent prisoner, and duly discharged from his imprisonment in pursuance of a certain act of parliament made at Westminster in the county of Middlesex, in the year of the reign of our sovereign lord the now king, entitled, An Act, &c. [set forth the title of the act *verbatim*], complains of E. F. being, &c. [Add pledges, &c.]

**Beginning of a declaration at suit of assignees of a bankrupt in a bill, in** MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. assignee of E. F. esquire, sheriff of the county of , according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, complains of C. D. being in the custody,

custody, &c. of a plea that he render unto the said A. B. assignee as aforesaid, pounds, of lawful money of Great Britain, which he the said C. D. owes to and unjustly detains from him the said A. B. &c.; for that whereas, &c. Pledges, &c.

[These three last forms are in B. R. but may be easily applied to C. P. by saying C. D. late of, &c. was *attached* (or if in debt or covenant, *summoned*) to answer unto A. B. assignee, &c. (stating the addition as in B. R.) in a plea of, &c.; and whereupon, &c.]

MIDDLESEX, to wit: A. B. complains of C. D. being in the custody, &c. of a plea of breach of covenant; for that whereas by a certain indenture, [*or deed-poll, or articles of agreement*] bearing date, &c. between, &c. &c. (one part of which said indenture sealed with the seal of C. D. the said A. B. brings here into court, the date whereof is the day and year aforesaid), &c. &c.

Beginning of a declaration in covenant, in king's bench, by bill.

And so the said A. B. saith that he the said C. D. (although often requested by him the said A. B.) hath not yet kept his said covenant so by him made with the said A. B. in this behalf as aforesaid, but hath broken the same, and to keep the same with the said A. B. hath hitherto wholly refused, and still refuses so to do. Damages, &c. Pledges, &c.

Conclusion of a declaration in covenant, by bill.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. C. D. late of, &c. (a) was *summoned* to answer unto X. Y. in a plea that he keep with him the covenant made between the said X. Y. and the said C. D. according to the force, form, and effect of a certain indenture, [*or deed-poll, or articles of agreement*] made between them the said X. Y. and C. D.; and thereupon, &c.

Beginning of a declaration in covenant common pleas by original.

[At the end, after bring suit, &c. you must make a *proferit in curia* of the indenture, &c. (b) ]; and he also brings into court here the said indenture, sealed with the seal of the said C. D. and the date whereof is the day and year aforesaid.

Conclusion

(a) In the common pleas all *proferit in curia* are made at the end of the declaration, otherwise in B. K.

(b) the common pleas the process in covenant is by summons.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. N. B. complains of X. Y. being in the custody, &c. in a plea that he render unto him the said N. B. pounds of lawful money of Great Britain, which he *owes* to and unjustly detains from him, &c.; for that whereas, &c.

Beginning of a declaration in debt in B. R. by bill.

Yet the said X. Y. (although often requested by the said N. B.) hath not as yet rendered the said sum of pounds above demanded, or any part thereof, to the said N. B. but he to render the same,

B b 4

## FORMS.—DECLARATIONS.—

or any part thereof, to the said N. B. hath hitherto wholly refused and still refuses so to do. Damages, &c. Pledges, &c.

In actions of debt by or against executors or administrators you omit the words in *Italic*, as there is no debt immediately between the parties.

In actions of debt the damages are nominal.

beginning of a declaration in debt in common pleas, by original. MIDDLESEX, to wit. P. X. lare of, &c. was (*a*) *summoned* to answer unto O. B. in a plea that he render unto the said O. B. pounds, which he *owes to* and unjustly detains from him; and thereupon, &c. [Similar conclusion as in B. R. only omitting pledges]

(*a*) In the common pleas the process in debt is by summons.

beginning of a declaration *qui regit* in king's bench, by bill. MIDDLESEX, to wit. V. X. who sues as well *for our sovereign lord the king* [or *for the poor of the parish of* ], as for himself in this behalf, complains of M. N. being in the custody, &c. of a plea that he render *to our said sovereign lord the king*, [or *to the poor of the said parish*], and to him the said V. X. who sues as afore said, pounds of lawful money of Great Britain, which he owes to and unjustly detains from them, &c.; for that where-as, &c.

conclusion to *into*. Yet the said M. N. (although often requested, &c.) hath not yet rendered the said sum of pounds above demanded, or any part thereof, *to our said lord the king*, [or *the poor of the said parish*], and to the said V. X. who sues as afore said, or to either of them; but he to render the same, or any part thereof, *to our said sovereign lord the king* [or *the poor of the said parish*] and the said V. X. who sues as afore said, or to either of them, hath hitherto wholly refused, and still doth refuse so to do, to the damage of the said V. X. who sues as afore said of pounds, and therefore, as well for *our said lord the king* [or *the poor of the parish*] as for himself in this behalf, he brings his suit. P'edges &c.

beginning of a declaration *qui* in common pleas, by original. MIDDLESEX, to wit. K. M. late of, &c. was *summoned* to answer unto L. X. who sues as well, &c. [as in the last precedent], in a plea that he render, &c.; and thereupon the said L. X. who sues as afore said, by G. O, his attorney, complains that, &c. [Conclusion as in B. R. omitting pledges.]

In *qui tam* actions the *venue* must be laid in the proper county.

beginning of a declaration in trespass in B. R. by bill. MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. complains of N. O. being in the custody, &c.; (*a*) for that the said N. O. heretofore on, &c.

(*a*) The trespass must be positively alleged, and not with a *veritas*, which would be bad upon a demurrer, the trespass being alleged by way of recital.

## BEGINNINGS AND CONCLUSIONS.

with force and arms, &c. at &c. made an assault, &c. and other wrongs to the said A. B. then and there did (a) against the peace of our lord the now king, &c. and to the damage of the said A. B. of pounds, for which he brings suit, &c. Pledges, &c.

(a) This a necessary allegation in trespass.

Trespass *quare clausum fregit* is a local action.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. N. O. late of, &c. was attached to answer unto A. B. in a plea wherefore with force and arms *he made an assault, (or broke and entered, &c.)* [reciting the facts complained of, with an omission of the circumstances of time, quantity, sums, &c. after which you state the *alia enormia* thus, "and other wrongs to the said A. B. there did against the peace of our said lord the king, and to the great damage of the said A. B.; and thereupon the said A. B. by his attorney, complains, that, &c." [repeating the facts complained of, and also the *alia enormia*, with the circumstances of time, quantity, and sums.]

[IN replevin the action being commenced, or at least removed by original writ, and being in its nature an action of trespass the form of the declaration therein is the same as the last precedent, whether in B. R. or in common pleas, with this only difference, that in replevin you state the defendant to have been (a) summoned to answer, and not attached as in trespass.]

(a) *Qu.*—See Gilbert's Law of Distress and Replevin, 76.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. executor of the last will and testament of G. H. deceased, complains of O. P. being in the custody of the marshal, &c.; for that whereas the said O. P. heretofore, in the lifetime of the said G. H. to wit, on, &c. was indebted to the said G. H. in pounds of lawful, &c. for, &c.; and being so indebted he the said O. P. in consideration thereof, afterwards, in the lifetime of the said G. H. to wit, on, &c. aforesaid, at, &c. aforesaid, undertook, &c. promised the said G. H. to pay him, &c.

Yet the said O. P. not regarding, &c. but contriving, &c. to deceive and defraud the said G. H. in his lifetime, and the said A. B. as such executor as aforesaid since his decease, hath not as yet paid, &c. either to the said G. H. in his lifetime, or to the said A. B. as such executor as aforesaid, since his decease, (although to pay the same he the said O. P. was requested as well by the said G. H. in his lifetime, to wit, on, &c. aforesaid, as by the said A. B. as such executor, as aforesaid, since his death, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. aforesaid; but he so to do hath hitherto wholly refused, and

## FORMS.—DECLARATION.—BEGINNINGS OF AND

and still refuses to pay the same, or any part thereof, to the said A. B. as such executor as aforesaid, to the damage of the said A. B. as such executor as aforesaid, of      pounds, for which he brings his suit, &c.; and he also brings into court here the letters testamentary of the said G. H. whereby it fully appears to the said court here that the said A. B. is executor of the last will and testament of the said G. H. and hath administration thereof, &c. [Add pledges, &c.]

*Id.* 3. Wilson, 1. where plaintiff declaring as indorsee of the administrator of A. B. of a note payable to him or order, need not make a profert of the letters of administration, and the reason.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. N. V. late of, &c. was attached to answer unto A. B. executor of the last will and testament of G. H. deceased, in a plea of, &c.; and thereupon the said A. B. as such executor as aforesaid, by X. Y. his attorney, complains, &c.

[Conclusion same as in B. R. adding a similar *profert* of letters testamentary, omitting pledges, &c.]

MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. complains of O. P. executor of the last will and testament of G. H. (a) deceased, being in the custody, &c. in a plea, &c.; for that whereas the said G. H. in his lifetime was indebted, &c. &c.; and being so indebted he the said G. H. afterwards, in his lifetime, &c. undertook, &c.

(a) That this is the proper form though defendant be executor in his own wrong, *vide* Coulter's case, 5. Co. 50. b. 31. a. Yelv. 137. 1. Brownl. 103. Godolphin, 91. 93. Salk. 28.

Yet the said G. H. in his lifetime, and the said O. P. as such executor as aforesaid, since his death, not regarding the said several promises, &c. of the said G. H. so by him in manner and form aforesaid made, but contriving, &c. have not, nor hath either of them as yet paid, &c. to the said A. B. (although to pay the same the said G. H. in his lifetime, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. aforesaid, and the said O. P. as such executor as aforesaid, since his death, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. were respectively requested by the said A. B. but they so to do have, and each of them hath hitherto wholly refused, and the said O. P. as such executor as aforesaid, still refuses to pay the same or any part thereof, to the said A. B. to the damage of the said A. B. of      pounds, for which he brings his suit, &c.

*Id.* Godolphin, 91; a good reading on the liability of executors in their own wrong.

The forms of pleading are very different where a person is charged as executor, and when personally. In the

first case he is named executor in the beginning of the declaration, and afterwards stated to be liable as executor, and the promises alleged to have been made as executor; but in the latter case he is charged generally, Cowp. Rep. 292.

## CONCLUSIONS BY AND AGAINST EXECUTORS.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. C. D. late of, &c. executor of the last will and testament of G. H. deceased, was attached to answer unto A. B. in a plea of, &c. and thereupon the said A. B. by his attorney, complains, &c.

Beginning declaration  
assumpsit, against an  
executor, in  
by original

[Conclusion same as in R. B. only omitting pledges, &c.]

Conclusion  
ditto.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. administrator of all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits, which were of G. H. deceased, at the time of his death, who died intestate, complains of V. W. being, &c. ; for that whereas the said V. W. heretofore, in the lifetime of the said G. H. to wit, on, &c. at, &c. was indebted, he the said V. W. in consideration thereof, afterwards, in the lifetime of the said G. H. to wit, on, &c. at, &c. aforesaid, undertook and faithfully promised the said G. H. to pay him, &c.

Beginning declaration  
assumpsit, against an  
administrator, in  
by bill.

Yet the said G. H. not regarding, &c. but contriving, &c. to deceive and defraud the said G. H. in his lifetime, and the said A. B. as such administrator as aforesaid, since the death of the said G. H. (to which said A. B. administrator of all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits, which were of the said G. H. at the time of his decease, was by , by divine providence archbishop of Canterbury, primate of all England, and metropolitan, on the day of , in the year of Our Lord [the date of the letters of administration], (a) at, &c. aforesaid, in due form of law committed) hath not as yet paid, &c. either to the said G. H. in his lifetime or to the said A. B. administrator as aforesaid, since his decease, (although so to do he the said V. W. was requested by the said G. H. in his lifetime, to wit, on the said day of , in the year aforesaid, and by the said A. B. as such administrator as aforesaid, since the death of the said G. H. to wit, on, &c. and often afterwards, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid; but he so to do hath hitherto wholly refused, and still refuses to pay the same, or any part thereof to the said A. B. administrator as aforesaid, to the said A. B. as such administrator as aforesaid his damage of pounds, for which he brings his suit, &c. ; and he also brings into court here the letters of administration of the said archbishop, which sufficiently testify to the court here the granting of the administration aforesaid to the said A. B. the date whereof is the day and year in that behalf above-mentioned. Pledges, &c.

Conclusion  
ditto.

(a) In an action of debt by an administrator he must shew where administration was committed, *aliter* of an executor; for he need not shew

where made so, because he may be executor of his own wrong. 35 H. 6. Heath's Maxims of Pleading

MIDDLESEX, to wit. V. W. late of, &c. was attached to answer unto P. Q. administrator of all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits, which were of K. L. deceased, at the

Beginning declaration  
assumpsit, against an  
administrator, in  
by bill.

## FORMS OF DECLARATIONS BY ADMINISTRATOR,

time of his death, who died intestate, in a plea of, &c.; and thereupon the said P. Q. as such administrator as aforesaid, by V. U. his attorney, complains, &c.

Conclusion.

[Conclusion same as in B. R. adding a similar profert and conclusion to ditto of the letters of administration, omitting the pledges, &c.]

Beginning of a declaration against an administrator, in B. R. or C. P.

[THE beginnings and endings of declarations against administrators are the same both in B. R. and C. P. as those against executors in the respective courts, only substituting the description, "administrator of all the singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits which were of G. H. deceased, at the time of his death, who died intestate," instead of executor of the last will and testament of G. H. deceased.

It is sufficient in B. R. to describe defendant as administrator without specially averring the administration was committed. Sed qu. in C. P. Vide 2 Vent. 84; 2 Ld. Raym. 1511; 2 Stra. 781.

For the reason, 3. Will. 1; as to the manner and form of granting administration in all cases by the ecclesiastical court. Vide Wankford and Wankford, Salk. 299. 309.

There are several sorts of administration besides administrations of goods and chattels of the intestate, viz. administration of the goods, &c. (of a deceased person) with the will annexed, which is committed when a man makes a will without appointing an executor, or when he appoints an executor who dies before him or refuses to act. There is likewise an administration of the goods of a person deceased during the minority of another,

(a) An administrator *durante minore etate* of an administratrix may act and sue till the person in whose right he acts be

which is committed when the next of kin is not of proper age to take the probate of the will or the administration of the intestate. There are also other kinds of administration, in all which the beginning of the declaration varies according to the fact, and if the administration be granted during a limited time, or for a particular purpose, you must in the conclusion of the declaration aver that the time is not expired, or the purpose executed, for which the administration is granted. The following is the averment to be annexed to a declaration at the suit of an administrator *durante minore etate* which will give some idea of the rest, with this, that the said A. B. will verify that the said Z. Z. is still within the age of (a) seventeen years, to wit, of the age of years and no more, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid.

of the age of twenty-one years, 1. Salk. 39; and therefore in such case the averment must vary accordingly.

Beginning of a declaration at suit of an infant, B. R. by bill.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. by E. F. who is admitted by the court of our lord the king, before the king himself, here to prosecute for the said A. B. who is an infant within the age of twenty-one years, as the next friend of the said A. B. complains of C. D. being in the custody, &c. Pledges.

Beginning of a declaration at suit of an infant, C. P. by ori-

MIDDLESEX, to wit. C. D. late of, &c. was attached to answer unto A. B. in a plea of, &c. and thereupon the said A. B. by E. F. who is admitted by the court here to prosecute for the said

## AND PROCEEDINGS BY INFANTS.

said A. B. who is an infant within the age of twenty-one years, as the next friend of the said A. B. complains, &c. Omit pledges, &c.

The reason of the two last forms is friend, and the preparatory proceeding because an infant cannot make an attorney, is by petition as follows:

To the right honourable lord chief justice of his majesty's court of , the humble petition of Sheweth,

That your petitioner having lately brought an action against one C. D. [This to be omitted in K. B.] late of in the county of , in a plea of trespass on the case, (as it is) and that your petitioner being an infant within the age of twenty-one years, to wit, of the age of years and no more, your petitioner therefore most humbly prays your lordship to admit him to prosecute the said action by E. F. of your petitioner's next friend; and your petitioner shall ever pray. A. B.

The form of petition by infant to sue therein and ther in B. R. C. P.

[Under the above petition the following agreement must be written.]

I AM desirous, and do hereby agree, that A. B. of in the county of in the petition above named, may be admitted to prosecute this action by me as his next friend, according to the above petition, and I do hereby promise and agree to pay all costs that shall or may happen for or on account thereof. Witness my hand this day of 17 . E. F.

Agreement, therein and pay costs.

To support the infant's petition the following affidavit must be made by some person who saw the infant sign the petition, and the agreement.

*mand is contained in the precedent in the King's Bench, or Common Pleas.*

P. P. of in the county of , maketh oath and faith, that on the day of , A. D. A. B. of , did subscribe his name to the petition hereunto annexed in this deponent's presence, and that on the day and year aforesaid, E. F. did subscribe his name to the consent and agreement written below the said petition hereunto annexed in the presence of this deponent. P. P.

Sworn, &c.

*of the infant & as such could*  
Upon which the judge's clerk makes an admission, and the judge signs it, and you declare in form aforesaid.

Peers, and members of the house of commons, may be proceeded against either by original or by bill; the former was the only mode of proceeding at common law; the latter came in by

12. and 13. W. 3. c. 3.; in proceeding by original the *præcipe* is the same as in other cases, with the additions only of defendant's title, or addition followed by these words in a parenthesis (*having privilege of parliament*), but the process thereon being by summons, the declaration states, that defendant was summoned in all cases, and not in any case

Of process against peers & members of parliament. Query, if not against peers only. Vide. &c. Tom. Hall.

## FORMS OF DECLARATIONS AGAINST PEERS, &c.—

that he was *attached* to answer. In concluding declarations against *peers*, you omit the charge of *fraud and deceit*, as the insertion of it would incur a breach of privilege. In proceeding *by bill* the forms are as below:

Irish peers, as such have no privilege, but are sued as other persons, or you stile them A. B. esquire, commonly called , in the kingdom of Ireland.

The privilege of parliament extends to all peers, whether English or Scotch, and to peeresses, whether by birth or marriage, also to members of the lower house; but Irish peers, and members of the Irish house of commons, as such, have not this privilege, nor peeresses by marriage, who afterwards intermarry with commoners.

Being of MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. complains of the right honourable George lord, &c. (or of C. D. esquire, having privilege of parliament); for that whereas, &c. yet the said, &c. *not regarding, &c. but contriving, &c.* [This must be omitted in a bill or declaration against a peer] hath not, &c. &c. &c. to the damage of the said A. B. of pounds, and thereupon he prays relief and his majesty's process to be made to him against said, &c. according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided; and it is granted him, &c. Pledges, &c.

In declaring on this bill you omit the prayer at the end of it, but in other respects the declaration is entirely conformable to the bill, which

never states defendant to be in the custody of the marshal. *Vide* Say. Rep. 63. 64.

To the justices of our lord the king of the bench.

Being of a MIDDLESEX, to wit. A. B. by C. D. complains of the right honourable, &c. (or G. H. esquire,) having privilege of parliament, of a plea of trespass on the case, &c.; for that whereas, &c. [Continuation to the bill in the common pleas is the same as to that in K. B. *Vide supra.*]

Hilary Term, George III.

On BE it remembered, that on in this same term came here into court A. B. by his attorney, and brought here into court his certain bill against the right honourable, &c. (or E. F. esq.) having privilege of parliament, in a plea of trespass, &c.; and there are pledges for the prosecution thereof, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe, the tenor of which said bill follows in these words, that is to say, [Here copy the bill *verbatim*, omitting the pledges.]

Yet the said defendant not regarding his said several promises and undertakings so by him made in this behalf as aforesaid, but contriving, and fraudulently intending craftily and subtilly to deceive and defraud the said V. T. before he became such book

rupt as aforesaid, and the said plaintiff as such assignee as aforesaid since hath not as yet paid the said several sums of money in those promises and undertakings mentioned, or any, or either of them; or any part thereof, either to the said V. L. before he became such bankrupt as aforesaid, or to the said plaintiff as such assignee as aforesaid since, (although to do this defendant was requested by the said V. L. before he became such bankrupt as aforesaid, to wit, on the day and year aforesaid, and often afterwards, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid, and by said plaintiff as such assignee as aforesaid, since the said V. L. became such bankrupt as aforesaid, to wit, on the day of , A. D. and often, both before and afterwards, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid), but he the said defendant to pay the same, or any part thereof hath always wholly refused, and he doth still refuse to pay the same or any part thereof to the said plaintiff as such assignee as aforesaid his damages of pounds, for which he brings his suit, &c. If in B. R. add pledges.

Yet the said W. (the intestate) in his lifetime, and the said R. administratrix as aforesaid, after the death of the said W. and before her intermarriage with the said P. and the said P. and R. his wife, administratrix as aforesaid, since their intermarriage, not regarding the said several promises, &c. of the said W. in his lifetime, but contriving, &c. to defraud the said E. (plaintiff's testator) in his lifetime, and the said plaintiff, executor as aforesaid, since his death, in this respect have not, nor hath either of them paid, &c. (although so to do the said W. in his lifetime, and the said R. since his death, and before her intermarriage with the said P. and the said P. and R. administratrix as aforesaid, since their intermarriage were often requested by the said E. in his lifetime, and the said P. and R. since their intermarriage have been requested by the said plaintiff since the death of the said E. to wit, on, &c. and often afterwards, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid), but they, or either of them, to pay the same or any part thereof; have and each of them hath hitherto wholly refused; and the said P. and R. still refuse to the said plaintiff, executor as aforesaid, his damage of forty pounds, for which he brings his suit, &c.; and he also brings into court here, &c. (Profert of letters testamentary.)

Yet the said A. (the intestate) in his lifetime, and the said C. and B. his wife, administratrix as aforesaid since his death, not regarding the said several promises, &c. of the said A. so by him made as aforesaid, but contriving, &c. have not, nor hath either of them as yet paid the said several sums of money, or any part thereof, to the said plaintiff, (although so to do the said A. in his lifetime, to wit, on, &c. and the said C. and B. his wife, administratrix as aforesaid since his death, to wit, on, &c. and often afterwards were respectively requested by the said plaintiff, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid), but the said A. in his lifetime, and the said C. and B. his wife, administratrix as aforesaid since his death, have and each

Conclusion  
declaration  
assumpsit against  
an administratrix where the  
bond and will  
are sued.

## DECLARATIONS.—BEGINNINGS AND CONCLUSIONS.

of them hath wholly refused, and the said C. and B. his wife, administratrix as aforesaid, still refuse so to do to the said plaintiff his damages of, &c. suit, &c.

of a A. B. complains of C. D. being in the custody, &c. in a plea  
of trespass on the case, &c.; for that whereas the said C. D. to-  
gether with one E. F. late of, &c. partner with the said C. D.  
(which said E. F. was and is now in due manner outlawed in the  
court of our lord the king before his justices at Westminster,  
out [the king himself at Westminster] on the day of A. D.  
to wit, at, &c. were indebted to the said A. B. in pounds of  
lawful, &c. for divers goods, wares, and merchandizes by the  
said A. B. before that time sold and delivered to the said C. D. and  
E. F. who, &c. at their special instance and request, and being  
so indebted, they the said C. D. and E. F. who, &c. in conside-  
ration thereof, &c. undertook, &c. *Quantum meruit* accordingly.

Yet the said defendant and E. F. who, &c. before, and the  
said defendant since the said outlawry was had not regarding, &c.  
but contriving, &c. have not, nor hath either of them paid, &c.  
(although so to do the said defendant and E. F. who, &c. before  
the said outlawry was so had were, and each of them was often  
times requested, and the said defendant since the said outlawry  
was had hath been requested by the said plaintiff, to wit, on, &c.  
and often afterwards, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid), but they to  
pay the same or any part thereof to the said plaintiff have and  
each of them hath hitherto wholly refused, and the said defendant  
still doth refuse, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid. Damages, suit, &c.

*Termin - de 2. Rot. up: in 16. 11. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.*

aning of a  
Declaration at  
suit of A. and  
the surviving  
assignees of B.  
his partner, who  
became bank-  
rupts after the  
action had ac-  
crued, and be-  
fore commence-  
ment of suit.  
MIDDLESEX, to wit: John Ewen, Thomas Bedford, and  
Samuel Thompson, (which said Thomas and Samuel are surviv-  
ing assignees of the estate and effects of Richard Smith, a bankrupt,  
within the true intent and meaning of the several statutes made  
and now in force concerning bankrupts, some or one of them)  
complain of Edward Hollis being in the custody of, &c. in a plea  
of trespass on the case, &c.; for that whereas the said defendant  
before the said R. Smith became a bankrupt as aforesaid, to wit,  
on, &c. was indebted to the said John and R. Smith in the sum of  
fifty pounds of lawful, &c. for a certain quantity of coppice, un-  
der, and other wood, by the said John and the said Richard Smith  
before that time then before sold to the said defendant, and by him  
the said defendant before that time, and there had, received, and  
taken according to the terms of the aforesaid sale thereof, and at  
his special instance and request; and being so indebted, he the  
said defendant in consequence thereof, afterwards and before the  
said Richard Smith became a bankrupt as aforesaid, to wit, on,  
&c. &c. undertook and faithfully promised the said John and Ri-  
chard Smith to pay, &c. [As usual then add counts for goods  
told.

fold, &c. work and labour, &c. money had and received, and account stated.]

Yet the said defendant not regarding, &c. but contriving, &c. Conclusion. to deceive and defraud, as well the said John and Richard Smith, before the said Richard Smith became such bankrupt as aforesaid, as also the said John, Thomas, and Samuel, together with one deceased, (who in his lifetime, and at the time of his death was joint assignee with them the said Thomas and Samuel of the estate and effects of the said John Smith) since the said Richard Smith became a bankrupt as aforesaid in this behalf, hath not paid the said several sums of money, &c. either to the said John and Richard Smith, or either of them, before the said Richard Smith became such bankrupt as aforesaid; or to the said Thomas, Samuel, and , deceased, or any, or either of them since the said Richard Smith became such bankrupt as aforesaid, (although, &c. by, &c. before the said Richard Smith became bankrupt as aforesaid, to wit, on the day and year aforesaid, and often afterwards, as also by the said John, Thomas, and Samuel, and since the said Richard Smith so became bankrupt, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid), but he to pay the same or any part thereof hath hitherto wholly refused, and still refuses to pay the same to the said John, Thomas, and Samuel, to the damage of the said John, Thomas, and Samuel of fifty pounds, for which they bring their suit, &c. Pledges, &c.

The request.

A. B. complains of C. D. being in the custody of the sheriff of the county of , by virtue of a *latitat* issuing out of the court of our lord the king, before the king himself here at the suit of the said A. B. and returnable before our said lord the king at Westminster, in a plea of, &c.

Vide 4. and 5. W. and M. ch. 21. and 1. Will. 119. Impey's Practice, 45

A. B. complains of C. D. being in the custody of the marshal of the Marshalsea of our lord the now king, before the king himself, and G. H. being a prisoner in the custody of H. T. esquire, sheriff of the county palatine of Lancaster, by virtue of a writ of *latitat* issuing out of the court of our said lord the king, before the king himself, here at the suit of the said A. B. and returnable before our said lord the king at Westminster, on, &c. directed to the chancellor of the county palatine of Lancaster, or to his deputy there, and by virtue of a writ and mandate of our said lord the king, under the seal of the said county palatine of Lancaster, directed to the sheriff of the said county palatine of Lancaster, at the suit of the said A. B. of a plea of, &c.

Beginning a declaration against one defendant, the o in custody of sheriff of county palatine of Lancaster Pursuant to 4. and 5. and M. c. f. 2. and Vide the b of practice the statutes

Easter Term, 22. Geo. III.

Declaration at  
 the instance of an admin-  
 istrators by  
 power of attor-  
 ney.

Conclusion.

LONDON, to wit. James Miller, administrator of all and singular the goods, chattels, and credits which were of George Wishart, deceased, at the time of his death, who died intestate, for the use and benefit of John Wishart, George Wishart, the nephews, and Jane Wishart the niece, and only next of kin of George Wishart deceased, complains of Hobbe, otherwise Hobby, (who was served with process by the name of Hobby), being, &c. in a plea of trespass on the case, &c.; for that whereas [ &c. counts for money had and received, money lent, money laid out, and an account stated, &c. in the lifetime of the intestate ], yet the said defendant not regarding his said several promises and undertakings so by him in manner and form as aforesaid made, but contriving, &c. to deceive, &c. the said intestate in his lifetime, and the said plaintiff, (to whom as the lawful attorney of the said John Wishart, George Wishart, and Jane Wishart, the next of kin of the said (intestate), administration of all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits which were of the said intestate deceased, for the use and benefit of the said John Wishart, George Wishart, and Jane Wishart, his next of kin as aforesaid by Frederick, by divine providence, &c. on the eleventh day of February, A. D. 1782, at London, &c. aforesaid, in due form of law committed) after his death, hath not as yet paid the said several sums of money in the promises and undertakings respectively mentioned, or any, or either of them, or any part thereof, either to the said intestate in his lifetime, or to the said J. H. administrator as aforesaid, or to the said John Wishart, George Wishart, and Jane Wishart, the next of kin of the said (intestate) or any, or either of them since his death, (although to pay the same he the said defendant was requested by the said (intestate) in his lifetime, to wit, on the aforesaid day of , and often afterwards, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid, and by the said plaintiff, administrator as aforesaid since the decease of the said intestate, to wit, on, &c. and often afterwards, to wit, at, &c. aforesaid), but he to pay the same, or any part thereof, hath always wholly refused, and still refuses to pay the same, or any part thereof to the said plaintiff, administrator in form aforesaid to the said plaintiff, as such administrator as aforesaid, his damages of one hundred pounds, for which he brings his suit, &c.; and he also brings into court here the letters of administration of the said archbishop, bearing date the day and year aforesaid in that behalf above mentioned, whereby the granting of the administration aforesaid to him the said plaintiff is sufficiently testified and shewn to the court here, &c. Pledges, &c.

Summing of a  
 declaration in  
 the court.

to wit. C. D. by virtue of his majesty's writ of *in justices*, was attached to answer A. B. of a plea of trespass upon the case to the damage of the said A. B. of ten pounds, and the pledges to prosecute are John Doe and Richard Roe; and whereupon

upon the said (plaintiff) by E. F. his attorney complains; for that whereas the said defendant, on, &c. at, &c. and within the jurisdiction of this court was indebted, &c. Omit pledges.

**WILLIAM WITTER**, late of the parish of Saint Mary-le-bone, in the county of Middlesex, esquire, was summoned to answer Isaac Walker, Francis Newton, and John Colvill, assignees of the estate and effects of Samuel Bean, a bankrupt, within the true intent and meaning of the statutes made and provided and now in force concerning bankrupts; and Collin Mackenzie, Thomas Bell, and Alexander Grant, assignees of the estate and effects of Lewis Cuthbert, a bankrupt, &c. that he render to them five hundred and ninety-four pounds eight shillings and fourpence of lawful money of Great Britain, which he owes to and unjustly detains from them; for that whereas the said Samuel Lewis, and also one David Bean, since deceased, in the lifetime of the said David, and which said David afterwards and before the said Samuel and Lewis became bankrupts died, and the said Samuel and Lewis survived him, to wit, at, &c. heretofore, to wit, on, &c. at, &c. [Go on with declaratory part.]

Beginning of a declaration in debt on a judgment in a foreign court by original in B.R. at suit of the separate assignees of two partners, bankrupts, who survived a third, who died before the bankruptcy of the other two.

And that neither the said Samuel Lewis and David, or either of them, in the lifetime of the said David, nor the said Samuel Lewis, or either of them, since his decease, nor the said Isaac, Francis, Collin, Thomas, and Alexander, as assignees as aforesaid, or either of them, have obtained execution of the aforesaid judgment, and the said Isaac, Francis, John, Collin, Thomas, and Alexander in fact say, that the debt, costs, and charges aforesaid recovered as aforesaid, amount to a large sum of money, to wit, to the sum of one hundred and fifty-eight pounds eight shillings and ninepence of lawful money of Great Britain, that is to say, at Westminster, in the said county of Middlesex, whereby an action hath accrued to the said Isaac, Francis, John, Collin, and Alexander, to demand and have of and from the said William the said sum of one hundred and fifty-eight pounds eight shillings and ninepence of like lawful money of Great Britain, parcel of the said sum of five hundred and ninety-four pounds eight shillings and fourpence above demanded.

Conclusion.

Vide Doug. Rep. fo. 1.

**LANCASHIRE**, to wit. John Leach, late of in the county of Lancaster, yeoman, was attached to answer John Smith, and Mary his wife, which said Mary is administratrix of all and singular the goods, chattels, and credits which were of Joseph Smith at the time of his death, who died intestate, the late husband of the said Mary, in a plea of trespass on the case, &c. and whereupon the said John and Mary, the said Mary being such

Beginning and conclusion of a declaration in assumpsit, C. P. at Lancaster, at suit of husband and wife, administratrix of the former husband

administratrix as aforesaid, by Thomas Myers their attorney complain, that whereas, &c. [Go on with the declaratory part.]

**Conclusion.**

Yet the said defendant not regarding his said several promises and undertakings so by him made as aforesaid, but contriving and fraudulently intending craftily and subtilly to deceive and defraud, as well the said James Smith in his lifetime, as the said Mary, administratrix as aforesaid after his decease (to which the said Mary before her intermarriage with the said John, administration of all and singular the goods, chattels, and credits which were of the said Joseph Smith, deceased, at the time of his death was by on the day of in the year of Our Lord 1788, to wit, at Preston aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, in due form of law committed), as also the said John and Mary (as the said Mary is administratrix in form aforesaid, since their intermarriage in this behalf hath not as yet paid the said several sums of money in those promises and undertakings, or any, or either of them, or any part thereof, either to the said Joseph Smith in his lifetime, or to the said Mary, administratrix as aforesaid since his death, before her intermarriage with the said John, nor to the said John and Mary, or either of them since their intermarriage, (although to pay the same the said defendant was requested by the said Joseph Smith in his lifetime, to wit, on the day and year first above mentioned; and by the said John and Mary, since the death of the said Joseph Smith, and since the intermarriage between the said John and Mary, to wit, on the first day of February, in the year of Our Lord 1789, and often afterwards, to wit, at Preston aforesaid, in the county aforesaid), but he to pay the same hath altogether refused, and still refuses to pay the same to the said John and Mary, to the damage of the said John and Mary, (as the said Mary is such administratrix as aforesaid of fifty pounds), and therefore they bring their suit, &c.; and they bring into court here the letters of administration of the said archbishop, which sufficiently testify to the court here the granting of the administration aforesaid to the said Mary, the date whereof is the day and year in that behalf abovementioned.

Hilary Term, 26. Geo. III.

*Præcipe for original in B. R. in case upon promises against a member of parliament and common person jointly.*

LONDON, to wit. If Joseph Clarke, Thomas Rigge, and John Crompton make you secure, &c. then put by sureties and safe pledges Henry Cruger, late of London, esquire, (he having privilege of parliament), Thomas Lediard, Thomas Mullet, late of London, merchants, that they be before us in fifteen days of Saint Hilary, wheresoever we shall then be in England, to shew; for that whereas, &c.

Trinity Term, 4. Geo. III.

*Bill against a member of parliament in debt upon bond.*

To the justices of the lord the king of the bench.

DORSETSHIRE, to wit. Grace Lambert, widow, by Michael Barber, her attorney, complains of Michael Hawey, esq.



To John Ashton, esquire, Marshall of the King's Bench.

authority to THESE are to desire and authorize you to discharge out of  
ie marshal of your custody the body of John Shore, esquire, notwithstanding  
ie K. B. to any account, judgment, or execution he stands charged with  
discharge a pri- you, at the suit of ; and for so doing this shall be your suffi-  
mer out of cient warrant. Witness my hand this day of , 1749.  
custody.

K. W. attorney for the plaintiff.

To Mr. P. P. and M. M. gentlemen, attornies of his majesty's  
court of K. B. at Westminster, jointly and severally, or to any  
other attorney of the same court.

Warrant of an  
attorney to con-  
s judgment in  
tment.

THESE are to desire and authorize you the attornies above  
named, or either of you, or any other attorney of the said court  
of king's bench at Westminster, to appear for one John Harris,  
of New North street, &c. in the same county, as of last Hilary  
term, Easter term next, or of any other subsequent term, and  
then and there to receive a declaration for me in an action of tres-  
pass and ejectment, at suit of John Doe, for two messuages, two  
cottages, two dwelling houses, two orchards, two gardens, ten  
acres of land, ten acres of meadow, and ten acres of pasture  
ground, with the appurtenances, in the parish of Pilton, in the  
county of Somerset, which Edward Parker, of Roll's Buildings,  
Fetter lane, London, upon the day of the date hereof at  
Pilton afore said, did demise to the said John Doe and his assigns  
for the term of seven years, to commence from the day next before  
the day of the date hereof, and thereupon to confess the same ac-  
tion, or else to suffer judgment by default, or otherwise to pass  
therein, for the said John Doe to recover against me his term yet  
to come of and in the said messuages, cottages, or dwelling  
houses, lands and tenements, with the appurtenances, and to be  
therein forthwith entered up upon record, and for your so doing  
this shall be to you, or either of you, or any other attornies as  
afore said, yours, his, their, or any of them, sufficient warrant ;  
in witness whereof, I, the said John Harris, have hereunto put  
my hand and seal the twenty-ninth day of February, in the year of  
Our Lord 1766. J. HARRIS.

John Redding, attorney for J. Harris.

Scaled and delivered, being first duly stamped, }  
in the presence of WILLIAM TALBOTT. }

## ISSUES.

Easter Term, 35. Geo. III.

sue in debt  
against two de-  
ndants, where  
ie pleads nul  
t record, and  
ie other lets  
judgment go by  
fault with  
icu taxati.

MIDDLESEX, to wit. T. C. and J. R. were summoned to  
answer C. B. in a plea, [Here set out the declaration to the end],  
and the said T. C. in his own proper person comes and defends,  
&c. (to the end of the plea); and the said C. B. as to the said  
plea of, &c. (to the end of replication); and the said J. R. in  
his own proper person comes and defends the wrong and injury  
when, &c. and says nothing in bar or preclusion to the said action  
of

of the said C. B. by which the said C. B. remains therein undefended against the said J. R. wherefore the said C. B. ought to recover against the said J. R. his said debt, and also his damages by reason of the detaining thereof, but because it is unknown to the justices of our lord the king now here what damages the said C. B. hath sustained by reason of the detaining the said debt, and because it is also at present unknown to the said justices here whether there be such a record of the recovery against the said T. C. remaining in the said court of the bench aforesaid, as the said C. B. hath by his declaration above alledged, and because it is necessary and convenient that there be but one taxation of damages in this suit, therefore let the giving of judgment in this behalf against the said J. R. be stayed until the determination of the said issue between the said C. B. and the said T. C.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

Easter Term, 7. Geo. III.

BE it remembered, that of Hilary term last past before our Issue and writ lord the king at Westminster came James Roughly, by Thomas <sup>Thomas</sup> Weston his attorney, and brought into the court of the said city of Chester, lord the king then there his certain bill against Mary Martin, being in the custody of the sheriff of Denbigh, by virtue of his majesty's writ of *latitat* issued out of the court of our said lord the king, before the king himself, at the suit of the said J. R. directed to the sheriff of the county of Denbigh, of a plea of trespass on the case, and there are pledges for the prosecuting, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe. which said bill follows in these words, that is to say, city of Chester, to wit: John Roughly complains, &c. and now at this day, that is to say, on Wednesday next after fifteen days from Easter day in this same term, until which day the said Mary Martin had leave to impart to the bill aforesaid, and then to answer, &c. before the lord the king at Westminster, come as well the said John Roughly by his attorney aforesaid, as the said Mary Martin by John Leache her attorney, and the said Mary Martin defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says that she did not take upon herself and promise in manner and form as the said John Roughly above complains against her, and of this she puts herself upon the country, and the said John Roughly doth the same likewise; therefore let there be a jury made thereof, and because the men of the city of Chester and county of the same city ought not nor have been used to come out of the same city and county of the same city to try an issue joined in the same city and county of the same city, let the record of the plaint aforesaid be sent to the chamberlain of our said lord the king of his county palatine of Chester, or his deputy there, so that the said chamberlain or his deputy there, by writ of our lord the king under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, do cause the record to be sent to the mayor of the said city of Chester, commanding the said mayor, that for trying the issue aforesaid, the said mayor do command the sheriffs

## FORMS—NOTICE OF TRIAL—ISSUES TO COUNTY PALATTINE

of the same city and county of the same city, that they cause to come before the said mayor at a certain day and place by the said mayor to be appointed after the said record shall have been delivered to him, twelve free and lawful men of the city and county aforesaid, each of whom having ten pounds a year at least of lands, tenements, or rents, by whom the truth of the matter in question may the better be known and inquired into, and who are in no wise a kin either to the said John Roughly or the said Mary Martin, to recognize and make a certain jury of the country between the said plaintiff in the plea aforesaid, because as well the said J. R. as the said M. M. between whom the variance is, have put themselves upon that jury, and when the verification and issue shall have been there made and tried, then the said mayor shall send the record of the plaint aforesaid, with every thing that in the court of our said lord the king there hath been done to the said chamberlain or his deputy, so that the said chamberlain or his deputy may remit the said record into the court of our said lord the king, before the king himself here, at a certain day which the said mayor shall appoint to the said parties to hear judgment thereupon.

Between { JOHN ROUGHLY, plaintiff,  
and  
MARY MARTIN, defendant.

MR. LEACHE,

Notice.

TAKE notice, that this cause will be tried at the portmote court to be holden for the city of Chester and county of the same city in the common hall of pleas there on Monday the ninth day of June next. Dated this twenty-seventh day of May 1768.

J. WILSON, agent for the plaintiff.

in a county  
al. time.

THEREFORE let there be a jury made thereof, and because the issue aforesaid between the parties above joined ought to be tried by men of the county palatine of Lancaster, that is to say, of the body of the same county where his said majesty's writ doth not run, and not elsewhere; therefore as to trying the issue aforesaid between the parties above joined, let the record of the plaint aforesaid be sent to his majesty's justices of the said county of Lancaster, so that the same justices by his majesty's writ of that county duly to be made out, do command the sheriff of the same county, that he cause twelve free and lawful men of the body of the said county of Lancaster to come before the said justices at the next general sessions of assize for the said county after the said record shall be delivered to them, each of whom having ten pounds a year at least on lands, tenements, or rents, by whom the truth of the matter may the better be known and inquired into, and who are no wise related either to the said A. or to the said C. to recognize and make a jury of the country between the said parties in the plea aforesaid, because as well the said C. as the said A. between whom the controversy is, have put themselves upon that jury; and when the verification and issue aforesaid shall be there jury;

made and tried, then the said justices shall send the record of the plaint aforesaid, together with every thing that shall be done thereupon before them in his said majesty's court there to our said lord the king at Westminster, at a certain day which the same justices of the said county palatine shall appoint to the said parties to be in the same court there to hear judgment thereupon, &c.

THEREFORE let a jury come thereupon before our lord the king at Westminster on      next after      , who are in no wife related either to the said A. B. or to the said C. D. to recognize upon their oath the full truth of and concerning the premises, because as well the said C. D. as the said A. B. between whom the matter in variance is, have put themselves upon that jury, the same day is given to the said parties to be there, &c. Issue in Middlesex.

AND of this he puts himself upon the country; and the said A. B. doth so likewise; therefore the sheriff is commanded, that he cause to come here twelve, &c. by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c.; and this he prays may be inquired of by the country, &c. therefore, &c. Issue by the defendant.

AND the said C. by A. B. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says nothing in bar or denial of the aforesaid action of the said A. whereby the said A. remains therein undefended by the said C. therefore it is considered that the said A. ought to recover his damages against the said C. by reason of the not performing the several promises and undertakings before mentioned, but because *the court of our said lord the king now here doth not know it is not known* what damages the said A. hath in this behalf sustained; therefore the said sheriff of the said county is commanded that he diligently inquire by the oath of good and lawful men of his bailiwick, what damages the said A. hath sustained, as well by reason of the not performing the promises and undertakings aforesaid, as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf: and that he make appear the inquisition which he shall take thereof to the justices of our said lord the king at Westminster, on      , under his seal, and the seals of those by whose oath he shall take such inquisition, together with the king's writ to him thereupon directed, &c. Nil dicit in case on promises.

AND now at this day, that is to say, on      next after      , in this same term, until which day the said T. P. had leave to impart to the aforesaid bill, and then answer the same as he should be advised, come as well the said J. D. by his said attorney as the said T. P. by R. S. his attorney, before our said lord the king at Westminster, and the said T. P. defends the wrong and injury, when, &c. and saith that he is in no wise guilty of the trespasses above laid to his charge in manner and form as the said J. D. hath Form of an issue into the county palatine of Lancaster, and its parlance.

## ISSUES.—DIRECTIONS to MAKE UP

above complained against him; and of this he puts himself upon the country; and the said J. D. doth the like; therefore let a jury come thereupon; and because the issue aforesaid between the parties above joined ought to be tried by men of the county palatine of Lancaster, that is to say, of the body of the same county, where his said majesty's writ doth not run, and not elsewhere; therefore as to trying the issue between the parties above joined let the record of the plaint aforesaid be sent to his majesty's justices of the said county palatine of Lancaster, so that the same justices by his majesty's writ of that county duly to be made out do command the same sheriff of the same county, that he cause twelve free and lawful men of the body of the said county palatine of L. to come before the said justices at their next general sessions of assize to be holden for the said county after the said records shall be delivered to them, each of whom to have ten pounds a-year at least in lands, tenements, or rents, by whom the truth of the matter may the better be known and enquired into, and who are in no wise related either to the said J. D. or to the said T. P. to recognize and make a jury of the country between the said parties in the plea aforesaid, because as well the said T. P. as the said J. D. between whom the controversy is, have put themselves upon that jury; and when the verification and the issue aforesaid shall have been there made and tried, then the said justices shall send the record of the plaint aforesaid, together with every thing that shall be done thereupon before them in his said majesty's court there to our said lord the king at Westminster at a certain day which the same justices of the said county palatine shall appoint to the same parties to be in the same court there to hear judgment thereupon, &c.

*Issue in C. B.* <sup>an</sup> [In the ordinary proceedings in C. P. there is no memorandum (as there is in K. B.) but having put the prothonotary's name and the term at the top, you are to begin with the declaration, and go quite to the end of it, and then begin a new line with the issue part as follows:]

*not pro-* And the aforesaid C. by G. H. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury, when, &c. and saith that he did not undertake, and promise in manner and form as the said A. hath above complained against him; and of this he puts himself upon the country; and the said A. doth the like; therefore the sheriff is commanded that he cause to come on twelve, &c. by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c.

*guilty in* As above, till "and saith that" he is in nowise guilty of the premises above laid to him as the said A. hath above complained against him; and of this he puts himself upon the country, &c. (as above.)

And

And faith that he is not guilty of the trespasss aforefaid as the Not guilty in  
faid A. hath above complained againft him, &c. (as before.) trespasss.

And faith that he is not guilty of the trespass and affault afore- Not guilty in  
faid as the faid A. hath above complained againft him, &c. (as affault.  
before.)

And faith that he is not guilty of the trespasss and ejectment Not guilty in  
aforefaid as the faid A. hath above complained againft him, &c. ejectment.  
(as above.)

And faith that he doth not owe to the faid A. the aforefaid Nil debet.  
pounds, or any part thereof, in manner and form as the faid A.  
hath above complained againft him (as before.)

And faith that he ought not to be charged with the aforefaid Non est factum.  
debt by virtue of the writing aforefaid; because he faith that the  
faid writing is not his deed, &c. of this, &c.

And faith that the writing aforefaid is not the deed of the faid By an ex-  
E. the testator; and of this, &c. ecutor.

### Trinity Term, . Geo. III.

STAFFORDSHIRE, to wit. Be it remembered, that here- To make up as  
tofore, that is to say, in the term of (a) last past, A. B. came issue of a dif-  
before our lord the king at Westminster by E. F. his attorney, ferent term from  
and brought in the court of our faid lord the king then there his the declaration  
bill againft C. D. being in the custody of the marhal of the Mar- (a) The term  
shalsea of our sovereign lord the now king, before the king him- the declaration  
self, in a plea of (b); and there are pledges for the prosecution is of.  
thereof, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe, which faid bill fol- (b) As in the  
lows in these words, to wit, [go on with the declaration.] declaration.

[Then beginning a new line begin your imparlance thus:]

And now at this day, that is to say, (a) in this same term, Imparlance.  
until which day the faid C. D. had leave to imparl to the afore- (a) The first  
faid bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, came day of the term  
as well the faid A. B. by his attorney as the faid C. D. by G. H. issue is joined.  
his attorney, before our faid lord the king at Westminster, and  
the faid C. D. defends the wrong and injury (b) laid to his charge (b) If in tref-  
by the faid A. B. in his declaration aforefaid, which he will be pafs, affault, im-  
ready to defend when and where, and in such manner as the court prissonment, or  
shall award. ejectment, force  
and injury.

And faith that he did not (a) undertake and promise in manner (a) As the plea  
and form as the faid A. B. hath above complained againft him; and is.  
of this he puts himself upon the country; and the faid A. B. doth the  
like; therefore let a jury come before our lord the king at West-  
minster

(a) If the venue is laid in the country, then this return must be the last return of the term in which the issue is joined; but if the venue is in London, then the return day before the trial. (b) The person who first joined issue.

[To make up an issue of the same term of the declaration. If the issue is joined the same term the declaration is of, then you must enter it thus:]

(c) The first day of term. STAFFORDSHIRE, to wit, Be it remembered, that on (c) next after , in this same term, A. B. comes before our lord the king at Westminster by E. F. his attorney, and brings into the court of our said lord the king now here his bill against C. D. being in the custody of the marshal of the Marshalsea of our said lord the king, before the said lord the king in a plea of trespass on the case, &c.; and there are pledges for the prosecution thereof, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe; which said bill follows in these words, to wit, Staffordshire, to wit, [set out the declaration.]

[The memorandums of the same term with the declaration hath no imparlance, but after the declaration you enter the plea thus, beginning a new line:]

Plea. And the said C. D. by G. H. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury, when, &c. (as before.)

Replication. If the plaintiff (upon a replication or otherwise) takes issue on the defendant's pleadings, then instead of "and of this, &c." say, "and this he prays may be enquired of by the country;" and the said C. D. the defendant doth the like; therefore let a jury, &c. (as above, till) because as well the said A. B. the plaintiff, as the said C. D. between whom the matter aforesaid in variance is, have put themselves upon that jury; the same day, &c.

[If there are two issues joined, as on *son assault demesne*, &c. you must conclude the issue thus:]

Double issue. Therefore as well to try the said issue as the said other issue above joined between the said parties, let a jury come before, &c. (as last above.)

Issue into the portmote court of the city of Chester. Therefore let a jury be made thereof, and because the men of the said city of Chester ought not, nor have been used to come out of the said city of Chester and county of the same city to try any issue joined in the same city and county of the same city; therefore for the trying the issue aforesaid between the parties above joined triable in the said city of Chester in the county of the

the same city, let the record of the plaint aforesaid be sent to the chamberlain of the said lord the king of his county palatine of Chester, or his deputy there, so that the said chamberlain or his deputy there, by writ of the said lord the king under the seal of the said county palatine duly to be made out, do cause the record aforesaid to be sent to the mayor of the said city of Chester, commanding the said mayor, that for the trying the issue aforesaid the said mayor do command the sheriffs of the said city of Chester and county of the same city that they cause to come before the said mayor at a certain day and place by the said mayor to be appointed after the said record shall have been delivered to him twelve free and lawful men of the body of the city aforesaid and county of the same city, each of whom to have ten pounds per year at least in lands, tenements, or rents, by whom the truth of the matter in question may the better be known and enquired into, and who are in no wise related either to the said T. the defendant or the said H. the plaintiff, to recognize and make a jury of the country between the said parties in the plea aforesaid, because as well the said H. as the said T. between whom the controversy is, have put themselves upon that jury; and when the verification and issue aforesaid shall be there made and tried, then the said mayor shall send the record of the plaint aforesaid, together with every thing that in the court of the said lord the king there hath been done to the said chamberlain or his deputy, so that the said chamberlain or his deputy may remit the said record into the court of the said lord the king before the king himself here at a certain day which the said mayor shall appoint to the same parties to be in the same court here to hear judgment thereupon, &c.

Take notice of trial in this cause for the next portmote court to be held by adjournment on the      day of      , in the common hall of pleas in and for the city of Chester. Dated, &c.

### CONTINUANCES.

[Venire entered on the roll, and to be entered immediately after the issue, beginning in the same line on which the issue ends.]

At which day the said parties come before our said lord the king at Westminster by their said attornies, and the sheriff of the said county did not return the writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore as before let a jury thereupon come before our said lord the king at Westminster on      next after      , and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c; the same day is given to the said parties there, &c.; at which day the said parties come, &c. (and so continue it from term to term from that term in which the issue is joined to the term next preceding the trial of the cause.)

Poste,  
nuance  
must be  
by

[If final judgment is not entered up till the term after that in which the *disfringas* is returnable, then immediately after the  
end

## ENTRIES.—CONTINUANCES—

As above.      end of the *postea* (a), and before the entry of the judgment you must go on in the same line as follows:]

But because the said court of our said lord the king now here is not informed of their judgment § to be given of and upon the premises, day is further given to the said parties (b) to come before our said lord the king at Westminster until      next after to hear their judgment thereof, because the said court of our said lord the king now here is not yet advised thereof, &c.; at which day the said parties (c) come before our said lord the king at Westminster by their said attorneys, and thereupon all and singular the premises being seen and fully understood by the court here, it is considered that the said A. recover, &c. (to the end of the final judgment.)

by the the de-  
mt is to  
made de-  
at the af-  
then say  
is given to  
said A. to  
, &c.  
here say, at  
h day the  
A. comes

before our said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney.

[If the judgment is not given in the next term after that in which the *distingas* is returnable, the *postea* must be continued as above from term to term from the term in which the *distingas* is returnable to the term in which the judgment is given, and for that purpose you must begin the second continuance thus (at mark §); at which day the said parties came before our said lord the king at Westminster aforesaid by their said attorneys; but because the said C. &c. (as above to this mark §, and repeat it as often as you are to continue the terms), and after the last continuance conclude thus: And therefore all and singular the premises being seen, &c. (as above), to the end.]

The above continuances will do also upon a demurrer.

and final  
after  
continuance on  
roll of the

**AFTERWARDS** the proceedings thereon are continued between the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid by the jury being returned between them before our lord the king at Westminster until      then next following, unless his majesty's right trusty and well beloved William earl of Mansfield, his said majesty's chief justice assigned to hold pleas in his said majesty's court before the king himself should first come for default of jurors at *Westminster Hall, in the county of Middlesex aforesaid*, [at Guildhall, London] on      next after      , according to the form of the statute, &c.; at which day the said J. H. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney, and the aforesaid chief justice, before whom, &c. now sendeth here his record taken before him in these words, to wit, afterwards, that is to say, on the day and at the place within contained, before William earl of Mansfield, the chief justice within mentioned, *W. B. gentleman, being associated unto the said chief justice*, [there being associated to him J. S. gentleman] according to the form of the statute, &c. the within-named J. H. cometh by his attorney within mentioned, and the within-named J. S. although solemnly required, comes not, but maketh default; therefore let the jury whereof

whereof mention is within made be taken against him by default, and the jurors of that jury being drawn by ballot, according to the form of the statute, &c. and called over, and come, and being elected, tried, and sworn to speak the truth of the matter within contained, say upon their oath that the said J. S. did undertake and promise in manner and form as the said J. H. hath within complained against him; and they assess the damages of the said J. H. by reason of not performing the promises and undertakings within written, besides his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf, to                      pounds, and for his said costs and charges to forty shillings; therefore it is considered that the said J. H. recover against the said J. S. his debt *and the damages by the jury aforesaid in manner aforesaid assessed, and also*                      pounds [the said damages assessed by the said jury in manner aforesaid, and also                      pounds] for the increase of his said costs and charges adjudged by the court of our said lord the king now here to the said J. H. at his request, which said damages amount in the whole to                      pounds; and the said J. S. in mercy, &c.; afterwards the proceedings thereon are continued, but the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid by the jury being respited between them before our lord the king at Westminster until                      next after                      then next following, unless the king's justices assigned to take the assizes in the county of the same city should first come on the                      day of                      at the Guildhall of the city of B. aforesaid in the county of the said city; according to the form of the statute, &c. for default of the jurors, because none of them came; *at which day the said A. comes* (a) before our said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney, and the said justices of assize before whom, &c. now send here the record taken before them in these words, to wit, afterwards, that is to say, [to the end of the *poslea*, and then go on in the same line in the same line as follows]; therefore it is considered, &c.

If in debt.

Continuance  
at the assizes.

(a) The entry is thus when the defendant is returned to have made default by the *poslea*; but if he is returned to appear at the assizes, then say, *the said parties come by their said attorney.*

## Hilary Term, 8. Geo. III.

AND the sheriff of the said county hath not sent back the said writ to him as aforesaid directed, nor did he do any thing thereon; therefore as before the sheriff of the county of Middlesex aforesaid is commanded, that by the oath of twelve, &c. of his bailiwick he diligently enquire in the manner aforesaid, and that he send the inquisition which he should take thereon to our lord the king at Westminster on Monday next after                      under his seal and the seals of those by whose oath he shall take such inquisition, together with the said writ to him as above directed; the same day is given to the said William at the same place, &c.; at which day before our lord the king at Westminster the said William comes by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff

Continuances  
by non misit breve

—CONTINUANCES BY NON MISIT BREVE.

sheriff of Middlesex aforesaid did not send back the said writ to him as aforesaid directed, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore as before the sheriff of the said county of Middlesex is commanded, that by the oath of twelve, &c. of his bailiwick he diligently enquire in the manner aforesaid, and that he send back the inquisition which he shall take thereon to our said lord the king at Westminster on Monday next after the octave of Saint Hilary under his seal and the seals of them by whose oath he shall take that inquisition, together with the said writ to him as above directed; the same day is given to the said William at the same place, &c.; at which day before our lord the king at Westminster the said William comes by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff of Middlesex aforesaid did not send back the said writ to him as aforesaid directed, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore as before the sheriff of the said county of Middlesex is commanded, that by the oath of twelve, &c. of his bailiwick he diligently enquire in manner aforesaid, and that he send the inquisition which he shall take thereon to our lord the king at Westminster on Wednesday in fifteen days of Easter, under his seal and the seals, &c. he shall take that inquisition, together with the said writ to him as above directed; the same day is given to the said William at the same place, &c.; at which day before our lord the king at Westminster the said William comes by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff of Middlesex aforesaid did not send back the said writ to him as aforesaid directed, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore as before the sheriff of the said county of Middlesex is commanded, that by the oath of twelve, &c. he diligently enquire in the manner aforesaid, and that he send the inquisition which he shall take thereon to our lord the king at Westminster on, &c. under his seal and the, &c. he shall take such inquisition, together with the said writ to him directed; the same day is given to the said William at the same place, &c.; at which day before our said lord the king at Westminster the said William comes by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff of Middlesex did not send back the writ to him aforesaid directed, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore as before the said sheriff of Middlesex is commanded, that by the oath of twelve, &c. he diligently, &c. and that he send the inquisition which he shall take thereon to our lord the king at Westminster on Monday under, &c. he shall take that inquisition, together with the said writ to him directed; the same day is given to the said William at the same place, &c.; at which day before our lord the king at Westminster the said William comes by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff of Middlesex did not send back the said writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore as before the sheriff of the said county of Middlesex is commanded, that by the oath of twelve, &c. he diligently enquire, &c. and that he send the inquisition which he shall take thereon to our lord the king on, &c. under, &c. he shall take such inquisition, together with the king's writ to him thereon directed; the  
same

same day is given to the said W. at the same place, &c. at which day the said W. comes here before our said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney and the sheriff, namely, J. T. esq. and J. S. esq. sheriff of the said county of Middlesex, now returneth here a certain inquisition taken before him at G. in the said county, the nineteenth day of May, in the tenth year, &c. by the grace, &c. on the oath of twelve, &c. by which it is found that the said W. hath sustained damages by reason of the not performing the several promises and undertakings aforesaid, besides his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf laid out to twenty-nine shillings, and for those costs and charges to one pound; therefore it is considered, that the said W. recover against the said J. his damages found by the said inquisition; and also thirteen pounds ten shillings adjudged to the said W. at his request by the court of our said lord the king now here for the increase of his said costs and charges, which said damages amount in the whole to thirty-four pounds; and the said J. in mercy, &c.

Judgment sign-  
ed.

Mercy, &c.

KNOW all men by these presents, that J. E. of, &c. spinster, one of the creditors of G. G. of, &c. mawster and chapman, against whom a commission of bankruptcy, under the great seal of Great Britain hath been awarded and issued, have made, ordained, constituted, and appointed, and by these presents do make, ordain, constitute, and appoint J. O. of, &c. my true and lawful attorney, for me, and in my name, place, and stead, to appear before the commissioners in and by the said commission named and authorized, or the major part of them at Guildhall, London, or elsewhere, at the days and times appointed in the London Gazette for the choice of assignees of the estate and effects of the said G. G. and then and there for me, and in my name, to vote in the choice of one or more assignee or assignees of the said bankrupt's estate and effects as my said attorney shall think most fit and proper for the better management, getting in, and recovering of the said bankrupt's estate and effects; and also for me, and in my name, and my act and deed, to sign such certificates as the commissioners shall make to the right honourable the lord high chancellor of Great Britain, purporting that the said G. G. shall have conformed himself to the directions of the several acts of parliament now in force concerning bankrupts, and particularly the act made in the fifth year of his late majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to prevent the committing of Frauds by Bankrupts", and thereby signifying my consent that the said G. G. shall have the benefit of such allowances as are given to such bankrupts by the said last-mentioned act; and also for me, and in my name, place, and stead, and to and for my use to ask, demand, sue for, and receive of and from the assignee or assignees of the said bankrupt's estate and effects all such dividend or dividends as the said commissioners, or the major part of them shall from time to time, and at all times hereafter order to be made among the creditors of the

A power of  
attorney for a  
person to act  
under a com-  
mission of bank-  
ruptcy.

saïd G. G. who shall have come in and sought relief under the saïd commission, and be due, payable, and belonging to me for or on account of my debt or sum of        pounds by me proved under the saïd commission or any receipt thereof, for me, and in my name, to sign, seal, execute, and deliver all and every such good and sufficient receipts, acquittances, releases, and discharges to the assignee or assignees as shall or may be lawful, fit, and convenient to be done, and generally to do all and every such further and other lawful acts, deeds, matters, and things in the law, for the better executing and discharging the power and authority hereby given, as full and amply to all intents and purposes as I myself might or could do if personally present, hereby ratifying, allowing, and confirming all and whatsoever my saïd attorney shall or lawfully may do, or cause to be done in and about the premises for the better managing the purposes aforesaid by virtue of these presents; in witness whereof I the saïd E. H. have to these presents set my hand and seal this        day of        one thousand seven hundred and forty-seven.        h. H.

Scaled,        { G. PEMBERT,         
                              { J. BENTLEY.

**A suggestion after a declaration of the death of one of two defendants before plea pleaded.**

AND now at this day, that is to say, Wednesday next after fifteen days from the day of Easter in this same term, until which day the saïd George Leigh and John Bradshaw had leave to impart to the saïd bill of the saïd Jeremiah, and then to answer, &c. before our lord the king at Westminster, came here as well the saïd Jeremiah by his attorney aforesaid, as the saïd John by Thomas Winchley his attorney, and the saïd George Leigh doth not come, and hereupon the saïd Jeremiah saith, that since the exhibiting the saïd bill of the saïd Jeremiah, to wit, on the seventh day of April, in the year of Our Lord 1768, at London aforesaid, in the parish and ward aforesaid, the saïd George Leigh died, which the saïd John does not deny, but confesses the same; therefore let there be no further process or proceedings against the saïd George Leigh; and the saïd John defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says, that he did not undertake and promise in manner and form as the saïd Jeremiah hath above complained against him; and of this he puts himself upon the country; and the saïd Jeremiah doth so likewise, &c. therefore, &c.

**Suggestion to alter the venire.**

[After the end of the issue proceed as follows]: BUT because it is suggested, and appears to the court here, that the issue above joined between the saïd parties cannot be fairly and impartially tried by jury of the saïd town and county of the saïd town of Kingston upon Hull, therefore let a jury of the county of York, being the county next adjoining to the saïd town and county of Kingston upon Hull, thereupon come before our lord the king at Westminster on        next after        by whom, &c. and who neither,

ther, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. the same day is given to the parties at the same place.

*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

[After the end of the issue proceed as follows] · **THEREFORE**, Issue into county palatine of Chester, in K. B. let there be a jury made thereof, and because the men of the said city of Chester and county of the said city ought not, nor have been used to come out of the said city to try any issue joined in the county of the same city; therefore for trying the issue aforesaid triable in the said city of Chester, let the record of the plaint aforesaid be sent to the chamberlain of our said lord the king of his county palatine of Chester, or his deputy there, so that the said chamberlain, or his deputy, by writ of our said lord the king, under the seal of the county palatine duly to be made out, do cause the record aforesaid to be sent to the mayor of the said city of Chester, commanding the said mayor, that for trying the issue aforesaid, the said mayor do command the sheriffs of the said city that they cause to come before the said mayor at a certain day and place by the said mayor to be appointed, after the said record shall have been delivered to him, twelve, &c. by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. and when the verification and issue aforesaid shall be there made and tried, then the said mayor shall send the record of the plaint aforesaid, together with every thing that shall be done thereupon before him to the said chamberlain or his deputy, so that the said chamberlain or his deputy may remit the same into the court of our said lord the king, before the king himself at Westminster, at a certain day which the said mayor shall appoint to the said parties to be in the same court then to hear judgment thereon, &c.

**ENGLAND**, to wit. As yet of Hilary term in, &c. our lord the king hath sent to his sheriff of Surry his writ close in these words, that is to say, (copy *latitat verbatim*)—At which day before our lord the king comes the said T. H. in his proper person, and the sheriff of Surry, to wit, here returns that the said J. S. is not found in his bailiwick, and that the said J. S. does not come; therefore the sheriff is commanded (as formerly he was commanded) that he take the said J. S. and John Doe, if they shall be found in his bailiwick, and keep them safely, so that he may have their bodies before the said lord the king, at Westminster, on Monday next after eight days of Saint Hilary, to answer to the said J. F. of the plea aforesaid; the same day is given to the said J. F. at the same place, at which day before our said lord the king at Westminster comes the said J. F. in his proper person, and the sheriff hath not sent the said last-mentioned writ, nor hath he done any thing thereupon, and the said J. S. doth not come; therefore the sheriff is commanded, (as often as he was before commanded) that he take the said J. S. and John Doe, if they shall be found in his bailiwick, and keep them safe, so that he may have their bodies

Entry of *latitar*, &c. to save the statute of limitations.  
Return by sheriff of non est inventus.  
*Alias latitat.*  
Continuances by writ comes non est inventus.  
*Pluries latitat.*

D d 2 before

## SUGGESTION.—INTERROGATORIES.—

before the said lord the king at Westminster, on Monday next after eight days of the Purification, to answer the said J. F. of the plea aforesaid; the same day is given to the said J. F. at the same place.  
*Drawn by MR. TIDD.*

The entry must be made on a roll etted, and a copy of it made to be which should be carried in and dock- produced in evidence at the trial.

Suggestion of the death of one of the defendants, after rejoinder, and before surrejoinder.

AND now at this day, that is to say, next after until which day the said Thomas (plaintiff had leave to imparl to the said plea of the said Thomas Fogg and William, by them by way of rejoinder above pleaded, and then to answer, &c. before our lord the king at Westminster, came here as well the said Thomas Farrimond, by his said attorney, as the said Thomas Fogg, by his said attorney, and the said William Carlisle doth not come, and hereupon the said Thomas Farrimond suggests to the court here, that since the pleading of the said plea of the said Thomas Fogg and William, by them by way of rejoinder above pleaded, to wit, on the day of in the year of Our Lord, 1794, at aforesaid, the said William Carlisle died, which the said Thomas Fogg confesses to be true; therefore let there be no further proceedings against the said William Carlisle, and as to the said plea by way of rejoinder above pleaded, and whereof the said Thomas Fogg hath above put himself upon the country; the said Thomas Farrimond doth so likewise, &c.

King's Bench, Hilary Term, 32. Geo. III.

THE KING

ENGLAND. Interrogatories exhib-

THOMAS PELLATT. }  
 against }  
 } bited in the court of our lord the king,  
 } before the king himself at Westminster,  
 First interroga- against Thomas Pellatt, for a contempt of the said court: And  
 tory. you, or are you not, and when did you become an attorney of this honourable court, or an attorney or solicitor of any, or either, and which other of the courts of law or equity of our lord the king of record, and was you, or was you not, such attorney or solicitor before, and upon and at all times since the first day of October, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-one: Was William Jefferys, of Chatham, in the county of Kent, against whom together with yourself the writ of attachment of this honourable court has issued, at any time, and when admitted to act as an attorney of this honourable court, or as an attorney or solicitor of any other court of law or equity; if yea, when and where, by and before whom was the said William Jefferys so examined, sworn, or admitted, set forth according to the best of your knowledge, information, remembrance, and belief, and herein fully and at large declare: Did, or did not, the said William Jefferys in the last interrogatory named, at or about the first day of October, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-one, or at any other and what time appear to be, or act or practise in any respect as an attorney

Second interro-  
gatory.

Third interro-  
gatory.

attorney or solicitor; and did you, or did you not, at the time last above mentioned, or at any other and what time, and in any and what way, permit and suffer your name as being an attorney of this honourable court, or as being an attorney or solicitor of any and what other court of law or equity, to be made use of by or upon the account, or for the use or profit of the said William Jefferys, and was the same in anywise so used by the said William Jefferys; and did you, or did you not, on or about the first day of October, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-one, or at any other and what time send any process issuing out of this honourable court to the said William Jefferys, thereby to enable him to appear, act, or practise as an attorney or solicitor; and more especially did you, or did you not, at or about the time last above mentioned, or at any other and what time send to the said William Jefferys a certain writ of *latitat* issuing out of and under the seal of this honourable court against one Christopher Fisher, at the suit of one Samuel Sherwood, tested the thirtieth day of July last, and returnable the seventh day of November last, or any other and what writ of *latitat*, or any other process issuing out of, or under the seal of this honourable court, or of any other and what court against the said Christopher Fisher, at the suit of the said Samuel Sherwood, and if yea, did you, or did you not, know that the said William Jefferys was not duly qualified to appear, act, or practise as an attorney or solicitor at the time when you so sent to him the said *latitat* or process, set forth according to the best of your knowledge, information, remembrance, and belief, and herein fully and at large declare: Did you, or did you not, <sup>Fourth interro-</sup> after the commencement of the said suit in the last interrogatory gatory. mentioned, make out and send to the said William Jefferys a paper writing, dated the first day of October, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-one, purporting to be an account of the debt and costs in the said action to the effect following, to wit, P. S. should Fisher be inclined to settle you, have account of debt and costs on the other sheet, inserting the charge for service of writ according to distance, and adding your own charge, and have added an authority for you to receive it for me, Sherwood and Fisher; warrant and instructions to sue, four shillings and fourpence; *latitat*, twelve shillings and sixpence; copy and service, five shillings; accommodation fee, six shillings and eightpence; letters, &c. two shillings; costs, one pound ten shillings and sixpence; debt, seven pounds nine shillings and sixpence—nine pounds. Mr. Jefferys, I do hereby authorize and empower you to receive the debt and costs in the above action for my use, T. Pellatt; plaintiff's attorney, the first of December 1791; Mr. Jefferys, Fair-row, Chatham; William Smith, clerk to Mr. Abbot, or to what other effect was the said writing; and in that paper writing were not the words, and "adding your own charge," struck out of the same with your privity, after the same had been sent and delivered to the said William Jefferys, and when and for what true reason herein fully declare: Did you re- <sup>Fifth interroga-</sup> ceive tory.

Sixth interro-  
gatory.

ceive any instructions for issuing and sending to the said William Jefferys the writ in the third interrogatory mentioned, and from whom and in what manner were the same received by you, whether by parol or in writing, and if in writing, what are the contents of such writing set forth, and declare to the best of your knowledge, recollection, or belief: Did the said William Jefferys at any time and when make any overture, proposal, or application to you in person, or by letter, or letters, and if by letter, where are or is those letters, or how otherwise for your leave, permission, or consent, to solicit, negotiate, or transact, or to cause or procure to be solicited, negotiated, or transacted, any and what kind of business in or under the sanction, cover, or protection of your name, and what was the nature, tenor, effect, and true meaning of such proposals, and what was the inducement, consideration, or promise offered, suggested, or insinuated, by or on the behalf of the said William Jefferys, to or for you to yield or give such leave, permission, or consent, and did you thereupon, or at any other and what time in particular, in consideration of such inducement or promise, suggestion or insinuation, or from what other inducement or promise, suggestion or insinuation, give any such or what consent, leave, or permission, as and for the purposes aforesaid, or for what other purpose, or to what other extent, declare herein fully to the best of your recollection, knowledge, or belief: Did, or did not, the said William Jefferys at some and what time, in particular inform you that he was not an attorney at law, but wished or intended to become one, and request or propose to you to act as an attorney at law or solicitor, or which in all such suits at law or in equity, or which as he should be employed in and should recommend to be sued and prosecuted in your name until he the said William Jefferys should be admitted an attorney at law; and did, or did you not, assent and agree in substance and effect, or how otherwise, to and with such proposal and request; and was it, <sup>agreed or</sup>

Seventh interro-  
gatory.

understood between you and the said William Jefferys at the time when the same proposal and request were made and assented to as aforesaid, or at any other and what time in particular, that as a consideration or inducement for such assent and agreement on your part to such proposal, you should be employed as the agent, or how otherwise, for the said William Jefferys when he should be admitted an attorney at law, set forth and declare to the best of your

Eighth interro-  
gatory.

knowledge, recollection, or belief: Since such request and proposal, by or on the behalf of the said William Jefferys as is particularly mentioned and interrogated to in the last interrogatory, has, or has not, your name been made use of with your privity and consent, at any and what time, or times in particular, in any and what suit or suits in particular at law or in equity, by the solicitation, procurement, or intervention of the said William Jefferys: Did you personally know the plaintiff or plaintiffs, defendant or defendants, or any and which of them in the said suits in which your name was used as the attorney therein as aforesaid,

when

when such suits or any of them were instituted; and was you not first made acquainted with all, or which of them, through the introduction of the said William Jefferys; and in particular was you not applied to by the said William Jefferys to sue out a bailable writ of *latitat* for one Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, against one John Barney, whereupon the said John Barney might be held to bail for a sum of money to a bailable amount; and did you not accordingly sue out such bailable *latitat* and send the same to the said William Jefferys to get the same executed; and did he not procure the same to be executed, and receive your costs as attorney in the said suit for the same with your privy; and did you at any time before, or at or after the said writ was sued out and the said arrest made, till the said costs were paid, personally know the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, or where he resided, or have you any and what reason to believe that he had, during the time aforesaid, any personal knowledge of you, or meant or intended to employ you as his attorney in the said cause; and did you not then know, or had you not reason to believe, that the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, at the time of his authorizing the said suit to be instituted, and till the same was ended, considered, and believed, the said William Jefferys to be the attorney in the said suit; and have you any and what reason to believe that you should have been applied to and employed by all or any of the said plaintiffs or defendants to become or act as their attorney in such suits, or any of them, if you had not been applied to for that purpose by the said William Jefferys, set forth according to the best of your recollection, information, knowledge, and belief: Is it your constant or usual practice as attorney at law, when you have as such attorney at law sued out process from any of his majesty's courts of record at Westminster, in any action or suit therein instituted against any person or persons residing in the country at a distance from the same, and where it is necessary or usual with you to employ agents in the country to act for you in any act or proceeding in the said suit to employ as such agent's attorneys at law, or to employ other persons therein who you know not to be attorneys at law, declare to the best of your knowledge, recollection, or belief: Set forth particularly, according to the best of your know-  
Ninth interro-  
gatory.  
 ledge, recollection, or belief, the number of causes in which your name has been used as attorney at law, and the names thereof, and particularly of the parties for whom you appear therein to have acted as attorney, by or under the solicitation, procuration, recommendation, introduction, agency, or intervention of the said William Jefferys; and the particular bills of costs and charges which you have made out and received in each particular cause, and when and by whom paid, and when and in what manner received, and whether paid to you or to any, and what other persons or person to your use, and particularly such sum and sums of money as have been paid to you by or on account of the said William Jefferys, for or on account of the costs in all or any of the said causes or suits, and such sums, allowance, or payments made by you to him, or by him deducted or retained to his use with your  
Tenth interro-  
gatory.

INTERROGATORIES—

privity for or on account of any, and what thing done by him, in, about, or concerning all or any of the said causes or suits set forth, according to the best of your knowledge, information, recollection, and belief, and herein fully and at large declare.

W. GARROW.

King's Bench, Hilary Term, 32. Geo. III.

(a) Examination and answer to interrogatories exhibited against an attorney for malpractice, for practising without a licence in another person's name, *not* being admitted.

THE KING } ENGLAND. The examination and answer of William Jefferys to certain interrogatories exhibited against him in his majesty's court of king's bench at Westminster for a contempt supposed to be by him committed against the said court. To the first interrogatory this examinant answereth and saith, that he this examinant was never before any person whatsoever examined, sworn, and admitted to act as an attorney or solicitor in any court of law or equity: This examinant did not ever assume, or appear to be, or act or practice as or in the office or business of an attorney or solicitor, otherwise than as an articled clerk to James Read, attorney at law, herein after mentioned, either alone, or in conjunction with, or by the assistance or connivance of any sworn attorney or solicitor whatsoever, otherwise than by this examinant's incautiously publishing cards hereinafter mentioned: 'This examinant denies that he this examinant did ever so act or practice in conjunction with or by the assistance or connivance of Thomas Pellatt, against whom together with this examinant the attachment of this honourable court has issued, and which said Thomas Pellatt is admitted an attorney of this honourable court, as he this examinant has been informed, and verily believes. To the second interrogatory this examinant answereth and saith, that he this examinant did some time in or about the month of March 1791, at the request and by and with the permission of James Read, then an attorney of this honourable court, as this examinant verily believes, and to whom he this examinant was then an articled clerk, live and reside in a certain messuage or dwelling-house, with the appurtenances, in the town of Chatham, in the county of Kent, in a certain street or row there, called or known by the name or description of Fair Row, and which the said James Read held as tenant to one Guy, the owner thereof, and for about seven months previous to the said time had let out several rooms thereof to persons at low rents, reserving the offices in the said house for the purpose of conducting his business there; and this examinant did live and reside in such said messuage or dwelling-house at the request of the said James Read, in order that he this examinant might be enabled to answer the enquiries of the clients of the said James Read, and to conduct the business of the said James Read there as his clerk, and for which said messuage or dwelling-house the said James Read did then and has since paid the rent, as the said James Read informed

(a) The interrogatories are framed upon the subject of the answers in the manner of the preceding form—which will answer for almost all the common instances for mal practice---the interrogatories being too long for insertion.

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this examinant : This examinant positively denies that he this examinant did ever insinuate, give out, or pretend, or cause, or procure to be given out, insinuated, or pretended that he this examinant had become the successor to the said James Read in the said business or profession of an attorney : That in or about the month of March 1791, the said James Read being indebted to this examinant in a sum of money which the said James Read, as this examinant believes, was unable to pay, as from repeated applications to the said James Read this examinant could not obtain the same, did give leave and permission to this examinant to prepare and execute such conveyancing business as the particular friends of this examinant should call upon him to do, and for this examinant to receive the profits thereof in or towards satisfaction of such money so owing to this examinant as aforesaid ; and in consequence of such permission he this examinant did incautiously, and without the knowledge of the said James Read, cause some cards to be printed to the following effect, “ that is to say,” Mr. Jefferys, attorney at law, Fair Row, Chatham ;” and this examinant did give a few of such cards to some of this examinant’s particular friends, but on the said James Read’s informing this examinant that he this examinant had done wrong, he this examinant discontinued to deliver any more : The reason why he this examinant styled himself upon such cards attorney at law was, that the preparing and executing conveyances was in general understood by this examinant’s friends and the inhabitants in general to be the business of an attorney only, and that he this examinant might not be considered as disqualified to transact such conveyancing business ; but notwithstanding which this examinant still continued to transact the business and affairs of the said James Read as his clerk, until the expiration of this examinant’s clerkship : That some time in or about the month of March 1791, the name of the said James Read was erased from the door of the house in consequence of the said house being new painted, and that soon after the name of “ Jefferys” only was placed upon the door thereof ; but this examinant did not order this examinant’s said name to be placed thereon, as the successor of the said James Read : This examinant did deliver to a few of this examinant’s particular friends in or about the town of Chatham a few of the said printed cards, and no other printed or written cards, letters, or hand bills whatsoever, alledging, intimating, suggesting, or insinuating that this examinant has become, or was qualified, or enabled to practice as an attorney or solicitor : This examinant does not recollect that he this examinant did deliver such printed card to the said Samuel Sherwood, but admits that the same might possibly come to his knowledge : This examinant was some time, in or about the month of June 1791, applied to by the said Samuel Sherwood to become or be employed by or for him in or about the recovery of a certain sum of money due to him from one Christopher Fisher, and this examinant did thereupon undertake at the request of the said Samuel Sherwood to write a letter to the said Christopher Fisher,

## INTERROGATORIES—

requesting payment of the said debt: This examinant believes that he this examinant might in the course of the conversation which took place inform the said Thomas Sherwood that he this examinant had done business for the said Mr. Troy and other gentlemen in Chatham aforesaid, but not as an attorney; that afterwards the said Samuel Sherwood informed this examinant that the said Christopher Fisher had not paid the debt agreeable to the request of the said letter, the said Samuel Sherwood thereupon requested this examinant to commence an action against Fisher for the recovery of the debt; and this examinant thereupon informed the said Samuel Sherwood that it was not in this examinant's power to bring any action, he this examinant not being an attorney; and this examinant did also inform the said Samuel Sherwood that this examinant had a friend (Mr. Pellatt), an attorney in London, to whom he this examinant would recommend the said Samuel Sherwood as an attorney, to bring an action against the said Christopher Fisher, and if the said Samuel Sherwood would sign an authority to Mr. Pellatt for that purpose, he this examinant would prepare one, which this examinant accordingly did a few days afterwards, at the request of the said Samuel Sherwood, which the said Samuel Sherwood did then read and sign; and this examinant did then, at the request of the said Samuel Sherwood, send the same to the said Mr. Pellatt: This examinant did not produce to the said Samuel Sherwood for his signature any paper writing prepared by this examinant or any other person whatsoever, purporting to be a warrant or authority for this examinant to sue or be employed in recovering from the said Christopher Fisher the money so due to the said Samuel Sherwood as aforesaid, or to secure to this examinant such costs and expences as might be incurred upon that occasion, nor did the said Samuel Sherwood sign and deliver to this examinant any other paper writing whatsoever, save and except the said paper writing purporting to be an authority for the said Thomas Pellatt to bring the said action against the said Christopher Fisher: This examinant did accordingly send the said warrant to the said Thomas Pellatt, and informed him that if he would send a writ agreeable to such warrant, he this examinant would serve the same; and on or about the second day of October 1791, this examinant did receive from the said Thomas Pellatt a letter enclosing a writ of *latitat* under the seal of this honourable court against the said Christopher Fisher, at the suit of the said Samuel Sherwood, for the purpose of recovering and compelling payment of the said money so due as aforesaid; the said Thomas Pellatt at the time of his suing out and sending such writ did not know the said Samuel Sherwood, to the best of this examinant's knowledge and belief: This examinant at the time of sending the said warrant and of receiving the said writ from the said Thomas Pellatt was clerk to, and in the service of the said James Read; the said Thomas Pellatt sent the said writ to this examinant for the purpose of serving a copy of the same on the said C. Fisher; the said J. Read did not at  
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that time know that such writ was ordered by or sent to this examinant, or of the purpose for which such writ was sent, as this examinant verily believes; the said Thomas Pellatt was not employed by or on behalf of the said James Read as his agent in London, in and about the doing and transacting, or assisting in the business of the said James Read as an attorney at law, at the time of sending the said warrant and receiving the said writ from the said Thomas Pellatt, to the best of this examinant's knowledge and belief; but the said Thomas Pellatt had some time previous thereto been such agent to the said James Read, but had then declined, as this examinant had been informed and believes: This examinant did deliver and serve upon the said Christopher Fisher a printed copy of the said writ of *latitat* filled up in this examinant's own hand-writing, and purporting to be a copy of the said writ of *latitat* against him the said Christopher Fisher at the suit of the said S. Sherwood; that sometime on or about the time when he this examinant so served the copy of the said writ of *latitat* on the said Christopher Fisher, he this examinant informed the said Samuel Sherwood of the receipt and service thereof, and that the said Thomas Pellatt had sent an account of the debt and costs in such action, and had thereby authorized this examinant to receive the same for the use of the said Thomas Pellatt, provided the said Christopher Fisher should apply and be willing to pay the same; this examinant believes that the said Christopher Fisher did call upon and apply to the said S. Sherwood to settle, accommodate, and end the said action and suit, and that the said Christopher Fisher was referred to this examinant by the said Samuel Sherwood, as being authorized by the said Thomas Pellatt to receive the debt and costs for the use of the said Thomas Pellatt: This examinant doth not recollect that the said Christopher Fisher did inform this examinant that he had made such application to the said Samuel Sherwood, and that he had been referred to this examinant for the purpose aforesaid: This examinant saith that the said Christopher Fisher did apply to this examinant to know the amount of the debt and costs, and this examinant did then produce to the said Christopher Fisher the letter this examinant received from the said Thomas Pellatt enclosing the said writ of *latitat*, and pointing out to the said Christopher Fisher the said Thomas Pellatt as the attorney in the cause, and his residence as indorsed on the back of the writ, as this examinant had also done on the service of the copy of the said writ, and in which letter was written a bill of the debt and costs in the hand writing of the said Thomas Pellatt, with an authority for this examinant to receive the same for the use of the said Thomas Pellatt; and this examinant did then inform the said Christopher Fisher that this examinant was not employed as the attorney in the said cause; but that he this examinant would receive the said debt and costs agreeable to the authority of the said Thomas Pellatt, or that the said Christopher Fisher might pay the same to the said Thomas Pellatt in London; the said bill of costs was not made

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out in the hand-writing or in the name of this examinant, except filling up a blank with the sum of five shillings, and the total amount of the bill: This examinant says, that the items in the said bill were, warrant and instructions to sue, four shillings and fourpence; *latitat*, twelve shillings and sixpence; copy and service, five shillings; accommodation fee, six shillings and eightpence; letters, two shillings, amounting in the whole to the sum of one pound ten shillings and sixpence: This examinant also says, that the whole of such items charged in the said bill or account were not, nor was any or either of them meant or intended to be received by this examinant, to or for this examinant's own proper use, and that the whole of the said costs mentioned in the said bill was meant and intended to be received for the sole use of the said Thomas Pellatt: This examinant did inform the said Christopher Fisher that the amount of the said debt was seven pounds nine shillings and sixpence, and that the debt and costs together came to nine pounds, as mentioned in such bill; this examinant did then inform the said Christopher Fisher that he this examinant did then expect to be paid the sum of three shillings and sixpence for this examinant's application to the said Christopher Fisher, requesting the payment of the said debt as aforesaid previous to the said action being brought; to the best of this examinant's knowledge and belief the said Samuel Sherwood was not in any respect acquainted with or had he ever seen or corresponded, or been in any wise connected with the above named Thomas Pellatt previous to the said first day of October 1, 1717, except by the said Samuel Sherwood executing such authority as aforesaid, or except that the wife of the said Samuel Sherwood had formerly been acquainted with the said Thomas Pellatt as this examinant has been informed and believes: This examinant believes that the said Thomas Pellatt was first introduced to and known by the said S. Sherwood sometime in or about the beginning of the month of November last past, when the said Thomas Pellatt, being at that time on a visit at Chatham, he this examinant did then accompany the said Thomas Pellatt to the house of the said Samuel Sherwood, when the said Thomas Pellatt conversed with the said Samuel Sherwood as his attorney concerning the said action against Fisher; the said Thomas Pellatt was not so introduced as being, nor was he at such the time of his said introduction understood by the said Samuel Sherwood, as this examinant believes, to be an agent to this examinant, or a person who permitted or suffered his name to be made use of upon the account or for the profit of this examinant, but the said Thomas Pellatt was introduced by this examinant to the said Samuel Sherwood as the attorney of the said Samuel Sherwood; and that the said Samuel Sherwood, as this examinant believes, did consider the said Thomas Pellatt as his attorney, and in respect to this examinant in no other light than as the friend and acquaintance of this examinant: This examinant denies that the said Thomas Pellatt did ever permit and suffer this examinant to use the name of him  
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the said Thomas Pellatt upon any occasion whatsoever in order to enable this examinant to carry on business as an attorney or solicitor. To the third interrogatory this examinant answereth and saith, that he this examinant has heard and believes that the said James Read heretofore of the town of Chatham aforesaid but now of Rochester in the said county of Kent, for some years previous to Hilary term 1791, was a sworn attorney of this honourable court, and of the court of common pleas, and also a solicitor of the court of chancery; this examinant has also heard and believes that the said James Read did cease or discontinue to renew his licence or certificate required by a late act of parliament to be annually taken out by attornies or solicitors in or about Hilary term 1791, but continued to retain and employ this examinant in his business and affairs as his clerk and in his service; that some time in or about the month of January 1791, to the best of this examinant's recollection and belief, he this examinant did mention to the said James Read this examinant's suspicions that the omission or neglect of the said James Read to take out or renew such licence or certificate might affect the services of this examinant as clerk to the said James Read, and prevent this examinant's admission as an attorney; and he this examinant did thereupon request the said James Read to take out and renew such licence or certificate; the said James Read then informed this examinant that he did not mean to renew such licence or certificate unless business of some importance in the common law should offer itself, as it was that kind of business he wished to avoid as much as possible, and to confine himself to the conveyancing business only, and that this examinant might not be uneasy on that account as it would not affect or prevent the admission of this examinant as an attorney on the expiration of this examinant's clerkship; and thereupon this examinant continued to act as the clerk of the said James Read; but this examinant does not recollect that he this examinant did ever request the said James Read to permit and suffer this examinant to act or practice as an attorney or solicitor in the name of the said James Read, otherwise than as the clerk to the said J. Read: This examinant says, that sometime in or about the month of April 1791, this examinant then being employed to prepare an assignment of certain premises in Chatham against the then or then late owner, whereof a judgment was entered up in this honourable court at the suit of John Simmons, which affected the said premises; and William J'Anson then being concerned on behalf of the purchaser requiring that satisfaction should be entered on the said judgment previous to the execution of the said assignment; this examinant did then request the said James Read to sign an undertaking that satisfaction should be entered as aforesaid, which the said James Read refused to do, alledging the want of such certificate, whereupon this examinant did then propose to the said James Read that he this examinant would pay for such certificate, provided the said James Read would renew such certificate and sign such undertaking, which the said James Read refused

fufed to do : This examinant did in or about the month of March 1791 apply to the faid Thomas Pellatt who is a relation to the wife of the faid James Read, and mentioned to the faid Thomas Pellatt the omission of the faid James Read to renew fuch licence and praftice common law, did request the faid Thomas Pellatt to tranfact fuch bufinefs as an attorney, as the friends of this examinant might apply to this examinant to do, he this examinant not being an attorney (this examinant's clerkfhip being then nearly expired), and which this examinant might recommend to the faid Thomas Pellatt in order to retain fuch friends ; this examinant did not obtain from the faid Thomas Pellatt any leave, permiffion, or confent whatsoever that the name of the faid Thomas Pellatt might be made ufe of upon the account of or for the profit of this examinant either folely or jointly with the faid Thomas Pellatt, or to fend this examinant any procefs iffuing out of or from this honourable court, or any other court whatsoever, whereby to enable this examinant to appear, aft, or praftice as an attorney or follicitor : This examinant to the beft of his remembrance and belief did not make, or caufe, or procure to be made any other application to the faid Thomas Pellatt for any permiffion to ufe the name of the faid Thomas Pellatt in or about the bufinefs or praftice of an attorney or follicitor, otherwife than in recommending fuch friends as aforefaid : This examinant was not permitted or fuffered in any manner, or for any purpofes whatsoever, or upon any terms or conditions, to ufe the fame, other than in recommendation of this examinant's friends to employ the faid Thomas Pellatt as their attorney : This examinant fays, that the profits of any fuch bufinefs fo recommended by this examinant to the faid Thomas Pellatt were to be received by the faid Thomas Pellatt folely, and for his ufe : This examinant fays, that he this examinant did recommend feveral of this examinant's friends to employ the faid Thomas Pellatt as an attorney, at the fame time mentioning this examinant's incapacity to aft as an attorney, he this examinant not being admitted in order to retain them, and that this examinant might be employed by them when admitted, this examinant's clerkfhip being then nearly expired ; and thereupon the faid Thomas Pellatt became the attorney to fuch perfons. To the fourth interrogatory this examinant anfwereth and faith, that he admits that a number (but what number this examinant cannot recollect) of printed cards, fimilar to the printed card produced and fhewn to this examinant at the time of his examination, were printed by the direction of this examinant, and fome few of them difperfed to this examinant's friends, but that the greater part of fuch printed cards now remain in this examinant's poffeffion, he this examinant having forbore to deliver the fame, being informed by the faid James Read that he had done wrong : This examinant fays, that fuch cards were not printed and difperfed for the purpofe of notifying, circulating, or fuggelting that this examinant had become and was, or that he this examinant was duly qualified to appear, and be, and to aft as an attorney and follicitor ; but that this examinant's

aminant's reason and purpose for putting his name as an attorney at law on such cards was, that the preparing and executing conveyances, which this examinant had the leave and permission of the said James Read to do, and to receive the profits thereof towards the payment of a sum of money due from the said James Read to this examinant as aforesaid, was in general understood by this examinant's friends and the inhabitants in general to be the business of an attorney only, and that this examinant might not be considered as disqualified to transact such conveyancing business: This examinant admits that he this examinant did acknowledge to several persons that the same was this examinant's card; and this examinant says, that to the best of this examinant's remembrance he this examinant was asked by Mr. John Smerdon and Mr. William J'Anson, or one of them, on or about the fifteenth day of April 1791, whether he this examinant was admitted to be or act as an attorney, or to that or the like effect; this examinant believes that he this examinant did reply, acknowledge, aver, and declare to the said Mr. John Smerdon and Mr. William J'Anson, or one of them, at the time last above-mentioned, that he this examinant was not an attorney; but this examinant having about that time met the said John Smerdon (as clerk to John Simmons), and the said William J'Anson concerning the execution of an assignment in which this examinant, as also the said John Simmons and William J'Anson were concerned, he this examinant, in respect of that business, on signing this examinant's name, being requested by the said William J'Anson and John Smerdon, or one of them, to add attorney or clerk to the said James Read thereto, this examinant refused, knowing the intentions of the said William J'Anson and John Smerdon to entangle this examinant in the committing an offence by adding attorney to this examinant's name, and did to the best of this examinant's recollection then declare, that he this examinant was not concerned therein as an attorney or an attorney's clerk; and this examinant believes that he this examinant did thereupon inform the said John Smerdon and William J'Anson, or one of them, that in respect of a judgment affecting the premises mentioned in the said assignment which the said William J'Anson requested on the behalf of the purchasers of the premises, for whom the said William J'Anson was concerned, might be discharged, he this examinant did inform them, or one of them, in order to prevent any objection concerning such judgment, and to prevent the delay of the execution of such assignment, that this examinant would find means that such judgment should be discharged; but to the best of this examinant's recollection and belief, he this examinant did not say that he this examinant would find means to practice as an attorney otherwise than that such judgment should be discharged as aforesaid; but this examinant says, that some altercation having taken place between this examinant and the said William J'Anson, he this examinant was provoked to say that he this examinant had a right to assume any character he this examinant pleased, as well as he

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## INTERROGATORIES—

(meaning the said William J'Anson, and alluding to the said William J'Anson's having, as this examinant understood, acted a certain character in a play in the barracks at Chatham). To the fifth interrogatory this examinant answereth and saith, that he this examinant did not, to the best of this examinant's remembrance and belief, ever, upon any occasion, or for any purpose whatsoever, represent, declare, or insinuate to the said Samuel Sherwood, or to any other person or persons whatsoever, that he this examinant had been employed by, or acted for divers persons in divers suits and businesses, except business and matters of conveyancing, and recommending such friends to employ the said Thomas Pellatt as their attorney: This examinant did not represent, declare, or insinuate to the said Samuel Sherwood, or to any other person whatsoever, to the best of this examinant's remembrance or belief, that he this examinant had been so employed by one Jacob Cazeneuve Troy of Chatham aforesaid, wine merchant, except as aforesaid; and this examinant denies that he this examinant was ever at any time, or in any manner whatsoever on his this examinant's own account, except as aforesaid employed by, or did he this examinant ever, or in any manner act for the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, or for any other person or persons whatsoever in or about, or touching or concerning any suits or businesses, excepting the recommending the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy and other persons to employ the said Thomas Pellatt as their attorney, and also except the conveyancing business as aforesaid, and as herein after mentioned; this examinant was not employed by, nor did he this examinant act for the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, in or about the recovery of any debt or sum of money due to the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy from the said John Barney, of Hoo in the said county of Kent, nor from any other person or persons whatsoever, except by recommending the said Thomas Pellatt to be employed by the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, as his attorney, and whom the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy before knew, except as hereinafter mentioned: This examinant says, that the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy did apply to this examinant to commence an action against the said John Barney for the recovery of a debt, when this examinant informed the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, as this examinant had before done, that this examinant was not in a capacity to do so, and recommended the said Thomas Pellatt as aforesaid; but this examinant denies that the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy did give this examinant any authority, directions, or instructions to sue, or in any other manner whatsoever to act towards or respecting the said John Barney, otherwise than as aforesaid, and as hereinafter mentioned; the said John Barney was sued by the said Thomas Pellatt for the recovery of a debt or sum of money due to the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, and as he this examinant has been informed and believes, a writ of *latitat* or some other process did issue from this honourable court against the said John Barney, at the suit of the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, and that the said writ was bailable: This examinant says, that on

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the application of the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy to this examinant to recover the said debt, he this examinant wrote a letter to the said Thomas Pellatt, informing him of such application, and requesting his attendance on the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, and to receive instructions, and to do what was necessary for the recovery of the said debt, when this examinant received a letter from the clerk, or person who transacted the business of the said Thomas Pellatt in his absence, informing this examinant that the said Thomas Pellatt was at Ramsgate, or he would have attended, and requesting this examinant to prepare an affidavit of the debt for the said Thomas Pellatt, and to desire the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy to swear to the same before a commissioner, which said affidavit he this examinant did accordingly prepare, and left the same with the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, informing him of the reason why the said Thomas Pellatt did not attend, and that it was necessary he should swear to the same as aforesaid, which said affidavit the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy returned to this examinant sworn, and which this examinant sent to the clerk of the said Thomas Pellatt as aforesaid, and that thereupon such writ or process did issue: This examinant has been informed, and believes that the said John Barney was arrested and held to bail for the said debt; the sheriff's warrant for that purpose was sent to this examinant, and this examinant did receive the same by letter from the said clerk of the said Thomas Pellatt, and thereupon he this examinant did give the same to Edmund Baker, a bailiff or officer of the sheriff of Kent, at the same time producing to such officer the letter enclosing the said warrant, and informing him how this examinant became possessed of the same, and desired him to execute the same for the said Thomas Pellatt: This examinant says, that the said action against the said John Barney, at the suit of the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, is not now subsisting and depending, but that sometime in November last the same was accommodated and settled by the said Thomas Pellatt and Edmund Baker in this examinant's presence, and that the said Thomas Pellatt informed the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy that he had received from the said Edmund Baker a cheque on the bank for a sum of money in which the debt and costs of the action against the said John Barney were included, and that being then in a hurry to leave Chatham he would leave the amount of the debt in the hands of this examinant if the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy approved of the same, which the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy did; and that he this examinant on the same day did pay the amount of the said debt to the said Jacob Cazeneuve Troy, and took a receipt for the said Thomas Pellatt for the same; but this examinant positively denies that he this examinant did derive any benefit or advantage whatsoever to himself from the proceedings which had been taken against the said John Barney touching or concerning the said debt. To the sixth interrogatory this examinant answereth and saith, that the said Thomas Pellatt, who is an attorney of this honourable court, was not ever employed by or for this examinant in

or about the instituting, prosecuting, or defending any actions or suits whatsoever, at law or in equity, nor did he this examinant ever, or at any time instruct or direct, or cause, or procure, or prevail on the said Thomas Pellatt to commence, prosecute, or defend any actions or suits at law or in equity whatsoever, otherwise than by recommending the said Thomas Pellatt to several of this examinant's friends to act as their attorney till such time as this examinant should be admitted, and in sending proper instructions to the said Thomas Pellatt, to enable the said Thomas Pellatt to commence any actions on behalf of this examinant's said friends, and all the costs and charges of any such actions and suits, if received by this examinant (the amount of which he this examinant cannot particularly recollect and set forth) he this examinant always paid or remitted to the said T. Pellatt: This examinant denies that he this examinant did ever receive any emolument or profit whatsoever from any business transacted by the said Thomas Pellatt through the recommendation of this examinant, and this examinant has not received, nor does he expect to receive any sum or sums of money from the said Thomas Pellatt in respect thereof, save and except such sums of money as he this examinant had been out of pocket, and actually paid on the account of the said Thomas Pellatt in such business. To the seventh interrogatory this examinant answereth and saith, that he this examinant, being employed in preparing an assignment in which the said William J. Anson and John Simmons were concerned, and the time allowed for the execution of the same being nearly expired, and a judgment affecting the said premises obtained in this honourable court by Simmons against Colvill, the then or late owner thereof, being requested by the said William J. Anson to be discharged, he this examinant, to prevent any suit at law or in equity arising concerning the said judgment, or the execution of the said assignment, the said William J. Anson informing this examinant, that if this examinant would sign an undertaking, that satisfaction should be entered on the said judgment within one month from the date thereof, according to the warrant of attorney executed by the said John Simmons for that purpose, the said William J. Anson would be satisfied, and admit the execution of such assignment on the behalf of the purchaser who did thereupon write and sign the paper writing now produced and shewn to this examinant at the time of the examination of him this examinant, and that afterwards this examinant did send to the said Thomas Pellatt such warrant executed by the said John Simmons as aforesaid, together with an authority from the said Edward Colvill, directed to and empowering the said Thomas Pellatt to follow the directions of such warrant, and to enter and acknowledge satisfaction on such judgment as aforesaid: That such warrant of attorney was prepared by this examinant at the request of the said Edward Colvill, John Hooker, and John Leith, or some or one of them, who were concerned in the assignment of such premises, and that such warrant of attorney, at the solicitation of this examinant, was executed

cuted by the said John Simmons, and this examinant believes that this examinant and John Smerdon the clerk of the said John Simmons attested the execution thereof: This examinant did receive the sum of fifteen shillings for the preparing and attending the execution of such warrant of attorney, as also fifteen shillings for the preparing and attending the execution of a certain other warrant of attorney, executed by the said John Simmons, for the purpose of entering such satisfaction as aforesaid, but which proved, as this examinant was informed, insufficient for the purpose: This examinant did charge in a certain bill in which such warrants were charged the sum of one pound and nineteen shillings, or thereabouts, as money paid by this examinant to the said Thomas Pellatt, on account of the said Edward Colvill, for entering and acknowledging satisfaction upon record on such judgment as aforesaid: This examinant did, to the best of this examinant's remembrance and belief, on or about the twenty-seventh day of M. 1791, mark on a certain bill made out by this examinant on the said J. H. and John Leith for the preparing such assignment, and for the money paid by this examinant to the said Thomas Pellatt as aforesaid, the date and initials of this examinant's name on being paid by the said John Leith a moiety of the amount of such bill, and no other. [These are all the parts of the answer material for the the form].

POSTEAS.

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, on the day and at the place *Postea* at the sit- within-mentioned, before the right honourable Lloyd lord Ken- tings at West- yon, the chief justice within written, William Jones, esq. being minster for de- associated unto the said chief justice by force of the statute in that fendant in an case made and provided, come as well the within-named John action of court where the cause Hankey as the within-named London Assurance by their respective had been four attornies within mentioned, and the jurors of the jury whereof times made a mention is within made being summoned, some of them, that is remanet, and to say [Set out the names of the special jury who attended]; and finally plaintiff withdrew the because the residue of the jurors of the same jury do not appear, record before a therefore other persons of those standing by the court by the special jury. and the sheriff of the county aforesaid, at the request of the said John a *tales* where plaintiff did not Hankey, and by command of the said chief justice, are now newly appear. set down, whose names are assiled in the within-written panel according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided; which said jurors so newly set down, that is to say, Edward Uttin, Henry Pollard, John Duncan, and William Kibble, being required, came, who together with the said other jurors before impanelled and sworn to declare the truth of the within-contents were elected, tried, and sworn, and after evidence being given to them of and upon the within-contents, went from the bar of this court to discourse of their verdict of and upon the pre-

misses, and after the said jury had discoursed and agreed among themselves they came back to the said bar to give their verdict in this behalf, upon which the said John Hankey, being solemnly required, came not, nor did he further prosecute his said bill against the said London Assurance; therefore, &c.

*Postea* in dower  
on an issue whe-  
ther the husband  
died seised or  
not, C. B.

AFTERWARDS, on the day and year, &c. (as before till) on their oath say that the within-named W. H. the former husband of the said C. on the day that he married the said C. and afterwards, was seised of the tenements within mentioned, with the appurtenances, whereof, &c. of such his estate as that the said C. could be endowed thereof: And the said jurors upon their said oath further say, that the said W. H. being so seised of such his estate of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, died so seised on , and that the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, whereof, &c. are worth by the year in all issues beyond reprises        pounds, and the clear yearly value of the third part is        pounds in all issues beyond reprises; and the said jurors assess the damages of the said B. and C. by reason of the said J. detaining the dower of her the said C. over and besides the value aforesaid, and over and besides their costs and charges by him laid out about their suit in this behalf to        pounds, and for their said costs and charges to forty shillings; therefore, &c.

A continuance,  
*postea*, and final  
judgment thereof  
at the assizes.

AFTERWARDS the proceedings therein are continued between the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid by the jury being respited between them before our lord the king at Westminster until , unless the king's justices assigned to hold the assizes in the county aforesaid shall first come on        at G. in the county aforesaid, according to the form of the statute, &c. for default of the jurors, because none of them did appear; at which day the said parties come before our said lord the king at Westminster by their said attornies (a), and the justices of assize before whom, &c. now lend here the record taken before them in these words, to wit, afterwards, &c. (to the end of the *postea*, and then go on in the same line as follows); therefore it is considered that the said J. T. recover against the said J. R. the damages aforesaid by the said jury in manner aforesaid assessed, and also        pounds adjudged to the said J. T. at his request by the said court of our said lord the king now here for the increase of his said costs and charges, which said damages in the whole amount to        pounds; and the said J. R. in mercy, &c.

(a) If the defendant had been returned by the *postea* to have made default, then the entry should have been,

the said J. T. comes, &c. by his said attorney.

*Postea* in debt  
on bond.

IF in debt on bond where the defendant has denied his debt, notice of saying, "and the said T. R. is in mercy, &c." it should have been, "and the said T. R. be taken, &c." And for-

merly the entry was the same in all cases where a breach of the peace was assessed, as in trespass, ejectment, assault, and false imprisonment. But the statute 5. Wm. and Mary, c. 12. having in these

these four last instances taken away the capiat and fine, and directed six shillings and eightpence to be paid on signing the final judgment, you must now in

these cases leave it out, and say no more than, which said damages amount in the whole to

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, on the day and year and at the place within mentioned, came as well the within-named G. C. and M. his wife as the within-named W. C. by their attornies within named before J. D. esquire, one of the justices of our lord the king appointed to hold pleas before the king himself, and J. D. esquire, one of his majesty's serjeants at law, his majesty's justices assigned to hold assizes for the within-written county of C. according, &c.; and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is within made summoned to be upon that jury being impanelled and drawn by ballot, according, &c. and called over, come, who to speak the truth of the matters within mentioned being tried and sworn, on their oath say, that as to the coming with force and arms, and every thing else which is against the peace of our said lord the king the said W. is guilty thereof in manner and form as the said G. M. have within complained against him: And the jury aforesaid on their oath further say, that the said W. of his own wrong, and without the cause by him in his plea within alledged, on the thirtieth day of , in the year within mentioned, at within mentioned, made an assault upon the said M. and then and there beat, wounded, and ill treated her, so that her life was despaired of, in manner and form as the said G. and M. have within complained against him; and they assess the damages of the said G. and M. by reason thereof, besides their costs and charges laid out by them about their suit in this behalf, to twenty-one pounds, and for their costs and charges to four pounds; therefore, &c.

*Postea at the assizes in tref ass and assault where for assault pleaded and nothing for plaintiff.*

AT which day before our lord the king at Westminster came the parties aforesaid by their attornies aforesaid, and the sheriff of S. did not return the said writ, nor did they do any thing thereupon; therefore let a jury come before our lord the king at Westminster on next after , who are in no wile of kin either to the said J. L. or to the said J. M. to take cognizance upon their oaths of the whole truth of the premises, because as well the said R. as the said J. have put themselves upon that jury; the same day is given to the parties aforesaid at the same place; at which day before our lord the king at Westminster come the parties aforesaid by their attornies aforesaid, and the said sheriffs of L. did not return the said writ, nor did they do any thing thereupon; therefore let a jury come before our lord the king at Westminster on next after , who are in no wile related to the said J. C. or the said R. M. to take cognizance upon their oath of the whole truth of the premises, because as well the said R. as the said J. have put themselves upon that jury; the same day is

*Postea, with continuances.*

## POSTEAS.

*As in possea.*

Verdict for  
plaintiff on  
statute of limi-  
tations.

given to the parties aforesaid at the same place; afterwards the process being continued between the parties of the plea aforesaid by the jury being respited between them before our lord the king at Westminster until next after , unless the king's right trusty and well beloved William lord Mansfield, his majesty's chief justice aforesaid, to hold pleas before the king himself, according, &c. shall first come on the day of at Guildhall, London, for default of jurors, because none of them did appear, and the said chief justice before whom, &c. sent hither his record had in these words, to wit, afterwards, that is to say, on the day and at the place within contained, before the right honourable W. earl of M. the king's chief justice within written, J. W. gentleman, being associated unto the said chief justice by force of the statute in, &c. the within-named J. L. plaintiff, came by his attorney within contained, and the within-named R. M. defendant, although solemnly required, came not, but made default, and the jurors of that jury being summoned came to say the truth of the within contents being chosen, tried, and sworn, say upon their oath that the within-named R. M. within six years next before the within-written day of exhibiting the within specified bill of the said J. L. in the within-written declaration specified undertook in manner and form as the said J. L. as within by replying alledged; and they assess the damages of the said J. L. by occasion of the not performing the within promises and undertakings, over and above his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended, to one hundred and seventeen pounds eight shillings and eightpence, and for their costs and charges to forty shillings; therefore it is considered that the said J. L. recover against the said R. M. his said damages by the said jury in form aforesaid assigned, and also twenty-one pounds eleven shillings and fourpence for his said costs and charges by the court of our said lord the king now here adjudged of increase to the said J. L. with his assent, which damages in the whole amount to one hundred and forty-one pounds; and the said R. in mercy, &c.

*Possea for plaintiff at the fittings in Middlesex. Case on promises.*

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, on the day and year and at the place within contained, before the right honourable William lord Mansfield, the king's chief justice within written, T. W. gentleman, being associated to the said chief justice by force of the statute in, &c. come as well the within-named R. H. as also the within-named R. J. by their attorneys within contained, and the jurors of that jury whereof mention is within made being drawn, &c. according, &c. and called over, likewise come and declare the truth of the matter within contained, and being chosen, tried, and sworn, upon their oath say, that the said R. J. did undertake and promise in manner and form as the said R. H. hath within complained against him; and they assess the damages of the said R. H. by occasion thereof, over and above his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended,

pended, to twenty pounds, and for their costs and charges to forty shillings; therefore it is considered that the said R. H. recover against the said R. J. the said damages by the said jury in form aforesaid assessed, and also

THE within-named A. M. came by her attorney within contained, and the within named J. M. although solemnly demanded, came not, but made default; and the jurors of that jury whereof mention is within mentioned being summoned, came to declare the truth of the matter within mentioned, and being chosen, tried, and sworn, upon their oaths say, that the within-named R. W. and G. J. did make and execute their award in writing of and upon the premises within mentioned so referred to them as within mentioned under their hands and seals in manner and form as the said A. hath in her replication within in that behalf alledged; and they assess the damages of the said A. by occasion of the detaining the within-mentioned debt, over and above her costs and charges by her about her suit in this behalf expended to one shilling, and for her costs and charges to forty shillings.

*Postea in an action of debt upon an arbitration bond.*

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, at the day and place within contained, before the right honourable William lord Mansfield, the king's chief justice within written, J. W. gentleman, being associated to the said chief justice by force of, &c. come as well the within-named J. L. as the within-named G. H. by their attorneys within contained; and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is within made being summoned come, who to declare the truth of the matters within contained being chosen, tried, and sworn, upon their oaths say, as to the first issue within joined between the parties, that the within-named G. F. did undertake and promise in manner and form as the within named J. L. hath within complained against him; and as to the second issue within joined between the parties, that the within-named J. F. did within six years next before the exhibiting of the bill of the within-named J. L. undertake and promise in manner and form as the said J. L. hath within complained against him; and as to the said issue within joined between the parties, that the said J. was not nor is indebted to the said G. in manner and form as the said G. hath in his last plea within mentioned alledged; and they assess the damages of the said J. L. by occasion of the not performing the within-mentioned promises and undertakings, over and above his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended to sixty-one pounds nine shillings, and for those costs and charges to forty shillings; therefore, &c.

*Postea on several issues, viz non assumpsit, non associatus, non assumpsit infra sex annos, and set off.*

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, on the day and at the place within mentioned, before Philip lord Hardwicke, the chief justice within mentioned, sitting in London or Middlesex, for the defendant on a nonsuit at the within

If plaintiff neglects to enter his judgment in two terms after verdict, and defendant should die, the whole proceedings are void by statute.

If a special jury, *this which is in Italic* is to be left out, and instead of it say only *being summoned and called over likewise come.*

within written, C. Carleton Hayward, gentleman, being associated to him according to the form of the statute, &c. as well the within named A. B. the plaintiff as the within written C. D. the defendant, by their attornies within mentioned, do come, and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is made in the within written record *being summoned and drawn by ballot according to the form of the statute, &c. likewise come,* and being elected, tried, and sworn to declare the truth of the issue within contained, departed from the bar here to consider of their verdict to be given thereupon, and they having considered and agreed thereof among themselves, returned to the bar here to give their said verdict; whereupon the said A. although solemnly demanded, cometh not, nor is his bill within written further prosecuted against the said C.; therefore, &c.

*Postea* for plaintiff by default.

AFTERWARDS, on the day and at the place within contained, before the right honourable William earl of Mansfield, the chief justice within mentioned, C. H. gentleman, being associated to him according to the form of the statute, &c. the within named A. B. cometh by his attorney within mentioned, and the within written C. D. although solemnly demanded, doth not come, but maketh default; therefore let the jury within mentioned be taken against him by default, and the jurors of the said jury *being summoned and drawn by ballot according to the form of the statute, &c. and called over, likewise come,* and being elected, tried, and sworn to speak the truth of the matters within contained, say upon their oath that the said C. did promise and undertake in manner and form as the said A. within complains against him, and they assess the damages of the said A. by reason of the not performing the promises and undertakings within mentioned, besides his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf to , and for his said costs to ; therefore, &c.

*Postea* for the plaintiff by default, where he takes his verdict on one promise, and the other is found for defendant.

If a special jury, leave this out.

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, on the day and at the place within contained, before William earl of Mansfield, the chief justice within written, W. I. gentleman, being associated to him according to the form of the statute, &c. the within named L. L. comes by his attorney within mentioned, and the within named W. H. though solemnly demanded, comes not, but makes default; therefore let the jury within written be taken against him by defendant; and the jurors of that jury *being come, summoned, and drawn, according to the form of the statute, &c. likewise come,* and being elected, tried, and sworn to declare the truth of the issues within contained, as to the first promise and undertaking mentioned in the within declaration, upon their oaths say, that the said W. H. did promise and undertake in manner and form as the said L. hath within declared against him, and do assess the damages of the said L. occasioned by the not performing the said first

first promise and undertaking, besides his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf to , and for his said costs and charges to ; and as to the second promise and undertaking in the within declaration mentioned, the said jurors further on their oath say, that the said W. H. did not promise and undertake in manner and form as the said L. hath within declared against him; therefore, &c.

*Settled by* SERJEANT DRAPER:

AFTERWARDS, that is to say, on the day, &c. [as before *Postea for the defendant on a verdict.*], as well the within named J. K. the plaintiff as the within written C. D. the defendant, by their attornies within mentioned do come, and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is made in the within written record *being summoned and drawn, &c. as before*, likewise come, and being elected, tried, and sworn to declare the truth of the issue within contained, say upon their oath, that the said C. D. did not assume upon himself and promise in manner and form as the said J. K. hath within complained against him, as the said C. D. hath by his plea within alledged; therefore, &c.

AFTERWARDS, on the day and at the place within contained, before E. E. one of the barons of his majesty's court of exchequer, and Sir S. P. knight, one of his majesty's serjeants at law, justices of our lord the king appointed to hold the assizes for the county within written, according to the form of the Statute, &c. as well the within named A. R. as the within named J. B. by their attornies within mentioned, do come, and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is within made being drawn by ballot, &c. as before, and being elected, tried, and sworn to speak the truth of the matters within contained, say upon their oath as to pounds, parcel of the within mentioned pounds in the last Count in the within declaration specified, that the said J. B. doth owe the same to the said A. in manner and form as the said A. within complains against him; and they assess the damages of the said A. by reason of the detaining of the debt within mentioned as to the said pounds, parcel of the said pounds over and above his costs and charges which he hath been put to about the suit in this behalf to one shilling, and for her said costs and charges to forty shillings; and as to the residue of the said pounds within mentioned, the said jurors say further on their said oath, that the said J. B. doth not owe the same to the said A. as the said J. B. by his within pleadings hath alledged; therefore, &c.

AFTERWARDS, viz. on the day and year and at the place within mentioned, come as well the within named J. M. as the *Postea for plaintiff, where defendant proved a set off, and a verdict was taken for the bail.* within

within named R. G. by their attornies within named, before E. C. esquire, one of the barons of his majesty's court of exchequer, and sir S. B. knight, one of his majesty's serjeants at law, justices of our lord the king assigned to hold the assizes for the within written county of G. according to the form of the statute, &c. ; and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is made, summoned to be upon the jury, being impanelled and drawn by ballot, according to the form, &c. and called over come, who to speak the truth of the matters within contained being tried and sworn on their oath, say, that the said R. did undertake in manner and form as the said J. M. hath within complained against him, and they assess the damages of the said J. M. by reason of the premises, besides his costs and charges by him laid out and expended about his suit in this behalf, after having set off and deducted the sum of ten shillings for work and labour by the said R. for the said J. M. and for the hire of horses let to hire by the said R. for the said J. M. to pounds, and for his costs and charges to forty shillings ; therefore, &c.

*Posita for plaintiff for part of a debt against an executor on plea administered.*

[AS before till] on their oath say, that the within named B. at the time of exhibiting the within mentioned bill, had divers goods and chattels which were of the within mentioned E. at the time of his death to her hands to be administered to the value of pounds, parcel of the within mentioned debt, and they assess the damages of the said A. by reason of the detaining the said debt, besides his costs and charges about ten in this behalf expended to one shilling, and for his costs and charges to forty shillings

## JUDGMENTS.

*Form of entering up a judgment on roll in case by nil dicit, and award of enquiry.*

AND the said Andrew and Elizabeth his wife, by T. Cox their attorney, come and defend and say nothing in bar or preclusion of the action of the said Robert, whereby the said Robert remains against the said Andrew and Elizabeth his wife without defence, by reason whereof the said Robert ought to recover his damages against the said Andrew and Elizabeth his wife by occasion of the premises aforesaid; but because it is unknown what damages the said Robert hath sustained as well by occasion of the premises aforesaid, therefore the sheriff is commanded, that by the oaths of good and lawful men he diligently enquire what damages the said Robert hath sustained as well by occasion of the premises aforesaid, as also for his costs and charges by him expended about his suit in this behalf, and that he remit the inquisition he shall make to the justices of our lord

lord the king at Westminster from the day of on  
under his seal and the seals of those by whose oaths he took that  
inquisition.

CORNWALL, to wit. James Lakes, who was arrested at the suit of Theophilus Danbury, by virtue of a writ of our lord the king of *latitat* issuing out of the court of our lord the king at Westminster, and to the sheriff of Cornwall, directed and returnable there at Westminster before our lord the king on Tuesday next after one month of St. Michael, in the eighteenth year of the reign of our said lord the king, at which day the said James appeared by Samuel Thomas his attorney; and because the same Theophilus doth not further prosecute his said bill, therefore thirty-three shillings are adjudged to the said James for his costs and charges laid out by him in this behalf, according to the form of the statute, &c.; and the said Theophilus and his pledges of the prosecution, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe, in mercy, &c. and the said James thereupon goes without a day, &c.

*Non prof. for want of a declaration.*

AND the said J. by John Till his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and the said D. prays that the said J. may answer her said bill, whereupon the aforesaid attorney of the said J. says that he is not informed by the said J. of any answer to be given for the same J. to the above D. in the aforesaid suit, and says nothing else thereon in bar or preclusion of the said action of the said D. whereby the said D. remains against the said J. undefended therein, &c.; therefore it is considered that the aforesaid D. recover against the said J. her said debt, and also sixty-three shillings for her damages, which she hath sustained as well by reason of the detaining that debt as for her costs and charges laid out by her about her suit in this cause to the said D. by the court of our lord the king now here with her assent now adjudged; and the said J. in mercy, &c.

*Judgment by non est informatus in debt.*

AND the said George, in his proper person, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and prays leave to imparl to the bill aforesaid of the said Joanna, and it is granted him, &c. and upon this a day is thereupon given to the parties aforesaid before our lord the king at Westminster until this same term, to wit, to the said George, to imparl to the bill aforesaid, and then to answer, &c.; at which day, before our lord the king at Westminster, comes the said Joanna by her attorney aforesaid; and the said George, although solemnly called, comes not, nor says any thing in bar or preclusion of the said action of the said Joanna, whereby the same Joanna remains against the said George undefended therein; therefore it is considered that the aforesaid Joanna do recover against the said George her debt aforesaid, and also

*Judgment, nil dicit in debt in K. B.*

also eighty-three shillings for her damages which she hath sustained as well by reason of the detaining that debt as for her costs and charges laid out by her about her suit in that behalf adjudged to the said Joanna by the court of our said lord the king now here with her assent; and the said George in mercy, &c.

*Cognovit actionem*  
in case in K. B.  
withimparlance.

AND now here at this day, to wit, on \_\_\_\_\_, next after this same term, until which day the said Charles had leave to imparl to the bill aforesaid, and then to answer, &c. before our lord the king at Westminster, comes as well the aforesaid George by his attorney aforesaid, as the said Charles in his proper person; and the said Charles defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and saith, that he the said Charles cannot deny the said action of the said George, nor but that he the said Charles did assume upon himself in manner and form as the said George hath above complained against him; nor but that he the said George hath sustained damage by reason of the not performing the said promises and assumptions by him the said Charles beyond his costs and charges laid out by the said George about his suit in this case to nine pounds eighteen shillings; therefore it is considered that the said George do recover against the said Charles the said nine pounds eighteen shillings for his damages aforesaid which he hath sustained by reason of the not performing of the said promises and assumptions beyond his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this cause, and for those costs and charges four pounds ten shillings, making together in the whole fourteen pounds eight shillings, adjudged to the said George by the court of our said lord the king now here with his assent; and the said Charles in mercy, &c.

**E.N.T.**

Judgment a-  
gainst the ca-  
sual ejector in  
ejectment, with  
a writ of enquiry  
awarded.

AND the said John Wrong, by Henry Foote his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says nothing in bar or preclusion of the action of the aforesaid Richard Right, by which the said R. R. remains against the said John Wrong undefended therein; therefore it is considered that the aforesaid Richard Right do recover against the said John Wrong his term of and in two messuages, &c. with the appurtenances yet to come, and his damages by the occasion of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid; it is commanded that the sheriff, by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick, diligently enquire what damages the aforesaid R. R. hath sustained by occasion of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid, as for his costs and charges by him laid out about his suit in this behalf, and the inquisition which he shall cause to be made he make appear hereon from the under his seal and the seals of them by whom such inquisition shall be made; the same day is given to the aforesaid R. R. here, &c.; and upon this the aforesaid R. prays a writ of our lord the king to be delivered to the sheriff of the county

aforesaid, to cause him to have possession of his term aforesaid of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances as to it to come, and it is granted to him returnable before our said lord the king at Westminster on Wedne day next after \_\_\_\_\_, the same day is given to the parties aforesaid at the same place.

GLOUCESTER, to wit. C. D. was served (a) with a copy of a certain writ (b) of *alias capias* of his present majesty king George the Third, issuing out of the court of his said majesty before his said majesty at Westminster, directed to the sheriff of Gloucester, and returned before our lord the king at Westminster aforesaid on \_\_\_\_\_ next after \_\_\_\_\_ in Easter term now last past, to answer to A. B. in a plea of trespass (c); and the said C. the same day appeared by E. P. his attorney (d) at the suit of the said A. according to the statute in such case lately made and provided, and the said A. in the said court of our said lord the king before the king himself at Westminster, hath not declared in the said court by his bill or declaration in any personal action or ejectment against the said C. before the end of Trinity term then next ensuing, being the next term after the appearance of the said C. at the suit of the said A.; therefore it is considered that the said A. take nothing by his said writ, but that he be in mercy; and it is further considered that the said C. recover against the said A. thirty-three shillings for his costs and charges by him sustained about his defence in this behalf adjudged to the said C. by the court of our said lord the king now here, according to the form of the statute in such case lately made and provided, and that the said C. have execution thereof.

J. WALLACE.

GLOUCESTER, to wit. A. B. who brought his present majesty's writ against C. D. late of \_\_\_\_\_, in the county aforesaid, of a plea of trespass, hath not prosecuted the said writ; therefore it is considered by the court here, that the said A. and the pledges for the prosecution be in mercy, &c. The names of the said A.'s pledges are John Doe and Richard Roe, and that the said C. go thereof without day; it is also considered that the said C. recover against the said A. his damages occasioned by the said premises to be adjudged to the said C. by the court, through the direction of the justices here at the request of the said C. for his costs and charges laid out by him in that behalf, according to the form of the statute in such case lately made and provided, &c.

*Non prof. for want of a declaration in B. R. (a) or arrested, as the case is.*

*(b) a certain precept of lord the king called a bill Middlesex, issuing out of court of our said lord the king before the king himself, and to the sheriff of the county of Middlesex, directed.*

*(c) If there is an ejectment infer it.*

*(d) If bailable, say, and put in special bail.*

*Non prof. for want of a declaration in C. B.*

AND now at this day, to wit, on Friday next after eight days of St. Hilary in this same term, until which day the aforesaid

Richard

*Nil dicit in ejectment against the casual ejector, with a remittitur of damages.*

## JUDGMENTS.

Richard Roe had leave to imparl to the bill aforesaid, and then to answer the same before our lord the king at Westminster, the aforesaid John Doe by his attorney comes and prays that the aforesaid Richard Roe may answer to his declaration aforesaid, and the said Richard Roe, although at that day solemnly called, did not appear or say any thing in bar or preclusion aforesaid of the said J. Doe, whereby the same John Doe remains against the said Richard Roe thereof undefended; wherefore it is considered that the aforesaid John Doe recover against the said Richard Roe his term aforesaid yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and also his damages against the Richard Roe occasioned by the trespass and ejectment aforesaid; and hereupon the said John Doe freely here in court remits to the aforesaid Richard Roe as well all such damages, costs, and charges which may be adjudged to the aforesaid John Doe in that behalf, as also all executions for the same damages, costs, and charges; therefore the said Richard Roe is acquitted from these damages, costs, and charges, and thereof is without a day, and may depart the court, and the aforesaid John Doe prays the writ of our lord the king to be directed to the sheriff of the said county of Middlesex aforesaid, to cause him to have his full possession of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and it is granted to him returnable before our said lord the king at Westminster on Wednesday next after ; the same day is given to the parties aforesaid at the same place.

Final judgment  
in B. R. in  
assumpsit.

AT which day the said William comes before our lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney, and the sheriffs, namely William Peers and William Nath, esquires, sheriffs of London, now return an inquisition taken before them at Guildhall, in the city of London aforesaid, in the parish of St. Lawrence Jury, in the ward of Cheap in the same city, on the fourteenth day of November, in the ninth year of his said majesty's reign, on the oath of twelve good and lawful men of their bailiwick; by which it is found, that the said William hath sustained damages to fifty-two pounds seventeen shillings, by reason of the not performing several promises and undertakings aforesaid to twenty-seven shillings and fourpence; therefore it is considered that the said William recover against the said Edward his damages found by the said inquisition in form aforesaid, and also eight pounds fifteen shillings and eightpence, adjudged to the said William at his request by his said majesty's said court now here, for the increase of his said costs and charges, which said damages amount in the whole to sixty-three pounds; and the said Edward is in mercy.

Entry of a judgment in county palatine upon the roll.

AND now at this day, that is to say, on Wednesday next after fifteen days from the day of Easter in this same term, until which day the said John had leave to imparl to the said bill, and then

then to answer, &c. before our lord the king at Westminster, the said John comes by his attorney aforesaid, and prays that the said John answer his said declaration; and the said John, although at that day solemnly required, comes not, nor does he say any thing in bar or preclusion of the said action by which the said Thomas remains thereof undefended against them, wherefore the said Thomas ought to recover against the said John his damages by reason of the not performing the said promises and undertakings in the said declaration mentioned, but because it is unknown to the court of our said lord the king now here what damages the said Thomas hath sustained by occasion of the premises, it is therefore commanded to the chancellor of the said county palatine of Lancaster that by the writ of our said lord the king under the seal of our said county palatine duly to be made out, and to the sheriff of the said county palatine to be directed, he do command the said sheriff that by the oath of twelve honest and lawful men of his bailiwick he diligently enquire what damages the said Thomas hath sustained, as well by occasion of the non-performance of the said promises and undertakings, as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in that behalf laid out, and the inquisition which he shall thereupon take the said chancellor of the said county palatine make appear to our said lord the king at Westminster on Wednesday next after three weeks from the day of the Holy Trinity, under the seal of the said sheriff, and the seal of them by whose oath he shall make such inquisition, together with the writ of our said lord the king to the said chancellor of our said county palatine thereupon directed; at which day, before our lord the king at Westminster, came the said Thomas by his attorney aforesaid; and the chancellor, to wit, the right honourable Thomas earl of Monmouth, chancellor of the county palatine of Lancaster, by virtue of the king's writ to him directed, returned a certain inquisition taken at Preston, in the said county of Lancaster, before sir William Farrington, knight, sheriff of the said county, by virtue of the king's writ under the seal of the said county, made and directed to the sheriff on the fourth day of June, in the first year of the reign of our sovereign lord king George the Third, now king of Great Britain, &c. by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick; by which it is found, that the said Thomas hath sustained damages by occasion of the non-performance of the promises and undertakings in the said declaration mentioned over and above his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended to one pound nine shillings and sixpence, and for those costs and charges to forty shillings; therefore it is considered, that the said Thomas do recover against the said John his damages aforesaid, by the said inquisition in form aforesaid found, and ten pounds and sixpence by the court of the said lord the king now here adjudged to the said Thomas at his request for increase of his said costs and damages, amounting in the whole to thirteen pounds ten shillings; and the said John in mercy, &c.

*Non prof. for want of a declaration.* GLOUCESTERSHIRE, to wit. C. D. was served with (or arrested, as the case is) a certain writ of *alias capias* of his present majesty king George the Third, issuing out of the court of his said majesty before his said majesty at Westminster, directed to the sheriff of G. returnable at Westminster aforesaid on next now last past, to answer to A. B. of a plea of trespass (as the case is); and the said C. at the same day appeared by K. W. his attorney, according, &c.; and the said A. hath not declared in the said court by his said bill or declaration in any personal action or ejectment against the said C. before the end of term next ensuing, being the next term after the appearance of the said C. at the suit of the said A.; therefore it is considered, that the said A. take nothing by the said writ, but that he be in mercy; and it is further considered, that the said C. recover against the said A. thirty-three shillings and sixpence for his costs and charges sustained by him about his defence in this behalf adjudged to the said C. by his said majesty's court now here, according to the form, &c. and that the said C. have execution thereof against the said A. &c.

*Non prof. for not replying and entering issue on not guilty pleaded after the plea, and conclusion to the country.* AND the said C. prays that the said A. may reply to the said plea of him the said C. upon which the said A. is commanded by the court of our said lord the king now here that he reply to the said plea, and enter the issue in the plea aforesaid upon Monday (a) next after fifteen days from the day of St. Martin, upon the peril thereon incumbent; upon which day the said C. comes before the said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney; and the said A. though solemnly demanded, doth not come, nor hath he replied to the said plea of the said C. nor is the said bill further prosecuted against the said C.; therefore it is considered by the said court here that the said A. take nothing by the said bill, but that he and his pledges of prosecuting, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe be in mercy, and that the said C. go thereof without day, &c.; and it is also considered, that the said C. recover against the said A. for his costs and charges laid out by him about his said defence in this behalf adjudged to the said C. at his request by the said court of our said lord the king now here, according, &c. and that the said C. have execution, &c.

*Mercy.*

The same form will do for not replying to a special plea, only leaving out the words "And enter the issue in the plea aforesaid."

(a) The day given by the rule to reply, it in term; but if the day given is after term, then put in the last day of the term, for all acts must be entered as done within the term.

for GLOUCESTERSHIRE, to wit. J. W. late of T. in the county aforesaid, yeoman, A. C. late of, &c. innholder, and H. H. of the same place, butcher, and M. his wife, were severally attached by his present majesty's writ to answer J. M. in a plea of trespass;

trespass; whereupon the said J. being summoned to prosecute the said J. A. H. and M. came not, nor doth he prosecute his said writ any further against them; therefore it is considered, that the said J. and his pledges for the prosecution be in mercy, &c. (Inquire the names of the pledges, &c.); and that the said J. A. &c. go thereof without day; and it is likewise considered, that the said J. A. &c. recover against the said J. their damages occasioned by the premises adjudged to the said J. A. &c. by the court here, *through the direction* of the justices here at the request of the said J. A. for their costs and charges laid out by them in that behalf, according to the, &c.; and that the said J. A. &c. have execution, &c. &c.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE, to wit. J. T. was served with a *Non prof.* for copy of a writ of our lord the king, issuing out of the court of our lord the king before the king himself, and directed to the sheriff of the county of Bucks, returnable on , to answer to J. H. of a plea of trespass; and the said Thomas at that day appeared, according to the form of the statute, &c. and the aforesaid J. hath not declared in the aforesaid court of our said lord the king, before the king himself at Westminster, by his bill or declaration in any action personal or ejectment of farm against him the said J. before the end of the term of then next following, being the next term after the appearance of him the said J. at the suit of the said J.; therefore it is considered, that the said J. do take nothing by his said writ, but that he be in mercy, &c.

*Non prof. for not declaring in B. R. defendant served with common process.*

G. to wit. A. B. who brought his present majesty's writ against C. B. late of, &c. in the county aforesaid, in a plea of trespass, hath not prosecuted the said writ; therefore it is considered by the court here, that the said A. and his pledges for the prosecution be in mercy, and the names of the said A.'s pledges are J. C. and C. D. and that the said C. thereof go without day; it is also considered, that the said C. recover against the said A. his damages occasioned by the premises to C. adjudged to the said C. by the court here through the, &c. here at the request of the said C. for his costs and charges laid out by him in that behalf according, &c. &c.

*Non prof. for want of a declaration in C. B.*

In order to obtain a *non prof.* for not entering an issue, you must get a treasury rule, which the Secondary draws up of course. That unless within four days after notice of this rule to him or his attorney to be given, the plaintiff cause to

be entered on record the issues joined between the parties of term last of the same term, let a *non prof.* be entered—for this rule you pay three shillings and six pence.

*Instructions for a non prof. for not entering the issue in C. B.*

— to wit. J. W. late of T. in the said county of G. yeoman, was attached to answer J. M. in a plea of trespass on the

*Non prof. for not entering the issue.*

VOL. X. F f case;

case; and whereupon [So go on with the issue ending with]; and of this he puts himself upon the country; and the said J. doth the like, &c. [Then proceed with the *non prof.* as follows]: And hereupon the said Thomas cometh not, nor hath entered the issue aforesaid, nor hath further prosecuted aforesaid, therefore let him and his pledges of prosecution be in mercy, &c. [Let the names of the pledges be sought, &c.]; and the said J. go thereof without day; and it is also considered, that the said J. do recover against the said T. fifty-six pounds eight shillings by the court here adjudged to the said J. at his request, for his costs and charges laid out by him in this behalf to, &c.

*Non prof. upon a billable term into Lancaster for not declaring.* LANCASHIRE, to wit. J. C. was arrested by a certain writ of mandate directed to the sheriff of the county palatine of Lancaster, and grounded upon a certain writ of *latitat* of his present majesty king George the Third, issuing out of the court of his said majesty, before his said majesty at Westminster, directed to the chancellor of the county palatine, and returnable at Westminster aforesaid on      in the      year of his present majesty's reign, to answer R. R. of a plea of trespass; *and also to a bill of the said R. against the said J. for one hundred pounds upon promises, according to the custom of his majesty's court before him to be exhibited*; and the said J. in the same term appeared by A. B. his attorney, *and put in special bail according, &c.* [or filed common bail]; and the said R. hath not declared in the said court by his bill or declaration against the said J. before the end of Trinity Term then next ensuing, being the second term after the appearance *(and putting of special bail)* of the said James at the suit of the said Richard; and therefore it is considered, that the said R. take nothing by his said writ, but that he be in mercy; and it is further considered, that the said J. recover against the said R. fifty pounds for his costs and charges sustained by him about his defence in this behalf adjudged to the said J. by his said majesty's court now here, according, &c. and that the said James have execution, &c. &c.

*Non prof. for not declaring in Lancaster service of latitat there.* LANCASHIRE, to wit. E. L. was served with a writ of *latitat* of our lord the King, issuing out of the court of our said lord the king, before the king himself at Westminster, directed to the chancellor of the county palatine of Lancaster, and returnable at Westminster aforesaid on Monday next after the ascension of, &c. [as above.]

*Judgment of non-suit according to the stat. 14 G. 2.* CITY OF YORK returnable three weeks after Trinity term; at which day the jury between the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid was respited between them here until this day, that is to say, from the day of      then next following, unless

unless the justices of the said lord the king assigned to take the assizes in the county of the city aforesaid, by form of the statute and so forth on      should first come; and now at this day cometh

here the said M. A. by his attorney aforesaid; and the said J. W. although solemnly demanded, cometh not; and it appearing to the justices here that the said J. W. hath neglected to bring the issue above joined in to be tried according to the course and practice of this court; therefore according to the, &c. it is considered that the said J. W. and his pledges of prosecuting be in mercy, &c. [Inquire the names of the pledges, &c.], and that the said M. A. do go thereof without day; it is also considered, that the said M. A. recover against the said J. W. his damages by reason of the premises to ten pounds, by the direction of the justices adjudged to the said M. A. at his request, and for his costs and charges by him in that behalf sustained, according to the form, &c.

AT which day, before our said lord the king at Westminster, Final judgment the said J. comes by his attorney aforesaid, and the chancellor of on a writ of inquiry into Lancaster. the said county palatine returned that by virtue of the king's writ to him directed by another writ under the seal of the said county palatine of L. he had commanded the sheriff of the said county, namely, A. B. esquire, as by the said writ he was commanded, who in answer to the said writ returned a certain inquisition taken before him at P. in the said county, on Monday, the eleventh day of January, in, &c. by which said inquisition it is found that the said J. sustained damages by reason of the said premises, besides his costs and charges by him expended about his suit in this behalf to      pounds, and for those costs and charges to      pounds; therefore it is considered, that the said T. recover against the said damages so as aforesaid found by the said inquisition, and also      pounds for the increase of his said costs and charges adjudged by the said court to the said T. at his request, which said damages amount in the whole to the sum of      pounds; and the said J. in mercy, &c.

AND now at this day, that is to say, on (a) next after in this same term, until which day the said B. had leave to imparl to the aforesaid bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, the said A. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney; and the said B. although on the same day solemnly demanded, does not come, nor says any thing in bar or denial of the aforesaid action of the said A. whereby the said A. remains thereon against the said B. without defence; therefore it is considered, that the said A. recover against the said B. his aforesaid debt, and also      pounds, adjudged to him the said A. at his request by the said court of our said lord the king now here for his damages which he had sustained as well by reason of the

*Nil dicit in debt, with an imparlance.*

(a) The first day of term.

## JUDGMENTS.—NIL DICIT

detaining of the said debt as for his costs and charges laid out by him about, &c. ; and the said B. in mercy, &c.

*Nil dicit in debt  
the same term,  
with an impar-  
lance.*

AND the said B. by C. D. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and prays leave to imparl to the bill aforesaid, and it is granted to him, &c. ; and hereupon a day is given to the said parties before our lord the king at Westminster until (a) next after in this same term, to wit, for the said B. to imparl to the said bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, at which day the said A. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney ; and the said B. although on the same day solemnly demanded, does not come, nor says any thing in bar, &c. [as before, to the end.]

(a) The last day of the term, or any other day after the rule to plead is out.

*Nil dicit in case,  
on promises of  
another term, with  
imparlance.*

AND now at this day, that is to say, on next after in this same term, until which day the said B. had leave to, &c. to the said bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, the said A. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney ; and the said B. although on the same day solemnly demanded, comes not, nor says any thing in bar or denial of the aforesaid action of the said A. whereby the said A. remains thereon against the said B. without defence ; therefore it is considered that the said A. ought to recover against the said B. his damages sustained (b) by reason of the not performing the promises and undertakings before-mentioned ; but because the said court of our said lord the king now here doth not know what damages the said A. hath sustained in this behalf, therefore the sheriff of the said county is commanded that by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick he diligently enquire what damages the said A. hath sustained, as well by reason (c) of not performing the said promises and undertakings as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf, and that he send the inquisitions which he shall take thereupon to our said lord the king at Westminster on next after under his seal and the seals of those by whose oath he shall take such inquisition, together with the king's writ to him thereupon directed, the same day is given to the said A. there, &c.

(b) If in case generally, then say by reason of the premises. (c) If in case generally, as above.

*Nil dicit of the  
same term in case,  
on promises,  
without an im-  
parlance.*

AND the said B. by K. W. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and the said A. prays that the said B. may answer to the aforesaid declaration of him the said A. whereupon the said B. hath until (d) next after given to him

(d) Any day in term after the rule is out, and it is generally made the last day of term.

by

by his said majesty's court here, to answer to the said declaration of the said A. and the same day is given to the said A. here, &c.; at which day the said A. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney; and the said B. although on that day solemnly demanded to answer thereto, cometh not, nor saith any thing in bar or denial of the aforesaid action of the said A. whereby the said A. remains thereon against the said B. without defence; therefore it is considered that the said A. ought to recover against the said B. his damages sustained (a) by reason, &c. before-mentioned; but because, &c. [as above to the end.]

(a) If in case generally, say "by reason of the premises.

[THE same as *nil dicit* in debt till]; therefore it is considered that the said B. account with the said A. of the time in which he became the bailiff of the said A. and for (b) the goods and chattels aforesaid; and the said B. is in mercy, because he hath not before accounted, &c. Judgment to account in an action of account.

(b) According to the declaration, Raft f. 19.

AND now at this day that is to say, next after in his same term, until which day the said B. had leave to imparl to the aforesaid bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, the said A. comes before our lord the king at Westminster by his said attorney; and the said B. although on the same day solemnly demanded, does not come, nor say any thing in bar or denial of the aforesaid action of the said A. whereby the said A. remains against the said B. thereupon without defence; therefore it is considered that the said A. recover against the said B. the said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and that he ought to recover his damages sustained by reason of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid; and thereupon the said A. here in court freely releases unto the said B. as well all and every the damages, costs, and charges which might or ought to be adjudged to the said A. by reason of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid, as all and every judgment and execution to be had of or for the same, therefore the said B. of the damages, costs, and charges aforesaid is acquitted; and whereupon the sheriff of the said county is commanded that without delay he cause the said A. to have his possession of the said term yet to come of and in the tenement aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner he shall execute that precept he make appear to our said lord the king at Westminster on ; the same day is given by the said A. there, &c. *Nil dicit in ejectment against the casual ejector, with a restitution damna, &c. and an imparlance.*

AND now at this day, that is to say, on next after in this same term, until which day the said B. had leave to imparl to the aforesaid bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, *Nil dicit in ejectment when against a real defendant, with an imparlance.*

vifed, the ſaid A. comes before our lord the king at Weſtminſter by his ſaid attorney, and the ſaid B. although on the ſame day ſolemnly demanded, does not come, nor ſays any thing in bar or denial thereof, and of the aforeſaid action of the ſaid A. whereby the ſaid A. remains againſt the ſaid B. thereupon without defence; therefore it is, &c. that the ſaid A. recover againſt the ſaid B. his ſaid term yet to come of and in the tenement aforeſaid, with the appurtenances, and that he ought to recover againſt the ſaid B. his damages by reaſon of the treſpaſs and ejeſtment aforeſaid, therefore the ſheriff is commanded that without delay he cauſe the ſaid A. to have his poſſeſſion of the ſaid term yet to come of and in the tenement aforeſaid, with the appurtenances, and in what manner he ſhall execute that writ he make appear to our ſaid lord the king at Weſtminſter in      , next after      ; but becauſe the ſaid court of our ſaid lord the king now here doth not know what damages the ſaid A. hath ſuſtained by reaſon of the treſpaſs and ejeſtment aforeſaid, the ſaid ſheriff is alſo commanded that he diligently enquire by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of, &c. what damages the ſaid A. hath ſuſtained, as well by reaſon of the treſpaſs and ejeſtment aforeſaid as for his coſts and charges laid out by him about his ſuit in this behalf, and that he ſend the ſaid inquisition that he ſhall take thereupon to our lord the king at Weſtminſter at the day aforeſaid, under his ſeal and the ſeals of thoſe by whole oath he ſhall take ſuch inquisition, together with his ſaid majeſty's ſaid laſt writ to him thereupon directed; the ſame day is given to the ſaid A. there aforeſaid, &c.

Judgment on withdrawing a plea in ejeſtment againſt a real defendant.

When without an imparlance begin as in caſe on promiſes, only ſay inſtead of *ſwearing and ſwearing, force and uſe*.

AT which day, as well the ſaid A. as the ſaid C. by K. B. his attorney, come before our ſaid lord the king at Weſtminſter, and the ſheriff of the county did not return the ſaid writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon, and upon this the ſaid C. relinquithing his plea by him above pleaded, ſays that he cannot deny the action of the ſaid A. nor but that he is guilty of the treſpaſs and ejeſtment aforeſaid in manner and form as the ſaid A. hath above complained againſt him; nor but that he the ſaid A. hath ſuſtained damages by reaſon of the ſaid treſpaſs and ejeſtment to one ſhilling, and thereupon the ſaid A. prays that as well the poſſeſſion of the ſaid term yet to come of and in the tenement aforeſaid, with the appurtenances, as alſo the damages ſo acknowledged, together with the coſts and charges laid out by him about his ſuit in this behalf may be adjudged to him; therefore it is conſidered, that the ſaid A. recover againſt the ſaid C. his ſaid term yet to come of and in the tenement aforeſaid, with the appurtenances; and thereupon the ſheriff of the ſaid county is commanded that without delay he cauſe the ſaid A. to have his poſſeſſion of his ſaid term yet to come of and in the tenement aforeſaid, with, &c. and in what manner he ſhall execute that precept he make appear to our ſaid lord the king at Weſtminſter on      next after      ; the ſame day is given to the ſaid A. there, &c.; and it is alſo conſidered that the ſaid A. recover

ver against the said C. his damages so acknowledged to one shilling, and also ten pounds ten shillings for his said costs and charges adjudged to the said A. at his request by the said court of our said lord the king now here, which said damages amount in the whole to ten pounds ten shillings; and the said C. be taken, &c.

If there are any continuances between the issue and judgment enter them.

AT which day the parties aforesaid come before our said lord the king at Westminster by their said attornies, and the sheriff of the said county did not return the said writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore, as before, let a jury thereupon come before our said lord the king at Westminster on next after and also neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. the same day is given to the same parties there, &c. : At which day the said parties come before our said lord the king at Westminster by their said attornies, and the sheriff of the said county did not return that writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore, as before, let a jury thereupon come before our said lord the king at Westminster on next after , and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. the same day, &c. : At which day come as well the said A. by his said attorney as the said B. by K. W. his attorney before our lord the king at Westminster, and the sheriff of the county did not return that writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon; and upon this the said B. relinquishing several pleas by him above pleaded, saith, he cannot deny the action of the said A. nor but that he the said B. did promise and undertake in manner and form as the said A. hath above complained against him; therefore it is considered that the said A. ought to recover against the said B. his damages sustained by reason of the not performing the promises and undertakings before mentioned; but because, &c. as in a common judgment by *nil dicit*.

The like when the damages are ascertained and confessed; the continuances, if any, must be the same as the last, and then proceed as follows :

AT which day come as well the said A. by his said attorney as the said B. by K. W. his attorney before our said lord the king at Westminster, and the sheriff of the said county did not return the said writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon, and upon this the said B. relinquishing the plea by him above pleaded, saith, that he cannot deny the action of the said A. nor but that he the said B. did promise and undertake in manner and form as the said A. hath complained against him, nor but the said A. hath sustained damages by reason, &c. aforesaid to pounds; and thereupon the said A. prays, &c. as in a judgment by *cognovit actionem*.

Judgment in a plea being withdrawn after the issue roll was carried into the treasury, with a continuance in debt.

[AFTER the end of the issue go on, and in the same line as follows]: At which day, before our said lord the king at Westminster, as well the said A. by his said attorney as the said B. in his own proper person, do come, and the sheriff of the said county did not return the said writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon; therefore, as before, let the jury come before our said lord the king at Westminster on, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. the same day is given to the same parties at the same place; at which day, before our lord the king at Westminster, come as well the said A. by his attorney afore said as the said B. in his own proper person, and the sheriff of the said county did not return that writ, nor did he do any thing thereupon, and hereupon the said B. relinquishing his plea by him above pleaded, saith, that he cannot deny the action of the said A. nor but that the said writing-obligatory is his deed, nor but that he oweth to the said A. pounds, in manner and form as the said A. has complained against him; therefore it is considered that the said A. recover against the said B. the said debt, and also pounds, for his damages which he hath sustained as well by reason of the detaining that debt as for his costs and charges by him sustained about his suit in this behalf adjudged to the said A. by the court of our said lord the king now here with his assent; and the said B. is in mercy, &c.

Judgment against an executor after plea administered, and replication thereto being pleaded and withdrawn before the roll is carried in.

AT which day, the said parties come before our said lord the king at Westminster by their said attornies, and upon this the said C. S. having withdrawn and relinquished the verification of his said plea by him in form afore said above pleaded, saith, that he cannot deny the said action of the said K. nor but that the said C. at the time of exhibiting the said bill of the said K. that is to say, on, &c. had divers goods and chattels which were of the afore said S. W. at the time of his death in his hands to be administered, to the value of the debt afore said, in manner and form as the said J. hath above in his said replication alledged; therefore by consent of the said parties it is considered that the said J. recover against the said C. his debt afore said, and also eight pounds thirteen shillings for his damages which he hath sustained as well by reason, &c. as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf adjudged to the said J. at his request by the said court of the said lord the king now here, to be levied of the goods and chattels which were of the said J. W. at the time of his death, in the hands of the said C. to be administered, if he hath so much thereof in his hands to be administered, and if he hath not so much thereof in his hands to be administered, then the damages afore said to be levied of the proper goods and chattels of the said C.; and the said C. is in mercy, &c.

AND the said defendant, by A. B. his attorney, comes and defends the force, &c. and the said attorney saith that he is not instructed by the said defendant his client of any answer for the said defendant in the said complaint to be given, and saith nothing else thereto, whereby the said plaintiff remains against the said defendant undefended in the said action; therefore it is considered that the said plaintiff do recover his said debt and damages occasioned by the detaining the same adjudged by this court, the same plaintiff with his consent to fifty shillings; and the said defendant in mercy, &c.

[IF by *nil dicit*, they say, in his proper person comes, &c. *Nil dicit*. when, &c. and says nothing to bar or obstruct the action of the said plaintiff, whereby the said plaintiff remains against the said defendant undefended therein; therefore it is considered, as in the last.]

AND the said R. H. in his, &c. comes and defends the force, injury, and damages, and whatever else he ought to defend when and where the court will consider thereof; and hereupon the said R. R. prays that the said Richard may make an answer to the said declaration, upon which the said R. (a) gives no answer to the said complaint of the said R. and says nothing in bar or hindrance of the said action of the said R. whereby the said R. remains against the said R. undefended therein; therefore it is considered that the said R. do recover his said term of and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, against the said R. and his damages occasioned by the said trespass and ejectment to be awarded to him, &c.; and the said R. of his own accord remits and releases to the said R. such damages so awarded to him; therefore the said Richard is acquitted of such damages; and the said R. prays a writ of our sovereign lord the king to be directed to the sheriff of the same county to cause him to have his possession of his said term yet to come and unexpired of and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, and it is granted to him, &c. returnable on, &c.

(a) If by attorney, say, upon which the said attorney of the said R. H. saith he is not instructed by the said R. H. his client to give any answer to the said complaint, &c.

AND the said defendant, by A. B. his attorney, comes and defends the force and injury when, &c. and the said attorney saith that he is not instructed by the said defendant his client of any answer for the said defendant in the said complaint to be given, and says nothing else thereto, whereby the said plaintiff remains against the said defendant undefended in the said action, for which reason the said plaintiff ought to recover his said damages against the said defendant occasioned by the said defendant's not performing, &c.

made

made by him to the said plaintiff; but because it is not known what damages the said plaintiff hath sustained by reason of the not performing, &c. therefore the sheriff is commanded that he diligently enquire by the oath of twelve honest and lawful men of his said county what damages the said plaintiff hath sustained as well by reason of the not performing, &c. aforesaid as for the expences and costs by him laid out about his suit in this behalf; and that the sheriff cause the inquisition that he takes thereupon to be before his majesty's justice at Westminster on      under his own seal and the seals of those by whose oaths he shall take such inquisition: [If by *nil dicit*, say in his own proper person comes and defends the force and injury, &c. and says nothing to bar or obstruct the action of the said plaintiff whereby the said plaintiff ought to recover his damages against the said defendant occasioned (and so on) before. If at the suit of an executor, say thus, occasioned by the said defendant not performing the said several, &c. made by      to the said deceased in his lifetime. If against an executor, say, occasioned by the not performing, &c. made by the said deceased in his lifetime to the said plaintiffs. If at the suit of an executor against an executor, say, occasioned by the not performing, &c. made by the said defendant, deceased, in his lifetime, to the said plaintiff, deceased, in his lifetime; then the return on, &c.]

**Judgment** in  
case, with award  
and return of  
enquiry.

AND the aforesaid J. H. by B. C. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says nothing in bar or denial of the action of the said B. whereby the said B. remains against the said J. therein undefended, for which reason the said B. ought to recover his damages against the said J. occasioned by the said J. not performing, &c. aforesaid; but because it is not known what damages the said B. hath sustained by occasion of the not, &c. therefore the sheriffs of the city of London are commanded, that by the oaths of twelve honest and lawful men of their bailiwick they diligently enquire what damages the said B. hath sustained as well by reason of the not, &c. aforesaid as for the costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf; and that the sheriff's cause the inquisition which they shall make thereon to be before his majesty's justices at Westminster on      under their own seals and the seals of those by whose oaths they shall make such inquisition; at which day here cometh the aforesaid B. by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriffs, namely, R. W. esquire, and      esquire, now return here a certain inquisition taken before them at G. in the city of L. in the, &c. on      by the oaths of twelve honest and lawful men, &c. by which it is found that the said B. hath sustained damage by reason of the premises, besides his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended, to      and for his costs and charges to twenty-four shillings and fourpence; therefore it is considered that the said B. recover against the said J. his damages aforesaid to seventy six pounds

pounds one shilling and fourpence, by the inquisition aforesaid in form aforesaid found, and also fourteen pounds twelve shillings and eightpence adjudged by the said court here to the said B. at his own request for increase of his said costs and charges, which said damages amount in the whole to        pounds; and the aforesaid J. in mercy, &c.

YORKSHIRE, to wit. It was commanded the sheriff, <sup>Judgment by</sup> whereas J. S. lately deceased, lately in the court of our lord the <sup>default on a scire</sup> now king, to wit, in the term of       , before        and his <sup>facias at suit of</sup> brethren, justices of our said lord the king of the C. B. at Westminster, by the consideration of the same, &c. had received against <sup>an executor to</sup> J. W. late of W. in the said county of York, as well a certain <sup>revive a judgment obtained</sup> debt of two hundred pounds as also seventy pounds which were <sup>in the lifetime of</sup> adjudged to the said J. in the same court for his damages which <sup>the testator.</sup> he had sustained by reason of the detaining, &c. whereof he is convicted, as by the record and proceedings thereof now remaining in the same court before the justices of our said lord the king here, to wit, at Westminster aforesaid, manifestly appears: And whereas the said J. after judgment aforesaid in form aforesaid, at L. aforesaid, in the county of York aforesaid, made his last will and testament in writing, and thereof did appoint and ordain W. D. his executor, and afterwards there died; and although judgment thereof be rendered, yet the execution of the debt and damages aforesaid doth yet remain to be made, as our said lord the king hath received information from the said W.; and because our said lord the king is willing that those things which in the same court are rightly acted should have due execution, therefore our said lord the king commanded the sheriff of the said county of York, that by honest and lawful men of his bailiwick he should cause the said J. to know that he should be before the justices of our said lord the king at Westminster aforesaid on, &c. to shew if he had or know of any thing to say for himself why the said W. ought to have execution against the said J. for the debt and damages aforesaid, according to the form and effect of the recovery aforesaid, if to him it shall seem expedient; and now here at this day, on the, &c. the said W. comes here by G. J. his attorney, and offered himself the fourth day against the said J. of the plea aforesaid, and the sheriff, namely,       , bart. there returned that by virtue of the aforesaid writ to him directed he hath made known to the said J. by J. M. and J. G. honest and lawful men of their bailiwick, that he the said J. before the said justices of our said lord the king at the day and place above mentioned, as he was thereby commanded, and the said J. B. being so summoned, and at the day aforesaid solemnly called, cometh not, but maketh default; and hereupon the said W. prays the execution may be adjudged to him against the said J. for the said debt and damages; therefore it is considered and adjudged that the said W. have  
execution

execution against the said J. for the debt and damages aforesaid by the debt of the said J. &c.

*Entry of judgment upon a scire facias.*

**YORKSHIRE**, to wit. Whereas C. S. lately in the court of our lord the king, to wit, in the term of, &c. on , before and his brethren there, justices of our said lord the king of the C. B. at Westminster, by the consideration of the same, &c. had recovered against J. W. late of , in the said county of York, gentleman, as well a certain debt of seventeen pounds as also fifty shillings which were adjudged to the said C. in the said court for his damages which he had sustained by reason of the detaining that debt, whereof he is convicted, as by the record and proceedings thereof now remaining in the same court before the justices of our said lord the king here, to wit, at Westminster, manifestly appears; nevertheless execution of the said judgment yet remains to be done, as our lord the king hath received information from the said court; and because our said lord the king is willing that those things in our same court are rightly done should have a due execution, therefore our said lord the king commanded the sheriff of the said county of York, that by honest and lawful men of his bailiwick he should cause the said J. to know that he should be before our, &c. here, to wit, at Westminster, on , to shew if he had or knows any thing to say for himself why the said C. ought not to have execution against him for the debt and damages aforesaid, according to the form and effect of the recovery aforesaid, if to him it shall seem expedient; and now here at this day, to wit, the said C. cometh here by N. M. his attorney, and offered himself the fourth day against the said J. of the plea aforesaid, and he being solemnly called cometh not, and the sheriff, namely, , now returneth that the said J. O. hath nothing in his bailiwick whereby or by which he can summons him, nor is he found in the same; and hereupon the said C. prays that execution may be adjudged to him against the said J. for the debt and damages aforesaid; therefore it is considered that the said C. have execution against the said J. for the debt and damages aforesaid by the default of the said John, &c.

*Entry on the roll and award of execution on a scire facias to revive a judgment returned nihil.*

**BERKSHIRE**, to wit. It was commanded the sheriff, whereas J. Y. deceased, lately in the court of our lord the present king, that is to say, in Trinity, &c. on , before and his brethren, his said majesty's justices of the C. B. at W. by the consideration of the same court, had recovered against G. C. late of the University of Oxford, in the county of Oxford, clerk, as well a debt of four hundred pounds as fifty shillings which in the same court were adjudged to the said J. for his damages which he had sustained by reason of the detaining the said debt, whereof is convicted, as by the record and proceedings thereof now remaining in his said majesty's said court before his said majesty's justices

justices at W. aforesaid manifestly appears: And whereupon the said J. after the said judgment was in form aforesaid recovered, at R. in the county of B. aforesaid, made his last will and testament in writing, and thereof did appoint and ordain M. his wife, since deceased, sole executrix, and afterwards died (the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof, being not satisfied), after whose death said M. took upon herself the, &c. of the will of the said J. &c. proved the same in due form of law, and afterwards the said M. there made her last will and testament in writing, and by the same constituted W. R. executor thereof, and afterwards there died, the debt and damages aforesaid, or any part thereof, not being satisfied; and although the said judgment was rendered in form aforesaid, yet execution for the debt and damages aforesaid doth yet remain to be made, as on the behalf of the said William in his majesty's said court his said majesty hath received information; whereupon the said W. prayeth his said majesty to grant him a fit remedy in this behalf, and his said majesty being willing that those things which are rightly acted in his said majesty's said court should be put in execution, therefore his said majesty commanded the sheriff of the said county of B. that by honest and lawful men of his bailiwick he should make known to the said C. that he should be before his said majesty's justices at Westminster on                      to shew if he had or knew any thing to say for himself why the said W. ought not to have execution against the said G. for the debt and damages aforesaid, according to the form and effect of the said recovery, if it should seem meet for him so to do; and now here at this day the said W. cometh here by G. C. her attorney, and offered herself the fourth day against the said G. of the plea aforesaid, &c. and the said G. although solemnly called, doth not come, and the sheriff, namely, A. B. esquire, now returneth that the said G. P. hath not any thing in his bailiwick by which he can cause him to know as by the said writ is commanded him, nor is he to be found in the same; and hereupon the said W. brings here in court as well the letters testamentary of the said James as the letters testamentary of the said M. whereby it sufficiently appears to the said court here that the same W. is executor of the said will of the said M. and thereof hath administration, &c. and that she the said M. was executrix of the will of the said J. and thereof had the administration, &c.; and the said W. prays execution against the said G. for the debt and damages aforesaid recovered in form aforesaid to be adjudged to him, &c.; therefore it is considered that the said W. have execution against the said G. for the debt and damages aforesaid by the default of the said G. &c.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE, to wit. J. G. late of, &c. was judgment by summoned to answer H. L. widow, of a plea that he render to her three hundred pounds which he owes to and unjustly detains from her, &c.; and whereupon the said H. by J. S. her attorney, <sup>warrant of at-</sup> <sup>torney on non</sup> <sup>sum informatus.</sup> saith,

## JUDGMENTS

saith, that whereas the said J. on the first day of June, in the year of Our Lord 1742, at J. in the county aforesaid, did borrow of the said H. the said three hundred pounds, to be paid to the same H. when he should be thereunto requested; nevertheless the said J. although often requested, hath not yet rendered to the said H. the said three hundred pounds, but hath hitherto wholly refused, and still doth refuse to render the same to her, whereby she saith that she is injured, and hath sustained damages to the value of forty pounds; and thereupon she brings this suit, &c.

And the said J. by R. G. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and the same attorney says that he is not informed by the said J. of any answer to be given for the said J. to the said H. to the declaration aforesaid, and says nothing more thereto, whereby the said H. remains against the said J. thereof undefended; therefore it is considered that the said H. do recover against the said J. her aforesaid debt and damages by reason of the detaining that debt to sixty-three shillings by the court here adjudged to the same H. with our consent; and the said J. is in mercy, &c.

Judgment by on **BERKSHIRE**, to wit. Be it remembered, that on at  
mutatus warrant of at- Westminster came T. N. gentleman, by H. W. his attorney,  
toincy, B. R. and brought here into the court of our sovereign lord the king  
then there his certain bill against W. N. being in the custody of  
the marshal of the Marshalsea of our lord the king before the king  
himself in a plea of debt, and there are pledges for the prosecution  
thereof, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe, which said bill fol-  
lows in these words, to wit, Berkshire, to wit: J. F. gentleman,  
complains of W. N. esquire, being in the custody of the marshal  
of the Marshalsea of our sovereign lord the king before the king  
himself of a plea that he render to him two hundred pounds of  
lawful money of Great Britain, which he owes to and unjustly  
detains from him, for that whereas the said W. on , in the  
year of Our Lord , at Westminster, in the county aforesaid,  
did borrow of the said J. the aforesaid two hundred pounds, to be  
paid to the said J. when he should be thereunto requested; never-  
the said W. although often requested, the aforesaid two hundred  
pounds, or any part thereof, to the said J. hath not rendered, but  
hath hitherto wholly refused, and still doth refuse to render the  
same to him, whereby the same J. saith he is injured, and hath  
sustained damages to the value of thirty pounds; and thereupon,  
&c.

And the aforesaid W. by R. J. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and the aforesaid J. prays that the said W. may answer the said bill of the said J. whereupon the said attorney of the said W. says that he is not informed by the said W. of any answer to be given for the said W. to the said J. in the premises,

Premises, and says nothing else thereto in bar or preclusion of the said action of the said J. whereby the said J. remains against the said W. therein undefended; therefore it is considered that the said J. do recover against the said W. his debt aforesaid, and also sixty-three shillings for his damages which he hath sustained as well by reason of detaining of that debt as for his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf expended to the said J. by the court of our said lord the king now here with his own assent; and the aforesaid W. is in mercy, &c.

OXFORDSHIRE, to wit. Ann A. late of, &c. in the county aforesaid, widow, administratrix of the goods and chattels, rights, and credits which was of W. A. her late husband, deceased, at the time of his death, who died intestate, was summoned to answer W. A. gentleman, of a plea that she render to him eighty-six pounds twelve shillings, which she unjustly detains from him, &c.; and whereupon the said W. A. by T. S. his attorney, saith, that whereas the said J. A. in his lifetime, to wit, on, &c. 1741. at B. in the county aforesaid, did borrow of the said W. the said eighty-six pounds twelve shillings, to be paid to the said W. A. when he should be thereto afterwards requested; yet the said J. A. in his lifetime, and the said A. since his decease, although often requested, have not, nor hath either of them paid the said sum of money, or any part thereof, to the said W. A. but to pay him the same have hitherto wholly refused, and the said A. still doth refuse to the said W. A. his damages of ten pounds; and therefore, &c.: And the said A. by C. C. her attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and the same attorney says that he is not informed by the said A. of any answer to be given for the said A. to the said W. A. to the declaration aforesaid, and says nothing in bar thereto, wher by the said W. A. remains against the said A. thereof undefended; therefore it is considered that the said W. A. doth recover against the said A. as administratrix in form aforesaid, the said debt of eighty-six pounds twelve shillings, and his damages by reason of the detaining of the same debt to sixty shillings, adjudged to the said W. A. and with his assent by the court here to be levied of the goods and chattels which were of and belonging to the said J. A. at the time of his death, being in the hands of the said A. to be administered, and if she hath not then the damages to be levied of the proper goods and chattels of the said A.; and the said Judgment on  
mutatus by war-  
rant of attorney  
against an ad-  
ministratrix,  
C. B. is in mercy, &c.

LANCASHIRE, to wit. Be it remembered, that on Wednesday next after three weeks of the Holy Trinity, in this same term, before the lord the king at Westminster, came E. B. widow, by H. J. W. her attorney, and brought into the court of Entry of judg-  
ment by war-  
rant of attorney  
in debt on bond  
where the bond  
is dated in vacation, subject to the term it is a judgment of.

our lord the king then there her certain bill against W. B. being in the custody of the marshal of the Marshalsea of the lord the king, before the king himself, of a plea of debt, and there are pledges of prosecution, to wit, J. D. and Richard Roe, which said bill follows in these words, to wit, Lancaster, to wit: E. B. widow, complains of W. B. being, &c. of our lord the king, before the, &c. of a plea that he render to her one hundred and thirty pounds, which he owes and unjustly detains from her, &c. for this, to wit, that whereas the said W. on the thirteenth day of June, in, &c. 1765, at P. in the said county of L. by his certain obligation then and there made, and sealed with his seal, and delivered, but bearing date the twenty-sixth day of August, in the said year 1765, which said writing obligatory is now shewn to the court of our said lord the king now here, became held and firmly bound to the said E. in the sum of one hundred and thirty pounds, to be paid unto the said E. when he the said W. should be thereunto requested; nevertheless the said W. although often requested, the said sum of one hundred and thirty pounds, or any part thereof, to the said E. hath not rendered, but the same to her to render hath hitherto altogether denied, and still doth deny, whereupon the said E. saith that she is damnified to the value of thirty pounds; and thereupon she bringeth, &c.: And the said W. by W. G. his attorney, comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and the said E. prays that the said W. may answer to her said declaration; whereupon the said attorney of the said W. says that he is not informed by the said W. of any answer to be given for the said W. to the said E. in the premises, nor does he say any thing else in bar or preclusion of the said action of the said E. by reason whereof the said W. remains therein undefended against the said W.; therefore it is considered that the said E. do recover against the said W. her said debt, and also sixty-three shillings for her damages which she hath sustained as well by occasion of the detaining of that debt as for her costs and charges by her about her suit in this behalf expended, by the court of our said lord the king now here adjudged to the said E. by her assent; and the said W. in mercy, &c.

Interlocutory  
judgment, with  
award and re-  
turn of enquiry,  
and final judg-  
ment thereon.

OXFORDSHIRE, to wit. Be it remembered, that heretofore, that is to say, in the term of, &c. W. J. came before our lord the king at Westminster, by K. W. his attorney, and brought into the said court of our said lord the king then there his bill against , clerk, being in the, &c. of our said lord the king, in a plea of trespass on the case, and there are pledges for the prosecution, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe, which said bill follows in these words, to wit, Oxfordshire, &c. W. J. complains of W. B. clerk, &c. and now at this day, that is to say, on , in this same term, until which day the said W. B. had leave to impart to the aforesaid bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, the said W. T. comes before our sovereign

lord

lord the king at Westminster, by his said attorney; and the said W. T. comes before our lord the king at Westminster, by his said attorney; and the said W. B. although on the same day solemnly demanded does not come, nor says any thing in bar or denial of the said action of the said W. T. whereby the said W. T. remains against the said W. B. undefended; therefore it is considered that the said W. T. ought to recover against the said W. B. his damages sustained by reason of the said W. B. not performing the before mentioned promises and undertakings, but because his said majesty's court now here doth not know what damages the said W. T. hath in this behalf sustained; therefore the sheriff of the same county of O. is commanded that by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick, he diligently inquire what damages the said W. T. hath sustained; as well by reason of the not performing the promises and undertakings aforesaid, as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf, and that he send the inquisition which he shall take thereon to our said lord the king at Westminster, on      under his seal and the seals of those by whose oaths he shall take such inquisition, together with the king's writ to him thereupon directed; the same day is given to the said W. B. there, &c. at which day the said W. T. comes here before our said lord the king at Westminster, by his said attorney, and the sheriff, namely J. J. esquire, sheriff of the same county of O. now returneth here a certain inquisition taken before him at the house of G. K. known and called by the name of, &c. on      , on the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick, by which it is found that the said W. T. hath sustained damages by reason of the said W. B. not performing the several promises, &c. &c. aforesaid, besides his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in that behalf to      pounds, and for the said costs and charges to sixpence; therefore it is considered that the said W. T. recover against the said W. B. his said damages found by the said inquisition, and also      pounds adjudged to the said W. T. at his request by the court of the said lord the king now here for the increase of his said cost and charges, which said damages amount in the whole to      pounds, and th said W. B. is in mercy, &c.

JONES, on demurrer of HIBB, } UNLESS the tenant in pos- Final judgment  
against } session of the premises in question in ejectment  
NOTITLE. } shall appear and plead to issue on against casual  
Monday next after the end of the term, let judgment be entered ejector with re- mittitur damna, and with an im-  
for the plaintiff against the now defendant Notitle by default upon parance from  
the motion of Mr. R. By the Court. Easter to Michaelmas.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE, to wit. Be it remembered, that heretofore, that is to say, in the term of Easter last, J. J. came before our lord the king at Westminster, by K. W. his attorney, and brought into the court of our said lord the king then there his

bill against M. M. being in custody of the marshal of the Marshalsea of our said lord the king in a plea of trespass and ejectment, and there are pledges for the, &c. to wit, J. D. and R. R. which said bill follows in these words, Gloucestershire, to wit; J. J. complains of M. N. being in the, &c. of our lord the king, before the king himself, for this, to wit, that whereas, &c.

Judgment.

And now at this day, that is to say, on      in this same term, until which day the said M. had leave to imparl to the aforesaid bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, the said J. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster, by his said attorney, and prays that the aforesaid M. may answer to his declaration aforesaid; and the said M. although on the same day solemnly demanded, does not come, nor says any thing in bar or denial of the aforesaid action of the said J. J. whereby the said J. J. remains against the said N. thereupon without defence; therefore it is considered that the said J. J. recover against the said M. his said term yet to come of and in his tenements, with the appurtenances, and that he ought to recover his damages sustained by reason of the trespass and ejectment as aforesaid.

And the aforesaid J. D. prays the writ of our lord the king to be directed to the sheriff of M. aforesaid, to cause him to have his full possession of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and it is granted to him returnable before our lord the king at Westminster, on      ; the same day is given to the parties at the same place; and thereupon the said J. J. freely here in court remits and releases to the said M. as well *all and every such* the damages, costs, and charges, which might or ought to be adjudged to the aforesaid J. J. (in that behalf) *by reason of the trespass and ejectment* aforesaid, as *all and every such* judgments and executions to be had of or for the same; therefore the said M. is acquitted from those damages, costs, and charges, and thereof is without day and may depart the court, whereupon the sheriff of the said county is commanded, that without delay he cause the said J. J. to have his possession of the said term yet to come of and in the said tenements, with the appurtenances, and in what manner he shall have executed that precept, he make appear to our said lord the king at Westminster, on      ; the same day is given to the said, &c.

*Cognovit* acknowledged in case on promises and final judgment thereon. Declaration of Easter, 16. Geo. II. and judgment in Hilary, 17. Geo. II.

AND the said T. in his proper person comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and prays leave to imparl here until      , and he hath it, &c. the same is given to the said E. to be here, &c. at which day here come as well the said E. by his said attorney, as the said J. in his proper person; and the said E. prays that the said J. may answer to the bill aforesaid, &c. and upon this the said J. defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says that he cannot deny the said action of the said E. nor but that he promised

mised and undertook in manner and form as the said E. hath above complained against him, nor but that the said E. hath sustained damages by reason of the not performing the, &c. aforesaid, to seven pounds three shillings and eightpence, as the said E. hath in her declaration above supposed, and thereupon the said E. prays that the damages to acknowledged, together with her costs and charges laid out by her about her suit in this behalf may be adjudged to her; therefore it is considered that the said E. recover her damages so acknowledged to seven pounds three shillings and eightpence, and also six pounds ten shillings, for her costs and charges adjudged to the said E. at her request by the court here, which said damages amount in the whole to thirteen pounds thirteen shillings and eightpence; and the said J. is in mercy, &c.

OUR lord the king hath sent to the sheriff of London (the county the writ was directed to) his writ closed in these words, to wit, George the Second, &c. [*As in the writ to the end*] on , at which day the said E. came before our said lord the king at Westminster in his proper person, and the sheriffs, to wit, and returned the said writ directed to them as aforesaid in manner and form following, that is to say, *that the said J. W. the younger had nothing in their bailiwick where or by which they could make known to him as by the said writ they were commanded, nor was the said J. found in the same,* and the said J. did not come; therefore as before the sheriffs were commanded, that by honest and lawful men of their bailiwick, they should make it known to the said J. that he be before our said lord the king at Westminster aforesaid, on , to shew in form aforesaid if, &c. the same day is given to the said E. there, &c. at which day the said E. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster aforesaid in her proper person; and the sheriffs now return as before, that the said J. W. hath nothing in their bailiwick where or by which they could make known to him as by the said writ they were commanded, nor is the said J. found in the same, and the said J. although solemnly demanded, comes not, but makes default; and hereupon the said E. brings here into court the letters testamentary of the said J. whereby it sufficiently appears to the said court here that she the said E. is executrix of the said will of the said J. and thereof hath administration, &c. but because the said court of our said lord the king now here is not yet advised of their judgment to be rendered of and upon the premises, a day is further given to the said E. to come before our said lord the king at Westminster, until next after , to hear their judgment thereof, because the said court of our said lord the king is not yet advised, &c. at which day the said E. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster in her proper person, and all and singular the premises being seen and fully understood, it is considered that the said E. [If an ejectment, say have his possession of his said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances] have execution

against the said J. for the damages aforesaid, according to the force, form, [If against bail, say, and effect of the recognizance aforesaid] and effect of the said recovery by the default of the said J. &c.

Entry of judgment  
presently defendant  
on a writ for  
and the fees re-  
turned in-jec-  
tion against the  
causal ejector,  
with a cur. ad  
v.

OUR lord the king hath sent to the sheriffs of I., his writ closed in these words, to wit, George the Third, &c. [*And so on to the end of the writ*] at which day the said J. comes before our lord the king in his proper person, and the sheriff, to wit, E. M. esquire, at this day returned the said writ directed to him as aforesaid in manner and form following, that is to say, that by virtue of the said writ to him directed, he had by good and lawful men of his bailiwick made known to J. B. and M. A. widow, tenants in possession of all the premises in the said writ mentioned, that they be before our said lord the king at the day and place in the said writ mentioned, to shew if they had or knew of any thing therefore to say for themselves why the said J. D. should not have his possession of the term in the said writ mentioned then to come of and in the tenements, with the appurtenances, in the said writ mentioned, according to the form of the said writ, as by the said writ he was commanded; and the said J. B. and M. A. though warned and solemnly demanded come not, but make default, and thereupon the said J. D. prays his possession of the said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, according to the force, &c. to be adjudged to him, &c. because the said court of our said lord the king now here is not yet advised what judgment to give of and upon the premises, a day is further given to the said J. D. to come before our said lord the king at Westminster, until to hear their judgment thereof, because the said court of our said lord the king now here is not yet advised, &c. at which day the said J. D. comes before our said lord the king at Westminster in his proper person, and thereupon all and singular the premises aforesaid being seen and fully understood, it is considered that the said J. D. have his possession of his said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, according, &c. by the defaults of the said J. B. and M. A. &c.

Interlocutory  
judgment and  
imparlance,  
with award of  
writ of inquiry  
to the chancellor  
of Lancaster.

AND now at this day, that is to say, on in this same term, until which day the said J. had leave to imparl to the aforesaid bill, and then to answer the same as he should be advised, as well the said Ann by her said attorney, as the said J. in his own proper person, according to the form of the statute in such case, &c. do come before our said lord the king at Westminster; and the said J. defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says nothing in bar or denial of the aforesaid action of the said Ann, whereby the said A. remains therein against the said J. without defence; therefore it is considered that the said A. ought to recover against the said J.  
her

her damages sustained by reason of the said J. not performing the before-mentioned promises and undertakings, but because the said court of our said lord the king now here doth not know what damages the said A. hath in this behalf sustained, therefore the chancellor of the said county palatine of Lancaster is commanded, that he by virtue of his said majesty's writ of the said county duly to be made out, and to be directed to the sheriff of the said county palatine, do command the same sheriff that by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick, he diligently inquire what damages the said A. hath sustained, as well by reason of the not performing the promises and undertakings aforesaid, as for her costs and charges laid out by her about her suit in this behalf, and that the said chancellor send the inquisition, which the said sheriff shall take thereupon to our said lord the king at Westminster, on \_\_\_\_\_, under the seal of the said sheriff, and the seals of those by whose oath the said sheriff shall take such inquisition, together with the said writ to the said chamberlain thereon directed; the same day is given to the said J. there, &c.

AND the said C. by J. P. his attorney, comes and defends the *Nil dicit in lxxx* wrong and injury, &c. and says nothing in bar or denial of the *in C. B.* aforesaid action of the said A. whereby the said A. remains therein undefended by the said C.; therefore it is considered that the said A. recover against the said C. his said debt and damages occasioned by the detaining of the said debt to \_\_\_\_\_ pounds adjudged to the said A. at his request by the court here; and the said C. is in mercy, &c.

AND the said C. by \_\_\_\_\_ his attorney, comes and defends the *Non sum inform.* wrong and injury when, &c. and the said A. prays that the said *in lxxx in debt.* C. may answer to the aforesaid declaration of him the said A. whereupon the said attorney of the said C. says that he is not informed by the said C. of any answer to be given to the said A. for him the said C. to the complaint aforesaid, and says nothing more thereto whereby the said A. remains against the said C. without defence; therefore it is considered that the said A. recover against the said C. his debt aforesaid, and his damages occasioned by the detaining of the said debt to \_\_\_\_\_ pounds adjudged by the court here to the said A. at his request; and the said C. is in mercy, &c.

AND the said C. by \_\_\_\_\_ his attorney, comes and defends the *Cognoovit actionem* wrong and injury when, &c. and says that he cannot deny the *in debt.* aforesaid action of the said A. nor but that he owes to the said A. the aforesaid \_\_\_\_\_ pounds in manner and form as the said A. hath above declared against him; therefore it is considered that the said A. recover, &c. [*As before.*]

## JUDGMENT NIL DICIT—

**The like in debt on bond.** [As above, till when, &c.] And says that he cannot deny the aforefaid action of the faid A. nor but that the writing obligatory aforefaid is his deed, nor but that he owes to the faid A. the faid pounds in manner and form as the faid A. &c.

**Nil dicit in assumptis.** The same as above, only instead of the words, *by reason of the not performing the several promises and undertakings before mentioned*, say by reason of the premises aforefaid;

If in trespass, then say “by reason of the trespass aforefaid;”

If in assault, then say “by reason of the trespass and assault aforefaid;”

If in assault and imprisonment, then say “by reason of the trespass and assault and imprisonment;”

If in covenant, then say “by reason of the breaking of the covenant aforefaid.”

**Rolls and judgments.** AND the faid C. in his proper person comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. [If against an unprivileged person, or the judgment be entered the same term with the declaration, leave out this imparlance, and in the former case let the defendant come by *attorney*, and not in *person*], and prays leave to imparl here until            next after           , and he hath it, &c. the same is given to the faid A. to be here, &c. at which day here comes as well the faid A. by his faid attorney, as the faid C. in his proper person; and the faid A. prays that the faid C. may answer to the bill aforefaid, &c. and upon this the faid C. defends the, &c. when, &c. and says that he cannot deny the faid action of the faid A. nor but that he promised and undertook in manner and form as the faid A. hath above complained against him, nor but that the faid A. hath sustained damages by reason of the not performing the promises and undertakings aforefaid to            pounds, as he the faid A. hath in his bill (or declaration, as the case is,) above supposed, and therefore the faid A. prays that the damages so acknowledged, together with his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf may be adjudged; therefore it is considered that the faid A. recover against the faid C. his damages so acknowledged to            pounds, and also            for his costs and charges adjudged to the faid A. at his request by the faid court here, which said damages amount in the whole to           , and the faid C. is in mercy, &c.

**The like in debt against ney for of the debt, &c.** [As before till], And says that he cannot deny the aforefaid action of the faid A. nor but that he owes to the faid A. the sum            of the debt, &c. remainder for the residue.

of thirty-five pounds and ten shillings, parcel of the said thirty-nine pounds, in manner and form as the said A. [If against a common person, then instead of this, say *hath above declared against him*] hath by his said bill above alledged; therefore it is considered that the said A. recover against the said C. the sum of , parcel of the debt aforesaid, and his damages occasioned by the detaining of the said sum of to adjudged by the court here to the said A. at his request; and the said C. is thereof in mercy, &c. and hereupon the said A. freely here in court remits to the said C. three pounds ten shillings, the residue of the debt aforesaid; whereupon the said C. is acquitted of the said three pounds ten shillings in form aforesaid remitted, and may go thereof without day.

AT which day come here as well the said A. as the said C. by their attorneys aforesaid, and hereupon the aforesaid plea of the said A. above pleaded in reply being seen and fully understood by the justices here, it appears to the said justices here that the said plea of the said A. and the matter therein contained are good and sufficient in law for the said A. to have and maintain his aforesaid action against the said C. as the said A. hath above alledged; therefore it is considered, &c.

Upon a demur-  
rer to the plain-  
tiff's replication  
for the plaintiff.

AND the said C. by his attorney, comes and defends the force and injury when, &c. and says nothing in bar, &c. of the aforesaid action of the said A. whereby the said A. remains therein undefended by the said C. therefore it is considered that the said A. recover against the said C. his said term yet to come of and in the said tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and that the said A. ought to recover his damages by reason of the said trespass and ejectment aforesaid, but because the court of our said lord the king here doth not know what damages the said A. hath sustained by reason, &c. the sheriff is commanded, that he diligently inquire by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick, what damages the said A. hath sustained by reason of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid, as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf, and that he shall make appear by the inquisition which he shall take thereof to the justices of our said lord the king at Westminster, on , under his seal, and the seals of those by whose oath he shall take such inquisition; the same day is given to the said A. here, &c. and upon this the said A. prays a writ of our lord the king to be directed to the sheriff of the county aforesaid, to cause him to have possession of his said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and it is granted to him returnable here at the term aforesaid, &c.

Nil dicit in eject-  
ment in C. B.

The like with  
damages remit-  
ted in C. B.

[The same as above till] Whereby the said A. remains therein against the said C. his said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and his damages by reason of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid to be adjudged to him, &c. and thereupon the said A. here in court freely releases unto the said C. as well all and every the damages, costs, and charges which might or ought to be adjudged to the same A. by reason of the trespass and ejectment aforesaid, as well all and every the judgments and executions to be had of or for the same; therefore the said C. is freed and acquitted from the same, and may go thereof with day, &c.; and upon this the said A. prays a writ of our lord the king to be directed to the sheriff of the said county aforesaid, to cause him to have possession of his said term yet to come of and in the tenements aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and it is granted to him returnable here, &c.

Entry of final  
judgment, with  
a suggestion of  
the death of one  
of the plaintiff  
after the writ of  
enquiry, and be-  
fore final judg-  
ment.

[AFTER the award of the writ of enquiry go on as follows]: At which day comes here the said J. by his attorney aforesaid, and the sheriff of the said county of Middlesex, to wit, T. H. esquire and J. S. esquire, now returns here a certain inquisition taken before him at , in the said county of Middlesex, on the day of , in the year of, &c. the now king, by the oath of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick, by which it is found that the said M. and J. have sustained damages by reason of the premises, besides their costs and charges by them laid out about their suit in this behalf, to two hundred and four pounds fifteen shillings, and for those costs and charges to twenty shillings; and thereupon the said J. gives the court here to understand and be informed that the said M. since the last continuance of the plea aforesaid, and before this day, to wit, on the , in the ninth year, &c. at Westminster aforesaid died; wherefore it is considered by the court here that there be no further proceedings in this plea at the suit of the same M. and thereupon the said J. prays judgment of and upon the premises aforesaid; it is therefore considered in and by the court here that the said J. do recover against the said R. the damages aforesaid, by the inquisition aforesaid in form aforesaid found to two hundred and five pounds five shillings, and also nine pounds fifteen shillings awarded to the said J. and with his talent by the court here for the costs and charges aforesaid by way of increase, which said damages amount in the whole to two hundred and fifteen pounds; and the said R. is in mercy, &c.

Mercy.

Judgment for  
not producing  
the record upon  
a plea of *nil tibi  
record*, and an  
entry of the sug-  
gestion of the  
death of one of

AND now at this day, that is to say, on Monday next after in this same term, which day was given by the said court of our lord the king now here for the said Charles to produce the record by him to above in pleading allowed before our said lord the king come the said James by his said attorney, and the said of the plaintiffs before interlocutory judgment.

Charles,

Charles, although solemnly demanded in open court to appear and bring forth the said record, cometh not, nor bringeth forth the same, but therein wholly maketh default; and thereupon the said James gives the court here to understand and be informed that the said M. since the last continuance of the plea aforesaid, and before this day, to wit, on \_\_\_\_\_, in the ninth year, &c. at Westminster aforesaid died; wherefore it is considered by the court here that there be no further proceedings in this plea at the suit of the said M. and thereupon the said James prays judgment of and upon the premises aforesaid; wherefore it is considered by the said court of our said lord the king now here that the said James ought to recover against the said C. his damages sustained by reason of the premises; but because the said court of our said lord the king now here doth not know what damages the said James hath in this behalf sustained, therefore the sheriff of the said county of Middlesex is commanded that by the oath of twelve honest and lawful men of his bailiwick he diligently enquire what damages the said James hath sustained, as well by reason of the said Charles not performing the several promises and undertakings aforesaid as for his costs and charges laid out by him about his suit in this behalf, and that the said sheriff should cause the inquisition which he should take thereon to be before his majesty on the morrow, &c. wheresoever his said majesty should then be in England, under his seal and the seals of those by whose oaths he should take such inquisition; at which day, before our said lord the king at Westminster, cometh the said J. by his attorney aforesaid, and the said sheriff, namely, \_\_\_\_\_ esquire, and \_\_\_\_\_ esquire, now returns a certain inquisition taken before him at \_\_\_\_\_, the, &c. at Westminster, in the said county, on the, &c. in the ninth year, &c. by the oaths of twelve good and lawful men of his bailiwick, by which it is found that the said James hath sustained damages by reason of the promises, besides his costs and charges by him about his suit in this behalf laid out to \_\_\_\_\_ pounds, and for their costs and charges to twenty-one shillings; therefore it is considered that the said James recover against the said Charles his damages aforesaid to \_\_\_\_\_ pounds, by the inquisition aforesaid in form aforesaid found, and also \_\_\_\_\_ pounds adjudged by the court here to the said James at his own request for increase of his said costs and charges, which said damages amount in the whole to \_\_\_\_\_ pounds; and the aforesaid, &c. in mere; &c.

In the Common Pleas, Trinity Term, 30. Geo. III.

LONDON, to wit. Joseph Wallis filed his bill as of last Easter term against James Cleator, gentleman, one of the attorneys of the court of our lord the king of the bench, present here in court in his proper person, in a plea of trespass on the case, to which said bill the said James Cleator duly appeared in his proper person as of the same Easter term in the same court here, but the said Joseph Wallis doth not further prosecute the same bill; therefore

Judgment of ~~non~~  
prof. for an attorney in C. B. for not declaring after filing a bill against him there;

fore it is considered by the court here that he and his pledges for the prosecution be in mercy, &c. ; the names of the said pledges are John Doe and and Richard Roe ; and the said James is from hence and for ever discharged without a day, &c. : It is also considered that the said James recover against the said Joseph pounds, by the discretion of the justices of the court of the lord the king of the bench here, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, at his request adjudged to him for his costs and charges sustained by him about his defence in this behalf, &c.

Judgment in  
B. R. in *assump-*  
*pt* against two  
executors where  
both join in *non*  
*assumpsit*, both  
plead *plene ad-*  
*ministravit*; and  
one pleads, not  
executor, and  
never had assets,  
upon all which  
issues the plain-  
tiff obtained a  
verdict.

THEREFORE it is considered that the said John Fuggle reco-  
ver against the said Elizabeth and Andrew their damages aforesaid,  
by the jury aforesaid, in form aforesaid assised, and also forty-four  
pounds thirteen shillings for his costs and charges aforesaid to the said  
John by the court of our lord the king now here adjudged of in-  
crease, with his assent, which said damages, in the whole, amount  
to sixty-seven pounds ten shillings, of the goods and chattels which  
were of the said Thomas Bolton at the time of his decease, being  
in the hands of the said Elizabeth and Andrew to be administered,  
to be levied if they have so much thereof in their hands to be ad-  
ministered ; and if they have not so much in their hands to be ad-  
ministered, then the said sum of twenty pounds seventeen shillings,  
parcel of the said damages, and so as aforesaid assised, on occasion  
of the non-performance of the aforesaid promises and undertakings,  
to be levied of the proper goods and chattels of the said Elizabeth ;  
and the sum of forty-six pounds thirteen shillings, residue of the  
said damages (being the costs and charges aforesaid), to be levied  
of the proper goods and chattels of the said Elizabeth and Andrew ;  
and that the said Elizabeth and Andrew are in mercy, &c.

*Vide* 1. Roll. Abr. 932. 5 Com. Dig. 3 Danv. 405. 6-11. H. 6. 37. b. 1. Rol.  
209. Went. Off. of Exec. c. 15. Townsh. Abr. 932. Cro. Jac. 647. 671. Palm.  
Hend's 1st Book c. Judgment, 22. 200. 314,

Declaration in  
test on bond,  
of executrix of  
executor of obli-  
te, against hus-  
and and wife,  
executrix of for-  
ner husband,  
obligor ; plea,  
*plene adminis-*  
*travit*; replication,  
taking judgment  
of the sl. and  
be on *plene ad-*  
*ministravit* præ-

TAYLOR, WIDOW, EXECUTRIX, } —, to wit. And the  
against } said Mary, executrix as  
ROSE AND HIS EXECUTRIX. } aforesaid, as to the said sum  
of five pounds, which the said John and Sarah have above ac-  
knowledgeed to have in the hands of the said Sarah, pray judgment,  
and that the said sum of five pounds, together with her damages  
by reason of the detention of the said five pounds, to be adjudged  
to her, &c. ; therefore it is considered that the said Mary recover  
against the said John and Sarah the said five pounds of the goods  
and chattels which belonged to the said William Rose, deceased,  
and that the said John and Sarah, executrix as aforesaid, in mercy,  
&c. ; and as to the residue of the said debt above demanded, the  
said Mary, executrix as aforesaid, says, that she, by reason of any  
thing above alledged, ought not to be precluded from having and  
maintain-

maintaining her aforesaid action thereof against them the said John and Sarah; because as to the said plea of the said J. and Sarah above pleaded, the said Mary says, that on the day of exhibiting of the said Mary, to wit, on the sixth day of November, in the year of Our Lord 1798, the said Sarah had besides, and above the goods and chattels aforesaid, to the value of the said five pounds, divers goods and chattels which belonged to the said William Rose deceased, at the time of his death, in the hands of the said Sarah to be administered, to the value of the residue of the said debt above demanded, whereby the said Sarah might have satisfied the said Mary thereof, to wit, at London aforesaid, in the parish and ward aforesaid; and this the said Mary prays may be enquired of by the country; and the said John and Sarah do so likewise, &c.; and because it is convenient that there be but one taxation of damages in this behalf if judgment should be given for the said Mary for the residue of the said debt above demanded, therefore let the taxation of damages for the non-payment of the said five pounds which the said John and Sarah acknowledge to be in the hands of the said Sarah, stay until the issue aforesaid between the parties aforesaid above joined be tried and determined; and to try that issue let a jury come before the lord the king at Westminster, on next after and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. the same day is given to the parties aforesaid there, &c.

THOMAS BARROW.

## INTERROGATORIES.

In the King's Bench.

INTERROGATORIES to be exhibited for the examination of <sup>It</sup> Peter Maxwell, a witness, to be produced, sworn, and examined on the part and behalf of the said Thomas Eldred and James Stuart, in a certain cause depending, wherein the said Thomas Eldred and James Stuart are plaintiffs, and William Skinner the elder, William Skinner the younger, and Alice Skinner, are defendants, before the lord chief justice, or one other of the justices of his majesty's court of K. B. pursuant to a rule of the said court, made on Monday next after five weeks from Easter day in the thirty-second year of the reign of king George the Third.

1st, Did you on or about the month of October last belong to a certain ship or vessel, called the Adventure? If yea, who were or was the owner or owners thereof, and who was the captain and commander thereof? And of what number did the crew of the said ship consist? What station or office did you hold in the said ship? Where was the said ship or vessel at that time, and had the said ship any, and what cargo on board, and on what voyage was she bound? 2d. Did the said ship or vessel, called the Adventure, sail and proceed upon the voyage described in your answer to the first interrogatory? If yea, when did she so sail? And had she or had she not the aforesaid cargo on board at the time of her sailing, and of the accident which afterwards befel the said ship? 3d. Did T any

## INTERROGATORIES—

any and what accident befall and happen to the said ship or vessel and cargo in and during the aforesaid voyage? If yea, describe the same particularly; and if the same was occasioned by any other ship or vessel running foul of her? Was the said accident occasioned by the wilfulness, carelessness, or neglect of the mariners on board the said ship, or by any other, and what means? Set forth the same particularly and minutely, and your reasons for the same; and describe the situation of the two ships respectively, and the state of the winds at that time, and be very particular in stating the damages sustained by the said ship and cargo; set forth the same and all that you know respecting the same at large.

W. BALDWIN.

INTERROGATORIES to be administered to Thomas Townshend, a witness, to be produced, sworn, and examined on the part and behalf of David Campigne, plaintiff, against Christopher Martino, defendant, before \_\_\_\_\_, one of the justices of his majesty's court of K. B. pursuant to a rule of the said court, made on \_\_\_\_\_ next next after \_\_\_\_\_, in the twenty-ninth year of the reign of king George the Third.

Do you know the parties, plaintiff and defendant, in the title of these interrogatories named, or either, and which of them? And how long have you known them, or either of them respectively declare. 2dly, Did you, or did you not, in the month of May, 1785, or at any other, or what time, and how long before or since, know a certain ship or vessel called the Charming Nancy? If yea, of what built and burthen was the said ship or vessel, to what port did she belong, who were the owner or owners and master thereof, and where did they severally reside? 3dly, Did you or did you not ever, and for how long, serve on board the said ship or vessel, called the Charming Nancy? If yea, in what capacity, from what port, upon what voyage, or when in particular did you first set sail, and up to what time did you continue on board her, in what condition was the said ship or vessel at the time of her setting sail upon such your last voyage on board her, how long before then, in what manner, and at what expence had she been repaired to your knowledge, and how was she manned, furnished, and provided for such voyage? 4thly, Was or was not any examination made into the state and condition of such ship, and her fitness for such your last voyage on board her, at any and what time previous to setting sail thereupon? By whom, under whose orders, or by what authority (if at all) was such examination made, and did it take place on any particular occasion, or in consequence of any general usage of the port from whence she sailed, or how otherwise? 5thly, Were any, and what goods laden on board the said ship or vessel for such voyage, or otherwise? Did you or did you not at any time, and when, take any or what account or notice of such goods, or any of them, and are you now by any and what means enabled

enabled to particularize the same, when, where, and by whom were such goods severally laden on board the said ship or vessel? Had you or had you not any, and what knowledge of the respective quantities or qualities of such goods, or any of them? And if so, how did you acquire your knowledge thereof? 6thly, Did any, or what loss or accident happen to the said ship or vessel and goods, and to either of them, in the course of your last voyage on board her, or otherwise? If yea, when, where, at what distance from land did such loss or accident happen, how was the same occasioned, and what were the consequences thereof? Set forth the matters inquired after by this interrogatory fully and at large. 7thly, Look upon the paper writing produced and read to you at this time, and your examination marked with the letter A. purporting to be a protest, and subscribed amongst other signatures thereto with the letters "Thomas Townson," by whom were such letters written, at what time and place, and for what purpose was such paper writing prepared and signed, as you know or believe? Did you or did you not at any time, and when, see the same signed, or in any other way, and how authenticated by some, and what other persons by name? If yea, state who those persons severally were, and are the contents of such paper writing true or false. [Set forth the same and all that you know respecting the same at

Sixth.

Seventh.

CLARK } AND as to the said two pounds five shillings the said  
 against } Arthur freely accepts and takes the same out of court  
 COAFFEE. } here; therefore as to that sum the said Arthur is satisfied, and the said Francis is thereof acquitted, &c.; and to try the issue above joined between the said parties let a jury thereupon come before our lord the king at Westminster, on next after by whom, &c. and who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. the same day is given to the said parties at the same place.

Acceptance and satisfaction entered on record on payment of money into court.

Before the Mayor and Aldermen, in the chamber of the Guildhall, in the city of London.

SAMUEL Bowring and Samuel Triste, by William Nash their attorney, demand of Rossiter Hoyle, surviving partner of John Small, deceased, two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence of lawful money of Great Britain, which he owes to and unjustly detains from the said plaintiffs; for that whereas on the first of October in the twenty-eighth year of the reign of his present majesty king George the Third, at the parish of St. Helen, London, for and in consideration of divers sums of money before that time due and owing from the said Rossiter Hoyle and John Small to the said plaintiffs in the lifetime of the said John Small, and then in arrear and unpaid to the said Rossiter Hoyle and John Small, granted and agreed to pay to the said plaintiffs the said sum of two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence where and when the said R. Hoyle and J. Small should

City attachment

## FORMS OF COURTS BELOW—CITY ATTACHMENT—

be thereunto requested ; yet the said R. H. (the now defendant) and J. Small, or either of them, in the lifetime of the said J. Small, nor the said now defendant since the death of the said John Small, (although often required) have not, nor hath either of them paid the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence, or any part thereof, to the said plaintiffs or either of them, to the damage of the said plaintiffs of twenty shillings, and therefore they bring their suit, &c. Pledges, &c.

Process of attachment.

And the said plaintiffs by their said attorney pray process according to the custom, &c. and it is granted, &c. and thereupon it is commanded by the court to Leslocke Peacock, one of the serjeants at mace of the said court, that he, according to the custom of the said city, summon by good summoners the said defendant to appear here in this court to answer the said plaintiffs in the plea aforesaid, and that he return and certify what, &c. ; and afterwards, to wit, at the same court, the said serjeant at mace returned and certified to the said court according to the custom, &c. that the said defendant had nothing within the said city or the liberties thereof, whereby he can be summoned, nor was to be found within the same, and at the same court the said defendant was solemnly called, and did not appear, but made default ; and now at this same court it is alleged by the said plaintiffs, by their said attorney, that Samuel Chollett owes to the said Rosseter Hoyle, surviving partner of J. Small, deceased, two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence, in monies numbered, as the proper monies of the said defendant, and now has and detains the same in his hands and custody ; and therefore the said plaintiffs by their said attorney pray process, according to the custom, &c. to attach the said defendant by the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence, so being in the hands and custody of the said Samuel Chollett as aforesaid, so that the defendant may appear in this court here to be holden, &c. to answer the said plaintiffs in the plea aforesaid, whereupon it is commanded by the court to the said serjeant at mace, that he, according to the custom, &c. attach the said defendant by the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence so being in the hands and custody of the said Samuel Chollett as aforesaid, and the same in his hands and custody defend and keep, so that the said defendant may appear in this court here to be holden, &c. to answer the said plaintiffs in the plea aforesaid, and that the said serjeant at mace return, &c. ; and afterwards, to wit, at a court holden, &c. on Friday the sixth day of November aforesaid, the said plaintiffs, by their said attorney, appear, and the said serjeant at mace returned and certified to the same court that he by virtue of the said precept, on the fifth day of November, between the hours of four and five in the afternoon, had attached the said defendant by the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence so being in the hands and custody of the said Samuel Chollett, and the same

same defended, &c. according to the custom, &c. so that the said defendant might appear to this court to answer the said plaintiffs in the plea aforesaid; and thereupon the said defendant at the same court was solemnly called and did not appear, but made a first default, which said first default at the same court is recorded, according to the custom, &c. and a further day is given by the court to the said defendant to appear at the next court, to be holden, &c. on Saturday the seventh day of November, at which said next court, holden, &c. the said plaintiffs, by their said attorney, appear and offer themselves against the said defendant in the plea aforesaid, and thereupon at the same court the said defendant was again solemnly called and did not appear, but made a second default, which said second default is recorded, &c. [a third and fourth default similar on the ninth and tenth of Nov.] which said fourth default is recorded, &c.; and thereupon after the said four defaults recorded by the court against the said defendant in the plea aforesaid, according to the custom, &c. the said plaintiffs, by their said attorney, pray process, according to the custom, &c. to warn the said Samuel Chollett, the garnishee, to be and appear in this court to shew cause, &c.; whereupon at the same court holden, &c. it is commanded by the same court to the said serjeant at mace, that he, according to the custom of the city, warn and make known to the said garnishee to be and appear in this court to be holden, &c. on Wednesday the eleventh day of November aforesaid, to shew cause, &c. why the said plaintiffs ought not to have execution of the said two hundred and thirty four pounds three shillings and elevenpence, so attached in his hands and custody as aforesaid, and that the said serjeant at mace return and certify at the same court what, &c. the same day is given by the said court to the said plaintiffs to be there, &c.; at which said court, holden, &c. the said plaintiffs, by their said attorney, appear, and the said serjeant at mace hath returned and certified to the said court that he, by virtue of the said precept to him directed, and according to the custom, &c. had warned and made known to the said garnishee to be and appear at this same court to shew cause, &c. as above commanded; and thereupon, at this same court the said garnishee was solemnly called, and appears, and appoints in his stead Thomas Emerson his attorney.

Before the Mayor and Aldermen in the chamber of the Guildhall of the city of London.

AND the said Samuel Chollett the garnishee, by Thomas 1st Pica, Emerson his attorney, on the twenty-third day of November, in the year above said, comes and says that the said plaintiff ought not to have execution against him of the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence in monies numbered, so attached as aforesaid, or of any part thereof, because he says that at the time of the making the said attachment or at any time since, he had not owed to or detained from, or yet

ad Plea, a judgment recovered in the same court for the same sum.

has, owes to, or detains from the said Rossiter Hoyle, surviving partner of the said John Small deceased, the defendant named in the bill, original, and attachment aforesaid, the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence, or any part thereof in manner and form as the said plaintiffs by their bill, original, and attachment aforesaid have above supposed; and of this he puts himself upon the country, &c. And for a further plea in this behalf the said Samuel Chollett by leave of the court here to him for that purpose granted according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided says, that the said plaintiffs ought not to have execution against him of the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence so attached as aforesaid, or of any part thereof, because he says that the said plaintiff heretofore, to wit, on the sixth day of August, in the twenty-ninth year of the reign of his present majesty, at a court then holden before the mayor and alderman of the city of London, in the chamber of the Guildhall of the city of London, according to the custom of the said city, affirmed their certain bill original against the said Rossiter Hoyle, as such surviving partner of the said John Small deceased, in a plea of debt upon demand for two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence, and then and there found pledges to prosecute the said bill original, and such proceedings were thereupon had in the said court before the said mayor and alderman of the said city in the chamber aforesaid, according to the custom of the said city, at the prayer of the said plaintiffs, that the said Samuel Chollett was duly warned according to the custom aforesaid to be and appear at a court to be holden before the said mayor and alderman on Wednesday the eleventh day of November, in the year aforesaid, to shew cause why the said plaintiffs ought not to have execution of the sum of two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence attached in his hands and custody as the proper monies of the said Rossiter Hoyle, as such surviving partner as aforesaid, upon and by virtue of the bill original in this plea mentioned: And the said Samuel Chollett further says, that having duly appeared at the said last mentioned court as garnishee upon the bill, original, and attachment aforesaid, he the said Samuel Chollett, on the third day of October now last past pleaded, that at the time of the making the said attachment, or at any time since, he had not owed to or detained from the said Rossiter Hoyle, as such surviving partner as aforesaid the said sum of two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence, or any part thereof, and that the said plaintiffs having joined issue upon the said plea, such proceedings were thereupon duly had in the said court; according to the custom of the said city, that issue so joined afterwards, to wit, on Wednesday the fourth day of November now last past at a court then holden before the mayor and alderman of the said city of London, in the chamber of the Guildhall of the said city, came on to be and was tried by a jury duly impanelled and sworn for that purpose, who upon their oaths found a verdict for the said Samuel

Samuel Chollett upon the said issue, whereupon it was considered by the court there that the said plaintiffs should take nothing by their bill, original, and attachment as aforesaid, but that the said Samuel Chollett should go acquitted thereof without day, &c. as by the record of the proceedings aforesaid still remaining in the said court in full force and effect may more fully appear: And the said Samuel Chollett further says, that since the time of his having so pleaded as aforesaid no monies whatsoever have come to his hands or custody, the property of the said Rossiter Hoyle, as such surviving partner as aforesaid; and this he is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment if the said plaintiffs ought to have execution against him of the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence so attached as aforesaid, or any part thereof: And for a further plea in this behalf the said Samuel Chollett by like leave of the court here to him for this purpose granted according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided says, that the said plaintiffs ought not to have execution against him of the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence so attached as aforesaid, or of any part thereof, because he says, that before the making of the said attachment, to wit, on the fifth of November in the thirtieth year of the reign of his present majesty, between the hours of eight and nine in the forenoon of the same day, the said R. H. by the name of R. H. surviving partner of John Small, deceased, at a court then holden before the mayor and aldermen of the city of L. in the chamber of the Guildhall of the city of London, according to the custom of the said city, affirmed a certain bill original against the said Samuel Chollett, at the suit of him the said R. H. in a plea of trespass upon the case to his damage of three thousand pounds of lawful money of Great Britain, and then and there found pledges to prosecute his said bill original, that is to say, John Doe and Richard Roe: And the said Samuel Chollett further says, that the said sum of two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence so attached as aforesaid, in part of the said sum of three thousand pounds, for which the said bill original was affirmed against him at the suit of the said R. Hoyle as aforesaid; and this he is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment if the said plaintiff ought to have execution against him of the said two hundred and thirty-four pounds three shillings and elevenpence so attached in his hands and custody as aforesaid, or any part thereof.

3d Plea, that defendant recovered in the same court against garnishee.

S. MARRYAT.

# DEMURRERS.

GUNSTON } AND the said Robert, by A. B. his attorney, Demurrer.  
 at suit of } comes and defends the force and injury when, &c.  
 KRAY. } and says, that the declaration aforesaid and the mat- Cause for that  
 ters therein contained in manner and form as the same are above declaration is  
 lary Term, and relates to the first day of term of that term twenty-third of January, whereas causes  
 of action had not accrued before the tenth of February subsequent.

stated and set forth are not sufficient in law for the said William to have his aforesaid action thereof maintained against him, and that he the said Robert is not under any necessity nor in anywise bound by the law of the land to answer the same; and this he is ready to verify; wherefore for want of a sufficient declaration in this behalf he prays judgment, and that the said William may be barred from having his aforesaid action thereof maintained against him; and for causes of demurrer in law the said Robert, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, sets down and shews to the court here the causes following, that is to say, for that although the said declaration is intituled generally of Hilary term in the thirtieth year of the reign of his present majesty, which refers and relates to the first day of that term, being the twenty-third day of January in the same year, yet the several trespasses in the said declaration mentioned are thereby alledged to have been committed on the tenth day of February in that year, which is subsequent to the said time of the exhibiting of the declaration of the said William against the said Robert, and for that it appears by the said declaration that the pretended cause of action therein specified had not, nor had either of them accrued to the said William at the time of the exhibiting of his said bill in manner aforesaid, and also for that the said declaration is in various other respects uncertain, defective, and informal, &c.

SAMUEL MARRYAT.

Trinity Term, 29. Geo. III.

Demurrer, for that plaintiff has brought action as administratrix, but does not alledge that J. F. died intestate, or by whom such administration was committed, or at what time, or at what place.

ARCHELL

at suit of

FISHER, ADMINISTRATRIX.

AND for causes of demurrer in law according to the form of the statute, &c. the said Thomas sets down and shews to the court here the causes following, that is to say, for that although the said Ann has brought this action as administratrix of all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits which were of the said John Fisher, deceased, at the time of his death, yet she has not in or by her said declaration alledged that the said John Fisher died intestate, or shewn under what other circumstances administration thereof was granted to her, and for that it is not in or by the said declaration alledged or shewn by whom such administration was committed to the said Ann, or that the same was committed to her by any person having authority so to do; and for that it is not stated at what time or at what place such administration was granted; and also for that the said declaration is in various other respects uncertain, insufficient, and informal, &c.

The declaration in this cause is certainly objectionable on at least one of the grounds pointed out by the demurrer; if the plaintiff should get a judge's order to

amend, the defendant must plead *de novo* within two days after the making of the amendments and payments of costs.

SAMUEL MARRYAT.

GEORGE

Trinity Term, 29. Geo. 3.

GEORGE WILSON

*at suit of*

ROBERT WILSON.

AND the said G. by A.B. his attorney,

comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says, that the said declaration

aforsaid, and the matters therein contained, in manner and form as the same are above stated and set forth, are not sufficient in law for the said Robert to have his aforsaid action thereof maintained against him, and that he the said George is not under any necessity, nor in any wise bound by the law of the land to answer the same; and this he is ready to verify; wherefore for want of a sufficient declaration in this behalf he prays judgment, and that the said Robert may be barred from having his aforsaid action thereof maintained against him: And for causes of demurrer in law, the said George, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, sets down and shews to the court here the causes following, that is to say, for that although the said Robert hath declared against the said George, as being in the custody of the sheriff of the county of Middlesex, yet the said Robert hath not by his said declaration shewn by virtue of what writ or process the said George was in the custody of the said sheriff as he ought to have done, neither doth it by the said declaration appear out of what court or at whose suit such writ or process issued; and also for that the said declaration is in various other respects uncertain, insufficient, and informal, &c.

Demurrer, for that declaration alleges defendant to be in custody of the sheriff of Middlesex, but does not shew by virtue of what writ or process as he ought to have done.

The case of Williams against Wilks, r. Wilk. 119 is a direct authority in support of the demurrer, though I should

think it clearly maintainable upon the statute 4. & 5. W. & M. c. 21. independently of any authority.

Hilary Term, 30. Geo. III.

LONDON, to wit.

William Cook puts in his place Samuel Fosket his attorney against Joseph Irish, as executor of the last will and testament of John Irish, deceased, in a plea of trespass upon the case.

Warrants for plaintiff.

London, to wit.

The said Joseph Irish puts in his place James Newland his attorney, at the suit of the said William in the plea aforsaid.

For defendant.

London, to wit.

Be it remembered that in Easter term last past, before our lord the king at Westminster, came William Cook, by Samuel Fosket his attorney, and brought in the court of our said lord the king then there his bill against Joseph Irish, executor of the last will and testament of John Irish, deceased, being in the custody of the marshal of the lord the king, before the king himself, of a plea of trespass on the case; and there are pledges for the prosecution, to wit, John Doe and Richard Roe, which said bill follows in these words, to wit. London, to wit: William

Memorandum.

William Cook complains against Joseph Irish, executor of the last will and testament of John Irish, deceased, being in the custody of the marshal of the Marshalsea of our lord the now king, before the king himself; for that whereas the said John Irish in his lifetime, &c. &c. [Several counts on an *indebitatus assumpsit*, by the testator in his lifetime to the plaintiff, and breach in non payment of the money, either by the testator or by the defendant after his death as his executor.]

Plea after imparlance, protesting that John J. did not promise, &c. that he defendant was never executor.

And now at this day, that is to say, on Saturday next after eight days of St. Hilary in this same term, until which day the said Joseph had leave to imparl to the said bill, and then to answer the same, &c. as well the said William by his said attorney as the said Joseph by James Newland his attorney, do came before our lord the king at Westminster, and the said Joseph defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says that the said William ought not to have or maintain his aforesaid action against him the said Joseph; because protesting that the said John J. deceased, in his lifetime, did not make any such will or testament; nevertheless for plea in this behalf the said Joseph saith that he was not nor is executor of the last will and testament of the said John J. deceased, nor ever administered any goods or chattels which were of the said John J. deceased at the time of his death, as executor of the will of the said John J. deceased, after the death of the said John J. deceased, and this the said Joseph is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment if the said William ought to have or maintain his aforesaid action thereof against him.

H. RUSSEL.

Replication, and issue,

And the said William says, that he by reason of any thing by the said Joseph in his said plea above alledged, ought not to be barred from having his aforesaid action thereof maintained against the said Joseph; because he the said William says, that the said Joseph, as executor of the last will and testament of the said John J. after the death of the said John J. did administer divers goods and chattels which were of the said John J. at the time of his death, to wit, at L. in the parish and ward aforesaid; and this the said William prays may be enquired of by the country, and the said Joseph doth the like; therefore let a jury come before our lord the king at Westminster on Wednesday next after from the day of Easter, by whom, &c. who neither, &c. to recognize, &c. because as well, &c. the same day is given to the said parties there, &c.

Venire.

Continuance.

Afterwards the process being continued between the parties aforesaid of the plea aforesaid, by the jury between them being respited before our lord the king at Westminster until Wednesday next after three weeks from the day of Easter, unless the king's right trusty and well-beloved Lloyd lord Kenyon, his majesty's chief justice to hold pleas before the king himself, shall first come on

on Tuesday, the twenty-seventh of April, at the Guildhall of the city of London, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided for default of the jurors, because none of them appear: And now at this day, that is to say, on the said *Wednesday* next after *three weeks from the day of Easter* before our said lord the king at Westminster, come the parties aforesaid by their attornies aforesaid, and the said chief justice, before whom the said issue was tried, sends him the record before him had in these words, to wit: Afterwards, that is to say, on the day and at the place <sup>Postea.</sup> within mentioned, before the right honourable Lloyd lord Kenyon, the chief justice within named, Roger Kenyon, esquire, being associated unto him according to the form of the statute, &c. come as well the within-named William Cook as the within-named J. by their respective attornies within written; and the jurors of the jury whereof mention is within made being impanelled and drawn by ballot, according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided and called over, come, and to speak the truth of the matters within contained being tried and sworn, on their oath say, that the within-named Joseph J. as executor of the last will and testament of the within-named John J. after the death of the said John J. did administer divers goods and chattels which were of the said John J. at the time of his death, in manner and form as the said William Cook hath within in replying alledged, and they assess the damages of the said William Cook on occasion of the within contents, besides his costs and charges by him expended about his suit in this behalf to eight pounds eight shillings, and for those costs and charges to forty shillings; therefore it is considered by the court here that the said William Cook recover against the said Joseph J. as such executor as aforesaid, the damages and costs by the jury in form assessed, and also <sup>Judgment signed 10th of May 1790.</sup> pounds for his costs and charges by the said court here adjudged, of increase to the said William Cook with his assent, which said damages, costs, and charges, amount in the whole to <sup>De bonis testatoris finon. 1. Roll. Abr. 930. l. 40. and 933, l. 22.</sup> pounds, to be levied of the goods and chattels which were of the said John J. deceased, at the time of his death in the hands of the said Joseph J. to be administered, if he hath so much thereof in his hands to be administered, and if he hath not so much thereof in his hands to be administered, then to be levied of the proper goods and chattels of the said Joseph J. and the said Joseph J. in mercy, &c. <sup>Mercy,</sup>

If the plaintiff should have occasion to sue out execution, I think that it should not be in the common form, but that it

should pursue the language of the judgment.

S. MARRYAT,

Michaelmas Term, 26. Geo. III. . . .

LONDON, to wit. Catherine Symmonds puts in her place Warrants for  
William Mills her attorney, against Hannah Woodward, executrix of the last will and testament of William Woodward plaintiff.  
her late husband, deceased, of a plea of trespass on the case.  
London,

for defendant. London, to wit. The said Hannah Woodward puts in her place John Barber her attorney, at the suit of the said Catherine of the plea aforesaid. London, to wit. Be it remembered that on Monday next after the morrow of All Souls in this same term, before our lord the king at Westminster, comes Catherine Symonds, by W. M. her attorney, and brings into the court of the said lord the king, before king himself now here, her certain bill against Hannah W. executrix of the last will and testament of W. W. her late husband, deceased, being of a plea of trespass on the case; and there are pledges for the prosecution, to wit, J. D. and J. R. which said bill follows in these words, to wit, London, to wit. Catherine S. complains of H. W. executrix of the last will and testament of William W. her late husband, deceased, being, &c.; for that whereas the said William W. in his lifetime, to wit, on the first of December 1781, at L. aforesaid, in the parish, &c. was indebted to the said Catherine in the sum of one hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings of lawful, &c. for divers goods, wares, and merchandizes by the said C. before that time sold and delivered to the said W. W. at his special instance and request, and being so indebted, he the said W. W. in his lifetime, in consideration thereof afterwards, to wit, on the same, &c. against, &c. [Second Count, for one hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings for money lent by plaintiff to testator]; yet the said William W. in his lifetime, and the said Hannah, executrix as aforesaid since his death, not regarding the said several promises and undertakings so made by the said William W. in his lifetime as aforesaid, but contriving and fraudulently intending craftily and subtilly to deceive and defraud the said Catherine in this behalf, have not, nor hath either of them, although often requested, paid the said several sums of money or either of them, or any part thereof to the said C. but to pay the same or any part thereof to the said C. the said W. W. in his lifetime, and the said Hannah, executrix as aforesaid since his death, have, and each of them hath hitherto wholly refused, and the said H. executrix, still refuses, to the damage of the said C. of one hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings, and therefore she brings suit, &c.

*the admr* And the said Hannah, by J. B. comes and defends the wrong and injury when, &c. and says that she cannot deny the said action or the said C. nor but that the said William W. in his lifetime, did undertake and promise in manner and form as the said C. hath above thereof complained against her, nor but that the said Catherine hath sustained damage by reason of the non-performance of his said promises and undertakings to one hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings, as the said Catherine hath above in her declaration alledged; nevertheless the said Hannah saith that the said C. ought not to have or maintain her aforesaid action thereof against her to recover her said damages, except as to the goods

goods and chattels which were of the said William W. at the time of his death to the value of fifty shillings; because she saith, that she has fully administered all and singular the goods and chattels which were of the said William W. at the time of his death, and which have ever come to the hands of her the said Hannah to be administered, except goods and chattels to the value of fifty shillings, and that she hath not, nor on the day of exhibiting the bill of the said C. nor at any time since had any goods or chattels which were of the said William W. at the time of his death in her hands to be administered, except the said goods and chattels to the value of fifty shillings aforesaid; and this the said Hannah is ready to verify; wherefore she prays judgment if the said C. ought to have or maintain her aforesaid action thereof against her to recover damages aforesaid, except as to the goods and chattels to the value of fifty shillings, &c.

And hereupon forasmuch as the said Hannah hath not denied the <sup>Repl</sup> said action of the said Catherine, nor but that the said William W. <sup>prays</sup> in his lifetime did undertake and promise in manner and form as <sup>ment</sup> the said C. hath above thereof complained against her, nor but <sup>quando acciderint</sup> that the said C. hath sustained damages by reason of the non-performance of the said promises and undertakings in the said declaration mentioned to one hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings, but hath admitted the same to be true, and hath above acknowledged that she hath goods and chattels which were of the said W. W. at the time of his death in her hands to be administered to the value of fifty shillings; and forasmuch as the said C. doth not deny but that the said Hannah hath not, nor on the day of the exhibiting of the bill of the said C. nor at any time since had any goods and chattels which were of the said W. W. at the time of his death in her hands to be administered, except the said goods and chattels to the value of fifty shillings as aforesaid, she said C. prays judgment and her damages aforesaid in form aforesaid acknowledged against the said Hannah, executrix as aforesaid, that is to say, fifty shillings, part thereof to be levied of the goods and chattels so remaining in the hands of the said Hannah to be administered as aforesaid, and the residue of the same damages to be levied of the goods and chattels which were of the said W. W. at the time of his death, and which shall hereafter come to the hands of the said Hannah to be administered, together with her costs and charges by her about her suit in this behalf expended, to be adjudged to her, &c.; therefore it is considered by the said court here that the said <sup>Judgment for</sup> C. recover against the said Hannah her damages aforesaid to one <sup>ed Nov. 1785</sup> hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings in form aforesaid acknowledged, that is to say, fifty shillings parts thereof to be levied of the goods and chattels so remaining in her hands to be administered, and the residue of the said damages to be levied of the goods and chattels which were of the said W. W. at the time of his death, and which shall hereafter come to the hands of the said

Hannah to be administered, and also six pounds for her costs and charges by her about her suit in this behalf expended by the court of our said lord the king now here, adjudged to the said C. with her assent, to be levied of the goods and chattels which were of the said W. W. at the time of his death in the hands of the said Hannah to be administered, if she hath so much thereof in her hands to be administered, and if she hath not so much in her hands to be administered, then the said costs and charges to be levied of the proper goods and chattels of the said Hannah; and the said Hannah in mercy, &c.

S. MARRYAT.

The above judgment was confessed by the executrix pending an adverse action against her at the suit of a Mrs. Skutt, in order to give her a preference to the demand of the plaintiff Mrs. Woodward, by pleading her judgment to Skutt's action. The judgment was regularly docketed as for one hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings damages, and six pounds costs, although the roll was not carried in but by a mistake of the serjeant, who drew the pleas to the adverse action, or of the attorney in filling up the blanks in the serjeant's draft it was pleaded as a judgment for six pounds only. The executrix having also pleaded the general issue to Skutt's action, he took judgment of future assets after satisfaction of the judgment pleaded, and having proceeded to trial on the general issue obtained a verdict thereon. In the year 1789, the executrix having possessed assets sufficient to satisfy the six pounds, and also the damages recovered by Skutt (though not sufficient for the one hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings), Skutt brought a second action on the first recovery, suggesting a *devastavit*, until the which time the mistake in the plea had never been discovered, and it is therefore become a material question whether the consequence of such mistake to the executrix could then be coviated.

**OPINION.** With regard to entering the proceedings on the roll now, I do not see any particular purpose it is to answer, unless it be that of Mrs. Symmons's personal security against Mrs. Woodward; for I should think the entry in the book at the judgment office would be a sufficient document to authorize the court of common pleas to amend the pleadings in the action

at the suit of Mrs. Skutt, if they are disposed to allow of the amendment. I have, however, very little hopes of the court giving such indulgence as it seems from the report of the case of *Robinson and Raley*, 1. Burr. 216. and the quotation of it in 1. Term. Rep. 783, that the courts will not amend pleadings with all the acts of the parties themselves after trial. In the case of *Boniface and Walker*, 2. T. Rep. 126. an amendment was indeed allowed after verdict, but there it was done on occasion of the verdict being set aside. At any rate, the amendment here can be only on the terms of paying Skutt's costs at the time of pleading in the action at his suit, because he has proceeded to substantiate his demand by a trial, on account of there appearing upon the plea of this judgment to be a charge of only six pounds on the assets, and he probably would not have thought it worth his while to have been at the expense of the trial, had a prior judgment to the amount of above two hundred pounds been pleaded. The affidavits in support of the intended motion to amend should state if the facts are so, that M. s. Symmons's is a *bona fide* debt, that her judgment was in fact signed for one hundred and ninety-eight pounds fifteen shillings, besides six pounds costs, and so entered in the books at the judgment office; that Woodward's effects are not sufficient to satisfy such judgment; that the substitution of the one sum for the other in the plea to the first action at the suit of Skutt, was a mistake of the attorney then concerned, who is since dead, insolvent, and that the mistake was not discovered until the delivery of the declaration in the present action, suggesting a *devastavit*.

S. MARRYAT,

GEORGE

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, and so forth, to the recorder, bailiffs, and capital justices of the town or borough of Ludlow, in the county of Salop, greeting: We being willing for certain causes to be certified of a certain *plaint* in our court before you levied or affirmed against A. M. at the suit of H. F. on the demise of J. P. in a certain plea of trespass and ejectment of farm, command you and every of you that you send the said *plaint*, together with all things touching the same, by whatsoever names the parties may be called therein before us at Westminster on            next after           , so fully and entirely as it remains before you or any of you, together with this writ, that we may further do thereupon what shall seem right to be done. Witness Lloyd Lord Kenyon, at Westminster, the day of           , in the thirty-second year of our reign 1792.

*Certiorari to inferior courts. Qu. If by *plaint* or *original*.*

Thes. Br. 68. Off. Br. 40.

GEORGE the Third, &c. to the keepers of our peace, and to our justices assigned to hear and determine divers felonies, trespasses, and other misdemeanors committed within our county of Dorset, and to every of them, greeting: We being willing for certain reasons that all and singular indictments of whatsoever trespasses, contempts, and assaults whereof W. E. is indicted before you (as it is said) be determined before us and not elsewhere, do command you and every of you that you or one of you do send under your seals or the seal of one of you before us at Westminster, immediately after the receipt of this our writ, all and singular the said indictments, with all things touching the same, by whatsoever name the said W. E. is called in the same, together with this our writ, that we may farther cause to be done therein what of right, and according to the custom of England, we shall see fit to be done. Witness, &c.

*Certiorari to justices of the peace to remove an indictment.*

By the Court.

BURROW.

At the instance of the prosecutor,  
By rule of Court.

[The execution of this writ appears in the schedule to the same writ annexed.]

DORSETSHIRE. I Richard Brodrippe, Esq. one of the keepers of the peace, and justice of our lord the king assigned to keep the peace within the said county, and also to hear and determine divers felonies, trespasses, and other misdemeanors in the same county committed by virtue of the writ to me delivered, do under my seal certify unto his majesty in his court of King's Bench the indictment of which mention is made in the same writ, together with all matters touching the same indictment. In witness whereof I the said R. B. have to these presents set my seal. Given at Dorchester, in the said county, the twenty second day

*Return.*

of February, in the ninth year of the reign of our sovereign lord George the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, and so forth, and in the year of our Lord 1769.

Writ of summons against a peer.

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, king, defender of the faith, &c. to the Sheriff of Middlesex, greeting: We command you, that you cause to be summoned W. H. duke of (having privilege of parliament), that he be before us on next after of St. Hilary, to answer to Peter N. in a plea of trespass and criminal conversation with the wife of the said Peter, to his damage of ten thousand pounds, as he shall be able reasonably to shew that he ought to answer therein; and have there then this writ. Witness Lloyd lord Kenyon, at Westminster, the day of , in thirtieth year of our reign.

*Præcipe.*

Writ of Summons for Peter N. against W. H. duke of (having privilege of parliament).

Return on next after

A challenge to the array of a peer, with a de-

AND now at this day, that is to say, on Monday the seventh day of August, in the fifteenth year of the reign of our sovereign lord the present king come as well the said Samuel, lord

jurors aforesaid empanelled and demanded come, and thereupon the aforesaid J. W. &c. &c. defendants, by A. B. their attorney, do challenge the array of the panel aforesaid, because they say, that the said Samuel lord bishop of Chester, the plaintiff is, and at the time of arraying the panel aforesaid, was one of the peers of the realm of Great Britain, having a voice and place in every parliament of Great Britain, and that the array of the panel aforesaid, was arrayed by R. D. esquire, sheriff of the county of Lancaster, no knight being named and returned on the same panel of the array aforesaid, as ought to have been done according to the law of the realm; and this they are ready to verify; wherefore they pray judgment and that the same panel may be quashed, &c.

D. POOLE.

Writter to the challenge.

And the said Samuel, bishop of Chester, by A. B. his attorney, saith, that the said challenge of the said defendants to the array of the panel aforesaid is not sufficient in law to quash the said array of the panel aforesaid; and that there is no necessity for him, nor is he obliged by the law of the land of this part of the kingdom of Great Britain called England, to answer to the said challenge in manner and form as it is above alledged; and this he

is

is ready to verify; wherefore he prays judgment, and that the array of the said panel may be affirmed, &c.

E. GIBSON.

And the said J. W. &c. &c. since that they have above alledged sufficient matter in law in the said challenge by them above made to the array of the panel aforesaid to quash the array of the said panel, which they are ready to verify; which said matter the said Samuel, lord bishop of Chester, does not deny nor in any manner answer thereto, they as before pray judgment, and that the array of the said panel may be quashed, &c.

D. POOLE.

AND the said defendants, by A. B. their attorney, come, and having heard the said indictment say, that our said lord the king ought not any further to impeach them the said defendants on occasion of the premises whereof they are by the said indictment accused, because they say, that the said indictment, and the matter therein contained, are not sufficient in law to compel them the said defendants to answer thereto; and that no process upon the said indictment ought by the law be made against them the said defendants; and this they are ready to verify; wherefore they pray the judgment of the court here, and that they may be dismissed and discharged from the said indictment.

V. LAWES.

AND now, that is to say, on Tuesday next after three weeks of the day of St. Michael, in this same term, before our said lord the king at Westminster, cometh the said defendant, by A. B. his attorney, and having heard the indictment she saith, that she did not think that our said lord the king ought any further to impeach or trouble her the said defendant any further on occasion of the premises aforesaid, because she saith that the said indictment, and the matters therein contained, are not sufficient in law, and that she need not, nor is she bound by the law of the land to answer thereto; wherefore for the insufficiency thereof she prays judgment, and that she may be dismissed and discharged by the court hereof, and of the premises aforesaid.

H. PARTRIDGE.



# GENERAL INDEX.

## ACTIONS PERSONAL.

*See DIFFERENT ACTIONS.*

## ACTIONS MIXT.

*See EJECTMENT—QUARE IMPEDIT.*

## ACTIONS REAL—PRECEDENTS IN

Such as are to be found in this work—are either

1. WRITS OF RIGHT, properly so called, or
2. IN NATURE of a WRIT OF RIGHT;  
and
3. WRITS AUNCESTREL POSSESSORY.

Of the second Division are

DOWER *unde nihil habet.*

FORMEDON.

In Descender.

Remainder.

Reverter.

PARTITION.

Of the Third,

The WRIT OF COZENAGE.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE  
REPORTERS, &c

Writ of entry *sur abatement* or *intrusion* by assignees of a  
*bankrupt* to recover a messuage and lands, - -

2. H. Bl. 444, 4

## WRIT OF RIGHT.

(PROPERLY SO CALLED.)

VOL.

X.

Page

213. Writ of right properly so called.

215. Plea to the same.

218. Replication.

219. Writ of *quia dominus remisit curiam*; return by sheriff to

220. the above writ. Adjournment of the tenant's essoin;  
Declaration on the writ; plea; and useful extracts and  
notes on the proceedings in a writ of right.

RE

## GENERAL INDEX.

### REAL ACTIONS in NATURE of a WRIT OF RIGHT.

#### DOWER—Proceedings in.

(See INDEX to DOWER, Vol. X. p. 164.)

Plea in abatement in *dower*.

Writ *de inquirendo* in *dower*.

Writ of *testatum fi. fu.* into county palatine in *dower* in C. B.

*Grand cape* in *dower*, and for default of appearance.

Writ of *dower*, with the process—notes and instructions.

Declaration in *dower unde nihil habet*; plea, *ne unguis* 159. *accouple*; replication; demurrer; joinder; *cur. adv. vult.*

Proceedings in a writ of *dower unde nihil habet*, where the husband died seised; plea, that husband was not on the day of marriage, or ever after, seised; respite of jurors; *posse*, tinding that husband was seised of premises after marriage, with notes; judgment for demandant in *dower*, with opinion and cases; writ of *habere facias possessionem*.

Writ of *dower*.

Writ of seisin in *dower*.

#### FORMEDON—Proceedings in.

In Descender.

Remainder.

Reverter.

See INDEX to FORMEDON, Vol. X.

Declaration by *infant* by *prochein ami* in *formedon in remainder* for lands allotted to the demandant under an act of parliament for dividing and inclosing open fields and commonable grounds. Plea, that demandant was seised of premises as *coheir*; with her sister, who married, and levied a fine of premises to the use of her husband and his heirs for ever; and that the warranty descended upon demandant as collateral heir; replication, that premises were not comprised in the fine; and issue.

Count in *formedon in remainder* states, that Thomas P. on the marriage of his son John with Anne M. settled in strict settlement, reversion to settler's right heirs; and by will gave the reversion to his daughter Elizabeth P. for life, and to the heirs of her body, &c.; *remainder* to Charles S. and the heirs of his body;

*remainder*

## GENERAL INDEX.

VOL.  
X.

Page

181. *remainder to demandant*; death of John the son leaving Anne his wife, and Elizabeth his sister him surviving; death of Charles S. the father; death of Elizabeth;
182. death of Charles the son without issue; whereupon premises came to demandant. PLEA 1st, *Ne dona*
186. *pas*; 2d plea states a *recovery* suffered by Charles S. the son of the estate which the *tenants* now have; 3d plea, that true it is, &c. but that Anne the widow of John P. being in of her life estate *enfeoffed tenants*;
187. 4th plea, that *she* intermarried with George Munro, and had *issue* female, whereby he became tenant *by her curtesy*, and *enfeoffed tenants* of his life estate.
188. REPLICATION to 1st plea, and issue; to 2d plea, that Anne the widow on her marriage with George M. levied a *fine* to such uses as she by will should direct and appoint; and being so seised, in consideration of marriage, by lease and release, granted to trustees, &c. in strict settlement, and made her will, and
- 192, 193 devised to G. Munro; that Munro being seised by the fine, lease and release, and will, &c. held the tenements, &c. for five years; and that C. S. the son did not within five years pursue his right; and Foster died before original sued out, without having pursued his
194. right; taking issue on 3d plea; to last plea protesting as before, says, that Elizabeth, after the death of T. Pye, &c. being seised, levied a fine to the use of Elizabeth P. who was seised, and by lease and release granted to trustees to the use of Elizabeth Pye and to such uses as she should by will appoint on il marriage, and in strict settlement, and for want of such will to the right heirs of Elizabeth; marriage took place, and G. Munro and wife being so seised, Elizabeth made her will, and devised to George Munro, who survived; remainder came to C. S. the son, from whom the right remaineth to demandant; demurrer and rejoinder; and joinder in demurrer. See Demurrers to Replications.
200. *Writ* of formedon in descender; sheriff's return;
201. with instructions how to proceed previous to and after the issuing the formedon in descender.
202. *Issue* of lands recovered by formedon in descender.

### WRITS ANCESTRAL POSSESSORY.

#### WRIT OF COZENAGE.

204. *Writ* of cozenage or of right; with directions, cases, and long opinion.

# GENERAL INDEX.

## PARTITION—Proceedings in.

See INDEX to Vol. X. p. 156.

Vol.

X.

Page

- 151. Original writ. Declaration in C. B. by husbands and
- 152. their wives, with notes and cases ; plea by confession
- 153. of infants by guardian ; judgment ; writ of partition ;
- 154. sheriff's return ; final judgment ; and see INDEX to
- 155, 156 PARTITION, p. 156.

## ABATEMENT—PLEAS IN.

See ABATEMENT, Vol. I.

Vol.

III.

Page

- 255. Plea, that plaintiff is an alien enemy, and a prisoner of war taken fighting on the side of persons exercising the power and government of France. Replication, that he came to England under the safe conduct and licence and protection of the King of Great Britain.
- 256. Rejoinder, did not come to England under safe conduct, &c. ———— Please to correct, in the eighth line from the top, p. 258, in this rejoinder, the words " government against the laws," by reading thus, " government in France against the forces ;" and in the fourteenth line, for " and this" read " and of this."
- 295. Plea in abatement to the jurisdiction of dignity of person, that defendant is a *peer* of England and Scotland, and ought not to be sued by *bill*. ———— After the word " died," in the top line, p. 297, add " leaving lawful issue the said H. F. his son and heir."

Vol.

VI.

Page

- 51. Plea in abatement in *quo warranto* of wrong addition, esquire instead of yeoman. Replication ; demurrer ; joinder ; judgment of *respondus offer* ; plea over, &c. &c.

Vol.

VII.

Page

- 46. Plea in abatement to declaration in debt on indenture for arrears of annuity, that the premises descended to defendant's wife and A. C. &c. coheiresses, who are not named.
- 47. Plea in abatement to declaration on statute of Usury, that the contracts were made by the defendant and two other persons jointly.

## APPEAL—ASSUMPSIT.

VOL.

VII.

Page

218. Plea in abatement (to declaration on stat. 15. Car. 2. c. 8. against butcher for selling live cattle) another action pending at plaintiff's suit for the same offence.
219. Replication, that the former was discontinued.
343. Plea in abatement of a *qui tam* action, that a prior suit is depending against defendant for the same cause to
347. of action at the suit of one G. L. Replication, *shewing the time* of suing out plaintiff's writ. Rejoinder, shewing the time of issuing the writ of G. L. and that it was prior to and without the knowledge of plaintiff. Surrejoinder, that writs issuing in vacation are tested as of the last day of the preceding term; but though G. L.'s writ was so tested, it was in fact sued out afterwards, and after plaintiff's. Demurrer to surrejoinder, with causes. Joinder. Judgment of *respondens ouster*.

VOL.

VIII.

Page

19. Plea in abatement in replevin, that the taking was in another place.
161. Plea of *privilege* in abatement in *replevin* by an attorney of C. B.

## APPEAL.

*See Vol. VI. p. 26, 27.*

## ASSUMPSIT—DECLARATIONS IN.

On Awards,	- - -	Vol. I.	from p. 90 to p. 100. †
Wagers,	- - -		from p. 100 to p. 120.
Foreign Issues	. - -		from p. 120 to p. 139.
Foreign Judgments,	- - -		from p. 140 to p. 144.
Legacies	- - -		from p. 144 to p. 149.
Tithes,	- - -		from p. 149 to p. 153.
Toll—Post Duties	- - -		from p. 153 to p. 184.
Contribution to Party Walls	- - -		184
By and against particular Persons	- - -		from p. 186 to p. 221.
Bills of Exchange	- - -		from p. 222 to p. 388.
Promissory Notes	- - -		See Index at the end of Vol. II.
Policies of Assurance	- - -		from p. 389 to p. 473.
On Special Agreements,	- - -	Vol. II.	throughout.
		Vol. III.	from p. 1 to p. 54.
Common Promises,	- - -		from p. 54 to p. 90.

# ATTORNIES AND OFFICERS OF COURT—PROCEEDINGS BY AND AGAINST.

See ABATEMENT throughout Vol. I.—and PRACTICAL FORMS, WRITS FINAL, Vol. X.—Pleas in Abatement by, vol. I. p. 1, 5, 6, 16, 29 with notes, 32 with notes, 38, 40, 41, 46, 48, 53 with notes, 64. See INDEX to ABATEMENT, under head of PRIVILEGE (2) *by reason of defendant's office*. Replication to plea in abatement, Vol. I. p. 3. with note, p. 39.

## PROCEEDINGS IN ASSUMPSIT AGAINST ATTORNIES IN DIFFERENT ACTIONS, &c. VOL.

### I.

#### Page

193. Count for fees, as clerk of the crown of the county palatine of Lancaster, where defendants were discharged on *nolle prosequi*; with notes.

193. For fees as a proctor for prosecuting an appeal to the high court of delegates; and for entering caveats.

202. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* by an attorney against a prisoner in custody of the sheriff for business done in B. R. suits carried on.

203. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit*, by two attorneys, partners, one of B. R. the other C. B. for business as agents against an attorney of B. R. where suits are carried on.

204. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit*, by *administratrix*, widow to a serjeant at mace to the sheriffs of London, for fees, against an attorney of B. R. surviving partner of another attorney, for executing writs, &c.

205. Count for attending before a committee of the house of commons upon defendant's business.

### VOL.

### II.

#### Page

175. 229. Declaration by an attorney against defendant for not delivering two guineas to a third person, whereby plaintiff was damaged.

179. Declaration or bill in B. R. against an attorney for taking such little care of a horse he hired of the plaintiff to ride, that it was strangled in a stable into which defendant put him.

[For further Declarations by and against ATTORNIES, PROCTORS, &c. see Vol. II. from p. 290 to 328 under that head]

### VOL.

### III.

#### Page

38. Declaration in C. B. in *assumpsit*, by an attorney, for the penalty of an agreement to place defendant's son with plaintiff, an attorney, as an articulated clerk, for not paying the fee.

## COMMON COUNTS—BY AND AGAINST.

Count in *assumpsit* on an attorney's bill for drawing deeds, &c. making journals, attendance, &c.

Vol.

III.

Page

61. On an attorney's bill, for prosecuting and defending suits, drawing deeds, &c. attendances, journeys. &c. &c.  
 74. Declaration against an executor (proceeded against by writ of privilege) at the suit of an attorney, for his fees and disbursements.

## IN COVENANT.

318. Bill against an attorney of C. B. in covenant on articles of reparation between defendant and plaintiff his wife; defendant was to allow plaintiff an annuity; breach for non-payment. Plea craves oyer of the articles. Imparlance; replication; and issue.  
 437. Declaration in covenant by an attorney against the father of his clerk, on articles for embezzling, inattention, revealing secrets, &c.

## IN DEBT.

Vol.

V.

Page

145. Declaration in debt by an attorney by writ of privilege against husband and wife, executrix of her late husband, for an attorney's bill; with practical note.  
 316. Declaration in debt on articles of copartnership in B. R. by one attorney against another.  
 381. Bill in C. B. at the suit of assignee of an insolvent debtor's estate after his discharge, against the obligor, who was an attorney of C. B. on a bond.

[For further Declarations, Pleas, &c. in Debt on Statutes, see INDEX to Vol. VII. p. 555. against ATTORNIES, SOLICITORS, CLERKS, &c.]

Vol.

VII.

Page

243. Writ of privilege by an attorney for not attending to give evidence on a trial at *usi prius* after being served with *subpœna*.

Vol.

VIII.

Page

151. Plea of privilege in abatement in replevin by an attorney of C. B.

## IN TORT—TROVER.

240. Declaration in B. R. for words of dishonesty spoken of an attorney in his profession, whereby he lost his clients.  
 265. Count by an attorney for words of perjury on taxation of costs and dishonesty in his profession.  
 375. Declaration in B. R. in trover for American certificates, against an attorney.

## FORMS. WRITS.

Vol.

X.

Page

266. Attachment of contempt against an attorney. (See Practical Forms.)

277. Writ of privilege for an attorney to remove a plaint out of the court of conscience in B. R.

## WRITS FINAL.

304. *Ca. fa.* in *assumpsit* against an attorney after judgment signed in C. B.308. *Ca. fa.* after a *non prof.* in error against an attorney on a judgment in C. B. and error brought in B. R. the plaintiff in error no. having paid the transcript money in C. B.312. *Ca. fa.* after judgment in B. R. affirmed in the exchequer and house of lords by attorney of B. R.Attachment of privilege by attorney of C. B. ; *præcipe* for the office ; declaration, - - - - - Imp. B. R. 512, 513

## BANKRUPTS—INSOLVENTS—AND THEIR ASSIGNEES.

## ASSUMPSIT PROCEEDINGS IN—BY AND AGAINST IN DIFFERENT ACTIONS, &amp;c.

Vol.

1.

Page

138. Declaration in B. R. ; feigned issue on a commission of bankrupt to try, whether defendant owed the plaintiffs one hundred pounds at the time of issuing the commission.

233. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. by the assignees of a *surviving partner bankrupt* drawers of a bill of exchange against acceptor.237. Count in *assumpsit* by drawer on an inland bill of exchange against acceptors *partners*, one of them since a bankrupt.

358. Declaration in the exchequer by the assignee of an insolvent debtor on a promissory note payable by instalments.

385. Declaration in B. R. by assignees of surviving partners, bankrupts, who were second indorsees of a promissory note, against assignees of makers, bankrupts.

426. Declaration in B. R. by the assignees of a *bankrupt* on a policy of assurance on *ship and goods*, the ship having been lost by the barratry of the master ; with note.467. Declaration in B. R. by assignees of bankrupt on a policy of assurance on a *life*, with averment of interest.

470. Declaration in covenant in B. R. at suit of assignees of bankrupt, against subscribing directors of the Sun Fire Office, for a loss sustained by the bankrupt.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

# BANKRUPTS, &c.

Vol.

II.

Page

550. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. against assignees of a bankrupt on an agreement with plaintiff, one of bankrupt's creditors, to pay plaintiff so much in the pound upon his demand out of money to be recovered against a debtor to bankrupt, in consideration of plaintiff's giving up a deed by which bankrupt had assigned debt to plaintiff.

Vol.

III.

Page

52. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. for not discharging plaintiff from action and imprisonment after having delivered up estate and effects.
71. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. by the assignees of an *insolvent debtor*, for money had and received, and for money lent.
75. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. by remaining assignee of bankrupt, for goods sold by bankrupt to defendant; with counts for use and occupation of a house.
77. *Præcipe* for declaration by original by assignees of bankrupt, who had been partner with one A. B. since dead, for work and labour, and divers materials found in the life time of A. B. and for goods sold.
127. Plea to an action on a *feigned issue* to try bankrupt *sol non*.
128. Plea to declaration at the suit of assignees of bankrupt, that after making the promise mentioned in the declaration, defendant gave bankrupt a bond in discharge of the premises. Replication, that A. B. the bankrupt being insolvent, the bond was given with a fraudulent view to delay the payment of the debt, and to keep same from the creditors, stating, that a commission issued, and that the plaintiffs were chosen assignees.
185. Replication to plea, that indorser of a bill was a bankrupt, that bill was *bonâ fide* negotiated, and plaintiff had no notice of the bankruptcy. Rejoinder, that bill was not *bonâ fide* negotiated; and issue on the notice.
- [*Other Pleas by Bankrupts—Insolvents—and their Assignees, m p. 185 and p. 196, Vol. III.*]

223. Plea of bankruptcy in defendant after causes of action accrued.

*See Sir H. R. H. P. 2. vol 6.*  
Declaration in covenant against the master, at the suit of the assignees of the freighter, who had become bankrupt, for not carrying plaintiff's goods to Pensacola, according to the charter-party, but selling them at Jamaica, whereby plaintiff lost sundry profits, and was put to expence.

Declaration by assignees of bankrupt in covenant on a policy of insurance against fire on dwelling-house, stock in trade, &c.

## GENERAL INDEX.

Vol.

III.

Page

411. Declaration by assignees of bankrupt against London Sun Fire Office on a policy of assurance on household goods.

Vol.

V.

Page

38. Declaration by assignees of a bankrupt for having the reversion of a term against the assignee of the lessee for rent.

### IN DEBT.

298. Declaration in debt in B. R. by assignees of a bankrupt, for the penalty for non-performance of an agreement respecting the lease of a tavern and fixtures, &c. of which bankrupt had possession.
381. Bill in C. B. at the suit of assignees of an insolvent debtor's estate after his discharge, against the obligor, who was an attorney of C. B. upon a bond.
490. Plea to debt on bond, that defendant, after making the bond, and after the same became forfeited, and after cause of action accrued, became bankrupt.

Vol.

VII.

Page

163. Declaration in debt in B. R. on statute, by assignees, against defendant, for concealing part of bankrupt's personal estate, *viz.* a promissory note which he had in trust.
399. Plea of bankruptcy in bar to debt on judgment; with note and cases.
414. Plea, 1st, *non est factum*; 2d that after the making the bond a commission of bankruptcy was taken out against plaintiff, and that money is due to plaintiff's assignees. Replication, admitting that plaintiff became bankrupt, and that he assigned over the bond to a creditor. and that the action is brought in the name of plaintiff to recover the money for the use of the creditor. Demurrer and joinder.
462. Plea of bankruptcy to debt on judgment on a recognizance. (Bottom of page.)
469. Plea to an action of debt by assignees, bankruptcy of principal after judgment and before affirmance; and bankruptcy and certificate obtained and allowed before affirmance.

### IN TORT—TROVER.

Vol.

VIII.

Page

232. Declaration in B. R. for words of *bankruptcy* spoken of a trader.

## BANKRUPTS, &c.

VOL.  
VIII.

Page

247. Whereby defendant gained several of plaintiff's customers.

[*For further Declarations, &c. by Bankrupts and Insolvents for Words, &c. in Tort, see Index to Tort, Vol. VIII. and Index to that Volume.*]

373. Declaration in B. R. in trover at the suit of assignee of a bankrupt for goods, &c.

376. Declaration in trover against assignees of a bankrupt to recover monies, notes, and bills, remitted to bankrupt to take up bankrupt's acceptances for plaintiff, which he did not do, but satisfied his own creditors, then committed act of bankruptcy, and the *identical* monies were seized under the commission; case and opinion; case cited.

377. Declaration in trover in B. R. for goods, by assignee of a bankrupt.

### IN SCIRE FACIAS.

VOL.

IX.

Page

543. *Sci. fa.* by assignees of two bankrupts copartners to revive a judgment obtained by them against defendant before bankruptcy.

556. *Sci. fa.* in C. B. by assignees of bankrupt, to revive a judgment in *assumpsit* which had been once revived by *sci. fa.* by bankrupt before bankruptcy.

### PRACTICAL FORMS—PRÆCIPUE—WRITS.

VOL.

X.

Page

243. *Præcipe* and *capias* in debt at the suit of one obligee and the assignee or another a bankrupt against an obligor.

258. *Fi. fa.* in an action by bill in *assumpsit* against the goods, after defendant had been taken and committed on a *ca. sa.* and discharged under the *Insolvent Act*, in Lancaster.

348. *Test. fi. fa.* in *assumpsit* against a member of parliament, at the suit of assignees of a bankrupt, on the affirmation of judgment in error out of C. B. to B. R.

### IN REAL ACTIONS.

Writ of entry *sur* abatement or intrusion by assignees of a bankrupt, to recover a messuage and lands,

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

2. H. Bl. 444, 445

## BARON AND FEME.

(See EXECUTORS, &amp;c. and HEIRS AND DEVISEES.)

IN ABATEMENT AND IN DIFFERENT ACTIONS, &amp;c.

Vol.

I.

Page

6. Plea in abatement by defendants sued as husband and wife  
*ne unquus accouple, &c.* and replication.
9. Plea of misnomer in abatement in the name of wife pleaded  
to an action against husband and wife.

IN ACCOUNT.

81. Declaration by *original* by *husband and wife* against their  
tenant in common, as her bailiff whilst she was sole,  
for rent of an estate. 2d Count, for profits since the  
marriage.
87. Declaration in B. R. by husband and wife against a tenant  
in common with the wife of a copyhold estate; with  
note.

IN ASSUMPSIT.

216. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* for several fines due on  
admission to several distinct sets of copyhold premises  
against *baron and feme, administratrix de bonis non* ;  
with note.
351. Count by payee and drawer of a promissory note made by  
the drawer's *wife* as his servant ; with note.
374. Declaration in B. R. at the suit of *wife* and alone, upon a  
promissory note made to the wife whilst sole, but  
payable by instalments at a time happening after her  
marriage, for five out of seven instalments accrued due  
during the marriage ; with note on the declaration.
381. Declaration in the city court, by an indorsee, against the  
*husband and wife*, on a promissory note made by the  
wife as a *sole trader*, according to the custom of Lon-  
don ; with note and case.
382. Declaration in B. R. where executrix of payee indorsed  
after testator's death.
282. Count on promissory note which was indorsed by admin-  
istratrix of drawee after his death to plaintiff, against  
the drawer.
387. Declaration in B. R. on a promissory note by an indorsee  
against fifth indorser, the indorsement being made by  
an executrix, the fourth indorser being by an admini-  
stratrix.

Vol.

III.

Page

243. Plea of judgment recovered in C. B. at the suit of  
plaintiffs, *baron and feme*.

IN COVENANT.

318. Declaration in *covenant* in the *exchequer* by *baron and feme*, on articles of agreement to become a copartner

in trade with a *feme sole*, according to the custom of the city of London, carrying on the trade of a print-feller, carver, and gilder.

VOL.

V.

Page

116. Declaration in covenant in B. R. against baron and feme and other, *feme* and the others being assignees of lessee of coal pits, for various breaches before and after marriage. Pleas by executors very special, p. 22.

[*For* Declaration, Pleas, &c. in Debt by and against Baron and Feme—Executor and Executrix—Administrator and Administratrix—*see* Debt on Bond, Vol. V. from p. 362 to the end, and Index to Debt, Vol. VII. from p. 596 to 605.]

VOL.

VII.

Page

109. Declaration by *baron and feme* on a judgment of *non prof.* for not declaring in an action against *wife* when *sole*, but married before judgment; with practical note.

IN TORT.

VOL.

VIII.

Page

251. Declaration in B. R. against husband and wife for words spoken by defendant's wife of a woman (French pox), whereby marriage lost.

262. Declaration in B. R. at the suit of husband and wife for words of adultery spoken of plaintiff's wife, and slander.

282. Declaration in C. B. for words spoken by defendant's wife against plaintiff and his wife, who kept a school, whereby they lost several scholars.

BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND PROMISSORY NOTES.

[*For* Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes, *see* Vol. I. from 222 to the End, and Index at the End of Assumpsit to vol. II.]

VOL.

III.

Page

1. Plea, statute of Gaming, 9 Anne, c. 14. to an action on an indorsed note, that plaintiff and defendant played at cards. REPLICATION, that the note was given for money *bonâ fide* lent; and traverses the gaming consideration. Rejoinder, taking issue on the traverse.

105. Plea of statute of Usury, 12 Anne, st. 2. c. 16. s. 10. to an action on a promissory note at the suit of payee *vs.* drawer; with case. *Non assumpsit* to other counts.

107. Statute of Usury, 12 Anne, st. 2. c. 16. pleaded to an action on an indorsed bill at the suit of indorsee *vs.*

indorser.

Vol.

III.

Page

108. indorser. Replication, that the consideration was *bonâ fide*; and traverses usury. Note and cases.
115. Plea to declaration on a promissory note, indorsee *v.* the maker, that plaintiff was tried at B. for murder, and sentenced to be hanged, which judgment is in full force; and *set-off* of a promissory note given to plaintiff, and indorfed to defendant. Replication to last plea, *nul tiel record*. Rejoinder, and prays *certiorari*.
133. Plea of promissory note given for the money due on the promises in the declaration.
139. Plea to an action against acceptor of a bill of exchange at the suit of indorsee, that plaintiff and defendant stated accounts concerning the causes of action mentioned in declaration and defendant was found in arrear, and gave plaintiff a negotiable promissory note for the balance, which plaintiff indorfed away before action brought, whereby defendant is liable to indorsee. Replication thereto.
185. Replication to a plea, that indorser of a bill was a *bankrupt*; that bill was *bonâ fide* negotiated, and plaintiff had no notice of the bankruptcy. Rejoinder, that bill was not *bonâ fide* negotiated; and issue on the notice.

*2 answers  
7 identity*

IN TORT—TROVER.

Vol.

VIII.

Page

372. Declaration in trover for a bill of exchange accepted by defendant.
373. Declaration for draft on a banker.

CASE.

(See TORT.)

CASES AND OPINIONS IN THIS WORK.

Vol.

I.

Page

5. Opinions of Mr. Buller (the present Judge), Sir Thomas Davenport, and Mr. Serjeant Rensington, on plea of privilege by clerk in lord treasurer remembrancer's office in the exchequer; with notes.
64. Mr. *Barrow's* opinion, whether a lease and articles of copartnership with a penalty in one instrument required several stamps, and on the remedy one joint-tenant has against another receiving all the rents.
103. Sir *John Mitford's* opinion on the *legality* of a *wager*, that *administrator* of the survivor should pay survivor one thousand pounds; and one of the parties dying

*many more are here abstracted -*

# CASES AND OPINIONS.

Vol.

I.

Page

intestate, how far his estates were liable, both personal and real, and of marshalling assets.

199. *Mr. Barrow's* opinion, how far an action can be supported for money had and received by a member of an amicable society of tradesmen against the stewards for his allowance as a sick member.

245. *Mr. Serjeant Draper's* opinion in the case of Symmons and Panminter, whether drawer of a foreign bill of exchange could maintain an action against acceptor

247. without previous assignment and indorsement by payee. —1. Will. 185. 4. Bro. Parl. Ca. 604,

338. Case, and *Mr. Bearcroft's* opinion, on a bill of exchange

339. that was *forged*, on the necessity of proving the first indorsement.

339. Case, and *Mr. Serjeant Adair's* two opinions, upon the

340. *property* of a bill of exchange delivered by C. to B. in trust for C. where B. become bankrupt.

Vol.

III.

Page

20. *Mr. Barrow's* opinion when to declare generally in *indubitatus assumpsit* and when *specialty*.

Vol.

IV.

Page

88. *Mr. Serjeant Darcy's* opinion upon an indictment against W. and B. where W. had been acquitted on a former indictment for a conspiracy to defraud the prosecutor of a large sum of money by falsely representing himself to be immensely rich, and procuring a deed of annuity to be prepared and executed.

326. *Mr. Lowndes* and *Mr. Barrow's* opinion on inserting

327. counts in an indictment for compounding felonies.

Vol.

V.

Page

49. *Mr. Tidd's* opinion upon covenants, where they are to be considered as *real* covenants in respect of an equity of redemption of the reversion or a term of ninety-nine years, or *personal* covenants entered into as trustee for the benefit of the ultimate reversioner in fee.

385. *Mr. Barrow's* opinion on a demurrer to a declaration in debt on bond by administrator of obligee against the heir, together with the devisee of the devisee of the obligor on the statute of fraudulent devises

3. & 4. W. & M. c. 14.

Vol.

VI.

Page

17. *Mr. Lawes's* opinion on a conviction for exposing a horse

19. to sale as to negating the qualification in the game acts.

*Handwritten:* 320. *Manyatt's* opinion on the *Span.*

## Vol.

## VI.

## Page

183. *Mr. Crompton's* opinion on evidence in *quo warranto* right of being a freeman claimed by apprenticeship.  
 331. *Mr. Serjeant Glynn's* opinion upon a bye-law limiting the number of apprentices in Faversham, in Kent.

## Vol.

## VII.

## Page

41. *Mr. Barrow's* opinion when *nil deket* may be pleaded to an action of debt on an instrument, and when the defendant must deny the deed, or plead specially in avoidance of it.  
 143. *Mr. Barrow's* opinion as to paying money into court in action of debt on the game laws.  
 278. *Mr. Marryat's* opinions upon plaint on game act levied in an inferior court; with practical notes.  
 391. *Mr. Dunning's* (late Lord Ashburton), *Mr. Espline's*, and *Sir Thomas Davenport's* opinions, on a bye law requiring practising surgeons to produce testimonials; and on the declaration in debt on the bye law; and the plea.  
 392.

## Vol.

## VIII.

## Page

3. *Mr. Serjeant Bond's* opinion on a cognizance in replevin upon what estate was imposed by customary, freehold, copyhold, and a copyhold admission not said to be *bid at the will of the lord*.  
 47. *Mr. Crompton's* opinion upon a plea of licence; bailiff pleaded by a stranger in replevin.  
 377. Case, and *Mr. Marryat's* opinion, on the action of trover to recover identical monies (remitted to bankrupt for special purposes) that were seized under the commission. Cases cited.

## Vol.

## IX.

## Page

180. *Mr. Wilson's* (the late Judge), *Mr. Lee's* (late Solicitor General), and *Mr. Lowes's* opinions on a right of fishery, and on entry of a *not. prof.* to the first count of a declaration to which the 2d plea was a justification after *similiter* to first plea.  
 181.

## Vol.

## X.

## Page

5. *Mr. Barrow's* opinion on case and instructions for declaration how to lay demises in *ejectment* where there is a *minor trustee and assignee*, where notice to quit is necessary to be given to an under-tenant holding over after original tenant quitted; on whom notice to be served where undertenant is a bankrupt; and whether such under-tenant is liable to double rent under the statute.

VOL.

X.

Page

46. *Mr. Barrow's* opinion on a declaration in ejectment by tenants in common; and how far one tenant in common is bound by the act of the other in letting the premises without his consent; and how to proceed to recover by entry or ejectment.
- 47.
161. *Mr. Barrow's* opinion on a judgment in *dower*, where *poslea* found that husband and leifd of part of the premises only, and on the award of the writ of *habere facias possessionem*; with cases.
208. *Mr. Serjeant Hall's* opinion upon proceedings in a writ of cozenage or of right, very special; case; pedigree set out, notes, cases, and authorities.
472. *Mr. Marryat's* opinion as to amending pleadings after trial, where judgment in C. B. against executrix was pleaded by mistake for a very small instead of a considerable sum.

CHANCERY—PROCEEDINGS RELATING THERETO.

VOL.

I.

Page

135. Declaration on a feigned issue out of chancery of *deviseavit vel non* (in C. B.) of freehold and leasehold estates.

CLERGYMEN—PROCEEDINGS BY AND AGAINST.

IN ABATEMENT.

VOL.

I.

Page

78. Plea, that defendant is a priest in *holy orders*, and not a yeoman in abatement.

IN ASSUMPSIT.

150. Declaration in B. R. by *curator* on a composition for tithes.
151. Declaration in *assumpsit* by the impropiator of a rectory against a tenant within the parish on a composition for tithes, by paying a yearly sum for the several acres of land.

VOL.

II.

Page

508. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. against defendant, for promising plaintiff if he would enter into holy orders he would make him *curate* of the church of which he was *rector*; plaintiff entered into holy orders, and was made *curate* for a short time, but defendant afterwards turned him out, &c.

VOL.

III.

Page

68. Declaration by *curate* against his *rector* for preaching and officiating as *curate*.

**VOL.**  
**III.**  
**Page**

120. Plea (to declaration by curate against rector, vol. II. 508. and vol. III. 68.), 1st, *Non assumpsit*; 2d, That plaintiff did not subscribe the declaration of *conformity* required by 13. & 14. Car. 2.; 3d, That plaintiff did not procure a certificate under the hand of the bishop, and read the same in church, as required by the act.
122. Replication, that defendant *hindered* plaintiff from reading, &c. as required, and officiating as curate before the end of three months. (*See Vol. II. 508*); with long notes and cases.
- [For Declarations, &c. in Debt on Statutes against Clergy, *see Index to Vol. VII. p. 558.*]

**IN TORT.**

**VOL.**  
**VIII.**  
**Page**

177. Declaration in B. R. for words spoken of a clergyman, that he was no clergyman, whereby he lost occasional duty.
186. Declaration in B. R. for publishing a libel against plaintiff, a parson, whereby he was dismissed from his curacy.
186. Declaration in B. R. in tort against the *rector* of a parish for not repairing a cart way leading to plaintiff's house, which he is bound by prescription to do in respect of his glebe.
143. Declaration in B. R. by vicar against his predecessor for dilapidations.

**CORPORATIONS—PROCEEDINGS BY AND AGAINST.**

[*See QUO WARRANTO, Vol. VI. with INDEX, p. 9 to 13 and p. 28 to 242.*]

**IN ABATEMENT.**

**VOL.**  
**I.**  
**Page**

8. Plea in *abatement* to an *INDICTMENT* in the B. R. that the house is in the parish of Tiverton, which is *chartered* by *letters patent* from George the First authorising a mayor, recorder, &c. to take cognizance of all things within the parish, and excluding justices of the county, setting out letters patent. Demurrer and joinder.

**IN ASSUMPSIT.**

23. For declaration on a feigned issue in C. B. between the corporation of Pool, and an householder within the

## CORPORATIONS—COVENANT—DECEIT.

VOL.

I.

Page

borough, respecting his right of common on the corporation lands *vel non*.

153. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* for tolls of Newgate, at the suit of the lord mayor, &c. of London.

156. Counts for tolls due to a corporation for passing over a bridge with loaded carriages.

181. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* for tolls and port duties by mayor and free burgesses of borough of Saltsih.

### IN DEBT.

See Vol. V. Debt for Fines—Amerciaments—and Index to Vol. VII.

VOL.

V.

Page

275. Declaration in C. B. by lessee of corporation of Saltsih for post dues.

## COVENANT.

Vol. III. and V. with Index.

## DECEIT—ACTION IN NATURE OF.

See Vol. II. ASSUMPSIT for DECEIT in the SALE, DELIVERY, and WARRANTY GOODS, CATTLE, &c.

### IN ASSUMPSIT

VOL.

II.

Page

71. Declaration in B. R. on agreement and *assumpsit* in nature of *deceit*, where defendant had no right to assign over a lease of a public-house for the remainder of a term which he had agreed to sell to plaintiff.

126. Count in *assumpsit* for deceit in the sale of an unsound horse warranted at a sound price.

127. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* on sale of rotten sheep on a warranty.

127. Declaration in C. B. on sale of a gelding on warranty.

139. Declaration in C. B. in *assumpsit* for deceit in delivering an imitation of a *topaz* for a real one, and a *mock china standish* for a real one.

141. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* for *deceit* in the delivery of goods sent to the East Indies pursuant to an order, which goods were accepted by plaintiff without the knowledge of the nature and quality of the goods that by the order were to be the best of the different sorts, but some were of an inferior quality, and some

through

Vol.  
II.  
Page

- through improper package damaged, whereby plaintiff was forced to sell at a less price.
192. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* for deceit in not delivering a quantity of fish as good as the sample, but mixing other inferior fish than the sample.

## IN TORT.

Vol.  
VIII.  
Page

365. Declaration in B. R. for deceit in selling spirituous liquors by short measure.
- [For further Declarations, &c. in Deceit, *see* from p. 365 to 372.]

## DECLARATIONS.

[For FORMS of BEGINNINGS and ENDINGS to DECLARATIONS, *see* PRACTICAL FORMS, *post*.]

## IN ACCOUNT.

*See* Account, Vol. I. from p. 81 to 89.

## IN ASSUMPSIT.

*See* Assumpsit, Vol. I. II. throughout, and Vol. III. to p. 90.

[*See* Declarations on Bills of Exchange, Promissory Notes, and Policies of Assurance, Index to Vol. II. and Analysis to Index, Vol. II. for remaining Heads in the first three Volumes.]

Vol.  
V.  
Page

293. Declaration on special agreement to pay plaintiff two hundred pounds in case. A. B. survived C. D.

## IN COVENANT.

Vol. I. p. 470. and Vol. III. from p. 298 to the End; and Vol. V. to p. 100; and Index to Covenant, in the same Volume.

## IN DEBT.

Vol. V. from p. 145 to the End; and Vol. VII. from p. 1. to p. 395; and Index to Debt, Vol. VII.

## IN REPLEVIN.

Vol. VIII. to p. 161, and Index to Replevin, p. cccix. for Declarations, &c.

## IN TORT.

Vol. VIII. from p. 229 to the End of that Volume, and Index to that Volume.

## DEMURRERS TO DECLARATIONS.

xli

### IN TRESPASS.

*Vol. IX. from p. 1 to p. 181.*

### IN SCIRE FACIAS.

*Vol. IX. Declarations, Pleas, &c. from 543 to the End, with Index following that Head in that Volume.*

### IN EJECTMENT.

Declarations, Pleas, &c. *in Vol. X. from p. 41 to 54.*

### IN QUARE IMPEDIT.

Declarations, Pleas, &c. *in Vol. X. from p. 67 to p. 107.*

### REAL ACTIONS.

See PARTITION.

Declaration, Pleas, &c. *in Partition, Vol. X. p. 151, with Index to References to p. 156.*

Declarations, Pleas, &c. *in Dower, p. 157. with Index of References, p. 165. See Dower.*

Declarations, Pleas, &c. *in Formedon, p. 167 to p. 262.*

## DEMURRERS AND JOINDERS TO DECLARATIONS, in different Actions.

Vol.

I.

### IN ASSUMPSIT.

Page

313. Demurrer to two first counts in a declaration on a bill of exchange for foreign money at the suit of *executors* of *indorsee v. indorlor*; plea, *non assumpsit* to common counts; and joinder in demurrer. Judgment for plaintiff.

407. Demurrer to declaration in *assumpsit* on a policy to of *assurance* on goods on board a ship taken by the enemy, with causes; for that it does not appear  
409. that plaintiffs had any *interest* in the goods, but on the  
and contrary that the policy was *in trust* for other persons;  
441. or that plaintiffs had any right of action in their own right; and that there are divers *blanks* and void spaces in the said first count of declaration, and in other respects uncertain, &c. To the 2d count similar, and that particular names of owners are not mentioned; or does it appear that plaintiffs were owners; or any right; and *blanks* in declaration as before, and uncertain, &c. To last count, *Non assumpsit*; with Sir Thomas Davenport's opinion.

441. Similar demurrer; with causes.

Vol.

III.

Page

40. Special demurrer to 1st count of a declaration in *assumpsit* on an agreement, with causes, for that it is not stated plaintiff was ready or tendered to execute articles within one week following the making the agreement; that it does not appear any articles were ever drawn; not stated that defendant made default; hath not averred any special request of the sum of one hundred

Vol. X.

K k

## GENERAL INDEX.

and fifty pounds money to be paid, or twenty pounds to be forfeited ; not sufficiently stated that defendant forfeited or became liable to pay said twenty pounds agreed to be forfeited ; and in other respects informal, &c. To the remaining count, except one pound eleven shillings and sixpence, *non assumpsit* ; and as to that sum tender, and *sout tempt prist* ; concluding with a verification.

Vol.

X.

Page

465. Cause of demurrer, for that declaration is entitled of Hilary Term, and relates to the first day of that term, twenty-third day of January, whereas causes of action had not accrued before the tenth of February subsequent.

466. Demurrer, for that plaintiff has brought action as *administratrix*, but does not alledge that J. F. died intestate, or by whom such administration was committed, or at what time, or at what place.

467. Demurrer, for that declaration alleges defendant to be in custody of the sheriff of Middlesex, but does not shew by virtue of what writ or process, as he ought to have done.

Vol.

III.

Page

### IN COVENANT.

467. Demurrer to each count of a declaration in covenant, for not shewing that the lessor had such an interest as enabled him to make the demise ; for that the lease is void, being granted for a longer term than plaintiff possessed ; the declaration argumentative, and the breaches *double* in the instances pointed out. See the Declaration, p. 464.

Vol.

V.

Page

### IN DEBT.

293. Demurrer to 1st count of a declaration, that the custom being in restraint of trade, and without limits, is void, and the bye-law not conformable to it. Declaration was for exercising a trade, not being a freeman of the town.

308. Demurrer (to declaration in debt at the suit of the Plumbers Company, for penalties incurred by defendant, a freeman, not paying his quarterage to the company on a bye-law) for not shewing that any quarterly meetings were held, or that defendant had notice of them, or that he did *not* bring the money to the common hall ; or that the maffer was there to receive it ; and declaring for several forfeitures and defaults as a single one.

383. Demurrer to declaration in debt on bond by administrator of obligee against the heir, together with the *devisee* of the devisee of obligor on the statute of Fraudulent Devises, 3. & 4. W. & M. c. 14. ; with opinion on the demurrer.

# DEMURRERS TO DECLARATIONS.

Vol.  
VII.  
Page

75. Demurrer to declaration in debt on recognizance of bail, with causes, "for that declaration is entitled generally of Hilary Term, in the twenty-fifth year of his present majesty, which relates to the first day of that term, being the twenty-fourth of January in that year; and it is also stated, that the judgment in the said declaration mentioned was affirmed in exchequer on Monday, the thirty-first of January, in the said twenty-fifth year, which is subsequent to exhibiting bill; and it appears from the face of the declaration, that the pretended cause of action had not accrued at the time of exhibiting bill."

IN REPLEVIN.

Vol.  
VIII.  
Page

141. Demurrer to declaration in replevin, that the *locus in quo* is not properly described, nor the number or kind of cattle specified. Joinder.

142.  
Vol.  
IX.

Page

581. Demurrer to declaration in *sci. fa.*

Demurrer to declaration in *assumpsit* for carpenters work on the retainer,

Demurrer to declaration in *covenant* for quiet enjoyment,

Special demurrer to declaration in *debt* on *simple contract*,

Special demurrer to declaration in *scire facias* to revive a judgment by the assignees of a bankrupt, that it does not appear a commission was awarded, or that bankrupt was a trader, or that goods, &c. were assigned, or in what manner; and no proof of assignment,

Special demurrer to declaration in *trouer* for a dog, for joining trespass and case in the same declaration,

Special demurrer, with causes, to declaration in debt for goods sold and delivered, with money counts, "That the several supposed contracts are not sufficiently set forth, and not stated where the same arose; and does not appear that any of them was made in the county where the *venue* is laid,"

Special demurrer, with causes, to declaration in *covenant*, on charter party, to employ a ship which had been prize, as soon as condemned. Causes, for that it does not appear that the ship had been legally condemned by a court of competent jurisdiction; and how the property of plaintiff; or cause or right of action against defendant; or that commissioners had authority to condemn as lawful prize,

Special demurrer to declaration in *assumpsit* for *petit customs*, the twelve first counts under a *prescription*; five last stated generally, that defendant was indebted in certain sums for tolls. Causes, "that it does not appear what tolls are meant; and what tolls for any *specific* goods; or *how* or *why* payable; nor that any goods *liable* have been imported;

K k 2

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

5. T. R. 143  
4. T. R. 618  
2. T. R. 28

*Ibid.* 45

1. T. R. 274

2. T. R. 28

1. T. R. 675

# GENERAL INDEX.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

hath not shewn whether, by *grant, prescription, or ownership*, of the *port*, to receive ; not averred that they are *reasonable* ; counts too general, and do not contain certain claims, &c.

1. T. R. 616

Special demurrer to declaration in *assumpsit* at the suit of surviving executors, indorsees of bill of exchange, against acceptor. 2d count, money had and received by defendant to the use of plaintiffs, as executors. 3d, Account stated with plaintiffs as executors. Causes, that plaintiffs have declared upon promise alledged to have been made to them as surviving executors, whereas promise was made to them in their own right ; and that 1st count cannot by law be joined with the other counts, and is inconsistent, &c.

*Ibid.* 487

Demurrer to declaration against administratrix, for cause, that it is not shewn that administration was ever committed, or by whom,

2. Ld. Raym. 1511

General demurrer to declaration in B. R. ; joinder ; continuance ; judgment for plaintiff ; and inquiry awarded,

Lill. Ent. 8

Special demurrer to declaration for not shewing a *venue* in the declaration ; or in whom the *property* of the goods was ; not sufficiently identifying plaintiff in the bill of sale ; and being *contradictory* in first alledging that defendant *sold* the goods, and then saying he had no *possession* or *property* therein ; and for not expressly alledging that any schedule is annexed to the deed, though a schedule is referred to ; joinder. If this is not the reference, see 1. T. R. 128.

Lill. Ent. 138

Demurrer to *declaration* two several causes of action which ought not to be joined. Judgment by default,

*Ibid.* 103

Special demurrer to declaration for joining trespass and case together, and for leaving blanks in the declaration ; day given to the plaintiff to join in demurrer ; default made, and judgment of *non prof.* thereupon for the costs,

*Ibid.*

General demurrer to action of debt for rent on an indenture for *laying venue* in *wrong county*, and for alledging the *demise* in the indenture by way of recital only,

*Ibid.* 106

Special demurrer to declaration in *assumpsit* for toll by mayor, &c. of Yarmouth for exportation of corn. Causes, "that mayor, &c. have not shewn any benefit which they are bound to perform to the public, or any cause or consideration on which prescription is founded,

3. Burr. 1403

Demurrer to *part* of declaration in *prohibition* as to *oblations* and *tithes*,

3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 128  
1. R. P. B. R. 213, 214

Demurrer to declaration in debt ; joinder thereto,  
Demurrer to declaration *with causes*, "that it does not appear deceased died intestate, or administration granted to plaintiff,"

*Ibid.* 215

Demurrer to declaration, "two several causes of action which ought not to be joined." Lilly Ent. 103.

*Ibid.*

rrer to declaration ; joinder ; interlocutory judgment ; inquiry awarded. Return of inquiry and final judgment,

*Ibid.* 291  
Demurrer

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Demurrer to declaration <i>with causes</i> ; imparlance; joinder; and continuance,	2. R. P. B. R. 61
Special demurrer to a declaration,	2. Wils. 413
General demurrer to a declaration,	1. R. P. C. B. 194
Special demurrer to writ and declaration at the suit of an attorney.	<i>Ibid.</i> 195
Demurrer to writ and declaration <i>oyer</i> of the writ of privilege. Causes. Writ tested before cause of action laid in the declaration. Judgment for want of plaintiff's joining in demurrer,	2. R. P. C. B. 305
Demurrer to plea of <i>nil debet</i> to a declaration of debt on bail- bond. Joinder,	<i>Ibid.</i> 307
Special demurrer to declaration for joining trespass and case together, and for leaving blanks in the declaration; <i>day</i> <i>given</i> to plaintiff to join in demurrer, who makes default. Judgment of <i>non prof.</i> thereupon for costs,	Lill. Ent. 103
General demurrer to action of debt for rent on indenture, for laying <i>venue</i> in the wrong county, and for alledging the demise in the indenture by way of recital only,	<i>Ibid.</i> 106
General demurrer to action in debt on bond conditioned to pay an annuity in consideration of part cohabitation; and joinder,	2. Wils. 339
Special demurrer to declaration for being entitled of the term generally, and stating cause of action to have arisen on a day within term,	1. T. R. 116 Pl. Aff. 213
Special demurrer to declaration,	
Special demurrer to declaration by <i>administratrix</i> , for not stating by whom administration was granted, and for not making a <i>profert</i> of the letters of administration,	<i>Ibid.</i> 232
Special demurrer to declaration, for not shewing of what plea plaintiff complained. Joinder.	<i>Ibid.</i> 232
Special demurrer to declaration in debt, for not stating in the counts the sum demanded by the writ. This was over- ruled,	1. H. Bl. 249
Demurrer to declaration in an <i>audita querela</i> ; and joinder,	3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 333
Special demurrer to declaration in debt on replevin bond, at the suit of assignee of sheriff, <i>with causes</i> , &c.	5. T. R. 195
Demurrer to declaration in covenant for quiet enjoyment, against executors in their own right, because it did not appear that one J. Y. by whom plaintiff was evicted, had any lawful title to premises,	1. H. Bl. 35
Special demurrer to declaration in debt, "for that plaintiff by declaration hath demanded five hundred pounds, yet the several sums upon the several counts claimed to be due do not amount in the whole to five hundred pounds, but only to four hundred and fifty pounds,	<i>Ibid.</i> 249
Special demurrer to a declaration on a promissory note payable by instalments, that the time for payment of the last instal- ment is not yet arrived, and no cause of action alledged,	<i>Ibid.</i> 547
Special demurrer for declaring against defendants, as executors, for a cause of action against them personally, and joining	

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

cause of action accrued to husband and wife with another in his own right,

1. H. Bl. 108

Demurrer to declaration filed of Michaelmas Term, against an attorney, as acceptor of a bill of exchange drawn the tenth of September, payable three months after date. Causes, "that declaration was entitled of Michaelmas Term, whereas cause of action was *subsequent* to the term, and that declaration by the memorandum was exhibited before cause of action accrued,"

5. T. R. 325

Special demurrer to declaration, by assignee of sheriff, on a replevin bond, for that it does not appear that plaintiff was avowant making cognizance,

*Ibid.* 195

DEMURRER BOOKS AND DEMURRERS AND JOINDERS TO  
PLEAS, &c. (in different Actions), AND TO INDICTMENTS,  
COGNIZANCES, AVOWRIES, &c.

## IN ABATEMENT.

Vol.

I.

Page

14. Demurrer to plea in abatement of an indictment; and joinder.

15. Special demurrer with causes to plea in abatement of want of proper additions; that defendants ought to have *severed*; that they have not *averred* their additions; have not set forth a defective writ, nor shewn that proper additions are wanting; no issue taken; that it is pleaded in abatement of the *whole* writ, whereas it should have been of defendants only; and joinder. *See infra.*

16. Special demurrer by a seventh defendant, sued by the name of Peter that his name is Nicholas; for that it appears on the record that he is declared against by the name of Nicholas; that defendant had changed the *venue* in his plea without necessity; and given no *venue* where issue may be tried; not shewn any defect in the original writ, or that he was not properly named there; and that he has improperly pleaded in abatement of the whole writ. *See supra.*

18. Special demurrer (to plea in abatement that promises were made jointly, and not separately), that it ought to have been pleaded in bar. Joinder.

19. Joinder in demurrer to a plea in abatement, and judgment by default.

Demurrer to plea, that original was sued out before cause of action accrued; and joinder.

Demurrer and judgment to plea in abatement in an appeal of murder for misnaming the parish,

# DEMURRERS TO PLEAS, COGNIZANCES, &c.

xxvii

VOL.

IN ASSUMPSIT.

I.

Page

242. Replication and demurrer to 2d plea, that the other defendant being outlawed resided in Spain, and that Cornwall is the next English county, traversing that London is.

VOL.

II.

Page

78. Demurrer book in an action by husband and wife, executrix of a former husband, for use and occupation in the testator's life-time. Pleas (*p.* 79, 80, 81. and see Pleas by Executors in Assumpsit, Vol. III. Index xxvi.). REPLICATION, issue on defendant's pleas, except as to so much of the third as attempts to set off the money supposed to be due to defendant by virtue of the bond therein mentioned; and SPECIAL demurrer to that, because it endeavours to set off a debt due and owing to defendant and Elizabeth his wife; and that it is otherwise informal. Joinder in demurrer and issue.
- 82.
- 83.

VOL.

III.

Page

183. Demurrer to a plea of tender, for not averring the plaintiff refused to accept the money; with cases.
184. Special demurrer to plea of tender, for being in bar of full damages, and being made on a different day than mentioned in the third count of the declaration, making the day material; and issue as to the exoneration mentioned in 3d plea.

IN COVENANT.

331. General demurrer to some pleas in covenant, and issue on the last; and joinder; and issue on the last plea.

VOL.

V.

Page

29. Special demurrer to pleas in covenant, with causes. Replication to other pleas. Demurrer to last plea. Joinder in both demurrers. Continuances. *Venire iam quam.* (See the Declaration, Pleas, Replications, &c.)
50. Demurrer, for that defendant has alledged as a fact, that the covenants were made in respect of the respective estates and interests which is not matter fit to be averred, or upon which issue can be taken; and if fit does not show in respect of which of the estates and interests covenants were made. Other causes.

IN DEBT.

325. Replication and demurrer to plea in covenant, that plaintiff could not make a good title, and that plaintiff cut down a quantity of timber, whereby plaintiff was disabled from fulfilling, &c. Joinder; with practical note.
- 326.

## Vol.

## V.

## Page

357. Demurrer to plea, denying plaintiff's performance to be a *condition precedent*; shewing for cause that defendant had not shewn a performance on his part. Joinder, demurrer, and arguments of the court giving judgment for defendant.
376. Demurrer to plea, that obligor died and made his will, and devised all his lands to defendants in trust, to be sold for the payment of his just debts, and that there are other creditors besides plaintiff, and that the lands are not sold; with special causes—and Vol. VII. p. 422.
403. Replication and issue, and demurrer to plea, with causes, that it does not appear that the bond mentioned in the release, and that mentioned in the declaration, are one and the same, or that the said writing obligatory is destroyed by the release; with practical note.
- 404.
- 443, 444. Replication and demurrer to certain pleas. Rejoinder, and joinder in demurrer. Surrejoinder, rebutter, and demurrer to the rebutter, and joinder.

## Vol.

## VII.

## Page

50. Replication to some pleas, and issue. Demurrer to second plea.
372. Demurrer to plea of bill filed in the same term by an informer, and judgment in bar (in debt on statute for selling cattle alive), and joinder; with practical notes and case.
- 373.

## Vol.

## VIII.

## Page

86. General demurrer and joinder to *cognizance* in replevin.  
[For further Demurrers to Avowries and Cognizances, *see* p. 142, 143, 144. Vol. VIII. with very special notes and cases cited.]

## IN REPLEVIN.

## IN TORT.

309. Special demurrer to pleas that words were written by defendant in a will which defendant prepared by order of testator, and on his retainer. Causes; for that said defendant hath not in his said plea averred any *venue* or place where he was retained, or where such orders were given, for it amounts to the general issue, and no conclusive issue can be taken, &c.; with note and cases.

## Vol.

## X.

## Page

474. Demurrer to *challenge* to the array. Joinder.
475. Demurrer to an indictment.
475. Demurrer to an indictment, in order for defendant to obtain judgment where he had made an end with the prosecutor.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Demurrer to a plea, and joinder,	-	1. R. P. B. R. 217
Joinder in demurrer to a plea in bar,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 216
Demurrer by plaintiff to all the <i>cognizances</i> generally. Joinder,	-	2. Willf. 162
Demurrer generally to third plea by plaintiff, as being bad in point of substance. Joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 385
General demurrer to plea, and joinder,	-	1. R. P. B. R. 218
Demurrer to cognizance in replevin, with causes,	-	2. R. P. C. B. 313
Demurrer general to plea to the jurisdiction of the King's Bench in Wales. Joinder,	-	1. Willf. 194
General demurrer to plea in abatement, and joinder,	-	Pl. Ass. 308
Special demurrer to plea by infant of <i>infancy</i> , for beginning "and the said A. W. who is sued by the name of H. F. for that such person as A. W. is mentioned in the declaration,"	-	3. Willf. 413
General demurrer and joinder to plea in bar, taking issue on traverse to confuance in replevin. Interlocutory judgment. Enquiry awarded, and final judgment,	-	Lill. Ept. 352
Special demurrer to plea in bar to avowry and confuance, that the matter traversed is not traversable, and that it is traversed otherwise than alledged in the declaration. Joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 365
General demurrer. Joinder to a plea in bar to confuance to declaration in replevin, for seizing a cow as a <i>distress</i> for a <i>fine</i> in the plaintiff's not taking upon himself the office of a constable in a court leet,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 370
Demurrer and joinder to plea in bar in replevin,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 376, 377
Demurrer to plea in bar in an action on the case for false return of a <i>mandamus</i> . Joinder,	-	3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 6
Demurrer to avowry and confuance in replevin,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 84. 143
Demurrer to plea in abatement (that plaintiff is a knight). Joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 31, 32
Demurrer to plea in abatement (that another action is depending for the same debt), and joinder,	-	3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 55
Demurrer to confuance in replevin, and joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 84
Demurrer to plea in bar to an action of debt for rent, with special causes shewn. Joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 93
Demurrer to plea in bar to the first count only of the declaration. Joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 97, 98
Demurrer to plea of damage feasant in the new orchard; traversing <i>locus in quo</i> in the declaration,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 114
Demurrer to plea in abatement of the writ in a <i>quod permittat</i> , and joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 183
Demurrer to plea in <i>formedon</i> , and joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 219
Demurrer to plea in <i>doer</i> , and joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 235
Special demurrer to plea in bar, that defendant was an inhabitant of another diocese,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 316
Demurrer to plea in abatement to first count, and to the general issue pleaded to second count, and joinder,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 338
Special demurrer to plea by the coroner and attorney to a challenge to the array (sheriff being a citizen and freeman, and had paid a sum of money towards defraying the expence of the prosecution), that the panel ought not to be quashed, because the special jury was struck by a rule of	-	

# GENERAL INDEX.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- court of B. R. " for that the rule of court of B. R. was not brought into court, and having traversed matter not alleged in the plea, and joinder, " -
- Demurrer to plea in *account*, and joinder, - Cl. Aff. 43  
Mod. Ent. 47
- Demurrer to plea in *assumpsit*, that defendant had traversed matter not traversable, and that plea was deficient in form, and joinder, - *Ibid.* 117
- Demurrer to plea in *assumpsit* on policy of assurance, that the ship arrived in safety; with traverse that the ship, tackle, &c. were all drowned, " for the plea is argumentative, negative, pregnant, uncertain, and defective in form. Joinder, and judgment for plaintiff, - *Ibid.* 225
- Demurrer to plea in covenant on indenture of demise, brought by heir of lessor for repairs, " that after the lease made, and before the premises fell down to the ground, defendant assigned, and that premises were burnt down by the great fire, and were repaired after within convenient time. Causes of demurrer, that defendant does not set forth in his plea by *whom* the messuage was rebuilt, or *within what time* after it was burnt down, and plea uncertain, negative pregnant, and defective in form, " - 2. Mod. 42
- Special demurrer to plea, that bond was given, &c. in an action of *assumpsit* on a bill of exchange against the *executrix* of acceptor, " for that plea did not aver that J. J. the elder had been damnified by non-payment of bond given jointly with the testator, and that defendant did not shew how or by what means it became forfeited, " - 5. T. R. 307
- Special demurrer to plea to an action of trespass and false imprisonment, that no cause of action was shewn, for which the plaintiff was liable to be arrested, &c. - 3. T. R. 183
- Special demurrer to plea to *debt* on bond, for concluding with a verification, and not to the country. Joinder, - Lill. Ent. 186
- Special demurrer to plea to *debt* on bond of payment of money *before* the day, for not pleading it as a payment *on* the day, the other being matter of evidence only to prove that issue, and for that, that the plea is not issuable. Joinder, - *Ibid.* 128
- Special demurrer to plea in abatement in trespass, for not shewing what parish, town, or place the defendant broke the close, - *Ibid.* 128  
*Ibid.* 4
- Demurrer to plea in abatement, -
- Demurrer to cognizance as bailiff of the lord of the manor, for taking a mare for a fine for not taking upon himself the office of constable, - 1. Ld. Raym. 69
- Demurrer to plea of justification, prescribing in a right of fishery, deducing a title, protesting that defendant was not seized in fee, and that the *assault* was not a necessary one. Joinder, and *venire awarded*, - 2. Lill. Ent. 459
- Demurrer to plea in bar to consuance, - Gilb. Rep. 192. 209
- Special demurrer to plea to declaration for a *libel*, that plaintiff had been dishonestly concerned with swindlers, and guilty of fraud with divers persons in his transactions, causes that defendant hath not set forth in *what manner* plaintiff was dishonestly concerned, or shewn any particular persons,

- or in *what transactions*, or any time and charges, are too general and uncertain. Joinder, - - - 1. T. R. 749
- Declaration to plea of Insolvent Debtor's Act, 2. Ann. c. 16. *as to the person*. Joinder as to person, and apparel and bedding not exceeding in value ten pounds, - - - 2. Ld. Raym. 1263
- Demurrer to plea of justification, damage feasant, traversing the place in the declaration in an action of trespass, "that defendant traverses matter not traversable, - - - 3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 115
- Demurrer to cognizance by bailiff of distress for rent arrear, that it doth not appear by the cognizance one hundred and twenty pounds, or any part thereof, was ever demanded. Joinder, and judgment *de retorno habendo*, - - - *Ibid.* 142

DEMURRERS AND JOINDERS TO REPLICATIONS in different Actions; &c.

IN ABATEMENT.

VOL.

I.

Page

62. Demurrer to replication to plea of alien enemy in abatement, and joinder.
63. Demurrer to replication to plea of commorancy in abatement, and joinder.

IN ASSUMPSIT.

243. Demurrer to replication of *tiel record* to a plea of *nul tiel record* of outlawry, with causes; for that it appears by the said replication the writ upon which it is above supposed the said L. was outlawed is not the same writ upon which the said T. declared, but another and various form, and replication double, &c. (This was an action against acceptors of a foreign bill of exchange, partners, where one was outlawed, who resided in Spain.) Joinder in demurrer, prays judgment.

IN COVENANT.

VOL.

III.

Page

371. General demurrer to replication to plea in covenant, and joinder.

IN DEBT.

VOL.

VII.

Page

328. Demurrer to replication; causes, that plaintiff traverses the matter contained in the plea, to wit, that the said writing was given for money won at play; and concludes traverse to *the country*, whereas by practice and authorities it should conclude to the court; and with an averment,

Vol.

VII.

Page

416. General demurrer to replication, and joinder, *cur. adv. vult.*

468. Demurrer special to replication, that principal did not die before, &c. to plea that he died, for that plaintiffs have not by their replication set forth, or doth it appear that they sued out *ca. sa.* or that writ was duly returned before exhibiting, &c. or that the said W. G. was alive at the time of the return, and in other respects uncertain, &c.

Causes of demurrer to replication, that it concludes with an averment, whereas it should conclude to the country, and in other respects. Plaintiff replied, writ of *ca. sa.* sued out. Judgment for defendant.

IN DOWER.

Vol.

X.

Page

158. Demurrer to replication to plea of *ne unques accouple* in dower, with causes, that the said marriage alledged is not such, whereby plaintiff can claim dower; that plaintiff hath not laid any place by way of *venue*, where the marriage was had; that she hath concluded to the country; hath attempted to draw to trial by the court what is of ecclesiastical cognizance. Joinder, *cur. adv. vult.*

IN FORMEDON.

198. Demurrer, with causes to replication to plea in *formedon*, for that replication does not traverse or confess and avoid, or directly answer, but by inference, and that matter pleaded is only matter of evidence. Issue on third plea. Demurrer to replication to last plea. Joinder in demurrer.

199.

Vol.

VI.

Page

52. Demurrer to replication to plea in abatement in *quo warranto*, and joinder. Judgment of *respondens ulter.* Plea over, &c. &c.

103. Rejoinder to replication to some pleas, and demurrer to replication to others in *quo warranto*. Surrejoinder, and demurrer to rejoinders.

113. 152. 160. 343. 344. Demurrer to replication in *quo warranto*, and joinder.

Vol.

III.

Page

91. Demurrer with causes to replication; of separate maintenance by deed, to plea of *coverture*, for that matter

## DEMURRERS TO REPLICATIONS.

**VOL.**  
**III.**  
**Page**

contained in replication is not a legal answer, and have not set forth the date or the parties, &c. the substance of the deed, nor account of such pretended maintenance, nor when payable, nor brought into court a counterpart; and offers to put in issue a matter foreign, and in other respects, &c. with note and case.

92. Demurrer to replication (that defendant, before promises, eloped and lived in adultery); to plea of coverture, with causes, for that replication is not an answer, but a direct admission of the fact, and endeavours to bring in issue several distinct matters, and in other respects uncertain, &c. Joinder, prays judgment of *respondeas ouster. Cur. adv. vult. Dies datus.* Arguments, and cases.

### IN DEBT.

**VOL.**  
**V.**  
**Page**

465. Demurrer to replication to plea of no award made to debt on arbitration bond.  
536. Demurrer to replication to debt on indemnity bond.  
548. Demurrer and joinder to replication in debt on bond of indemnity.

### IN REPLEVIN.

18. Demurrer to replication to pleas in bar to avowries, with causes; first, not taking issue on the words of the traverse; second, insufficient in other respects. To 2d replication, that it concludes to the country, and ought to have concluded with a verification. Joinder in the demurrers, with practical note.

**VOL.**  
**VIII.**  
**Page**

76. Demurrer to replication to plea in bar in replevin, that replication concludes with an averment, whereas it ought to have concluded to the country, and puts in issue several matters, when it should put one single matter only, and uncertain, &c.

**VOL.**  
**IX.**  
**Page**

- 207 Rejoinders to replications, taking issues. *Demurrer general* to other replications. Surrejoinders, taking issues, and  
114. joinder. Demurrer. Continuances. (*Duberley v. Page.*)  
354. General demurrer to replication, and joinder in trespass, *cur. adv. vult.*

# GENERAL INDEX.

## PRECEDENTS IN BOOKS OF PRACTICE, REPORTERS, &c.

- Demurrer to replication and joinder, and another, - 1. R. P. B. R. 218  
1. R. P. C. B. 200  
2. R. P. C. B. 389  
Pl. Aff. 356
- Demurrer to replication to plea to *scire facias*, - 3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 216
- General demurrer to replication, and joinder, -
- Demurrer to replication to plea in bar to an action of escape after judgment and execution, and joinder, -
- Demurrer to replication to plea to an action of trespass for taking plaintiff's goods, of distress for non-payment of a rate made by commissioners under an inclosing act, stating that defendants repaired other roads than in the plea mentioned, which defendants were not bound to repair, and that defendants took the goods *de injuria sua propria*. Causes, that replication does not alledge which of the roads in particular were out of the jurisdiction, or *by whom* or *how* the same was liable to be repaired, - 5. T. R. 18;  
*Ibid.* 118
- Special demurrer to replication to plea to debt on bond, -
- Special demurrer to replication to plea in *scire facias* against bail, that no judgment was obtained against the principal, and joinder, - *Ibid.* 410
- Special demurrer to replication of full age on non-age assigned for error, and *scire facias* awarded, for that plea does not state the town, county, &c. where said T. F. was of full age. Joinder, and judgment for plaintiff, - Lill. Ent.
- Special demurrer to replication to plea to debt on bond of statute of gaming, that debt was justly due, and not for securing, &c. Causes, "that an issue was tendered, whereas replication should have concluded with an averment, and that replication attempts to put two points in issue, whereby it is double, and that it contains traverse of part of matter in the plea, with proper matter of inducement, and concludes to the country instead of with a verification," - 2. T. R. 439
- Demurrer to replication to plea of justification in trespass, for "that the replication is double and triple in justifying the entry, and also assigning another assault, and in traversing assault already acknowledged, superfluous, redundant, uncertain, and informal," - 3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 112
- Demurrer to replication to plea in bar to an avowry. Cause, "that replication prays judgment and his damages, but does not pray a return," - Holt's Rep. 539

## DEMURRERS TO REJOINDERS, SURREJOINDERS, &c. REBUTTERS.

VOL.

H.

Page

113. General demurrer to rejoinder, and joinder.

Vol.  
V.

Page

288. Demurrer to rejoinder for *departure* in pleading.  
368. Demurrer to rejoinder and joinder. Continuances by  
*cur. adv. vult.*  
446. Demurrer to *rebutter* and joinder.  
527. Spécial demurrer to *surrejoinder*, with practical note.

Vol.

VI.

Page

105. Surrejoinder and demurrer to rejoinder, in *quo warranto*.

Vol.

VII.

Page

72. Demurrer to rejoinder, with causes, for that defend-  
ant hath not by his rejoinder confessed; traversed, or  
467. denied the replication, but hath offered an issue upon a  
collateral and foreign point, and only traversed the  
evidence of the fact and not the fact itself; and concluded  
to the country; for as the point and issue can only  
be the record of the writ mentioned, rejoinder should  
have been concluded with a verification to the court,  
or should have merely negatived the fact in the repli-  
cation, and in other respects, &c. Joinder, *cur. adv.  
vult.*  
346. Demurrer to *surrejoinder*, with causes, for that the *surre-  
joinder* does not sustain the replication, but is a de-  
parture therefrom, in this, that plaintiff's replication  
in order to maintain *priority of suit* hath pleaded that  
he sued out a *latitat* on the *thirteenth of June*, in the  
second year, &c.; and by his *surrejoinder* insisted, that  
*latitat* was sued out at a different time, to wit, on the  
*first of July*; and for that plaintiff hath not traversed  
or denied service of *latitat* sued out by G. L. to be  
before service of *latitat* by plaintiff, and in other re-  
spects. Joinder, and judgment of *respondeas ouster*.  
(In this demurrer for *rejoinder sur-rejoinder* in  
the two last lines.)  
427. General demurrer to rejoinder, and joinder in demurrer.  
Vol.  
VIII.  
Page  
6. Demurrer to rejoinder in replevin, with causes, for that  
although plaintiff has concluded his replication with a  
direct traverse of a material fact alledged in plea in  
bar, yet has not tendered an issue on the fact traversed,  
but attempted to put in issue matter of *induce-  
ment*, and to put in issue matter altogether unnecessary,  
stating particularly what does not maintain plea, but is  
a departure; and although he has denied only one of  
7. the matters alledged in replication, hath concluded to  
the country instead of with a verification; with notes  
and cases.

# GENERAL INDEX.

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Vol.  
VIII.

Page

94. Demurrer to rejoinder in replevin, praying judgment and a return for cause, that the value of the lands remain in estimation, and custom void in law. In this demurrer read void *in law* for *of law*. Joinder.

Demurrer to rejoinder in *replevin*, - - -

Demurrer to surrejoinder on a *scire facias*, and joinder, - - -

General demurrer to rejoinder as to closes called Wall Park, and the three pieces, and joinder, - - -

Demurrer to rejoinder, and joinder, - - -

Demurrer to rejoinder in *replevin*, with causes, that the value of the land is in *estimation*, and the custom uncertain Joinder.

Continuance. Judgment for plaintiff. Inquiry awarded, and return, - - -

Special demurrer to rejoinder in replevin. Joinder thereto.

Judgment for the plaintiff. Inquiry and final judgment,

Special demurrer to rejoinder to replication, that plaintiffs traversed a material and issuable point, and so rendered a material issue, but the defendant hath not taken issue upon that traverse, or joined an issue with them thereupon, but hath passed by and taken no notice thereof, and hath denied another part of the said replication, and hath attempted to put another point in issue; and that the said rejoinder concludes with putting himself upon the record, which is inconsistent with the allegation contained in the said rejoinder, that there is no such record, whereas the said defendant ought to have concluded his rejoinder by offering to verify the negative allegation. Joinder,

Special demurrer to rejoinder, for that it is a *departure* from the plea, - - -

Special demurrer to rejoinder, because rejoinder did not take issue upon plaintiff's traverse, but traversed matter alledged by plaintiff as *inaucement*, - - -

Special demurrer to surrejoinder, for being a departure from the replication, which states a *latitat* sued out by plaintiff on *thirtieth of June*, but surrejoinder alledges that it issued the *first of July*, and for not traversing, &c. the priority of services of *latitat* averred in defendant's rejoinder, - - -

Vol.

VI.

Page

105. Surrejoinder and demurrer to rejoinder, in *quo warranto*.

1. R. P. B. R. 219

*Ibid.* 220

2. Wilf. 139

1. R. P. C. B. 200

2. R. P. C. B. 366

Lill. Ent. 373

1. H. Bl. 400

4. T. R. 423

*Ibid.* 437

3. Burr. 1426

## DEMURRER TO ASSIGNMENTS IN ERROR.

Vol.

X.

Page

5. 6. General demurrer to assignment in error, and joinder.

DEMURRER

## DEMURRERS, &c. TO EVIDENCE.

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Demurrer to evidence at <i>nisi prius</i> . Joinder. Jurors discharged.	
Day in C. B. given	2. R. P. C. B. 305
Demurrer to evidence at the assizes,	Bull. Ni. Pri. 314
Demurrer to evidence (of sea worthiness) in an action on a policy of assurance, and joinder,	Park on Inf. 223

## DEMURRER TO SCIRE FACIAS.

(See DECLARATIONS.)

Special demurrer to declaration in <i>scire facias</i> by assignees of bankrupt, to revive a judgment which stated he became a bankrupt within the meaning of the statutes, &c. and that his goods and chattels were afterwards in due manner assigned to the plaintiff. Causes, "that it does not appear any commission issued, or that bankrupt was a trader, or committed an act so as to be liable; or by whom or in what manner goods, &c. were assigned, or that the same were assigned by deed; and no proof of deed. Joinder in demurrer,"	2. T. R. 45
Demurrer to <i>scire facias</i> in an assize of novel disseisin for an <i>admonstratrix</i> , for damages adjudged in C. B.; and judgment of reversal in B. R. which judgment is reversed in parliament; and joinder,	Lill. Ent. 653

## DEMURRERS TO INDICTMENTS, AND PLEAS, &c. TO INDICTMENTS, INFORMATIONS, &c.

VOL.

IV.

Page

181. Demurrer to plea for insufficiency pleaded by inhabitants to an indictment for not repairing the highways.

VOL.

VI.

Page

62, 63. Demurrer and joinder to an information, *quo warranto*.  
*Cur. adv. vult.*

301. Demurrer for consultation in prohibition, and joinder.

408. Demurrer to indictment, for not repairing a highway, removed into B. R. by certain inhabitants in the name

409. of the rest. Joinder in demurrer by clerk of the crown in B. R.

VOL. X.

L 1

Demu

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- Demurrer to an indictment, and joinder, . . . 3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 39.63
- Demurrer to the writ, and count in an appeal of murder, and joinder, . . . *Ibid.* 72
- Special demurrer to a plea by the coroner and attorney to a challenge to the array (sheriff being a citizen and freeman, and had paid a sum of money towards defraying the expence of the prosecution, that the panel ought not to be quashed, because the special jury was struck by a rule of court of B. R.) "for that the rule was not brought into court, and for having traversed matter not alledged in the plea; and joinder," . . . Cl. Aff. 43
- Demurrer to an indictment removed from the quarter sessions in a borough court into B. R. against two collectors of a tax, for extorting money under colour of their office, . . . *Ibid.* 416

## D O W E R.

(See REAL ACTIONS, Vol. X. p. 157 to 165, and INDEX, AND PRACTICAL FORMS—WRITS ORIGINAL—AND FINAL. OF SEISIN.)

## D E T I N U E.

Vol.

VII.

Page

Declarations, pleas, &c. in Detinue. (See Vol. VII. p. 635 to the end.)

## E J E C T M E N T.

See WRITS FINAL.

[For Proceedings in, see Vol. X. from p. 41 to p. 56, with INDEX to follow that head in the same Volume.]

Vol.

X.

Page

243. Writ of possession in C.B. in ejectment. (See Practical Forms.)

248. Writ of possession on a double demise in ejectment.

For writs of possession see Practical Forms. Writs Final in Ejectment.

Form of the lease; notice to appear; affidavit of possession being taken; form of a notice to quit, . . . Imp. B. R. 571, 572

Declaration in ejectment by bill; notice at bottom of declaration by original; notice, . . . *Ibid.* 580, 581

Declaration by original on double demise, . . . *Ibid.* 582  
Affidavit

Affidavit of service of notice of motion for judgment against the casual ejector, - - -

Imp. B. R. 58

Appearance for tenant, common consent, rule, - - -

*Ibid.* 58

(See Practical Forms, Writs Final, Vol. X. and Entries in Error, p. 361.

VOL.

III.

Page

- 387 Writ of error and proceedings. Return. Declaration in covenant. Plea. Replication. Rejoinder.  
403. Surrejoinder and issues. Venire. Jurors respited. Postea. Continuances by *dis* *datus*. Assignment of error.

VOL.

V.

Page

37. Assignment of errors in exchequer chamber.  
36. Entry of affirmance of judgment upon error brought into the exchequer chamber.  
37. Judgment for damages for delay of execution of said judgment. Record and proceedings remitted into B. R.

[For further proceedings in error, see Vol. X. from page 1 to page 8. with Index to follow that head in the same Volume.]

VOL.

X.

Page

67. Writ of error in *quare impedit*, and return by chief justice of C. B.  
74. Placita in C. B.  
301. *Ca* *ja*. after a nonsuit on a writ of error on a judgment in B. R. by original, with directions and instructions how to proceed in error.  
361. Entries of proceedings in error. Writ of error from to C. B. to B. R. Chief justice's answer. Transcript.  
368. Declaration stated. Interlocutory judgment by *nil dicit*. Writ of enquiry. Return. Final judgment in *assumpsit*. General errors assigned. Diminution alledged. No warrant of attorney. Joinder in error. Judgment affirmed and costs occasioned by delay of execution. Notice of the allowance of the writ. Notice of putting in bail in error. Rule to transcribe. Writ of error on a judgment in C. B. Sheriff return to *scire facias*, *quare*, &c. Writ of error on judgment in C. B. in dower. Rule to assign errors. Assignment of general errors.

# GENERAL INDEX.

VOL.

VI.

Page

153. Writ of error in parliament from B. R. Return by Lord chief justice.

*Præcipe* for the office ; for writ of error,

Imp. B. R. 707

Notice of bail in error. Motion why *interest* from final judgment should be calculated.

*Ibid.* 16

*Certiorari* to certify diminution of bill, bail, and warrant of attorney,

*Ibid.* 778

*Præcipe* for *scire facias*. *Quare*, &c. in error,

*Ibid.* 727

*Scire facias quare executionem non* in error,

*Ibid.* 726

Assignment of errors, that there is no original writ filed of record in error from C. B. to B. R.

*Ibid.* 727

Like for want of warrants of attorney,

*Ibid.* 728

*Certiorari* to certify warrants of attorney. *Præcipe* for the office,

*Ibid.* 729

*Certiorari* to certify the original. *Præcipe* for,

*Ibid.* 729

Assignment of general errors. Joinder in *nullo est erratum*.

Joinder in error, where the want of original is assigned. Continuance by *cur. adv. vult.* to the day of concilium,

*Ibid.* 730, 731

Joinder, where want of a warrant is assigned

*Ibid.* 732

Entry of affirmance of judgment in B. R.

*Ibid.* 732

Judgment of reversal,

*Ibid.* 733

Entry of *non prof.* after *scire facias quare executionem non* for want of assigning errors in B. R. Sheriff's return. *Scire feci*.

*Ibid.* 733, 734

Plaintiff in error makes default. Judgment,

*Ibid.* 740

Rule for allowance of error; to rule to assign errors,

*Ibid.* 746

Assignment of errors in parliament,

## EXECUTORS, &c.—By and against.

See WRITS FINAL. Vol. X.

### ABATEMENT.

VOL.

I.

Page

13. Pleas in *abatement* to actions at the suit of executor, with notes. Against executor, with notes.

14. By executors. Against executors. Husband and wife as executrix.

56. By administrator, that administration was granted to defendant and another person, who ought to have been made defendant.

56. By administratrix sued as executrix.

57. That plaintiff is administratrix, praying her being executrix.

## EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS.

Vol.

I.

Page

70. Plea in abatement of variance between the writ and testament in debt by an *executor*.
67. Plea that plaintiff is administrator; *traversing* that he is *executor*.
73. Plea in abatement for omitting a word in the writ in debt for an administrator, and judgment by confession.

### ACCOUNT.

86. Declaration in B. R. in account by *executor* of tenant in common, for the issues and profits of three divided fourth parts, against defendant as bailiff.
88. By *administratrix* against defendant, as bailiff of her late husband, of a moiety of premises.

### IN ASSUMPSIT ON AWARD.

90. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* by *executors* against an *administratrix* on an award entered into between testator and intestate in their respective lifetimes.

### ON WAGERS.

102. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* by survivor of two, against *administrator* of the other, upon a wager of one thousand pounds who should live the longer.
104. Plea (to *assumpsit* on a wager) by administrator; first, *non assumpsit* by testator; second, *plene administravit* by administrator; third, *plene administravit prater*, several bond debts to defendant's self and others, and also several debts due to defendant on simple contract and five pounds assets, which is insufficient to satisfy them; with notes on the pleas.

### LEGACIES.

144. Declaration by original in *assumpsit* for a legacy against *executor*. (This action will not lie.)
145. Declaration in B. R. by *husband and wife* against executor for a legacy, and notes.
146. Declaration by original for a share of a legacy left on the death of testator's wife, and survivor of one of the legatees, against one executor, the other having renounced.
148. Declaration in B. R. against an executor, for a legacy payable to plaintiff when he attains twenty-one; with note.

### PARTICULAR PERSONS.

149. Count for use and occupation of tithes at the suit of executrix of a *vicar*.
200. Plea of *ne unques executor* to declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit*, against *baron and feme* sued as executor and executrix, where *feme* being widow of intestate, is only liable as executrix *de son tort*. Replication, taking issue, and praying judgment of assets *in futuro*; with note.

## GENERAL INDEX.

- Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* by administratrix, widow, to serjeant at mace to the sheriff of London for fees against an attorney of B. R. surviving partner of another attorney, for executing writs, &c.
58. Declaration in C. B. in *assumpsit* against executor of executrix of survivor of two persons, joint contractors, for cattle sold and delivered.
11. Declaration in C. B. by executor of an executrix of surviving co-executor on a promise by the testator for salary and wages of plaintiff as an hired servant.
14. Declaration in B. R. by A. and B. administrators cum testamento annexo de bonis non of administrator for the use and hire of a wharf and divers warehouses.
16. Declaration in C. B. by administrator for foreign money (rupees) lent and advanced by intestate to defendant.
16. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* for several fines due on admissions to several distinct sets of copyhold premises, against baron and feme, administratrix de bonis non, with notes.

- age
27. Notice of *sett off* to an action brought by an executor. (See FORMS.)

### BILLS OF EXCHANGE.

- Count by executrix, payee v. drawer of a bill of exchange, which was not paid when due, whereupon testator accepted a bond from acceptor, and on the promise of defendant if default should be made in the bond he would be responsible. PLEAS, 1st, non *assumpsit*; 2d, *actio non accrevit infra sex annos*; 3d, *sett off*; 4th, payment of part of principal and interest due on the bond, and that acceptor made another bond for payment of the residue, which testator accepted in satisfaction and discharge of the former, and also in full discharge of the promise and undertaking of the defendant; 5th, similar plea, stating latter bond to be accepted in discharge of bond only; 6th, that testator accepted last bond in discharge of promise, &c. only; 7th, testator accepted, &c. as and for a new security for principal and interest remaining due. REPLICATION to 2d plea, that testator sued out original, returnable in C. B. but died before the return, and that plaintiff as executor and executrix within one year afterwards sued out another writ, and that cause of action did accrue within six years; to 3d plea, issue on the *sett*

off;

**Vol.**  
**I.**

off; to 4th, protesting not sufficient in bar, admits that acceptor paid part, and protesting that he did not make such other bond, testator did not accept the last bond in satisfaction of the former, and promises, &c.; to 5th, plea similar replication, did not accept in satisfaction of former bond; to 6th, in satisfaction of promises, &c.; to 7th, protesting as before, that acceptor did not seal, &c. by way of new security.

299. Count in *assumpsit* by administratrix payee against acceptors, who were partners, against drawers of a foreign bill of exchange drawn by one for himself and the rest in copartnership on R. W. another of them, and authorized to accept for the firm after acceptance, R. W. and several other partners being since dead.
305. Count on a foreign bill of exchange indorsee of executrix of payee *v.* drawer indorsed after time for payment.
311. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* on a bill of exchange for foreign money at the suit of *executors* of indorsee *v.* indorser.
321. Declaration by *executors* of third indorsee *v.* drawer after protest for non-acceptance and non-payment of bill, second of exchange, first, third, and fourth of same tenor and date unpaid, drawn at Charlestown, N. A. upon Ireland.
328. Declaration on a bill of exchange, *executors* of third indorsee against drawer of a foreign bill of exchange, three lines from the top. Plea, *non assumpsit*. Suggestion of the death of one of the plaintiffs, and *similiter* by survivor.
336. Plea in *assumpsit* by surviving *executors*, one issue for defendant, the others for plaintiff.

## PROMISSORY NOTES.

342. Count by payee of a promissory note against the executor of the maker.
343. Executor of payee against maker.
347. Declaration by administratrix, *cum testamento annexo* of payee against a surviving partner, maker.
348. Declaration by administrator limited until the original will, or copy thereof, should be brought into the archbishop's court of payee of note of hand Carolina currency against maker for non-payment.
354. Count by *executors* of payee against maker on a promise to the executors.
363. Declaration in C. B. by *husband and wife*, administratrix of her late husband, on a promissory note given by defendant to her late husband.
366. Declaration in C. B. against an *executrix* on a promissory note drawn by testator in the East Indies, whereby he promised to pay eighteen months after

VOL.

I.

Page

date, or six weeks after arrival in England, fifty pounds. Payee *v* executrix of maker.

370. *Præcipe* for declaration by original on a promissory note at the suit of *executor*.

376. Declaration in B. R. against administrator during the minority of intestate's infant son, on a promissory note. (Intestate payee *v* drawer.)

ON SPECIAL AGREEMENTS.

VOL.

II.

Page

7. Declaration in B. R. by executrix and executors for half a year's rent which became due since the death of testator.

17. Declaration in B. R. on a special agreement by the executors of a tenant in fee of certain premises which he had demised by indenture for a term, and then devised reversion to plaintiffs, and then died; after his death plaintiffs purchased a surrender of the lessee of the remainder of his term, and then demised the premises to defendant to hold under the same terms as the former lease. Breaches.

78. Demurrer book and declaration in B. R. by husband and wife, executrix of a former husband, for use and occupation in testator's lifetime, with notes.

[For further pleas, replications, &c. by executors in *assumpsit*, see Index to Vol. III. p. 26.]

86. Declaration in B. R. by administrator *durante minoritate* on a special agreement, that plaintiff should convey a leasehold estate by a proper deed of assignment, and that plaintiff should pay defendant purchase money on the second of May next, against defendant for not paying, &c.

109. Declaration in B. R. by surviving executor against defendant for not paying the purchase money for testator's share and interest in a patent for making fictile pipes.

110. Declaration in B. R. by *administratrix* against defendant for not paying plaintiff the thirty-second share of a ship by instalments according to promise.

211. Declaration in *assumpsit* against *administratrix* in consideration that testator would purchase an annuity defendants undertook to guarantee such payment on condition that plaintiff would permit him to sue.

295. Declaration in B. R. against executor by plaintiff who had employed defendant's testator (*an attorney*) to bring an action against one J. W. with whom plaintiff had lived as servant, J. W. was arrested at the suit of the said plaintiff, and bail was put in, but not according to the regular course of the practice of the court of king's palace, whereby plaintiff would

Vol.

II.

Page

not recover his debt and damages. Plaintiff afterwards arrested one of the bail, but owing to the bad conduct of defendant in not having the bail plea duly acknowledged before the judges, an action was brought against plaintiff by the said bail for false imprisonment, &c.

301. Plaintiff executrix of her late husband employed defendant as her *proctor* and agent to get probate of the will; defendant got a probate, but in the court of the bishop of Exeter instead of the prerogative court of the archbishop of C. whereby plaintiff was put to great expence in having the will transmitted, &c. done.
307. Declaration in B. R. by an attorney against executor for business done.
319. Declaration in B. R. by administratrix after her intermarriage against an *attorney*, who was employed by her testator in his lifetime to bring an action for him against one A. B. who was thereupon arrested and committed to the custody of the marshal for want of bail, and remained so until the *neglect* of defendant in not obtaining judgment, whereby A. B. was discharged.
322. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* against the executors of an attorney for *negligence* in their testator as an attorney of the palace court in taking special bail irregularly.
338. Declaration in the county of the city of Coventry against *husband and wife*, administratrix of a factor for the money arising from goods delivered to the intestate by the principal.
407. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit*, in consideration plaintiff would not put a bond in suit against defendant, whilst sole as *administratrix* she promised to pay both principal on the bond in a short time, action brought after defendant's intermarriage.
442. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* by executor in consideration that plaintiff's testator would withdraw a record in an action of trespass when cause ready for trial and witnesses came out of the country, &c. defendant promised to pay plaintiff's testator fifty pounds and all costs to the witnesses. Plea, statute of frauds, with note, and cases.
444. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. plaintiff co-executor and only acting one of the will of H. B. had according to several devises administered assets and placed the same out in government securities, and defendant on behalf of several remainder-men applied to plaintiff to transfer, and plaintiff, for indemnity as well of himself as the other executors, caused a letter of attorney, release, and bond of indemnity to be drawn, but refused to execute or sign unless defendant would

## Vol.

## II.

## Page

pay for drawing letter of attorney, &c. in consideration thereof plaintiff would assign, defendant undertook to pay, but did not.

470. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. by executor and executrix against defendant for not having indemnified the testator his tenant from year to year, who was ejected from the premises by the mortgagee, by which he lost his crops, and note.

482. Declaration in *assumpsit* by administrator, whose intestate had delivered to defendant a set of bills of exchange to negotiate for him on a promise to account against defendant for receiving the money and not accounting.

517. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. by executors of master of a ship to recover certain gains stipulated by a charter-party entered into by plaintiff and the freighters of his ship, who became insolvent and unable to perform their contract, on which account plaintiff was obliged to exhibit his petition against the correspondents of the freighters, who resided abroad, upon which a sentence was made that the cargo should be consigned to one W. L. subject to the stipulations of the charter-party, and to certain gains to be made by the ship in her voyage out and home.

## Vol.

## III.

## Page

30. Count against an executor for a reward advertised for discovering a servant of his testator who had robbed her master.

41. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. at suit of an administrator *de bonis non* on a special promise to return insurance money if restitution should be made by the Spaniards, who had taken the ship.

46. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. at suit of administrator (to whom administration was granted as the attorney of the next kin residing out of the kingdom) against defendant, who had given intestate promissory notes to pay one hundred guineas when he should be worth five thousand pounds, in consideration of five guineas in hand, and in consideration of other five guineas to pay fifteen guineas when he should be married, averring both events to have happened.

66. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. by plaintiffs, surgeons, against executors for their attendance and administering medicines to testator in his lifetime.

71. Count in *assumpsit* on an account stated between the executrix of the debtor with plaintiff's testator.

74. Declaration against an executor at suit of an attorney (proceeding by writ of privilege) for his fees and disbursements.

VOL.

III.

Page

81. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. for the work and labour of a surgeon and apothecary at suit of *administratrix* against *execu'rix* of *executrix*.
86. Declaration in C. B. by *administratrix* against *administrator* on his promise in consideration of assets to pay plaintiff a debt due from defendant's intestate to plaintiff's intestate at the time of their deaths.
158. Plea to *assumpsit* by executors, that their testator sold to plaintiff a cow for seven pounds, which at the time of his death was unpaid, and that the executors and the plaintiff agreed to release each other in consideration of defendant's paying the plaintiff thirteen pounds.

[For further Pleas, &c. by Executors, &c. see Vol. III. from p. 209. to p. 246. and 293. 294. and Index to Pleas in Assumpsit, Vol. III.]

IN COVENANT.

461. Declaration by executor of lessor, who being possessed for a renewable term, and having demanded but not obtained a renewal, granted a lease for twenty-one years, determinable by lessee at the end of the first fourteen years, against the administrator of the assignee of the lease; 1st, for rent incurred; 2d, for giving up premises out of repair upon determination of the term at the expiration of the first fourteen years pursuant to the proviso. Demurrer to this declaration. (*See Demurrer, ante.*)
478. Declaration in covenant by administrator *cum testamento annexo* and legatee of a reversion, and as assignee in the second degree of the reversion of a chattel interest, against the assignee of a lessee for rent accrued during their respective possessions.
488. Declaration in covenant by an executor of a devisee against lessee, who covenanted to keep the premises in repair. Other breaches.
498. Declaration in covenant, lessor against administratrix of lessee for non-payment of rent for lands.

VOL.

V.

Page

1. Declaration in covenant in B. R. by executors of lessor, tenant in fee against lessee of lessee for life for non-payment of rent accrued in lifetime of lessor.
2. Declaration in covenant in C. B. by assignee of lessor of copyhold and freehold premises, against executor of lessee to the uses of his will for not yielding up in repair, &c. Plea, that nothing has come to him as executor; 2d, *plene administravit*; 3d, *non est factum*; 4th, performance; variety of other pleas.
11. Replication, issue on each plea.
- 15.

Vol.

V.

Page

22. Pleas to declaration against *baron and feme* in covenant  
 10 very special by executors, with traverse. Replication  
 38: tenders issue to first plea, and issue on the traverse. Demurrer to 4th plea. Causes. Replication to other pleas. Demurrer to last plea. Joinder in demurrers. Continuances. *Venire tam quam. Postea.* Judgment. Affirmance of judgment on error brought. Assignment of errors.

IN DEBT. (See HEIRS AND DEVISEES.)

234. Declaration by executors against warden of the Fleet for the escape of a prisoner committed to his charge in execution by *habeas corpus* directed to the warden, the prisoner being in his custody when the *habeas* issued.  
 153. Declaration on stat. 4. G. 2. c. 26 for double rent at the suit of executors of lessor against lessee for not quitting according to notice given by testator.  
 327. Declaration in B. R. in debt at the suit of an *executrix* for the arrears of an annuity.  
 328. Declaration in C. B. in debt against defendant and his wife for not paying plaintiff an annuity which was left him by one E. M. who had devised lands to defendant's wife, and had made her sole executrix of his will before her marriage with defendant, and out of which lands the annuity was to be paid, &c.  
 414. Judgment by *nil dicit* against executrix *de bonis testatoris si non de bonis propriis.*  
 415. Mercy. *Fieri facias de bonis testatoris*, and return of *devastavit* by sheriff, with practical note.

[For further Declarations, Pleas, &c. by and against Executors, &c. in Debt, Vol. V. from p. 362 to the end—and Index to Debt, Vol. VII. from p. 596. to 605.]

Vol.

VII.

Page

27. Declaration in B. R. in debt on a charter-party at the suit of the administrator of the owner against freighters of the vessel to recover the penalty for the extra time they took in unloading.  
 42 Declaration in debt in C. B. against defendant and his wife for not paying plaintiff an annuity which was left him by one E. M. who had devised lands to defendant's wife, and had made her sole executrix of his will before marriage with defendant, out of which lands the annuity was to be paid.  
 91 Declaration in debt in B. R. against administratrix in a suit in the palace court for costs of nonsuit of defendant's testator.  
 111 Declaration in debt in B. R. by *administrator de bonis non* on judgment recovered in B. R. against defendant as

executor,

VOL.  
VII.  
Page

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

executor, and affirmed in the exchequer chamber for the original judgment and costs of affirmance, suggesting a *devastavit*.

441. Plea to declaration in debt on bond by executors of oblige against obligor on three several bonds, *non est factum*.

## IN TORT—TROVER.

VOL.  
VIII.  
Page

378. Declaration in trover in B. R. at suit of husband and wife, *administratrix durante*, &c. with averment that the infant is yet a minor, under twenty-one.

## IN SCIRE FACIAS.

*Scire facias by and against Executors and Administrators, see Vol. IX. from p. 544 to the end of that Volume.*

## IN QUARE IMPEDIT.

VOL.  
X.  
Page

92. Declaration by executors in *quare impedit*, to present to the church of Ryder, *alias* Ryther, in Yorkshire.  
95. Declaration in *quare impedit* by executors to present to the church of Burnham Deepdale, in Norfolk.

## PRACTICAL FORMS. (See WRITS FINAL.)

272. Writ of *feri facias* after a *scire facias* against a surviving executor at suit of executors on a judgment in debt.  
301. *Capias ad satisfaciendum* at the suit of executrix after *scire facias*, and judgment revived in *assumpsit*.  
303. *Capias ad satisfaciendum* at suit of executor of executrix after *scire facias* to revive in C. B. in debt.  
*Scire facias* by executor after interlocutory judgment, and before enquiry executed, - - - Imp. B. R. 480  
*Scire facias* against administrator of defendant dying after interlocutory judgment, - - - *Ibid.* 483  
*Plene administravit* by an executor. Replication, - - - 1. R. Pr. B. R. 182. 183  
*Plene administravit præter* seventeen pounds. Replication for the seventeen pounds and damages. Judgment, and replication, further assets. Issue, *Lill. Ent.* 475, - - - *Ibid.* 183. 184  
That defendant is administrator, and not executor, *Lill. Ent.* 5. - - - *Ibid.* 199  
That defendant is executrix, and not administratrix, - - - *Ibid.* 201  
Debt on bond by administrator of obligee, *Lill. Ent.* 164. - - - 2. R. Pr. B. R. 248  
Debt on several bonds by administratrix of obligee, - - - *Ibid.* 244  
Debt by *baron* and *feme* administratrix on bond to the intestate. Plea, payment according to the statute. Replication. Issue, - - - *Ibid.* 247. 250  
Debt on bond by administrator of obligee *durante minoritate*

(where

# GENERAL INDEX.

## PRECEDENTS in BOOKS of PRACTICE, REPORTERS, &c.

- (where there had been a former administrator *durante minoritate*) against executrix of the obligor, *Lill. Ent.* 177. - 2. R. Pr. B. R. 252
- Debt on bond by administrator *de bonis non* by a late executrix of the obligee against *baron* and *feme*, the bond entered into by the wife *dum sola*, *Lill. Ent.* 166, - *Ibid.* 254
- Debt on bond by an administrator *de bonis non* by a late administrator of obligee, *Lill. Ent.* 187. - *Ibid.* 256
- Debt on bond by the executor of the obligee against the heir at law of the obligor. Plea, *riens per descent*. Replication, that he had assets, and issue, *Lill. Ent.* 147. - *Ibid.* 259
- Debt on bond by *baron* and *feme*, executrix of obligee, against the heir of the heir and devisee of the obligor, *Lill. Ent.* 172. - *Ibid.* 265
- Plea, that obligor paid money at a future day. Replication, that he did not pay, and issue, - *Ibid.* 267
- Declaration in debt on a bill penal payable at several times by the obligee against *baron* and *feme*, administratrix of obligor, *Lill. Ent.* 158. - *Ibid.* 268
- Plea, a judgment recovered in C. B. against the intestate in debt, *sur mutuatus*, and judgment against defendant for a debt on bond due by intestate, *plene administravit*, no goods except ten pounds, which are liable to the judgment. Replication as to one judgment, only thirty pounds was due, which is paid, and the judgment kept on foot *per fraudem*; as to another, only twenty-eight pounds was due, which the plaintiff therein is ready to accept in full satisfaction, but have delayed payment, and kept the judgment *per fraudem*; that defendants *assets ultra* sufficient to pay. Demurrer, causes, and joinder, - *Ibid.* 270 to 277
- Non est factum testatoris*, - *Ibid.* 204
- Plea by executrix of a bond given by her testator, and judgment thereon obtained, with *plene administravit* in bar of the action brought by plaintiff, - *Ibid.* 55. 97
- Like plea. Replication, bond was not for a just debt, but upon condition, &c. Demurrer, joinder, and judgment for plaintiff, - *Ibid.* 71. to 78
- Plea by administrator, no assets except twenty-five pounds, to debt on judgment, - *Ibid.* 97
- Declaration in *assumpsit* against executrix on promise of testator, *non assumpsit* special, and issue, - *Ibid.* 119, 120
- Declaration against executor in consideration that plaintiff had served testator, undertook to provide for plaintiff in a plentiful manner, and use him as his own son, - 1. Mod. Ent. 116
- Declaration against executor in *assumpsit* by testator to pay plaintiff a sum of money in consideration of his marriage with one C. - *Ibid.* 128
- Trover by administrator, - *Ibid.* 178
- Declaration by administrator for rent due to intestate against chief bailiff of Lancaster, after notice pursuant to 8. Anne for better security of rents and preventing frauds by tenants, - *Ibid.* 221.
- Declaration for not paying three pounds for a heriot against

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- an executor upon a lease made to testator to commence after death of one S. C. - - - 2. Mod. Ent. 43
- Declaration in covenant in C. B. on a lease for the defendant's assignees not permitting plaintiff to make a drain pursuant to a covenant with defendant, lessor, administratrix of her late husband. Plea, that a drain might have been made in a passage, and that defendant gave liberty so to do, which he refused. Demurrer, and joinder, - - - *Ibid.* 46
- Declaration in covenant by an assignee of an assignee against an executor for permitting the premises to be out of repair. Several breaches. Plea, special performance to each breach. Demurrer to first part of the plea, - - - *Ibid.* 50
- Declaration in covenant on a lease against an assignee of executor for non payment of rent. Plea, that defendant assigned over the premises before any rent due. Demurrer, and joinder. Judgment for part confessed on demurrer, and *nunc taxatio*, - - - *Ibid.* 54
- Declaration in debt in B. R. by plaintiff as executor against defendant for goods sold by testator, - - - *Ibid.* 177
- Declaration in C. B. in debt on bond by husband and wife as co-executrix of obligee, and the other co-executrix against heir of obligor, - - - *Ibid.* 179
- C. B. debt on bond by executor on bill penal for sixty pounds by administrator of R. against defendant as heir of B. - - - *Ibid.* 180
- Plea to *assumpsit* against defendant as executrix of a bill of exchange after pleading four judgments, that testator by bond to T. J. the elder to indemnify him from another bond made by T. J. the elder and testator for the sole debt of testator to T. S. which at the time of his death was unpaid and forfeited; that defendant has fully administered, except goods to the value of        pounds, which are not sufficient to satisfy the several judgments. Demurrer special, - - - 5. T. R. 307
- Scire facias* at suit of administrator of recoveror in debt against terre-tenants of the recoveree, now deceased, stating *scire facias*. Suggestion, &c. - - - Lill. Ent. 398
- By executors of master of a ship for not conveying goods delivered to him by plaintiff's testator to be conveyed from Guinea to London, - - - *Ibid.* 26
- By co-executor for goods sold by testator, - - - *Ibid.* 83
- Replication to a plea of judgment recovered against defendant as executrix in an action for money had and received by testator, praying judgment of assets *quando acciderint* as to twenty-seven pounds ten shillings, *si non de bonis propriis* as to costs, - - - 1. H. Bl. 238
- Form of a petition for a lease of an outlaws lands at suit of surviving executor, - - - Crompt. Pr. 60
- Declaration in account by some of the plaintiffs in their own right, and by one of them executrix against defendant as bailiff of goods, - - - Mod. Ent. 47
- Trover by executor for cattle lost in testator's lifetime, - - - *Ibid.* 121  
Declaration

# GENERAL INDEX.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Declaration by *baron* and *feme*, executrix of lessor, after whose death plaintiff married, against lessee for rent in arrear accruing to plaintiffs after their marriage, -

Lill. Ent. 163

For rent on lease by lessor under a power contained in a deed to levy and declare the uses of a fine of premises in question to make a lease, against executor of lessee for rent accrued as well in the time of testator as of executor, -

*Ibid.* 148

By lessor against executor of lessee for rent on lease due in her own time. Plea, that testator in his lifetime assigned his interest in the demised premises, by virtue of which assignment assignee entered, of which plaintiff had notice, -

*Ibid.* 155

Declaration in debt by husband and wife, *administratrix*, for an escape after judgment and execution out of custody of bailiff of P. Plea, that before the escape *habeas corpus* issued to the bailiff, by which writ defendant carried the prisoner to Westminster the nearest way. Replication, protesting that *habeas corpus* issued, replies a different *habeas corpus* issued, and after the return of it he took defendant in the judgment by colour, &c. and brought him to Westminster on, &c. and the same day by fraud, &c. the *habeas corpus* in the plea was sued out, and not before, and by virtue of last *habeas corpus* was committed to the Fleet, traversing, &c. Special demurrer, and joinder, -

3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 210

*Assumpsit* by administrator against executor. Plea, *non assumpsit infra sex annos*. Replication, that intestate within six years sued out original in trespass *quare clavum fregit* against testator, with intent to declare for the cause in the present declaration, that testator did not appear, but died. Another writ in trespass was sued out with the same intent; that defendant did not appear, and thereupon plaintiff declared as above, with proper averments, -

1. Ld. Raym. 432

Declaration in *quare impedit* by executor of grantee of the next turn to present, -

*Ibid.* 535

*Assumpsit* by administrator for goods sold, &c. defendant praysoyer of letters of administration, and pleads that at the time of intestate's death defendant was an inhabitant of another diocese. Demurrer special, and joinder, -

*Ibid.* 562

Declaration in debt by lessor against administratrix and widow of lessee for rent arrear in intestate's time. Imparlances from Trinity to Hilary. Plea as to part, that defendant does not retain; to residue, that intestate by marriage bond previous to the marriage bound himself to leave her one thousand pounds, but did not, and assets to the amount of two hundred and fifty pounds only, which she retains. Demurrer. Joinder. Continuances from Hilary to Hilary two years, and judgment for defendant, -

Lill. Ent. 214. to 217

By executor against executor as well for work and labour, &c. as money laid out, &c. -

Plead. Aff. 9

By administratrix on note against surviving partner, -  
Declaration against executrix by surgeon for attending, &c. testator in illness, -

*Ibid.* 37

*bid.* 65  
1a

In consideration that plaintiff had lent defendant's testator seventy pounds, testator promised either to make plaintiff a mortgage, or repay him the money, but did neither, -  
 Declaration by executrix of an attorney, for fees, &c. in B. R. In B. R. by administratrix, on note of hand to his intestate, Declaration in debt on bond by executor of executrix of obligee against obligor. Plea, payment to testator and first executor of principal and interest on each bond. Replication and issue, -  
 Debt in B. R. against administratrix, on a bond given by testator for silk. 2d Count, on another bond. Plea, that defendant's testator owed debts on bonds, on which obligee obtained judgment against defendant, administratrix, which were in force; and *plene administravit* as to plaintiff's demand. Replication, that judgments were obtained, and are kept on foot by fraud. Rejoinder, issue on the fraud. Mr. Serjeant Draper's directions on the above pleadings, Debt in B. R. by administratrix, against executrix, on his testator's bond to plaintiff's intestate, -  
*fi. fa.* for administrator against an executor, on a judgment in debt *de bonis testatoris si*, and *si non de bonis propriis*, and *nulla bona propria*, and *devastavit*, -  
*fi. fa. de bonis propriis* of executor, -  
*Testatum si. fa.* into Suffex for residue of debt and damages after *fi. fa.* into H. upon judgment in debt for one executrix against two surviving executors, *de bonis testatum si, si non, de bonis propriis*, and a return of *nulla bona testatoris, devastavit*, and *nulla bona propria*; award of *si. fa. de bonis propriis* on the *devastavit* to the sheriff of H. his return of levy and payment over of part, and *nulla bona* as to residue, -  
 Declaration in covenant on a policy of assurance by executor, for damage and loss sustained by fire by testator, according to proposals. Plea, that neither testator in his lifetime, nor plaintiff since his death, procured such certificate, &c. mentioned in the proposals. Demurrer and joinder, -  
 Plea by executrix of judgment recovered against her of the damages *de bonis testatoris si*, &c. *Si non* of the costs and charges *de bonis propriis* upon covenant on marriage articles of her testator, for not conveying certain estates in consideration of wife's portion, *plene administravit ultra* five shillings, which are chargeable, -  
 Declaration in debt on bond by administratrix, and plea, &c. Plea by administrator of judgment recovered on a *mutuatus* against intestate in B. R.; another judgment on bond as administrator in C. B.; another in debt for rent arrear in time of intestate, and *plene administravit ultra* five shillings, which are liable, -  
 Plea in bar to *assumpsit* against administrator, that he together with another person now deceased recovered judgment in C. B. against intestate in his lifetime, for one thousand pounds debt, and that defendant hath fully administered,

Plead. Ass. 140

*Ibid.* 153*Ibid.* 230*Ibid.* 357*Ibid.* 369. 373*Ibid.* 374*Ibid.* 512*Ibid.* 513*Ibid.* 515

1. H. Bl. 255

Lill. Ent. 100

2. Will. 380

7. 41

Lill. Ent. 111

except twenty pounds, which are charged with said judgment,	Lill. Ent. 117
Plea by executor, judgment recovered on testator's bond.	
Replication, only fifteen pounds due, which obligee offered to accept and acknowledge himself satisfied for on record, but defendant keeps the same on foot <i>per fraudem</i> , and has assets sufficient to satisfy same, as also plaintiff's demand,	<i>Ibid.</i> 119, 120
Debt by executor of executor of obligee against administrator of obligor,	<i>Ibid.</i> 165
Debt on bond against executrix of obligor. Plea, <i>non est factum testatoris</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 166, 178
Declaration in debt against <i>baron</i> and <i>feme</i> , administratrix, on a judgment against intestate, suggesting a <i>devastavit</i> . Plea, <i>plene administravit</i> , traversing a <i>devastavit</i> . Replication, taking issue on the traverse,	z. R. P. C. B. 226, 227
Declaration in debt on bond against administrator of obligor. Plea, intestate indebted to defendant in one hundred and ten pounds, for rent on a lease, and on a bond for one hundred pounds. Replication, defendant hath assets sufficient, &c. says the indenture mentioned in the plea, and in the condition of the bond are the same, and that intestate was not indebted to defendant for rent in above thirty pounds. Demurrer.	
Joinder. Continuance by <i>cur. adv. vult.</i> Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to replication in debt on bond. Satisfaction acknowledged of debt and damages,	<i>Ibid.</i> 229
Declaration in debt by <i>baron</i> and <i>feme</i> , against <i>baron</i> and <i>feme</i> , executrix, on a bill made by testator to <i>feme</i> whilst sole, for the payment of twenty pounds <i>p. r. ann.</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 239
Declaration in debt on bond against executors of obligor. Plea, <i>plene administravit</i> . Replication, <i>mittimus</i> to Chester,	<i>Ibid.</i> 245
Declaration in debt for rent upon articles, against administratrix, accrued in time of intestate. Plea, as to past <i>non detinet</i> . Issue as to residue, a bond entered into by defendant before their marriage, to leave her one thousand pounds at his death; defendant and intestate intermarried; administration granted to defendant. Demurrer, joinder, and continuances. Judgment for defendant on demurrer,	<i>Ibid.</i> 252
Declaration in debt against executrix, for rent incurred in her own time. Plea, testator assigned the term,	<i>Ibid.</i> 257
Debt on bond by executrix of obligee against brother and heir of obligor,	<i>Ibid.</i> 294
By executor of obligee against heirs and devisees of obligor,	<i>Ibid.</i> 297
Judgment in debt by <i>nil dicit</i> against executrix,	<i>Ibid.</i> 325
with <i>remittitur</i> of part of the debt, &c.	<i>Ibid.</i> 325
By administrator <i>de bonis non</i> , against heir at law and terretenants,	<i>Ibid.</i> 375
Demurrer to replication to plea to <i>sci. fa.</i> Joinder,	<i>Ibid.</i> 389
<i>Sci. fa.</i> for executors to revive a judgment obtained by their testator. Entry on the roll,	<i>Ibid.</i> 480
<i>Sci. fa.</i> by administrator, against bail after judgment affirmed in error,	<i>Ibid.</i> 413
	D. C.

- Declaration in *assumpsit* against one executor after outlawry of other two executors, for goods sold, &c. to testator, - Lill. Ent. 20
- By executrix against executrix for work done by plaintiff's testator for defendant's testator in their respective lifetimes, - *Ibid.* 50
- By executrix of deceased husband for the wages of his apprentice, on a voyage to the East Indies, - *Ibid.* 53
- Plea to *assumpsit*, against administratrix for goods sold to intestate, and on account stated, outstanding debts on bonds. Judgment against defendant as administratrix, on simple contract, and *nul assets ultra* ten shillings, which were not sufficient to satisfy, &c. Replication, as to one bond, that it is partly paid, and that obligee would accept ten pounds in satisfaction. Like replication to the other. Like replication to the judgment, and that she hath assets sufficient. Rejoinder, protesting that no part was paid, saith she hath assets to satisfy the bonds; and judgment and issue, - *Ibid.* 58 to 60
- Declaration against executrix for money lent testator, had and received by him, and laid out for him. Plea, two bonds entered into by testator, and articles of agreement with a master of a ship, with a penalty of five hundred pounds forfeited, and a judgment recovered against her as executrix, by the indorsee of a foreign bill of exchange. Replication, assets *ultra*, and issue. Special verdict and rule for judgment, - 2. R. Pr. B. R. 161 to 181
- Debt on judgment recovered against executrix, suggesting a *devassavit*. Plea, *nul t'el record*. Replication, *t'el record*, - *Ibid.* 230
- Declaration by executrix for non-payment of money promised to testator, in consideration of his not making a distress on defendant's goods for rent in arrear, - Mor. Pr. 189
- Declaration in debt on two promissory notes payable by instalments, and a *mutuatus* at the suit of administratrix, - *Ibid.* 548
- Plea by grandson and heir of obligor to action on two bonds, at the suit of the executor of obligee; first, *scilicet post diem*; and lastly, *rens per defectum*. Replication to first plea, denying payment; to last, that defendant hath lands by descent sufficient to satisfy plaintiff his debt. Rejoinder, that defendant hath not lands by descent sufficient to satisfy, - *Ibid.* 652 to 656
- Declaration in debt on bond against the executors of an executrix of an obligor. Defendants crave and set out oyer of bond and condition, and first plead payment by the executrix after the day; that plaintiff and executrix did account together, and that she was in arrear and indebted to the plaintiff in four hundred and sixty-six pounds, for which she gave him a bond and a warrant of attorney to confess judgment, which he received in full satisfaction of money due on bond, and judgment entered of record, and *fi. fa.* executed upon goods of executrix for debt and damages; 2d like the first, omitting the *fi. fa.* issued and executed; 3d, *plene administravit*, except goods to the value of ten pounds. Replication to first plea, that the executrix did not pay the money after the day, and concludes to the country; to 2d plea, that plaintiff did not accept and receive bond, and war-

rant of attorney in satisfaction ; like conclusion ; to 3d plea, prays judgment as to the ten pounds, and further says, that on the day of suing forth original had goods of testator to the value of the residue over and above ten pounds, con- cludes to the country,	-	2 Will. 52 to 57
<i>Plea, non est factum testatoris,</i>	-	1. R. P. C. B. 126
<i>Non assumpsit</i> by executors,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 147
<i>Test. ca. fa.</i> against an executor after <i>devastavit,</i>	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 243
<i>Ca. fa.</i> for damages, against an executrix after <i>nulla bona pro-</i> <i>pria</i> returned,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 245
<i>Ca. fa.</i> in case, at the suit of executrix,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 246
<i>Pi. fa.</i> against administratrix,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 248
<i>Fi. fa.</i> on a judgment by a <i>feme</i> , executrix, while sole, where- upon execution is awarded on a <i>sci. fa.</i> at the suit of husband and wife,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 250
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in debt after <i>fi. fa.</i> for executors, on judgment recover- ed by testator,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 252
<i>Elegit</i> on a judgment by <i>sci. fa. quare damna assidui non debent</i> <i>post mortem querentis</i> brought by executrix,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 355
Bill against attorney, at the suit of administrator, and <i>assump-</i> <i>sit</i> for money had and received in lifetime of intestate,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 262
<i>Habere facias possessionem</i> for executor, after <i>sci. fa.</i> in eject- ment,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 327
Entry of <i>sci. fa.</i> in debt, by an executor,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 333
<i>Sci. fa.</i> in debt for an administrator. In case, against ad- ministratrix. In debt, against executors, and two <i>nikils</i> re- turned,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 332 to 336
Award of <i>fi. fa.</i> in debt for executors against executrix,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 350
Declaration on a <i>sci. fa.</i> upon a judgment recovered against the defendant, and his wife, since dead, executors,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 353
Declaration on <i>sci. fa.</i> on a judgment for assets <i>re. iudicis</i> , against administratrix. Suggestion of assets since come to defend- ant's hands; defendant appears. Suggests return <i>sci. fa.</i> Defendant pleads no assets come to hand, and issue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 355
By executrix, on account stated by her with defendant, for goods sold by testator	-	Lill. Ent. 84
By executor, for not transferring South Sea stock, and the dividend for the same,	-	Plead. Ass. 42
Replection to a plea of <i>non assumpsit</i> within six years before the original, that administration was granted within six years, whereby, &c. Judgment for plaintiffs on demurrer, and affirmed in error,	-	Lill. Ent. 470
<i>Assumpsit</i> by original against two executors, for beer, &c. sold by testator,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 476
Entry of satisfaction acknowledged in debt, by the executor of the executrix of the obligee,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 483
Debt on bond by executor, against three surviving co-heiresses and devisees, and three surviving devisees,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 529
<i>Ca. fa.</i> for executrix, against administratrix, in debt,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 547
<i>Ca. fa.</i> for executrix, against an attorney, after <i>non prof.</i> of writ of <i>etor</i> , for not transcribing,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 548
		<i>Elegit</i>

- Elegit* by administrator, in debt, after judgment affirmed in error, in exchequer, - Lill. Ent. 571
- Plea by executor *de son tort* in *assumpsit*, by simple contract creditor, that after action brought, and before plea pleaded, he delivered over the effects to rightful administrator, and that no administration was granted till after action brought, and retainer for a debt of a superior degree due from intestate. Error and assignment of errors in exchequer chamber. Plea is bad. - 2. H. Bl. 18, 19, 20
- [For further proceedings by and against Executors, &c. see Writs Final, Forms, Practical Forms, Beginnings and Conclusions to Declarations by and against Particular persons.]
- Assumpsit* against executor on parol agreement of testator to pay plaintiff wages and leave her an annuity by will, in consideration of serving as house-keeper as long as both parties should please, - 3. Burr. 1278
- Covenant on indenture by executor of lessor, against executor of deceased, joint lessee for rent, and not repairing, - 2. Burr. 1190
- Declaration by administrator *pendente lite* administration. - 2. Stra. 917
- Record in error on judgment in debt on bond in C. B. by widow and surviving executor, - 2. Ld. Raym. 1441
- Plea in abatement to debt on bond, by administrator, that administration was granted to one G. C. of same bond before, *Ibid.* 1287

## FINES and RECOVERIES.

VOL.

X.

Page

183. Recovery suffered, fully set out, with all the proceedings in a plea in formedon. Lease and release, to make a tenant to the *præcipe*, (Middle of the page, beginning "and the said Charles S. the son"). Writ of entry *sur disseisin in le poſt*, (at those words). Voucher to warranty. Impar lance. Writ of seisin.
188. Fine levied, stated in Replication in formedon, (l. 15, from bottom, beginning, "afterwards, &c.") with proclamations.
190. proclamations.
252. Form of common recovery suffered. *Præcipe* for a recovery with double voucher. Record of recovery suffered; exemplification thereof. On label. Writ of seisin.

## FORMEDON.

[See Real Actions, Vol. X. 167 to 263. with Index and Practical Forms—Writ Original and Final—Of Seisin.]

## HEIRS and DEVISEES.

[See EXECUTORS and ADMINISTRATORS, *ante.*—and PRACTICAL FORMS, *post.*]

1.

Page

43. Plea, parol demise in abatement to debt on bond, against heir of obligor, with *cesset processus*,

[For Declarations, Pleas, &c. by and against Heirs and Devisees, see Debt on Bond. Vol. V. from p. 362 to the end; and Index to Debt, Vol. VII. from 596 to 605.—Please to observe that from p. 433 to 448 is not indexed in the last volume, by mistake; but indexed under their respective heads in the General Index.]

Vol.

VII.

Page

433. Plea to declaration in debt on bond by administratrix of obligee, against defendant as brother and heir at law of the obligor, *riens per descent*, except the reversion of mortgaged premises. (And case.)
434. Plea to declaration in debt on bond; 1st, by all defendants *rien* as devisees; 2d, by the heir *rien per descent*, except the rectory of A. of the value of six hundred pounds, and no more, which defendants paid to one M. J. in part satisfaction of a bond of testators for two thousand pounds; 3d, by one of the devisees *riens per devise*, except, &c. and that she paid the full value in part satisfaction of two bonds of intestate; 4th, by another defendant *rien*, &c. except lands devised to trustees for particular uses, and that the uses are not executed; 5th, by the other defendants, that they are devisees upon trust, first, to pay debts and for other purposes, and that there other debts besides plaintiffs unpaid, which with other debts paid by defendant's amount of the full value of the premises.
437. Replication to the last plea, as to three defendant's *not. prof.* as to so much of the first plea as relates to John and S. says, that they had sufficient land; and as to John's plea as heir, that he had sufficient lands by descent; as to John's second plea, as heir, protesting that the bond to M. J. was not testator's deed, protesting that the rectory was of more value, protesting that defendant had other lands, that defendant did not pay M. J. six hundred and thirty-one pounds. The same replication to S.'s plea, *mutatis mutandis*.

Vol.

X.

Page

475. Plea in formedon in remainder, that demandant was seised of premises as co-heiress with her sister, who married and levied a fine of premises to the use of her husband and his heirs for ever, and that the warranty

descended

descended upon demandant as collateral heir. Replication, that premises demanded were not comprised in the fine and issue.

Plea of *riens per descent* by two *femes covertes*, except as to a manor. Replication, that defendants have other lands by descent wherewith they might have satisfied, &c. Rejoinder, denying the same,

Mor. Pr. 656, 657

Plea of *riens per descent*, except as to premises demised to J.W. Replication, taking judgment as to the said premises, *quando, &c.*

*Ibid.* 658, 659

Debt on bond by executor against an heir at law. Plea *riens per descent*. Replication. Rejoinder,

1. R. P. C. B. 448

Declaration in debt for rent reserved by indentures at suit of the heir,

*Ibid.* 450, 495

Plea by an heir in debt on bond, no lands descended. Replication,

2. R. P. C. B. 38

Declaration in debt on bond against heir and devisee of obligor,

*Ibid.* 241

Judgment by *nil dicit* against the heir. Plea, not devisee,

*Ibid.* 242

Debt on bond by executrix of obligee against the brother and heir of obligor. Plea, *riens per descent* at the time of suing forth writ. Replication, that he had assets. Rejoinder.

*Ibid.* 294, 296

Debt on bond by executor of obligee, against the heirs and devisees of obligor,

*Ibid.* 297

*Sci. fa.* by administrator *de bonis* against heir at law and tenants. Demurret to replication, to plea to *sci. fa.* Joinder,

*Ibid.* 375

Plea to debt on bond against defendant as heir of his brother the obligor, that he took nothing by descent, except a reversion in fee, and an estate tail, and a cottage, garden, &c.

Lill. Ent. 112

Declaration in exchequer of pleas, by the obligee, against some of the defendants and their wives, co-heiresses at law, and one other of the defendants, devisee of the late earl of M. on his lordship's bond for payment of eleven thousand pounds,

*Ibid.* 145

Debt on bond by obligee against son and heir of obligor. Plea, that he has nothing by descent, except divers reversions. Replication, taking judgment thereof, when they shall happen,

*Ibid.* 189

Declaration in B. R. on bond against husband and wife, being heir at law of obligor. Plea, nothing by descent, except particular premises, (naming them). Judgment for debt and damages out of the real assets acknowledged. Award of *ven re* to ascertain the value of the real assets,

Pl. Ass. 347, 348

Declaration in B. R. in debt on bond against three co-heirs of obligor and their husbands. Plea by two of the defendants and their wives, co-heiresses, that they have no land of the obligor by descent and judgment by default, against the third, and stay of giving thereof until the other pleas be determined. Replication, denying the plea, and shewing what particular lands descended. Rejoinder, taking issue on the replication, and award of *ven re*,

*Ibid.* 353, 364  
Declara

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- Declaration in B. R. in debt for rent on indenture, at suit of an heir, the rent having accrued in his own time, - Pl. Ass. 375
- Writ of inquiry of value of lands descended to an heir, reciting a recovery in debt against *baron* and *feme*, heirs, &c. *Ibid.* 511
- Declaration in covenant on an indenture of demise for want of repair, by the heir of lessor, against lessee, - 2. Mod. Ent. 39. 40
- Declaration in C. B. in debt on bond, by husband and wife, as co-executrix of obligee, and the other executrix, against the heir of obligor, *Ibid.* 179
- Declaration in C. B. in debt on bill penal, by administrator of R. against defendant as heir of B. *Ibid.* 180
- Declaration in exchequer of pleas in debt on bond against the devisee, *Ibid.* 186
- Declaration in C. B. in debt for rent by devisee of the grant of a reversion against the lessee of a tenant by the curtesy. Plea, that lands descended to S. G. as sole daughter and heir, and that she ejected defendant. Replication, that the defendant ought not to be admitted to alledge that the lands descended to S. G. as daughter and heir at law, because that after the bargain and sale, and before the entry of S. G. G. G. and A. his wife levied a fine. Rejoinder, protesting that premises were divided from his manor, and were not contained in the fine, - *Ibid.* 192 to 201
- Executor against heir. Plea, *riens per descent*. Replication, real assets, - Lill. Ent. 147
- By *baron* and *feme*, executrix of obligee, against the heir of the heir and devisee of obligor, *Ibid.* 172
- Debt on bond made in 1681, sued 1718 by executor of obligee against the heir of the heir and devisee of obligor. Plea, prays oyer of the condition, and pleads payment to plaintiff's testator after the day. Replication, that he did not pay, and issue, - *Ibid.* 172
- Judgment in debt against the heir of an heir of devisee, - *Ibid.* 504
- Plea by heir of obligor to debt on bond made in contemplation of marriage with obligor, and for the benefit of obligee if she survived, that after making bond she intermarried, - 5. T. Rep. 381
- Plea to debt on bond by administrator of obligee, against infant, heir of obligor, by guardian, that the lands descended are not of the value of one hundred and forty pounds, and that she paid a bond debt due to one W. C. without notice of bond to the intestate, - 2. Ld. Raym. 1139

## INDICTMENTS.

See Vol. IV. and VI. and Index to Vol. VI.

# INDICTMENTS.—JUDGMENTS.

## JUDGMENTS.

[See 1. 2. Townshend's Book of Judgments.]

### ABATEMENT.

Vol.

I.

Page

34. Judgment by default, *respondeas ouster*, and *nil dicit* after *dies datus*; and joinder in demurrer to plea in abatement.

67. Judgment of *respondeas ouster* after demurrer, and joinder to plea in abatement.

68. By discontinuance; defendant pleaded in abatement.

68. *Nol. prof.* to a plea in abatement.

73. Confesses plea, and prays a better writ.

73. Of *cessetur billa* for omitting a word in the writ.

74. Judgment by confession of plea in like plea in abatement in debt, for administrator.

74. Another.

80. Judgment of *respondeas ouster* to a plea in abatement to the jurisdiction of a custom to count upon a *concessit solvere* in the mayor's court in London, when the debt is not a specialty.

6. Judgment of *cessetur billa*.

72. Judgment on demurrer to plea in abatement of an appeal of murder of *cessetur breve*.

Vol.

VII.

Page

347. Judgment for plaintiff in abatement on demurrer to sur-rejoinder of *respondeas ouster*, *dies datus*.

Vol.

VI.

Page

53. Judgment of *respondeas ouster* after joinder in demurrer to replication to plea in abatement. Plea, aver, &c.

Judgment of *respondeas ouster* on demurrer to defendant's plea,

Judgment for defendant on *nil-tiel record* of an outlawry in abatement, - - -

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Lill. Ent. 5

2. Bk. Jud. 73

### ACCOUNT.

Vol.

X.

Page

437. Judgment to account in account.

Judgment in account against a bailiff, by the hands of plaintiff after plea in bar, that defendant wage his law. -

Lill. Ent. 467

ASSUMPT.

ASSUMPSIT.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Vol.

I.

Page

244. Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to replication to first plea pleaded, where there had been two pleas pleaded, and replication to first, and demurrer by plaintiff to the second plea.
245. Final judgment after writ of enquiry, with notes and opinion by serjeant Draper, in the case of Symmons and Parminster upon the demurrers.

Vol.

III.

Page

109. Confession of the action as to part, and *non assumpsit* as to the residue, with judgment as to the part contested.
125. Plea to part. Judgment against defendant having neglected to plead, as to part of a particular count. Plaintiff takes judgment by *nil dicit* as to that, in order to prevent a discontinuance. *Unica taxatio*.

Vol.

X.

Page

362. Interlocutory judgment by *nil dicit* in *assumpsit*. Final judgment. Mercy.
428. *Cognovit actionem* in *assumpsit* in B. R. with imparlance.
130. Final judgment in B. R. in *assumpsit*.
130. Entry of a judgment in the county palatine upon the roll.
150. *Cognovit* acknowledged in *assumpsit*, and final judgment thereon.
154. *Nil dicit* in *assumpsit*.

[Judgments in *Assumpsit* or *Cass*.--See the Form of entering them, 1. R. P. B. R. 286. Booth's Suit at Law, 182. 1. Crisp. Pr. 311.]

Judgment for the plaintiff on *non assumpsit*; a complete entry, judgment by *cognovit actionem*, and *damna*, to give the charges of executing an inquiry, - - -

1. R. P. B. R. 286

Judgment on *cognovit actionem*, - - -

*Ibid.* 293

Judgment by *non sum informatus*, Imp. C. B. 369. - - -

Imp. C. B. 371. 2

Judgment by *nil dicit* in *assumpsit*. - - -

1. R. P. C. B. 211

Judgment by *non sum informatus* in *assumpsit*, - - -

*Ibid.* 211

Judgment in case by *nil dicit* against one defendant, the action being brought against three defendants, and two only

*Ibid.* 213

plead, - - -

2. R. P. C. B. 321

Judgment by *nil dicit* in *assumpsit*, at the suit of an attorney of

C. B. - - -

*Ibid.* 322

Judgment for plaintiff by *non sum informatus* in *assumpsit*, - - -

*Ibid.* 327

Judgment for defendant upon a verdict of *non assumpsit*, - - -

*Ibid.* 334

Judgment for plaintiff on verdict of *non assumpsit*, - - -

*Ibid.* 335

Judgment in case of a nonsuit, - - -

Imp. C. B. 375

In replication to *nil tuel record*, - - -

*Ibid.* 375

After a *retraxit*, - - -

*Ibid.* 376

Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to replication in *assumpsit*, - - -

and writ of enquiry awarded, - - -

2. Ld. Raym N. Ed. 12

Final

# JUDGMENTS.

1211

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Final judgment for the plaintiff upon a writ of enquiry of damages in <i>assumpsit</i> as to parcel of the sum in the first count, the rest being remitted,	2. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 13
Final judgment in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 165
Judgment on verdict in <i>assumpsit</i> , whereby part is found for plaintiff and part for defendant,	<i>Ibid.</i> 69, 70
Judgment for plaintiff in an action for money had and received by testator against executrix, for damages, in the whole of assets <i>quando acciderent</i> , after satisfying judgment recovered; <i>si non</i> , as to costs <i>de bonis propriis</i> ; defendant in mercy,	1. H. Bl. 238
Judgment in <i>assumpsit</i> after a demurrer. Demurrer to first promise; <i>non assumpsit</i> to the others. Joinder, and <i>venire</i> awarded, as well to try the issue as to enquire of damages, if, &c. <i>Nolle prosequi</i> to the issue. Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer. Enquiry awarded. Inquisition taken by bailiff of a liberty,	Lill. Ent. 471
Judgment of <i>remittere damna</i> to all the counts but the first, on that count judgment for plaintiff after enquiry executed,	<i>Ibid.</i> 486
Judgment in <i>assumpsit</i> of <i>remittere damna</i> as to part of his damages, after verdict,	<i>Ibid.</i> 486
Judgment of <i>remittere damna</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> two different ways. <i>Venire</i> awarded, as well to try the issue as to enquire of damages, if, &c. <i>Nolle prosequi</i> to the issue. Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer. Enquiry awarded,	<i>Ibid.</i> 487
Judgment of <i>respondeas ouster</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> ; defendant makes default. Enquiry awarded,	<i>Ibid.</i> 492
Judgment in <i>assumpsit</i> or tort. Warrant of attorney. Imparlance. Enquiry. Sheriff's return. Judgment signed. Mercy.	Imp. B. R. 456
Where the declaration is of the same term,	<i>Ibid.</i> 457
Judgment by <i>cognovit actionem</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 459
<i>Retraxit</i> and judgment by confession in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 461
Judgment for defendant on plea of <i>non assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 465
Judgment against administratrix by defendant in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 466

## AUDITA QUERELA.

Judgment for the plaintiff in an <i>audita querela</i> ,	3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 335
--	------------------------

## COVENANT.

VOL.

V.

Page

36. Judgment (in covenant where jury found several issues in fact) on demurrers to pleas and joinders. Costs of increase. Mercy.
52. Continuances judgment on demurrer in covenant, and
53. verdict on the issue. Jury respited. *Postea*. Final judgment. *Capitur*.
- Judgment in covenant after verdict for plaintiff,

2. R. P. C. B. 337  
DEBT:

DEBT.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Vol.

V.

Page

165. Judgment by *nil dicit* in debt for goods sold and delivered.

414. Judgment by *nil dicit* against executrix *de bonis testatoris si non de bonis propriis*. Mercy.

541. Judgment in debt on bond for plaintiff. Costs of increase. Mercy.

Vol.

VII.

129. Final judgment by *nil dicit* in debt on penal statute for want of a plea. (See Entries.)

402. Judgment by *nil dicit* in debt. Mercy.

Vol.

X.

Page

427. Judgment by *non sum informatus* in debt.

427. Judgment by *nil dicit* in debt in B. R.

453. *Nil dicit* in debt in C. B.

454. *Non sum informatus* in debt, and debt on bond.

454. Judgment in debt for rent against an attorney for parcel of the debt, and remainder for the residue.

(See JUDGMENTS FOR AND AGAINST HEIRS, EXECUTORS,  
AND ADMINISTRATORS.)

Judgment by *default* on a replication of *nul tiel record* and issue,

Judgment against defendant on verdict in debt,

By *non sum informatus* with imparlance,

*Nil dicit* of the same term, *Lit. Ent.* 473.

*Nil dicit* in debt, with imparlance,

By *default* in debt,

Judgment in debt by *nil dicit*,

By *cognovit actionem* in debt, *Imp. C. B.* 371.

By *cognovit actionem* in debt on bond,

By *non sum informatus*

Judgment *relata verificati* ne and *cognovit actionem* after pleaded to action of debt,

*Actionem* after *non est factum* pleaded,

Judgment for not entering issue in debt in case, *qui tam* "for keeping a greyhound and killing a hare without being qualified,"

Judgment in an action of debt *qui tam* on statute,

Judgment for defendant for not entering issue on debt on statute,

Judgment by *non sum informatus* in action of debt. Mercy.

1. R. P. B. R. 191

*Ibid.* 290

*Ibid.* 293

*Ibid.* 295

*Ibid.*

*Ibid.* 273

1. R. P. C. B. 210

*Ibid.*

*Ibid.* 211

*Ibid.*

*Ibid.* 212

*Ibid.* 213

*Ibid.* 512

2. R. P. C. B. 211

*Ibid.* 215

Satisfaction

# JUDGMENTS.

lx

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Satisfaction acknowledged by baron and feme, and heirs of the plaintiff,	-	2. R. P. C. B. 225
Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer, &c. to replication to debt on bond. Satisfaction acknowledged of debt and damages,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 238.
Judgment by <i>nil dicit</i> against the heir,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 242
Judgment for defendant on demurrer to plea in an action of debt on bond,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 159
Judgment in debt by <i>nil dicit</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 323
Judgment in debt by <i>nil dicit</i> against an attorney, with an <i>imparlance</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment in debt by <i>nil dicit</i> against an executrix,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 325
Judgment in debt by <i>nil dicit</i> against an executrix, with <i>remittitur</i> of part of the debt,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
By <i>non sum informatus</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 327
By <i>relicta verificatione</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 330
After verdict for plaintiff,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 333
Against an administrator in debt,	-	Imp. C. B. 372
On <i>warrant of attorney</i> ,	-	B. R. 368
Judgment against defendant upon fine, issues in debt, and on demurrer to replication to sixth plea,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 463
Judgment by <i>nil dicit</i> of the same term, with the declaration,	-	Lill. Ent. 483
Judgment in debt by confession on the roll,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 485
Judgment in debt by confession after issue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 493
On failure of having the record of appearance pleaded in an action in B. R.	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 498
Against an heir of an heir of a devisee,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 504
Judgment by confession for part of the debt, and <i>vol. prof.</i> for the residue,	-	1. Bk. Jud. 16
Judgment by confession of <i>relicta verificatione of solvit ad diem</i> , <i>Relicta verificatione</i> of conditions performed, and <i>non est factum</i> ,	-	2. Bk. 208, 261
Judgment upon <i>nil debet per patriam</i> for part where a previous judgment had been given for the other part,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 58 -
Where the justices by consent assess the damages and costs,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 59
On an implied confession in a plea, notwithstanding an issue joined thereon,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment by <i>non sum informatus</i> in part, and on verdict for the residue, with damages for the whole debt,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 63
Judgment by <i>non sum informatus</i> for part, and <i>nil debet per legem</i> for the residue, with <i>unica taxatio</i> ,	-	2. Bk. 60
Judgment for the plaintiff on <i>conferuit ad diem</i> ,	-	1. Bk. 75
Judgment of reversal of outlawry in debt,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 227
Judgment by <i>nil dicit</i> in debt,	-	2. Lill. Ent. 465
Judgment by <i>non sum informatus</i> in debt,	-	Imp. B. R. 459
Judgment against administrator in debt by default,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 465

DEMURRER.

DEMURRER.

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

<b>VOL.</b>		
<b>V.</b>		
<b>Page</b>		
36.	Judgment on demurrers to some pleas where jury found the issues in fact on others. Cost of increase. Mercy.	
52.	Judgment on demurrer in covenant in case a verdict be given, and as to trial of issue. Jury respited. Postea. Final judgment. <i>Capiatur</i> .	
<b>VOL.</b>		
<b>VI.</b>		
<b>Page</b>		
302.	Judgment on demurrer for writ of consultation in prohibition.	
<b>VOL.</b>		
<b>VII.</b>		
<b>Page</b>		
347.	Judgment on demurrer to surrejoinder of <i>respondens ouster</i> . Continuance. <i>Dies datus</i> .	
<b>VOL.</b>		
<b>X.</b>		
<b>Page</b>		
455.	Judgment on demurrer to plaintiff's replication for the plaintiff.	
	Interlocutory judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to <i>plea</i> , -	2. Mod. Fnt. 163
	Final judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to <i>plea</i> , -	<i>Ibid.</i>
	Interlocutory judgment for plaintiff upon a demurrer to replication, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 164
	Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to plea of justification by distress, damage feasant of plaintiff's horse whilst riding over defendant's ground, and detaining plaintiff till he made satisfaction. Continuance. <i>Vener</i> awarded, as well to try the issue as to enquire of the damages if, &c. <i>Nolle prosequi</i> to the issue. Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to declaration, -	
	Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer as to part, and by confession <i>relucta verificatione</i> as to the residue, -	1. Bk. Jud. 30
	Judgment on demurrer as to an acquittance, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 158
	Judgment on demurrer to a plea, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 342
	Judgment for defendant on demurrer to the declaration for part, and <i>not pro</i> to residue, -	2. Bk. Jud. 61
	Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to a replication as to part, and <i>not. prof.</i> on an issue of <i>piene administravit</i> as to the residue, -	<i>Ibi</i> 60
	For the king and informer on demurrer to a plea, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 70
	For plaintiff on demurrer to a plea to a new assignment; <i>not prof.</i> as to an issue in fact, and award of enquiry, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 13
	Judgment for the plaintiff on demurrer to his replication as part, and for the defendant on demurrer to his rejoinder as to the residue,	1. Bk. 156
		<i>Ibid.</i> 271.
		For

For the plaintiff on demurrer to evidence,	1. Bk. 188
For the plaintiff on demurrer to evidence, and award of enquiry,	2. Bk. 231
Judgment on demurrer against one of several defendants for several damages, and against him and other defendants for the costs, with a <i>remittitur</i> of the damages as to the other defendants, and <i>not prof.</i> as to another defendant,	1. Bk. 297
For defendant on demurrer to a replication to a plea in bar to a new assignment,	2. Bk. 229
For defendant on demurrer,	<i>Ibid.</i> 260.
For defendant on demurrer to a rejoinder,	<i>Ibid.</i> 230
For the plaintiff against one defendant on demurrer to a plea, with a <i>not prof.</i> as to another defendant on an issue in fact,	<i>Ibid.</i> 237
On demurrer to a plea as to part of the trespass newly assigned, and <i>not prof.</i> on an issue as to the residue,	<i>Ibid.</i> 238
For the plaintiff in case on demurrer to plea in abatement to the declaration and enquiry,	1. R. P. B. R. 290
For the plaintiff on demurrer to declaration. Enquiry awarded, &c. <i>Scire facias</i> against the executrix. Return <i>seire facis</i> . Judgment by <i>nil dicit</i> , &c.	<i>Ibid.</i> 437. 439. 440
For plaintiff on demurrer to replication that a bond was not for a just debt but on condition,	2. R. P. B. R. 77
Judgment against the plaintiff on demurrer to a declaration,	1. R. P. C. B. 317
Judgment for <i>not joining in demurrer</i> to a plea in debt,	2. R. P. C. B. 317
Judgment for plaintiff on a demurrer to a plea in debt in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment in trespass for plaintiff after verdict on not guilty as to the residue, whereupon the jury gave three hundred pounds damages to the issue in fact, and two hundred pounds contingent damages as to the issue in law,	<i>Ibid.</i> 337
Judgment of <i>non profs.</i> after costs against plaintiff for not joining in demurrer to declaration,	Lill. Ent. 103
On demurrer to replication to plea of accord and satisfaction in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 409
For plaintiff on demurrer to plea in abatement to his declaration,	<i>Ibid.</i> 8
Final judgment for defendant on demurrer to an action <i>on the case</i> for a nuisance to plaintiff's house and lights,	3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 263
Judgment for defendant on demurrer to an action <i>on the case</i> against the owner for not keeping a ferry boat in repair,	<i>Ibid.</i> 297
For the plaintiff on demurrer to plea in covenant upon articles of agreement to permit vendor (the plaintiff) to receive the profits of an office sold to defendant,	2. Mol. Ent. 36
Judgment for <i>part</i> confessed on demurrer as to <i>part</i> , and <i>unica taxatio</i> of costs in covenant against an executor for non-payment of rent	<i>Ibid.</i> 62
Judgment on demurrer to two special justifications and action of trespass for breaking, and entering, and expelling, and removing, &c. where defendant pleaded not guilty, and	verdict

verdict for plaintiff on that count, and assess damages if judgment should be for plaintiff, but as to force and arms not guilty,	
Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to replication in <i>assumpsit</i> and writ of enquiry awarded,	1. H. Bl. 56
For plaintiff on demurrer to declaration; enquiry of damages awarded, and final judgment,	3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 12
For the defendant on demurrer to a plea of one defendant, where two other defendants plead to issue and obtain a verdict,	2. Mod. Ent. 162
For the plaintiff on demurrer to a plea of one defendant, where two other defendants plead to issue and obtain a verdict	
For the plaintiff on demurrer as to part, with a <i>cesset processus</i> until the trial of an issue as to the residue,	
For the plaintiff on two demurrers as to part and inquiry, with several damages and entire costs where defendants are acquitted of the residue,	
Judgment on verdict upon an issue in fact as to part, with a <i>cesset executio</i> , &c. on demurrer to a plea for the residue,	
Judgment on verdict as to part, and on demurrer to a plea in bar of a new assignment for the residue,	
For the plaintiff on an issue for part, and for the defendant on demurrer as to the residue,	
By <i>non sum informatus</i> against one defendant, and against two others on a demurrer to their plea, with award of enquiry and <i>non prof.</i> as to another of defendants, who pray in aid of the king,	1. Bk. 179
Issue for plaintiff on demurrer, <i>remittere damna and placit.</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 11
Judgment on verdict for plaintiff of a prebendary,	2. Bk. 116
For the plaintiff on a special verdict for defendant,	<i>Ibid.</i> 120
Judgment arrested. Action brought before cause of action accrued,	<i>Ibid.</i> 118
Judgment for plaintiff on verdict against two defendants severally,	1. Bk. 210
Judgment for plaintiff on verdict, with several damages and entire costs,	2. Bk. 120
Judgment for plaintiff on verdict against three defendants,	<i>Ibid.</i> 122
Judgment for plaintiff on verdict against one defendant for the whole, and against the other defendants for several parts, with several damages which plaintiff remits,	<i>Ibid.</i> 123
Judgment for plaintiff on verdict against one defendant for part, where he is acquitted of the residue, and the other defendants are acquitted of the whole,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Award of <i>habere facias possessionem</i> , and return of <i>habere feci</i> ,	Bk. 300
Return of <i>habere feci</i> and inquisition,	Bk. 117
Return of <i>mandavi ballivo</i> to a writ of <i>habere facias possessionem</i> , and award of <i>non omittas</i> ,	
Judgment for the plaintiff by confession <i>relata verificatione</i> ,	1. Bk. 227
Judgment for the plaintiff as to part, and issue with a <i>cesset processus</i> as to the residue,	2. Bk. 204
	<i>Ibid.</i> 208
	Judgment

# JUDGMENTS, &c.

1.

## PRECEDENTS in BOOKS of PRACTICE, REPORTERS, &c.

Judgment for plaintiff on verdict,	-	1. Bk. 71
Judgment for plaintiff on verdict, with <i>remittitur</i> as to part of the damages,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 203
Judgment on verdict, part for the plaintiff, and part for defendant,	-	2. Bk. 119
For plaintiffs as to three parts, for defendant as to fourth,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 120
Judgment for the defendant by confession as to part, and for the plaintiff as to the residue on demurrer to his plea in bar, with an award of <i>retorno habendo</i> and enquiry	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 207
For plaintiff on demurrer to his plea in bar, and award of enquiry,	-	1. Bk. 119
For plaintiff on demurrer to a plea in bar, and for defendant on demurrer to a plea in bar, with award of <i>retorno habendo</i> and stay of enquiry till the trial of an issue on a third plea in bar,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 160
Like, and judgment of <i>non suit</i> on the issue,	-	2. Bk. 211
For plaintiff on demurrer to a cognizance,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 201
For plaintiff on demurrer to a plea in bar, where the justices by consent assess the damages,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 203
On demurrer to an avowry, and award of enquiry,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
On demurrer to replication. Judgment for plaintiff,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 205
On demurrer to an avowry, with award of <i>retorno habendo</i> and enquiry,	-	1. Bk. 120
Judgment on demurrer to the replication,	-	Imp. B. R. 460
Judgment against defendant upon five issues in debt, and on demurrer to the replication to the sixth plea,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 463
Judgment for defendant on demurrer to a plea,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 464

## IN DETINUE.

VOL.

VII.

Page

646. Judgment for plaintiff in detinue for deeds.	-	2. Mod. Ent. 423
Judgment by <i>non sum informatus</i> in detinue,	-	
Judgment by confession, with <i>relitæ verificatione per minas</i> , and <i>nōl detinet per patriam</i> ,	-	2. Bk. Jud. 38

## ON DISCONTINUANCE.

*Nolle prosequi* to a second count  
Entry of discontinuance,

Lill. Ent. 57  
Frye's Jus. Fib. 100

## IN DOWER.

VOL.

X.

Page

161. Judgment for demandant in dower, with opinion and	
VOL. X.	N n

cases on the award of *habere facias seisinam* for part of  
premises, of which husband died seised.  
Judgment by *nil dicit* in dower, - - - 1. R. P. C. B. 435

## IN EJECTMENT.

(See Runnington's Ejectment—Appendix throughout—also *ante*)

Vol.

X.

Page

53. Judgment to recover several terms. Defendant in  
mercy. Prayer of writ of possession.  
55. Entry of judgment in ejectment by default  
428. Judgment in ejectment, with writ of enquiry awarded.  
429. *Nil dicit* in ejectment against the casual ejector, with a  
*remitter* of damages.  
449. Final judgment in ejectment against casual ejector, with  
*remitter damna* and imparlances.  
455. *Nil dicit* in ejectment in C. B.  
456. *Nil dicit* in ejectment in C. B. with *remitter damna*.  
Judgment by *nil dicit* against the casual ejector, with an im-  
parlance to the next term after the declaration *remitter*  
*damna*, - - - 1. R. P. B. R. 455  
Judgment of the same term, with the declaration, - *Ibid.* 456  
Judgment in ejectment by original, against the casual ejector  
by *nil dicit*, - - - *Ibid.* 476  
By *non sum informatus* by original, - - - *Ibid.* 526  
*Non prof.* after two *scire facias* in error, *Hanf. Ent.* 158.  
*Lill. Ent.* 224. 236. - *Ibid.*  
Judgment in ejectment by *nil dicit*. Award of writ of en-  
quiry, - - - 2. R. P. C. B. 326  
Judgment in ejectment by *non sum informatus*, - *Ibid.* 328  
Judgment in ejectment after verdict for plaintiff, - *Ibid.* 336  
For the defendant on a *special verdict*, - *Ibid.* 333  
For damages recovered in ejectment in Ireland, and costs on  
writ of error there, - *Lill. Ent.* 181  
Judgment by *nil dicit* in ejectment to recover the term and da-  
mages, and *remitter damna* of the damages, and award of  
*possession*, - - - *Ibid.* 194  
By *nil dicit*, and possession awarded, - *Ibid.*  
*Non prof.* after two *scire facias* in error, - *Lill. Ent.* 224. 276  
For plaintiff on a double demise, - *Ibid.* 504  
*Non sum informatus*. and a release of damages, - *Ibid.* 506  
Judgment by *nil dicit* in ejectment, with a *remitter damna*, - *Imp. B. R.* 597  
Final judgment after special verdict for the plaintiff. *Ha-*  
*bere possessionem*, - *Ibid.*  
Judgment in ejectment after defendant has withdrawn his plea  
and costs taxed, and also for the possession, - *Ibid.* 59

# JUDGMENTS, &c.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

## ERROR.

(SEE PROCEEDINGS IN ERROR.)

VOL.

V.

Page

36. Entry of the affirmance of the judgment upon error brought into the exchequer chamber. Judgment for damages for delay of execution of said judgment. Record and proceedings remitted into B. R.

37.

VOL.

X.

Page

363. Judgment affirmed, and costs in error occasioned by delay of execution.

*Non prof.* after two *scire facias* in error in ejectment, -

1. R. P. B. R. 526

Judgment affirmed in error in *replevin* and colls, -

2. R. P. C. B. 374

Judgment of *non prof.* for not assigning error, -

Lill. Ent. 224

Judgment in B. R. for quashing a writ of error because improperly brought, as well on the judgment against the principal, as the award of execution against bail in *scire facias*, -

*Ibid.*

Judgment of reversal of judgment for error in B. R. -

*Ibid.* 227

Judgment in B. R. for quashing a former writ of error from C. B. because of the death of plaintiff after last continuance thereof. Prayer of new writ of error by administrator of plaintiff which is granted returnable in B. R. -

*Ibid.* 232

Judgment of *non prof.* in error after two *scire facias* against defendant in ejectment for not assigning errors; 1st, to recover his term; 2d, costs in error, -

*Ibid.* 237

Judgment *quod breve cassetur* as to the principal judgment on error brought by the bail *tam quam* in B. R. -

*Ibid.* 290

Entry of affirmance of judgment in B. R. in error, -

Imp. B. R. 732

Judgment of reversal of judgment in error -

*Ibid.* 733

Entry of *non prof.* after *scire facias quare executionem non* in error for want of assigning errors in B. R. -

*Ibid.* 734

## EXECUTORS.

458. Judgment in B. R. in assumpsit against two executors, where both join in *non-assumpsit* and plead *plene administravit*, and one pleads *not. executor*, or ever had assets, upon all which issues plaintiff had a verdict.

458. Declaration in debt on bond by executrix of executor of obligee against husband and wife, executrix of former husband obligor. Plea *plene administravit*. Replication, taking judgment of the five pounds, and issue on *plene administravit præter*.

# GENERAL INDEX.

JUDGMENTS FOR AND AGAINST HEIRS, EXECUTORS, AND ADMINISTRATORS.  
(See JUDGMENTS IN DEBT.)

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

a plea of <i>plene administravit præter</i> , seventeen pounds for the seventeen pounds, <i>Imp. C. B.</i> 373.	1. R. P. B. R. 183
judgment in case against an executor by <i>relicta verificatione</i> after <i>plene administravit</i> pleaded, signed for not paying for the issue book,	2. R. P. C. B. 329
judgment in debt against an executor by <i>relicta verificatione</i> after <i>plene administravit</i> pleaded,	<i>Ibid.</i> 328
judgment against the heir on his ancestor's bond of divers reversions, <i>quando acciderint</i> ,	Lill. Ent. 181
judgment for debt and damages out of the real assets acknowledged,	Pl. Ass. 348
plea by two of the defendants and their wives, co-heiresses, that they have no lands of the obligor by descent), and judgment by default against the third, and stay of giving judgment till the other pleas be determined,	<i>Ibid.</i> 364
<i>cognovit actionem</i> against administrator in debt, and <i>cognovit actionem</i> on warrant of attorney,	Imp. C. B. 372. 368
a plea of <i>plene administravit præter</i> . Judgment for the damages confessed, and as to the rest, that he hath sufficient. Taxation of damages staid till trial of the issue,	Lill. Ent. 475
judgment in debt against the heir of an heir of a devisee,	<i>Ibid.</i> 504
judgment in debt of assets <i>in futuro</i> , where executor pleads <i>plene administravit</i> to a bond,	<i>Ibid.</i> 505
judgment for defendant (an heir) upon the plea of <i>riens per discent</i> , except lands in two counties, as to which two extents are awarded,	2. Bk. Jud. 66
judgment against an heir upon the plea of <i>riens per discent</i> , except the third part of certain tenements, that he had the two other third parts of the same tenements,	<i>Ibid.</i>
judgment for plaintiffs, executors on the plea of <i>non est factum</i> for part, and <i>not prof.</i> on demurrer to residue,	<i>Ibid.</i> 71
judgment against executors by confession <i>relicta verificatione</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 57
judgment against executors upon a plea of <i>ne unques executor</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i>
judgment against executors upon <i>non est factum</i> upon a bill,	<i>Ibid.</i> 58
judgment against executors where one executor confessed the action and another pleaded,	<i>Ibid.</i> 67
judgment against executors on the plea of <i>ne unques executor</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 69. Bk. 22
judgment against executors where one executor pleaded <i>ne unques executor</i> and <i>plene administravit</i> , with several damages which plaintiff remits,	Bk. 71
judgment against two administrators, one of whom pleaded that administration was not committed to him, and the other <i>plene administravit</i> , with assets to a different amount in the hands of	<i>Ibid.</i>
verdict against executors,	1. Bk. 38
verdict for the damages against the goods of one executor only,	<i>Ibid.</i> 39 On

## JUDGMENTS, &

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE  
REPORTERS, &c.

On verdict against two executors, <i>non obstante veredicto</i> for one of them,	1. Bk. 2
Judgment on <i>nul tiel record</i> of the original writ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 3
Judgment as to the plaintiff for part, and to the defendant as to the residue,	<i>Ibid.</i> 4
For part of the debt only,	2. Bk. 69, 77
On verdict against two executors, where one only appeared,	<i>Ibid.</i> 6
On an issue of <i>plene administravit</i> , that one of the executors only has assets to the amount of part of the debt	<i>Ibid.</i> 6
On a similar verdict,	<i>Ibid.</i> 6
Against two of three executors on the issue of <i>plene administravit</i> , where the other executor pleads specially,	<i>Ibid.</i> 1
On verdict against two executors, who plead fraudulent judgments,	<i>Ibid.</i> 1
Judgment against administrator in <i>debt</i> by default,	Imp. B. R. 46
Judgment against administrator by confession in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 66
Judgment of assets <i>in futuro</i> upon a plea of <i>plene administravit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 1
Judgment of assets <i>in futuro</i> in debt,	<i>Ibid.</i> 1

## IN INFERIOR COURTS.

VOL.

II.

Page

170. Judgment in the sheriff's court of the city of London of appraisement to forty-four pounds, and that goods shewed in satisfaction or garnishee should find pledges to restore or render himself to prison.

(See proceedings in that court set out, from p. 162. to 170. in Vol. II.)

Judgment for not declaring in the mayor's court in the city of London,

Lill. Ent. 48

## OF NON PROS.

VOL.

IX.

Page

171. Judgment of *non prof.* in trespass. Mercy. Award of treble costs under the highway act.

179. *Similiter* to first plea. *Nol prof.* to first count of declaration, to which second plea was a justification in trespass, with Mr. Wilson's (the late judge) Mr. Lee's, and Mr. Lawes's opinions on the *nol prof.*

VOL.

X.

Page

427. Judgment of *non prof.* for want of a declaration.

429. *Non prof.* for want of declaration in B. R.

429. *Non prof.* for want of declaration in C. B.

**Vol.**

**X.**

**Page**

432. *Non prof.* for want of declaration in B. R.  
 432. *Non prof.* for not replying and entering issue on not guilty pleaded, and conclusion to the country.  
 432. *Non prof.* for not declaring in C. B.  
 433. *Non prof.* for not declaring in B. R. defendant served with common process.  
 433. For want of a declaration in C. B. and instructions for not entering the issue,  
 433. *Non prof.* for not entering the issue.  
 434. *Non prof.* upon a bailable writ into Lancaster for not declaring.  
 434. For not declaring in Lancaster, service of *latitat* there.  
 434. Judgment of non-suit, pursuant to 14. Geo. II.

PRECEDENTS in  
 BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
 REPORTERS, &c.

Imp. B. R. 511

2. R. P. C. B. 330

*Ibid.* 337

Judgment of *non prof.* - - -

Judgment of *non prof.* in *replevin* for not entering the issue, -

Judgment in *replevin* on a non-suit at *rist prius* -

Judgment of *non prof.* in *replevin*, stating a plaint in the county court removed by *re. fin. co.* into B. R. where plaintiff in *replevin* declares for taking his cattle distrained; defendant after two imparlances traverses the *locus in quo* in his plea, and for a return of the cattle makes consuance as bailiff of one Raines, tenant in fee of the place in which, &c. for a year's rent, under a demise from year to year to one M. G. the younger (a third person). *Dies datus* from term to term for four terms to plead in bar to the consuance, and suggestion of the demise of the queen and succession of the king.

Judgment of *non prof.* for want of plea in bar. Writ of enquiry of arrears of rent and value of the goods, and return and final judgment for rent, damages, and costs, -

*Ibid.* 347

Judgment of *non prof.* for costs against plaintiff for not joining in demurrer to declaration, -

*Ibid.* 103

For not declaring in the Mayor's court, -

*Ibid.* 484

For not declaring after cause removed by *habeas corpus cum causa*, -

*Ibid.* 488

Judgment of *non prof.* for want of a plea in bar, -

2. Bk. 205

Judgment of *non prof.* for not entering the issue, -

Imp. B. R. 462

## IN PROHIBITION.

**VI.**

**Page**

362. Judgment in prohibition. Writ of consultation.

## JUDGMENTS, &c.

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE  
REPORTERS, &c.

VOL.  
X.

Page

152. Judgment by confession after plea of confession by infant  
153. by guardian in partition. Writ *de partitiones faciendas*,  
and final judgment,

## IN QUARE IMPEDIT.

VOL.  
X.

Page

73. Judgment by *nil dicit* against defendant, and writ to the  
bishop. Writ of enquiry of four usual points, and  
*cesset executio* as to the bishop. (This is mispaged in  
the volume p. 75.)  
89. Replication to bishop's plea. Judgment. Writ to the  
bishop, with *cesset executio*.  
92. Final judgment (for patrons after verdict for attorney ge-  
neral in *quare impedit* against them) for insufficiency of  
declaration, and proclamation made, "if any one,  
&c." and judgment of *eant sine die*.  
106. Judgment by *non sum informatus in quare impedit*. Pa-  
tron's plea, and clerk's plea. Judgment and writ to  
the bishop. *Remittitur damna*.  
Judgment for plaintiff in *quare impedit* after a verdict, 3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 310

## IN QUO WARRANTO.

VOL.  
VI.

Page

13. Final judgment against defendant in *quo warranto* for usurp-  
ing to be common council man, &c.,  
59. Judgment for the king in *quo warranto*, and that de-  
fendant be forejudged of his office of, &c. on a verdict,  
finding some matters in issue for defendant, and others  
60. for the king.  
87. Judgment in *quo warranto* that defendant be forejudged of  
160 242. his office.  
Judgment in *quo warranto* for the crown on an information by  
what authority he held the court of record in the city of  
Denbigh,

## REPLEVIN.

VOL.  
VIII.

Page

92. Judgment for plaintiff in replevin. Inquiry awarded.  
116. Judgment in replevin. *with notes, case, and opinion* of  
Mr. Crompton on suing on the replevin bond.

N n 4

148. Judgn

148. Judgment by default for want of a plea, and award of enquiry to the sheriff of damages in replevin. Several other judgments in replevin.
152. Record of a judgment for avowant in replevin for want of a plea in bar to avowry for rent in arrear, where proceedings removed by *re. fa. lo.* and after sheriff's return to writ of enquiry, finding value of goods distrained less than the rent distrained for.
- Judgment as to part of the cattle for the plaintiff, and as to the residue for the defendant, - 2. Bk. 204
- For plaintiff on one issue, and for defendant on another, with award of *retorno habendo*, and damages for defendant - *Ibid.* 209
- For plaintiff as to part, and for defendant as to residue, without regard to damages found for plaintiff, - *Ibid.* 210
- For plaintiff on one avowry with damages and costs, and for defendant on another avowry, with an award of *retorno habendo*, but no damages, the latter avowry being for an amercement, - *Ibid.* 215
- Judgment on verdict for one defendant, with award of *retorno habendo*, and damages, &c. - 1. Bk. 117

(See JUDGMENT IN SCIRE FACIAS.)

VOL.

VII.

Page

3. Judgment in replevin by default *de retorno habendo*.
11. Judgment *de retorno habendo* by default for want of a rejoinder.
19. Judgment. Mercy. *De retorno habendo* for avowant
22. 26. Judgment for plaintiff of *retorno habendo*.
- Judgment of *non prof.* in replevin for not entering the issue, - 2. R. P. C. B. 330
- Judgment for the defendants in replevin on a non-suit at *nisi prius*, - *Ibid.* 337
- Judgment *de retorno habendo* because no mention in the declaration is made in what place the cattle were taken, avowry *pro retorno habendo* in conformity to the judgment, - *Ibid.* 345
- Judgment for the plaintiff on demurrer to plea in abatement to replication. Enquiry awarded. The return and judgment, *Ibid.* 371
- Record of judgment of *non prof.* in replevin. (See judgment of *non prof.* very special.) - *Ibid.* 347.
- Judgment for plaintiff in replevin for his damages and costs on demurrer and *non prof.* - Gilb. Repl. 160
- On a verdict, - *Ibid.* 161
- For avowant on demurrer, *non prof.* &c. *Co. Ent.* 572. b. *Ibid.*
2. Bk. Jud. 205. - *Ibid.* 162
- verdict, - Morg. Ent. 503
- Judgment for want of a plea in bar, -
- Judgment for defendant on demurrer to his plea in bar in replevin for seising household goods, that the property was in a stranger, and not in the plaintiff, - Lill. Ent. 353. to 357
- Final

## JUDGMENTS, &c.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Final judgment after enquiry awarded on interlocutory judgment for the plaintiff, and joinder in demurrer to a rejoinder in replevin,	Lill. Ent. 375
Judgment for defendant on a non-suit in replevin for want of a replication to the avowry,	<i>Ibid.</i> 483
Judgment of non suit for not declaring in replevin,	<i>Ibid.</i> 489. 505
Judgment for the defendant by <i>relaxa verificazione</i> , with a <i>remittitur</i> of the <i>retorno habendo</i> , and damages assessed by the court,	2. Bk. 206
Judgment for defendant on the return of an enquiry, and <i>capias in withernam</i> and attachment awarded on the return of <i>elongata</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 214. 1. Bk.
Judgment for defendant, and <i>non omittas capias in withernam</i> , &c. awarded on the return of <i>elongata</i> by the bailiff of a liberty,	<i>Ibid.</i> 123
Judgment of non-suit at assizes, with award of second deliverance,	2. Bk. 206
Judgment by default for the defendant, who suggests that he is sheriff, and thereupon the <i>retorno habendo</i> and writ of enquiry are awarded to the coroner,	<i>Ibid.</i> 209
The like on the return of an enquiry, and award of <i>capias in withernam</i> . Attachment, and writ of second deliverance,	<i>Ibid.</i> 213
The like, when the sheriff returns to the <i>retorno habendo</i> , and <i>superfedeas</i> by writ of second deliverance, and to the enquiry an inquisition taken in the time of his predecessors,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment on verdict for the plaintiff, where the cattle are still detained, and an enquiry issues to ascertain their value	2. Bk. 201.
Where the damages not being found by the jury are assessed by the court,	<i>Ibid.</i> 203

## IN SCIRE FACIAS.

(See REPLEVIN.)

VOL.

VIII.

Page

57. Judgment against the bail in *replevin de bonis propriis* on default of appearance after sheriff's return of *scire feci* upon the writ of *scire facias*, to shew why their principal having eloigned the goods replevied to him, their own goods should not be taken in lieu thereof.

VOL.

X.

Page

451. Entry of judgment by default at suit of administratrix, on two *scire facias* returned *nil*.
452. Entry of judgment by default on a *scire facias* and *scire feci* returned in ejectment against the casual ejector.
443. Judgment by default on a *scire facias* at suit of an executor, to revive a judgment obtained in testator's lifetime.
444. Entry of a judgment on *scire facias*.

444. Entry

444. Entry on the roll, and award of execution on a *scire facias* to revive a judgment returned *nihil*.  
 Judgment upon a *scire facias* by *nil dict*. Enquiry awarded, and return, and final judgment *de bonis testatoris*, - 1. R. P. B. R. 440  
 Entry of judgment on *scire facias*, - *Ibid.* 331  
 Entry of *scire facias* in debt by an executor, - *Ibid.* 333  
 Entry of *scire facias* in case against an administrator, - *Ibid.* 334  
 Entry of *scire facias* in debt against executors, and two *nibils* returned, - *Ibid.* 336  
 Entry of *scire facias* in debt against executor; 1st *scire facias*, roll return *nihil*; 2d *scire facias*, roll return *nihil*. Judgment at damages be assessed. Enquiry awarded. Return of enquiry. Judgment signed. Mercy. - *Ibid.* 340  
 Judgment after two *nibils* to a *scire facias* to revive a former judgment on a *scire facias* upon a recognizance of bail, - 2. R. P. C. B. 332  
 Judgment after two *nibils* to a *scire facias* on a recognizance of bail, - *Ibid.* 333  
 Judgment after one *nihil* on a *scire facias* to revive a judgment in debt, - *Ibid.*  
 Judgment for plaintiff on plea of disclaimer by a terre-tenant in a *scire facias*, by the executrix of the executrix of the recoveror on a judgment against the heir of the obligor in debt on bond, to be levied on the reversion of certain freehold premises of inheritance subject to present leases for life and years when such reversion should fall into possession, - Lill. Ent. 383  
 Judgment by default in *scire facias* in ejectment, - *Ibid.* 394  
 Judgment in *scire facias* for plaintiff that he have execution, &c. - *Ibid.* 398  
 Judgment against one of the bail, and the principal is *scire facias* against them on C. B. *quare executionem non*. Plea, by a third of *nul til record* of the judgment. Replication, that there is such record, and final judgment for the plaintiff, - *Ibid.* 403. to 405  
 Judgment by default in *scire facias* on a recognizance in writ of error in B. R. on a judgment in C. B. - *Ibid.* 520  
 Judgment in *scire facias* in C. B. against the bail to a new original on the reversal of an outlawry, - *Ibid.* 526  
 Judgment in *scire facias* by surviving executors on a judgment in an action of debt brought in Ireland in C. B. and error brought in B. R. there, and on error brought here, - 3. Burr. 1789  
 Judgment in *scire facias* for an infant heir, that plaintiff shall not proceed during the minority of the infant, - 2. Ld. Raym. 1435  
 Judgment in *scire facias* by default, - *Ibid.* 477  
 Judgment in *scire facias* by bill, - *Ibid.* 478. 493.

TORT.

(See EXECUTORS, &c.)

OL.  
III.  
age

69. Plea, general issue to 21 count *nil dict unica taxatio*.

240. Judgment

## JUDGMENTS, &c.

**VOL.**  
**VIII.**  
**Page**

240. Judgment in *tort* for defendant, where plaintiff makes default at the trial in an action for words, when justification that the words were true were pleaded to some counts and not guilty to others. Mercy.

**VOL.**  
**X.**  
**Page**

426. Form of entering up a judgment on roll in case and *tort* by *nil dicit*, and award of enquiry.

**PRECEDENTS in**  
**BOOKS of PRACTICE,**  
**REPORTERS, &c.**

Judgment by *nil dicit* of the same term that declaration is of.

- |   |   |   |                        |
|---|---|---|------------------------|
| Enquiry. Return, and final judgment,  | - | - | 1. R. P. B. R. 297     |
| <i>Nil dicit</i> , with imparlance,   | - | - | <i>Ibid.</i> 298       |
| Judgment on verdict in case for <i>negligence</i>                                 | - | - | 3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 165 |
| Judgment of reversal of outlawry in case,   | - | - | 2. Lill. Ent. 458      |
| Judgment on a replication of <i>nil tial record</i> on a rule to produce in case, | - | - | Imp. B. R. 46          |

## TRESPASS.

(S. e. JUDGMENTS ON DEMURRER and not classed, at the end.)

**VOL.**  
**IX.**  
**Page**

171. Judgment of *non prof.* in trespass. Mercy. Award of treble costs under the highway act.
179. Judgment of *non prof.* to 1st count of declaration, to which there was a plea of justification. *Similiter* to 1st plea in trespass, with Mr. Wilson's, (the late judge), Mr. Lee's, and Mr. Lawes's opinions on the *non prof.*

- |   |   |                                     |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| Judgment by <i>nil dicit</i> in trespass after a new assignment,  | - | 2. R. P. C. B. 323                  |
| Judgment in trespass for the plaintiff after verdict on not guilty as to part, and a demurrer to a rejoinder as to the residue, whereupon the jury gave three hundred pounds damages as to the issue in fact, and two hundred pounds contingent damages as to the issue in law, | - | <i>Ibid.</i> 337                    |
| Judgment after verdict for the plaintiff in trespass,   | - | 3. Ld. Raym. 139.<br>Lill. Ent. 219 |

Judgment for plaintiff in trespass after a special verdict that the right to fish in plaintiff's close was extinguished by unity of possession of plaintiff

2. Lill. Ent. 434

Judgment for plaintiff on demurrer to a plea of justification by distress, damage feasant of plaintiff's horse whilst riding over defendant's ground, and detaining plaintiff till he made satisfaction. Continuance. Venire awarded, as well to try the issue, as to enquire of the damages if, &c. *Non prof.* to the issue,

*Ibid.* 448  
Judgment

# GENERAL INDEX.

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Judgment for plaintiff in trespass for part, and for defendant for the rest,

2. Lill. Ent. 475

Judgment in trespass where the jury on the inquiry give more than the plaintiff declared for. *Remittitur* of part. *Nol. pro.* to that part,

*Ibid.* 503

Judgment on verdict for defendant upon a plea of *liberum tenementum*, where it appeared that part of the cattle were dead by defendant's default, as to which the plaintiff is discharged, and that other part of them died by plaintiff's default, as to which a writ of enquiry is awarded to ascertain the value,

2. Bk. 212.

## ON NIL DICIT.

ON WITHDRAWING PLEA—REPLICATION—NON SUM INFORMATUS—ON  
WARRANTS OF ATTORNEY—

Vol.

X.

Page

435. Final judgment on a writ of enquiry into Lancaster.

435. *Nil dicat in debt*, with imparlance.

436. *Nil dicat in debt the same term*, with imparlance.

436. *Nil dicat* in assumpsit of another term, with imparlance.

436. *Nil dicat* of the same in assumpsit, without an imparlance.

437. *Nil dicat in ejectment* against the casual ejector, with a *remittitur damna*, &c. and an imparlance.

437. *Nil dicat in ejectment* against a real defendant, with an imparlance.

438. Judgment on withdrawing a plea in ejectment against a real defendant.

439. Judgment on plea being withdrawn after issue joined, with continuances and award of enquiry, damages not being confessed.

440. On plea being withdrawn after the issue roll in debt was carried into the Treasury, with a continuance.

440. Judgment against an executor after *plene administravit* and replication thereto being withdrawn before the roll is carried in.

441. Judgment in debt by *non sum informatus*.

441. *Nil dicat*.

441. Final judgment by *nil dicat in ejectment* against the casual ejector, with *remittitur* of damages.

441. Judgment in *assumpsit* by *non sum informatus*.

442. Judgment in assumpsit, with award of inquiry.

445. Judgment by warrant of attorney on *non sum informatus*.

440. Judgment by *mutuatus* on warrant of attorney in B. R.

447. Judgment on *mutuatus* by warrant of attorney against an administratrix in C. B.

447. Entry of judgment by warrant of attorney in debt on bond, where the bond is dated in vacation subject to the term it is a judgment of.

448. Interlocutory judgment, with award and return of enquiry and final judgment thereon.

# JUDGMENTS, &c.

lxxxv

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

## JUDGMENTS—(See respective heads for)

### BY CONFESSION—(and Wager of Law)—BY DEFAULT

<i>Non sum informatus, unica taxatio,</i>	-	1. Bk. Jud. 19
On verdicts. On statutes,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment by confession for part, and issue, with a <i>unica taxatio</i> , &c.	-	2. Bk. 60
Judgment by confession <i>relicta verificatione per minas</i> for part, and <i>not. prof.</i> for the residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 21
Judgment by confession, relinquishing ist the special, and then the general issue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 35
Judgment by confession <i>relicta verificatione per minas</i> against one defendant, and <i>not. prof.</i> as to the other,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 36. 37
Judgment by confession as to part for the plaintiff, and as to the residue for the defendant <i>quod perfecit legem</i> , with damages for the plaintiff confessed,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 75
Judgment for plaintiff <i>relicta lege</i> after several essoins,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 81
Judgment by default for part after a <i>remittitur</i> of the residue,	-	1. Bk. 42
Judgment by <i>non sum informatus</i> against one defendant, and against another by failure of law wager,	-	2. Bk. 80
Judgment for plaintiff on failure of law wager,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 78
Judgment for plaintiff at a future day,	-	1. Bk. 31. 33
Judgment for plaintiff as to part, and <i>not. prof.</i> as to residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 200. 2. Bk. 78
Judgment for plaintiff as to part, and issue as to residue, with <i>unica taxatio</i> ,	-	1. Bk. 41
Judgment for plaintiff, and damages assessed for the whole debt,	-	2. Bk. 79
Judgment for plaintiff, for that defendant came with ten compurgators only,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Esoin for the defendant, and further day given him to wage his law,	-	1. Bk. 32
Judgment for plaintiff as to part, and law wager as to residue,	-	2. Bk. 75, 76
Judgment of non suit with costs, where the defendant was ready to perfect his law wager,	-	1. Bk. 31
Judgment for the defendant <i>quod perfecit legem</i> at the day given him,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 33. 2. Bk. 74
Judgment at a further day,	-	1. Bk. 43
Judgment as to part, and the court will advise on demurrer as to the residue,	-	2. Bk. 74
Judgment as to part, and by <i>confession relicta verificatione</i> as to the residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 76
Judgment as to part, and on verdict for the defendant as to the residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 77
Judgment as to part, and issue as to the residue, with continuances,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment after an esoin on the law wager,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment for two defendants, where one of them pleaded and perfected his law wager,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 81
Judgment for the plaintiff on <i>multiel record</i> of the original,	-	1. Bk. 39
Judgment for the plaintiff that there is no such record as defendant hath alleged,	-	2. Bk. 72
Of a record of outlawry,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
		Where

Where the record is certified in court by <i>mittimus</i> ,	-	2. Bk. 72
Upon a view of the original writ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 73
That there was a record of outlawry at a particular period,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
On a general verdict for part, where there was a special verdict for the other part,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
On a special verdict as to the validity of an oath,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 6
<i>Non prof.</i> in <i>buc</i> and <i>cry</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
By <i>nil dicat</i> to a new assignment, and award of enquiry,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 229
For defendant on an inquiry executed by the bailiff of a liberty,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 231
By the late sheriff,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 232
For the plaintiff on an inquisition by default, after mitigating part of the costs by command of the court,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 237
Another,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 238
Judgment on verdict for the plaintiff as to part, and for defendant as to the residue, on a new assignment,	-	1. Bk. 159
Judgment for the plaintiff on a trial at bar,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 249
For the plaintiff on verdict, with an increase of damages on view of the wound,	-	2. Bk. 232
For the plaintiff on verdict for loss of sight,	-	1. Bk. 250
Judgment on verdict for plaintiff where the court mitigated the damages by consent of the plaintiff,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 294
Judgment where the costs are mitigated,	-	2. Bk. 238
For plaintiff on verdict, with continuances by <i>cur. adv. vult.</i>	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 232
Entry of <i>remittitur damni</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment for plaintiff on verdict with <i>several</i> issues, whereupon <i>several</i> damages are assessed,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 235
On not guilty to a new assignment as to part for the plaintiff, and as to the residue for the defendant,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 235
Judgment of <i>non prof.</i> on a special verdict as to part of the trespass, and for the plaintiff on a general verdict as to the residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 239
Judgment on verdict for the plaintiff, with several damages on one issue, and <i>non prof.</i> in another issue, to be tried in a different county,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 242
Like, with an <i>unica taxatio</i> , until the trial of the issue in a different county,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 243
Judgment on verdict against two defendants, with <i>several</i> damages and entire costs,	-	1. Bk. 170
Judgment of <i>non prof.</i> for want of a declaration in a <i>qui tam</i> action,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 93
Judgment of <i>non prof.</i> by the attorney general on an information,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 92. 2. Bk. 14
Upon leave given to compound a fine thereupon assessed and paid,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
For the defendant on an information, with costs of suit,	-	1. Bk. 225
By <i>cognovit actionem relicta verificatione</i> after an adjournment of the plaint, with a <i>remittitur</i> of the damages,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 190
By <i>cognovit actionem relicta verificatione</i> at the assizes	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 245
By <i>cognovit actionem relicta verificatione</i> after verdict,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
By <i>cognovit actionem relicta verificatione</i> on a new assignment,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 230
By <i>cognovit actionem relicta verificatione</i> and award of enquiry,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 231
	-	With

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

With confession of the damages in the declaration,	-	1. Bk. 230
By confession as to part, and as to the residue upon verdict where the defendants were found guilty of part, and not guilty of other part of the trespasses newly assigned,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 233
Judgment for defendant on <i>nul tiel record</i> of outlawry in bar,	-	2. Bk. Jud. 23
Judgment for defendant on production of the record and outlawry or recovery,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment for plaintiff as to part, and on failure of record as to residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 61
As to part, and on verdict as to the residue; with several damages,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 63
Judgment on verdict for <i>plaintiff</i> ,	-	1. Bk. Jud. 26
Judgment on <i>non est factum</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 27
Judgment on <i>riens per descent</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 37
Judgment as to part, and for <i>defendant</i> as to residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 27
Judgment for part, and <i>non prof.</i> on demurrer as to residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 23
Entry of <i>unica taxatio</i> against two surtices severally sued,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 28
Judgment on verdict for the <i>plaintiff</i> after several adjournments,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 166
Judgment on the trial of one issue, with a <i>cessit taxatio</i> , &c. until the trial of another,	-	2. Bk. 61
Judgment for part of the debt, with the whole damages, and for the defendant as to the residue of the debt,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 62
Judgment on several issues tried in London and Middlesex, with several damages,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 63, 65
Judgment for plaintiff as to part, and defendant as to the residue,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 65

## ON STATUTES.

Judgment for the plaintiff on the statute 3. Ed. 1. c. 20. <i>de malefactoribus in parciis</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 6
<i>Aliter</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 7
Judgment upon an inquisition by default,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 7
For plaintiffs, on the statute 16. R. 2. c. 5. of <i>premunire</i> ,	-	1. Bk. 305
For double damages on statute 2. H. 4. c. 11. for a prescription in the admiralty court,	-	2. Bk. 6
For plaintiff on verdict on the statute 8. H. 6. c. 9. f. 6. of forcible entry,	-	1. Bk. 104
For plaintiff on verdict without costs,	-	2. Bk. 9
For the plaintiff on verdict on the statute 21. H. 8. c. 13. of non-residence, part for the plaintiff and part for the defendant,	-	1. Bk. 90
For the plaintiffs for maintenance at common law,	-	2. Bk. 10
On an information on the statute 32. H. 8. c. 9. for buying a pretended title,	-	1. Bk. 87
For the plaintiff on verdict for part of the debt upon the same statute,	-	2. Bk. 10
For the king and informer in debt on the same statute,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
For the plaintiff, on verdict on the same statute 3. Ed. 6. c. 3. for the treble value of tithes,	-	1. Bk. 15, 227
On verdict on the statute 5. and 6. Ed. 6. c. 14. for engrossing cheese, where the jury find more than is contained in the information,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 89

# GENERAL INDEX.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Judgment for the plaintiff on verdict on an information on the same statute, part for the plaintiff and part for the defendant, where money is brought into court, -	2. Bk. 12, 13
Judgment by <i>cognovit actionem relicta verificatione</i> , -	2. Bk. 120
By <i>non sum informatus</i> , award of inquiry, and <i>habere facias</i> , -	<i>Ibid.</i> 216
By <i>nil dicit</i> against one defendant, with a <i>cesset executio</i> until the appearance, &c. of the other defendants, <i>vol. prof.</i> as to the latter, and award of execution of the former, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 123
By confession as to part, and verdict for the defendant on not guilty as to the residue, with damages for the trespasses confessed, -	2. Bk. 239
By <i>cognovit actionem relicta verificatione</i> at <i>nisi prius</i> , by one defendant as to part of the trespasses newly assigned, and <i>vol. prof.</i> for the other defendant as to that part, with a <i>cesset processus</i> until the determination of an issue as to the other part, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 242
Upon verdict against one defendant for part, and against other defendants for the same and other part, -	1. Bk. 173
Upon verdict against one defendant for part, and against another defendant for other part -	<i>Ibid.</i> 175
Against one defendant for part, where the jury are discharged of assessing the damages, being already assessed by inquisition, against another defendant, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 185
Against one defendant, for damages laid when the jury give more, and <i>vol. prof.</i> as to the other defendant, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 186
Judgment against two defendants on two several verdicts for the damages given by the first, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 187
Judgment on verdict against several defendants, with several issues, with several damages and costs, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 206
On verdict against one defendant, with an acquittal of the other, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 308
Judgment upon verdict against several defendants, with several damages and entire costs, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 234
Against four defendants, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 234
Judgment for the defendants (being constables), with double costs according to the statute, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 241
Judgment for plaintiff on verdict on the statute 1. & 2. Philip and Mary, c. 12. of distresses, -	1. Bk. 41. 2. Bk. 8
Without costs, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
Against two defendants severally, where one found guilty, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment on the statute 5. H. c. 4. of labourers, -	1. Bk. 307, 308
For plaintiff, on verdict at bar on statute 5. Eliz. c. 9. of perjury. Another, -	2. Bk. 10, 11
By <i>non sum informatus</i> on same statute, where defendant has no goods to the value of twenty pounds, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
On verdict on trial at bar for perjury on the same statute, for the plaintiff as to part, and for defendant as to the residue, -	1. Bk. 11
Judgment for plaintiff on the statute 5. Eliz. c. 21. for fishing in plaintiff's several fisheries, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 295. 2. Bk. 7
For the plaintiff, on the statute 23. Eliz. c. 21. for recusancy, -	1. Bk. 88
For the plaintiff after a <i>cur. adv. val.</i> -	2. Bk. 12
	For

# GENERAL INDEX.

1887

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

For the plaintiff, on the statute 27. Eliz. c. 13. of Hue and Cry,	2. Bk. 128
By <i>cognovit actionem</i> , and award of inquiry in an action on the same statute,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
Judgment for the plaintiff on one of the old statutes of usury, General judgment by <i>nil dicit</i> , at the suit of the king and informer, to recover twenty pounds forfeited by statute.	1. Bk. 96
For the informer and warden in moieties by <i>cognovit actionem relicta verificatione</i> ,	2. Bk. 12
Judgment for the defendant by default, for want of replication to his plea in bar,	<i>Ibid.</i> 13
Judgment for defendant on return of an enquiry,	<i>Ibid.</i> 201
Judgment for defendant, where the damages by consent are assessed by the court,	1. Bk. 256
Judgment of <i>non suit</i> on a trial at bar,	<i>Ibid.</i> 309
Judgment of nonsuit, whereupon by default of the jury an enquiry is awarded to ascertain the damage,	2. Bk. 206
Judgment on <i>verdict</i> for plaintiff against one defendant, where another defendant is acquitted, without regard to the damages and costs found for the latter,	<i>Ibid.</i> 207
Judgment on verdict for one defendant, and against two others on <i>non esset</i> , and damages awarded,	1. Bk. 115
Judgment for defendant on a special verdict as to whether seisin of the rent be seisin of the <i>services</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 127
On verdict for one of several defendants,	<i>Ibid.</i> 256
Complete entry of a judgment,	2. Bk. 211
Judgment by <i>cognovit actionem</i> and <i>damna</i> to save charges of executing enquiry, Lill. Ent. 470. Clif. Ent. 422.	1. R. P. 286. and
By <i>non sum informatus</i> without an imparlance.	1. Crompt. Pr. 311
Judgment that defendant go quit on acknowledgment of satisfaction before a judge at chambers, in an action of <i>assumpsit</i> ,	1. R. P. B. R. 293
Form of entry of judgment when by verdict,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Judgment as in case of a nonsuit,	1. R. P. C. B. 522
Vol.	1. Crompt. Pr. 311
X.	Imp. B. R. 460
Page	
452. Interlocutory judgment and imparlance, with award of writ of enquiry to the chancellor of Lancaster.	
456. Entry of final judgment, with a suggestion of the death of one of the plaintiffs, after the writ of enquiry, and before final judgment.	
456. Judgment for not producing the record upon a plea of <i>nil tuel recordus</i> , and an entry of the suggestion of the death of one of the plaintiffs before interlocutory judgment.	
457. Judgment of <i>non prof.</i> for an attorney in C. B. for not declaring after filing a bill against him there.	

**MANDAMUS.**

(See VOL. VI.)

**MISFEASANCE—NEGLIGENCE—NONFEASANCE, AND  
MALFEASANCE IN ASSUMPSIT AND TORT.**

(See INDEX to ASSUMPSIT, Vol. II. and TORT throughout, with INDEX to Vol. VIII.)

**OUTLAWRY—Proceedings in.**

(See WRITS FINAL, Vol. X.)

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Special <i>ca. utlagatum</i> after an outlawry on judgment affirmed in B. R. on error out of C. B.	Lill. Ent. 552
Commission to enquire of lands forfeited on an outlawry for high treason. Return of same executed annexed.	<i>Ibid.</i> 306
Record of outlawry on an indictment for sheep stealing. <i>Capias</i> issued. Returnable at the next assizes. Return defendants not found. <i>Alias capias</i> returnable next assizes. Return as before. <i>Pluries capias</i> . Same return. Writ of <i>exigent</i> . Writ of proclamation. Return to <i>exigent</i> . First time called. Second time called. Third time called. Return to writ of proclamation. First proclamation. Second writ of <i>exigent</i> . Second writ of proclamation. Return of last <i>exigent</i> . Fourth time called. Fifth time called. Judgment of outlawry. Return of last writ of proclamation. Second time proclaimed. Third time proclaimed. Assignment of errors, Outlawry in felony. Assignment of errors.	4. T. R. 521 3. T. R. 499 Lill. Ent. 458
<i>Præcipe</i> for original towards outlawry in <i>assumpsit</i> .	
<i>Capias</i> on original in case in order to outlawry. <i>Alias pluries</i> . Writ of <i>exigi facias</i> . Proclamation.	<i>Ibid.</i> 459, 460 <i>Ib. d.</i>
<i>Scire facias</i> on error to reverse an outlawry in debt on judgment, <i>Exigent</i> . Proclamation and return to <i>exigent</i> .	1. R. P. B. R. 338
Special <i>capias utlagatum</i> , and return.	<i>Ibid.</i> 341
Return to special <i>capias utlagatum</i> and the inquisition. <i>Vendituri exponas</i> , and return, &c.	<i>Ibid.</i> 343
The king's warrant countersigned by the lords of the treasury for the attorney-general to consent to the sheriffs' paying to the prosecutor three hundred and ninety-three pounds levied on a <i>capias utlagatum</i> .	<i>Ibid.</i> 353 <i>Ib. d.</i> 353
<i>Subpoena</i> . <i>Superedens</i> to the <i>exigent quia in provide emanavit</i> , <i>Præcipe</i> in an action in <i>assumpsit</i> in proceedings to outlawry.	2. Crompt. Pr. 40
Petition to the lords of the treasury.	<i>Ibid.</i> 45
Form of petition for a lease of an outlaw's lands, at the suit of a surviving executor.	<i>Ibid.</i> 50
Writ of error to reverse an outlawry. Assignment of errors in the <i>exigent</i> or return, or <i>allocatur</i> , or in the writ of proclamation, or return thereto.	<i>Ibid.</i> 67, 68
Suggestion upon the roll of restitution after outlawry reversed or determined.	<i>Ibid.</i> 73
Proceedings to reverse an outlawry in <i>assumpsit</i> in B. R. for want of a proclamation. Writ of <i>exigi facias</i> to sheriffs of	London.

London. Return by late sheriffs. Return by present. Error assigned, that there was no proclamation. Judgment of reversal of the outlawry,	
Writ of error to reverse an outlawry in B. R. <i>Exigent</i> . Return by late sheriff, return by the present. Writ of <i>allocatur</i> . Return. Error, that writ of <i>allocatur</i> is insufficient, and that no judgment of outlawry is thereon returned,	2. Lill. Ent. 458
Error in B. R. to reverse an outlawry after judgment in debt in C. B. <i>Exigi facias</i> . Return by sheriffs of London. Writ of error in B. R. Errors assigned, that there is no addition of what town, hamlet, or county, the defendant was according to statute, and that the hushings are not returned to be held for the city. <i>Scire facias</i> . <i>Nihil</i> returned. <i>Alias</i> . Count on the errors. Judgment of reversal,	<i>Ibid.</i> 461
Special <i>capias utlagatum</i> on outlawry in debt, and inquisition returned,	<i>Ibid.</i> 463 to 465
Plea in bar to an outlawry by tenant, lessee of a devisee of an estate of life, setting out the title in the outlaw. Memorandum. Transcript of the writ of outlawry. Writ of <i>non omittas</i> to make inquisition. Return of inquisition. Plea by the terre tenant, that before pronouncing the outlawry, a lease was made to him, &c.; with an averment, that the lease still subsists, &c. Judgment of <i>amoveas manus</i> ,	2. Lill. Ent. 465
Writ of <i>exigent</i> . Proclamation,	<i>Ibid.</i> 527
Special <i>capias utlagatum</i> ,	Imp. Br. 548, 549
Petition to the lords of the treasury,	<i>Ibid.</i> 550
Certificate of the clerk in court. Affidavit of debt. <i>If bailable</i> . Return of sheriff. Of allowance upon the <i>exigent</i> for <i>superfideas</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 551
	<i>Ibid.</i> 554

## PARTITION.

(See ACTIONS REAL, ante.)

### PLEAS omitted in Debt, and under the different Heads.

(See PLEAS IN DEBT, post. xci.)

VOL.  
VII.

Page

439. Plea (to declaration in debt on replevin bond; breach of the condition of the bond was for not appearing at the county court, and prosecuting his suit with effect), that the cattle in the declaration mentioned were distrained damage feasant, and not for rent in arrear; and that defendant made a complaint to the sheriff, who re-delivered the cattle to him, and thereupon took the bond for the damages supposed to have been done; with notes.
440. Plea to declaration in debt on bond, that defendant delivered the bond as an *escrow*. Replication, and issue on *escrow*. Note, and case.
442. Plea to declaration in debt on bond; first, *non est factum*; second, plea, *solvit post diem*; third, plea, set-off. Replication to the plea.

Vol.

VII.

Page

446. Plea to debt on bond (*oyer* of bond and condition, which was given by obligor for the *good behaviour* of one A. B. as a clerk), performance of condition by A. B. *Suggestion* of the death of one of plaintiffs. Replication, assigning breaches, that O. H. received several sums of money, and never accounted, but embezzled and spent the same.

## ABATEMENT.

[Vol. I. p. 1. to 80.; and see Vol. III. p. 295. PLEAS from. See INDEX to PLEAS IN ABATEMENT, VOL. I.]

## REPLICATIONS TO, &amp;c.

Vol.

I.

Page

2. Replication and *non prof.*
3. To plea of want of proper *addition*.
3. To plea of *privilege* by an attorney; *with note*.
6. To plea of *coverture* in *assumpsit*.
7. To plea of *ne unquus accoupli*, &c.
7. To plea of *alien enemy*; with notes.
17. To plea that *another joined* in the promise, that defendant promised alone.
27. To plea that promises were by defendant and other partners. Another similar. Replications
31. To plea of *coverture*, protesting, &c. that before the cause of action accrued defendant *eloped*, and that work was done at her request, and on her credit only.
33. Replication and issue to plea, that one or two persons promised jointly; with note.
38. Replication to plea of *misnomer*, that defendant is known as well by one name as the other.
38. To plea of another *addition*, that defendant was a broker, &c.
39. To plea of *privilege* by an attorney of C. B. that plaintiff is an attorney of B. R. and as such impleaded defendant in B. R. by attachment of *privilege*.
42. To plea of *alien enemy*, that plaintiff resided here under *liegance* and protection of our lord the king.
44. Of *nul tiel record* to plea of former writ depending; with note.
48. To plea that promises were jointly made; that they were made separately; and issue.
52. 61, 62. To plea of *alien enemy*. that he is under the licence and protection of the king.
54. To plea of *commorancy* at another place; *dies datus* to re-join.
54. Replication to plea of want of *addition*, that plaintiff sued
60. out original with proper *addition*. To plea, that promise was made jointly with his partner, that defendant and his pretended partner are one and the same person.

VOL.

I.

Page

- 60. To plea of jurisdiction of an inferior court, that the cause of action accrued within the jurisdiction ; with note.
- 74. To plea in abatement, that one of the defendants died before the writ ; and issue thereon.
- 75. Replication to plea, that plaintiff died *puis darrien continuance* ; and issue.
- 76. Replication (to plea of person *convicted* of felony), the king's pardon.

PLEAS, &c., REPLICATIONS, &c. IN ACCOUNT.

- 86. Plea to declaration for an account of goods, &c. that the goods were destroyed by fire. Replication, that they were not ; and issue.

PLEAS, REPLICATIONS, &c. IN ASSUMPSIT.

(See EXECUTORS and ADMINISTRATORS, for PLEAS by.)

- 101. Plea to declaration on a *wager* in the palace court, concluding to the country.
- 122. Plea to declaration on *feigned issue* to try a right of common. Denies the right.
- 132. Plea (to declaration on a *feigned issue* in *assumpsit* in the palace court, to try whether defendant had ever become bail for one H. M. in another action), denies, &c.
- 133. Plea to declaration on *feigned issue* in *assumpsit*, to try whether and what consideration had been paid for certain warrants of attorney to enter up judgment in C. B.
- 135. Plea to declaration on *signed issue* out of chancery in *de visavit vel non* (in C. B.) of freehold and leasehold estates.
- 138. Plea to declaration on a *feigned issue* in the exchequer of pleas, viz. *damnificatus vel non præter*, &c. so much by defendant's taking and holding a wrongful possession of plaintiff's house of *non damnificatus præter* forty pounds.
- 242. Plea to declaration on bill of exchange by drawer against acceptor's partners, one being outlawed ; first, *nul tiel record* of outlawry ; second, that the other defendant resided in Spain, and that *Cornwall* is the next English county ; and *traverse* that London is.
- 360. Plea (to declaration upon a joint promissory note payable by instalments, p. 357.) first, *non assumpsit* ; second, payment and acceptance of a gross sum in satisfaction ; third, that defendant with a surety gave a promissory

## GENERAL INDEX.

Vol.

I.

Page

- note to plaintiffs for a sum in gross, in satisfaction, which plaintiffs accepted as such, and which was duly paid.
400. Plea *non assumpsit* to an action on a policy of assurance. *Venire*.
409. Plea, *non assumpsit* to last count of declaration after demurrer to two first, on policy of assurance in *assumpsit*; fifth line at the bottom of the demurrer, see
418. Plea to declaration on policy of assurance on ship and cargo: 1st, *non assumpsit*; 2d, to last count tender of fifteen guineas.
439. Plea (to declaration on feigned issue in B. R. to a commission of bankrupt, to try whether defendant owed plaintiff one hundred pounds at the time, &c.), that he was not indebted in one hundred pounds.
314. Plea of *non assumpsit* to common counts after demurrer to first counts of a declaration. Fourth line from the top.
- 326, 327. Plea to declaration on bill of exchange; first, *non assumpsit*; second, *actio non accrevit infra sex annos*.

Vol.

II.

Page

213. Plea to declaration in *assumpsit* against administratrix *actio non accrevit infra sex annos*.
444. Plea of *statute of frauds* 29. C. 2. c. 3. f. 4. (to a declaration in B. R. by executor, in consideration plaintiff's testator would withdraw a record in an action of trespass when cause was ready for trial, and witnesses came out of the country, defendant promised to pay plaintiff's testator fifty pounds, and all costs to the witnesses); with note, and cases.

Vol.

III.

Page

41. Plea (after special demurrer to first count) as to all except one pound eleven shillings and sixpence *non assumpsit*, tender, and *tout temps priß*, concludes with a verification.
83. Plea (to declaration for not paying money due on presuming for assurance), that promises were made by defendant and one A. B. jointly, and that before exhibiting the bill plaintiffs executed a *release* to A. B.
117. Plea of *set off* of a promissory note given to plaintiff, and indorsed to defendant.
127. Plea to declaration on *feigned issue*, to try bankrupt *vel non*.
160. Plea first, general issue and *set off* of a judgment in debt in B. R. to an action in *assumpsit*.

VOL.

III.

Page

166. Plea of *set off* for work and labour done by defendant.

170. Plea, general issue, and *set off*.

## D E B T.

[See PLEAS in DEBT, Vol. VII. 395 to 489. INDEX to PLEAS, Vol. VII.  
575 to 663.]

VOL.

VII.

Page

187. Plea in bar, prior judgment in B. R. for the same offence to declaration on 24. Geo. 3. c. 43. for using a gun to catch hares; and 2. Geo. 3. exposing to sale.

193. Plea of *nil debet* to debt on statutes, *qui tam*.

361. Plea in bar, another action depending for the same offence. To an action of debt for non residence

371. Plea, a bill filed in the same term by an informer, and judgment in bar. Demurrer and joinder.

(For further pleas in Debt see above, and *infra*.)

[Please to observe, that from p. 433 to 448 is by mistake not indexed at the end of Vol. VII. but in the general Index under the proper heads.]

446. Plea (to declaration to debt on bond, *oyer* of bond and condition, which was, that a marriage being about to be had between plaintiff and one of the daughters of defendant, defendant promised to give plaintiff two hundred pounds, or as much as he should give any other of his daughters, which was to be paid by instalments, and when paid, the bond to be void), that defendant paid part of the money, and that at the time of suing out the writ of plaintiff, the time of payment for the remainder was not to come, and that defendant did not give any other of his daughters more than two hundred pounds. Replication, that defendant did not pay, &c.

448. Plea (to declaration in debt on arbitration bond, *oyer* of condition, which was for keeping an award), that the arbitrators made no award. Replication, setting forth an award, and assigning breach of non-payment of money awarded.

## PLEAS, REPLICATIONS, &c. TRESPASS. Vol. IX.

See throughout, and INDEX to that Volume from p. xxviii to p. cxxxii.

## PLEAS, REPLICATIONS, &amp;c. COVENANT.

VOL.

I.

Page

473. Plea (to declaration in covenant by assignees of bankrupt against Sun Fire Office, for loss sustained by bankrupt); first *non est factum*; second, that the goods, &c. were not burnt in the said dwelling-house in manner and form; third, dwelling house fraudulently set on fire.

[For further Pleas, Replications, &c. in Covenant, see Vol.

III. from p. 315 to the end of that Vol. and Vol. V. to p. 100. with Index to Covenant, in Vol. V.]

## PLEAS, REPLICATIONS, &amp;c. IN DEBT.

[See VOL. VII. p. 395. to the end, and INDEX to DEBT in the same Volume.]

## PLEAS—PUIS DARREIN CONTINUANCE.—Intermediate Forms.

VOL.

I.

Page

15. Plea of excommunication in the county court.  
15. To *information* at the suit of attorney-general in the exchequer of death of one defendant.  
74, 75. Of plaintiff's death in abatement, *puis darrein continuance*. Replication and issue.

Plea, *puis darrein continuance*, that R. W. was of age, -

Plea of release, *puis darrein continuance* at the assizes, -

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

2. Mod. Ent. 18

Bull. Ni. Pri. 310

## POSTEAS.

## IN ASSUMPSIT.

VOL.

I.

Page

133. *Postea* in a *feigned issue* in the *palace court* to try, whether defendant had ever become bail for another person in another court.  
336. *Postea* in *assumpsit* by surviving executor, and one issue for defendant, and the others for plaintiff.

VOL.

II.

Page

100. *Postea* in *assumpsit* for the plaintiff on the whole declaration generally in an action for a stated penalty and damages on a very special agreement to let premises and sell stock at a valuation; with notes and cases.

VOL.

III.

Page

400. *Postea* in covenant, finding several issues ; three thousand pounds damages. *Cur. adv. vult.*; and continuances by *dies datus*.

VOL.

V.

Page

32. *Postea* in covenant on several issues found, where there had been demurrers to some pleas, issues on others ; jury respited ; *ni. pri.* after finding the several issues in fact ; with damages by reason of the respective residue of certain breaches of covenant, four hundred and seventy-two pounds ten shillings ; costs forty shillings ; goes on with finding the issues in law ; and judgment ; cost of increase ; mercy.

451. *Postea* for plaintiff by default in debt on bond against executors. Judgment ; costs of increase ; mercy.

540. *Postea* for plaintiff in debt on bond conditioned for indemnifying against embezzlement of a desk, on verdict that he did embezzle the sum mentioned in

541. the replication ; and final judgment. And Vol. VII. P. 429.

52. *Postea* in covenant for plaintiff ; judgment ; *capiatur* ; practical note.

53.

VOL.

VII.

Page

146. *Postea* in a *qui tam* action, where costs are given, and plaintiff takes a verdict on a particular count.

190. *Postea* for plaintiff in debt on statute 9. Anne, *qui tam*, and to the poor of the parish, for winning money of one A. B. at a game called fives, as to four hundred pounds, that he does owe to the poor, &c. and &c. in the first count, and for defendant as to four hundred pounds residue in the last count doth *not* owe.

454. *Postea* in debt on bond (*on the statute 8. & 9. Will. 3. c. 11. s. 8* ), for performance of covenant. Breaches assigned in the replication. Rejoinder and issue. Covenant respecting the management of an inn. Verdict for plaintiff on the first issue, for defendant on the last.

442. *Postea* in debt on bond, by executors. Verdict for plaintiff on both issues ; costs of increase ; mercy.

645. *Postea* in detinue ; verdict for plaintiff for *deeds* finding marriage and title.

IN REPLEVIN,

VOL.

VIII.

Page

115. *Postea* ; 1st issue for defendant, for avowant on all the issues. *Remittitur damna*. Judgment, with very

## GENERAL INDEX.

Vol.  
VIII.  
Page

116. special notes and cases ; with Mr. Crompton's opinion upon suing on the replevin bond after judgment *pro retorno habendo*.

### IN TORT.

138. *Poslea* in tort, where plaintiff makes default at the trial in an action for words, where defendant pleaded special justification, that the words were true to some counts, not guilty to others.

[For other Declarations, &c. by and against Attornies in Tort, see Index to Vol. VIII.]

### IN TRESPASS.

Vol.  
IX.  
Page

3. *Poslea* in an action of trespass ; writ of *fi non omnes* ; 1st issue for plaintiff ; 2d for plaintiff.

71. *Poslea* in trespass ; judgment ; *non prof.* ; mercy ; award of treble costs to defendant under Highway Act.

95. *Poslea* in trespass, finding for plaintiff as to the 1st issue ; to 2d issue, that *locus* is not parcel of the manor, as alledged by defendants in 2d plea ; 3d issue, defendants are not guilty ; 4th issue, that the freeholder has right of common in *locus in quo* in right of his messuage and land ; 5th issue, in right of the messuage only.

115. *Poslea* ; *tales circumstantibus*, variety of issues ; some for plaintiff, some for defendants ; other issues in mercy. *Duberly v. Page*.

### IN SCIRE FACIAS.

152. *Poslea* in *scire facias* against executors ; verdict for plaintiff and judgment.

### IN EJECTMENT.

Vol.  
X.  
Page

2. *Poslea* in ejectment, where one issue was found for defendant, and the other against her. Judgment ; mercy.

3. *Poslea* in ejectment, and verdict for defendant. Judgment to recover the term.

12. *Poslea* in *quare impleat* ; writ of *fi non omnes* ; *tales de circumstantibus* ; verdict for attorney general against patron ; clerk ; continuance by *cur. adv. vult.* ; final judgment for patron for insufficiency of declaration ; proclamation made in court, if any one, &c. why judgment should not be had, and judgment *tant sine*

VOL.  
VI.

Page

- 169 *Postea* in *quo warranto*; all the issues found for defendant to 175, but 3d and last; and as to those find specially.  
240. *Postea* in *quo warranto*.

IN REAL ACTIONS.

VOL.  
X.

Page

161. *Postea* in dower, finding, that the husband was seised of part of the premises after the marriage, with notes; and in the note make these alterations: for "*Justice Buller*," read "*Buller, J.*" "*took ibi* distinction, *that possession was primâ facie, &c.*"  
419. *Postea* at the sittings at Westminster for defendant in an action where the cause had been four times made a *remanet*, and finally plaintiff withdrew the record before a special jury, and a *tales* where plaintiff did not appear.  
420. *Postea* in dower, on an issue whether husband died seised or not, in C. B.  
420. *Continua cr. postea*, and final judgment thereon, at the assizes.  
420. *Postea* in debt on bond.  
421. *Postea* at the assizes in trespass and assault, where *son assault* pleaded, and nothing found for plaintiff.  
421. *Postea* with continuances. Verdict for plaintiff; and statute of Limitations.  
422. *Postea* for plaintiff in *assumpsit* on promises.  
422. *Postea* in debt on arbitration bond.  
423. *Postea*, on several issues *non assumpsit*; *non assumpsit infra sex annos*; and set off. *Postea* for defendant on a nonsuit at the sittings in London or Middlesex.  
424. *Postea* for plaintiff by default, where he takes his verdict on one promise, and the other is found for defendant.  
424. *Postea* for defendant on a verdict.  
425. For plaintiff for parcel of a debt in a declaration containing two counts, and residue for defendant at the assizes.  
426. *Postea* for plaintiff, where defendant proved a set-off, and a verdict was taken for the plaintiff.  
426. *Postea* for plaintiff for part of a debt against an executor on a *plene administravit* pleaded.  
*Postea* for the plaintiff on *non est factum*, - - - I. R. P. B. R. 256  
At the assizes, - - - *Ibid.* 267  
Where one of the judges does not come, - - - *Ibid.*  
For plaintiff on *nil debet*, - - - *Ibid.* 268  
On *non assumpsit*, - - - *Ibid.* 269  
In trespass, - - - *Ibid.*  
On issue of *plene administravit*, - - - *Ibid.*  
In ejectment, - - - *Ibid.*

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

In ejectment, guilty as to part, not guilty to residue,	1. R. P. B. R. 269
On <i>non assumpsit infra sex annos</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Plaintiff non-prossed,	<i>Ibid.</i> 270
Juror withdrawn,	<i>Ibid.</i>
For the defendants on not guilty in trespass,	<i>Ibid.</i>
In trespass on the statute of Limitations pleaded,	<i>Ibid.</i>
For the defendant on <i>plene administravit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Executor <i>testator non assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 271
On nonsuit,	<i>Ibid.</i> 272
For plaintiff in trespass and assault,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Part for plaintiff and part for defendant in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i>
One defendant guilty in trespass, the others not,	<i>Ibid.</i> 273
On several issues in assault and imprisonment,	<i>Ibid.</i>
For the plaintiff, in a plea of <i>solvit ad diem</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 274
<i>Postea</i> in ejectment; verdict for plaintiff by default,	<i>Ibid.</i> 312
<i>Postea</i> ; verdict for the plaintiff in case <i>sur assumpsit</i> ,	2. R. P. C. B. 338
<i>Postea tales</i> ; 1st issue, defendants guilty; 2d, as to the trespasses, except those confessed, &c. defendants not guilty; 2d issue for defendant, finding against the custom set up by plaintiff's replication to 2d plea; 3d issue for plaintiff, finding the custom; as stated in plaintiff's replication to 3d plea. The jury find damages for the plaintiff on the judgment on the first new assignment, and on the first issue; continuance and <i>dies datus</i> to Trinity Term; plaintiff appears; judgment of the court for plaintiff,	Pl. Ass. 418
Nonsuit at the assizes in trespass against an officer and judge's certificate,	Lill. Ent. 517
<i>Postea</i> in trespass; defendant pleads a right of fishery; writ of <i>fi non omnes</i> ; special verdict, that Philip and Mary, seised of the manors of B. and A. granted the manor of B. together with the fishery, to G. L. and his heirs; and that Queen Elizabeth, to whom the manor of A. descended, granted the manor of A. in which the river Avon passes, to E. W. and R. B. and that their estate, by several conveyances, came to T. P. who demised to the plaintiff; but whether the right of G. L. is extinguished in law by the unity of possession in plaintiff, &c. Judgment for plaintiff,	<i>Ibid.</i> 432
<i>Postea</i> in trespass. Juror withdrawn in order to have a view; <i>autre tales</i> ; respite; <i>postea</i> ; <i>fi non omnes</i> ; verdict for plaintiff; suggestion of the death of one of the defendants; judgment against the others; error <i>coram nobis</i> ; nonage of one of defendants assigned; <i>scire facias</i> awarded. Replication, <i>plein a'age</i> . Demurrer, for that plea does not alledge in what town, &c. said T. P. was of full age. Joinder; and judgment for plaintiff,	Lill. Ent. 489 to 491
<i>Postea</i> in ejectment,	3. Ld. Ray. N. Ld. 900
<i>Scire</i> awarded into next English county, where the issue arose in Wales; another into Middlesex on other issues; <i>nisi prius</i> into Hereford; <i>postea</i> ; <i>tales</i> ; verdict in covenant on several issues,	Lill. Ent. 506
<i>Postea</i> and verdict, part for plaintiff and part for defendant, in case, for defamation,	<i>Ibid.</i> 508

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

<i>Postea</i> , part for plaintiff on a plea of <i>nil debet</i> , in an action <i>quæra</i> for absents from church, and part for defendant, -	Lill. Ent. 301
Verdict for plaintiff in covenant, on plea of conditions performed, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 512
For plaintiff, on plea of infancy, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
For defendant, on property pleaded in replevin, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 513
For the defendant in trespass, for stopping a way, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
For plaintiff in case, for continuing to stop plaintiff's lights after demurrer to one of the counts, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 516
For plaintiff in <i>quare impedit</i> , -	<i>Ibid.</i> 517
<i>Postea</i> in ejectment; special verdict, -	3. Ld. Raym. 154
<i>Postea</i> for plaintiff on <i>non assumpsit</i> , with a <i>tales</i> , and in various other actions, and on <i>non est factum</i> ; <i>nil debet</i> ; trespass on <i>plene administravit</i> ; in ejectment; on <i>non assumpsit infra sex annos</i> ; not guilty in trespass. <i>Postea</i> for defendant on <i>plene administravit</i> ; <i>non assumpsit</i> by executor. For plaintiff, on <i>solvit ad diem</i> . For defendant on <i>non assumpsit</i> . On a nonsuit. <i>Postea</i> in debt on five issues, where there was demurrer to the replication to the sixth plea, -	Imp. P. R. 407 to 411

PROHIBITION.

(See VOL. VI.)

QUO WARRANTO—PLEAS, &c. IN.

Vol. VI. p. 28, and Index to.

VOL.

VI.

Page

9. Plea, stating the particular custom of supplying a vacancy in the common council men; averring that defendant  
11. 13. is duly elected. The issue. Verdict. Judgment.

RECORDS.

VOL.

VIII.

Page

144. Record in replevin in C. B. at Lancaster, with special imparlances; judgment by default *de retorno habendo*; award of such writ; and return, that the goods are cloigned.

152. Record of a judgment in replevin. (See Judgment.)

RECORDS—COMPLETE in different Actions.

VOL.

I.

Page

- 327 Record in an action on a bill of exchange, executors of  
to third indorsee against drawer of a foreign bill of  
336. exchange, wherein plaintiffs obtained a verdict. (See

VOL.]

II.

Page

- different *partes placitandi* under their respective heads. Plea, *non assumpsit*. Suggestion of death of one of plaintiffs. *Similiter* by survivor. Second *placita*. *Nisi prius* roll Respite of jurors. *Postea*, one issue for plaintiff, the other for defendant.
- 307 Record in an action by an attorney in *assumpsit* against executors for business done. Memorandum. Declaration. Impar lance. Plea 1st, *Non assumpsit*; 2d, bankruptcy, setting out proceedings under the commission. Replication 1st, *not pro*, to 5th, 6th, and 7th counts; issue as to 1st, 2d, 3d, and 4th counts. Replication to plea of bankruptcy, that cause of action accrued after the assignment for necessary support of plaintiff and family. Rejoinder, that plaintiff had not obtained certificate. Demurrer. Joinder. *Cur. ad v. vult*. *Dies datus*. *Venire*.

VOL.

X.

Page

251. Record of a common recovery suffered with double voucher in C. B.

## COMPLETE RECORDS in different ACTIONS and in CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS.

See RESPECTIVE ACTIONS, &c.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

- Nisi prius* record for trial in C. B. for the sittings at Westminster. Like at assizes, - 1. R. P. B. R. 117
- Entry of a *scire facias in debt* against an executor. 1st, *Scire facias* roll; return *nihil*. 2d *scire facias* roll; return *nihil*. Judgment, that damages be assessed. Inquiry awarded; return of inquiry. Judgment signed. Mercy, - *Ibid*. 340
- Nisi prius* record in B. R. in *debt* on bond on *non est factum*, - Lill. Ent. 185
- In *assumpsit*, on a *feigned issue* touching a *modus decimandi*. Declaration. Plea, admitting the *assumpsit*, but re-asserting his allegation, and traversing plaintiff's. Replication, taking issue on the traverse, - 2. R. P. C. B. 120. 123
- Memorandum of a bill of a *precedent* term. Declaration in *debt* on bond against executor of obligor. Plea, *plene admisit*. Replication. *Mistimus* to the county palatine, *Ibid*. 245
- Memorandum of declaration of a *precedent* term. Declaration in *debt* for rent on articles of agreement against administratrix, accrued in time of intestate, states *profructus*; *habendum*, *reddendum*; testator's entry; rent accrued; *ad hoc accrevit*; administration committed to defendant; im-

par lance

- parlance ; as to part *non detinet* ; issue ; to residue a bond entered into by the intestate to defendant before their marriage to leave her one thousand pounds at his death ; *proferit* ; defendant and intestate intermarried ; he died, and did not leave her one thousand pounds ; administration granted to defendant ; assets to two hundred and thirty pounds, which she retains ; no other assets ; bond in force ; obligor and intestate the same person. Demurrer. Joinder.
- Continuances. Judgment for defendant on demurrer, 2. R. P. C. B. 251.
- Entry of issue and *nisi prius* record in *assumpsit* against a curstir in the petty bag office, for goods sold and joiners work ; and verdict for the plaintiff. *Ventre* ; return ; and *discreting*. Lill. Ent. 88 to 90.
- Record of proceedings in *ejectment* by original in B. R. Verdict for plaintiff ; motion in arrest of judgment ; and judgment for plaintiff, 2 Morg. Va. Me. 444.
- Proceedings in an action of *debt* on arbitration bond in the common pleas. Pleas removed into B. R. by writ of error, *Ibid.* 450.
- Complete record of a cause in *debt* in an inferior court of record for a fine imposed for following a trade within a borough, not being free of any guild, beginning with the plaint, and going through the declaration ; day to answer ; continuances from court to court. Demurrer to declaration. Joinder. Continuances. Judgment for plaintiff. Assignment of errors ; and plea thereto, Pl. Aff. 382.
- Record of an *indictment* before the court of quarter sessions of Southwark for a nuisance in stopping the street with a shed, amounting to an encroachment on the king's highway, *Ibid.* 424.
- Record in the borough court of New Windsor in an action of *replevin* for distraining household goods after plea in bar of property in a stranger. Imparlances. Demurrer. Imparlances. Suggestion of the removal of the officers of the court, and an election of new ones. Further imparlances. Joinder in demurrer. Continuance ; and judgment for defendant, Lill. Ent. 353.
- Nisi prius* record in *replevin* in B. R. for seizing cattle on a highway in the city of Coventry. Plea in abatement, property, traversing its being in the plaintiff. Replication and issue *Ventre*. 2d *placita*. *Turrotu*, &c. *Ibid.* 357.
- Record of a judgment for plaintiff in C. B. in *debt* on bond removed by writ of error to the B. R. and also of a judgment on recognizance against bail, *Ibid.* 379, 380.
- Record in an action of *account*. Memorandum. Declaration by the present against the late churchwardens. Imparlance. Plea, that they never were chosen churchwardens. *Postea* returned upon the back of *nisi prius*. Jurors make default. *Tales* awarded. Verdict, that they were chosen. Judgment as to part for the defendant ; and demurrer, 1. Mod. Ent. 53.
- Record in an action of *covenant* on a cles of copartnership. *Placita*. Writ of error. Return. Declaration for not permitting plaintiff to carry on the trade of the house, but

## GENERAL INDEX.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

hindering the plaintiff therefrom, and denying the plaintiff the use of the cutting-room ; that defendant solicited two customers after the end of the partnership ; that they made several suits of clothes, &c. for them ; that they did not do to the utmost of their power to turn over the partnership trade to one T. ; that defendant drew away and prevailed upon people not to employ plaintiff ; and kept partnership books from plaintiff ; several other breaches of the same nature at several times ; that defendant became indebted to Peter H. in more than the sum of five pounds ; and confessed a judgment ; upon which a *fi. fa.* was sued out ; sheriff entered, and took plaintiff's goods in execution. Imparlanee. Plea as to the 1st breach, and issue. Denies 3d breach ; tenders an issue, and there is a demurrer to that ; to 4th breach, that neither he or his wife were ever requested ; to 5th, that they never drew away customers, and issue ; to 6th, 7th, and 8th, plaintiff from time to time might have had inspection of books ; 9th, sheriff did not enter, &c. Demurrer to the several pleas in bar to the breaches assigned, and joinder. *Cur. adv. vult Venire* awarded, as well to try the issues as to assess damages, if judgment should be given on the demurrer. *Nisi prius*. &c. *reseda.* 1st, 2d, 3d, and 4th issues found for plaintiff. Conditional damages found on the demurrer. Judgment for plaintiff for part upon the demurrer,

2. Mod. Ent. 70

**Record of error** in an action of *debt* on a bottomree-bond ; *placita* in the exchequer chamber ; the writ of error ; the return ; *placita* in B. R. ; memorandum ; declaration ; continuances ; demurrer ; joinder ; continuances of the demurrer ; judgment ; assignment of errors,

*Ibid.* 221

**Record of *nisi prius*** in an action upon a *scire facias* at the suit of the administrator of the recoveror in an action of debt against the terre-tenant of the recoveree, now deceased, stating the *scire facias* ; the suggestion of the death of the plaintiff in the judgment ; return of the sheriff, that he had given notice to several terre-tenants, and a protest *in curia* of letters of administration. PLEA by the terre-tenants, that the recoveree in the judgment had nothing in the lands at the time of the judgment. REPLICATION, that he was seized in fee, and issue. *Furta* ; *possea* ; and special verdict, finding, that before the judgment the recoveree was seized of the lands, &c. mentioned in the return, which afterwards, and before the judgment, he conveyed by deed to trustees to uses ; and whether he was or was not seized at the time of the judgment, the jury find as the court shall be of opinion,

1 ill. Ent. 398 to 403

**Record of entry of *scire facias*** against bail, with the sheriff's return. Judgment against the principal and one of the bail. Plea by the other, that there is no such record. Replication, that there is such record. Final judgment for the plaintiff,

*Ibid.* 403 to 405  
Record

Record and entry of a *scire facias* against the bail on a recognizance on *clausum fregit* in C. B. *ac etiam* for one hundred pounds on promises, states the recognizance of bail in C. B.; the recovery of judgment by the plaintiff in the action; and the removal of the record into B. R.; and that the same there remained; award of *scire facias*. Return and *alias*. Default of the principal, and appearance of the bail. Sheriff's return of *nihil* as to the principal. Judgment against the principal; and prayer of execution against bail; they pray *oyer* of the *scire facias*, which set out, and *oyer* of the recognizance which is set out, together with the *clausum fregit* and *ac etiam*; and of the original writ; and of the judgment against principal, which are likewise set out, which appear to be in *assumpsit* on a promissory note; and for goods sold and delivered. To which the defendant *pleads*, that he delivered five hogshheads of tobacco in satisfaction, which plaintiff accepted. REPLICATION, that the defendant did not deliver in satisfaction. Demurrer and joinder. *Cur. adv. vult.*; and judgment for the plaintiff, that the replication is good. Writ of inquiry awarded. Sheriff's return. Final judgment for plaintiff. To WHICH defendants plead, that no judgment was obtained against the principal before the issuing of the *scire facias*. Replication, that judgment was given. Special demurrer, with causes; and joinder,

*Ibid.* 406 to 411

*Nisi prius* record in B. R. in debt on bond, *non est factum* pleaded,

*Ibid.* 185

Record of *nisi prius* on a writ of error on a judgment in *dower*, on a verdict for demandant,

*Ibid.* 227. 269

Record in an action of *trespass on the case* for maliciously charging plaintiff with disobedience of orders, as captain of a man of war; for laying him under an arrest, and confining him an unreasonable time, without bringing him to a court martial, and afterwards bringing him to a court martial, at which he was honourably acquitted; plaintiff charged with disobedience of orders; putting him under an arrest, and imprisoning him for the same; suspending him; sent him under an arrest to the East Indies and Great Britain to be tried by court martial; brought him to trial, whereupon he was honourably acquitted. Several counts. Special damages. Plea, general issue, not guilty. Award of *venire*. Sheriffs have not sent the writ. Further award of *venire*. 2d default. Further award. Sheriffs return the writ. Jurors make default. Award of *disfringas*. *Nisi prius*. Return of *posse*. *Tales*. Verdict for plaintiff. Damages, six thousand pounds. *Dies datus* till Easter and to Trinity. Judgment for plaintiff for six thousand pounds. Costs, eight hundred and eleven pounds, one shilling, and tenpence. Afterwards reversed,

1. T. R. 493 to 550

Record of an action of *assumpsit* to recover back monies paid for customs and duties unlawfully imposed upon the said

- commodities the growth of the island of Grenada, shipped off therefrom. Impar lance. Plea, general issue. *Jurata. Dies datus. Respite nisi prius. Poslea. Tales. Special verdict,* - - - - -
- Record of an indictment for not repairing a house adjoining to a bridge in Lynn which defendant was bound to repair *ratione tenuræ*. Indictment removed into B. R. Plea, not guilty. *Venire* awarded. Sheriff *non misit breve*. Return of the *venire*. *Distingas* awarded. *Nisi prius* at Norwich. *Poslea. Tales*. Juror withdrawn, and trial put off. *Decem tales* awarded. Sheriff *non misit breve*. *Nisi prius* at Thetford. Second *decem tales*. Death of the king. Writ of adjournment. Third *decem tales*. *Nisi prius* at N. Fourth *decem tales. Poslea. Tales. Special verdict,* 3.Ld.Ray.N.Ed.18 to 25
- Record in *trover*. Declaration for cattle, goods, and chattels. Impar lance. Not guilty pleaded. *Poslea. Tales de circumstantibus*. Special verdict. Seisin in fee, and demise by indenture. Lessee entered, and was possessed. Rent in arrear, and defendant, by order of the landlord's bailiff, the landlord being sick, distrained for rent arrear, *Ibid.* 75
- Record in *ejectment*. Count. Plea, not guilty. *Nisi prius. Poslea. Special verdict,* - - - - - *Ibid.* 99
- Record in *trespass* for taking a negro slave. Plea, not guilty. *Nisi prius. Poslea. Tales de circumstantibus. Special verdict,* - - - - - *Ibid.* 129
- NISI PRIUS RECORD.
- Nisi prius* record by bill in B. R. and in C. B. against indifferent persons not privileged, - - - - - 1. Crompt. Pr. 233
- Record where the issue and trial are of different terms. *Placita. Second placita. Jurata* for London. For Middlesex. For the assizes, - - - - - Imp. B. R. 360

## REJOINDERS, SURREJOINDERS, AND ISSUES.— REBUTTERS—SURREBUTTERS.

### IN ASSUMPSIT.

#### Vol.:

#### I.

#### Page

327. Rejoinder to replication to plea of statute of limitations, taking issue on defendant's being abroad until, &c.

#### Vol.

#### II.

#### Page

313. Rejoinder to replication (to plea of bankruptcy), that cause of action accrued after the assignment for the necessary support of himself and family, that plaintiff had not obtained his certificate.

VOL.

II.

Page

538. Rejoinder (to replication of subsequent demand and refusal to plea of tender), taking issue, with note, and case.

VOL.

III.

Page

97. Rejoinder, taking issue on necessities replied to plea of infancy.
99. Rejoinder and issue to replication of confirmatory promise.
100. Rejoinder not necessities to replication necessities.
105. Rejoinder, taking issue on traverse of gaming consideration in the replication.
118. Rejoinder to replication of *nul tiel record* of a conviction of murder, and prays *certiorari*.
142. Rejoinder to replication of *nul tiel record* to plea of another action pending.
150. Rejoinder to replication of *nul tiel record* to plea of judgment recovered.
181. Rejoinder to replication of subsequent demand and refusal to a plea of tender.

IN COVENANT.

399. Rejoinder in covenant, and *similiter* to several replications. Rejoinder, taking issue to last replication. Surrejoinder, and issues as well to try the other issues as this. *Venre*.

VOL.

V.

Page

241. Rejoinder by warden of the Fleet to replication of escape by plaintiff, that defendant permitted by virtue of 20. and 21. Geo. III. passed since the riots. Surrejoinder, that it was by the said acts enacted that defendant should return. Rebutter, that he omitted to surrender by leave and licence of plaintiff. Surrebutter, that he did not omit to surrender.
252. Rejoinder (to replication that defendant permitted the escape, traversing the negligence), taking issue on the traverse.
292. 322. Rejoinder, taking issue on the traverse.
409. Rejoinder, and *similiter*. Several replications together.
413. Rejoinder and issue.
443. Rejoinders, and joinder in demurrer to some pleas. Surrejoinder. Rebutter, and demurrer to the rebutter in debt on bond.

VOL.

VII.

Page

344. Rejoinder to replication (to plea in abatement of prior suit depending), shewing the time of issuing the writ.
347. writ, and shews other time of issuing the writ of

Vol.  
VII.  
Page

G. L. and that it was prior to and without the knowledge of plaintiff. Surrejoinder, that writs issuing in vacation are tested as of the last day of the preceding term; but though G. L.'s writ was so tested, it was in fact sued out afterwards, and after plaintiff's. Demurrer. Joinder. Judgment of *respondeas ouster*.

#### DETINUE.

645. Rejoinder, that plaintiff intruded, and traverses that the said Henrietta married plaintiff's father. Surrejoinder, issue on the marriage. *Postea*. Judgment.

Vol.  
VIII.  
Page

19. Rejoinder and surrejoinder in replevin.

#### TRISPASS.

207. Rejoinders to several replications, with traverses. Issues on the traverses, with demurrers to replications to other pleas. Surrejoinder, issues, and joinder in demurrer. Continuances, &c. *Duberly v. Page*.

#### QUO WARRANTO.

Vol.  
VI.  
Page

39. Surrejoinder by the king's coroner in *quo warranto*; defendant claimed to be junior burgesses of the borough of W.

48. Rejoinder and surrejoinder in *quo warranto*; defendant

50. 58. exercised office of mayor of the town.

224. Rejoinder and surrejoinder.

### REPLEVIN.

(See WRITS FINAL, Vol. X.)

Vol.  
VIII.  
Page

1. Proceedings in replevin. Plaintiff in inferior court removed by *re. fa. lo.* into B. R. Declaration. Cognizance. Imparance. Judgment by default. Writ of *retorno habendo*. Assignment of replevin bond by sheriff.

2. Replication, stating removal of plaintiff, and cognizance *taliter processum fuit*. Judgment, and a return.

16. Declaration on replevin bond, stating plaintiff in court below levied and removed by *re. fa. lo.* into B. R.

17. Avowry, and default for not rejoining. Judgment *de retorno habendo*. Assignment of replevin bond.

12. Declaration

## REPLEVIN—REPLICATIONS.

VOL.

VII.

Page

12. Declaration states common plaint to the sheriff. Bond to the sheriff. Plaint levied, and removed by *re. f. lo.*
21. Declaration in replevin. Avowries. Traverfes in pleas in bar to the avowry. Demurrers. *Faliter processum fuit.* Judgment. Mercy. *Retorno habendo*, with practical note.
21. Declaration, stating bond to sheriff. Plaint levied. *Re.* to *fa. lo.* Judgment for plaintiff. Writ *de retorno habendo.* Return. Cattle eloigned.
24. Declaration states replevin. Bond. Plaint. *Re. fa. lo.* Declaration in replevin. Avowry. Judgment, *de retorno habendo.* Assignment of bond.
432. Plea in bar in replevin, that the cattle replevied were distrained damage feasant, and not for rent arrear.

[For further Declarations, Pleas, Avowries, Cognizances, &c. and further Proceedings in Replevin, see Vol. VIII. from p. 1 to p. 161, with Index to Replevin in that Volume.]

VOL.

X.

Page

242. Writ of *retorno habendo* on a judgment after cognizance in replevin.
255. Writ of *pons* in C. B. in replevin. (*See Forms.*)

## REPLICATIONS.

(*See EXECUTORS, &c.*)

### IN ASSUMPSIT.

VOL.

I.

Page

242. Replication (to plea of *null tiel record* of outlawry to declaration in *assumpsit* on a bill of exchange of one of partner's acceptors sued), that there is such a record, setting forth the original writ. (*See Plea*, Vol. I. p. 241.)
327. Replication to plea of *non accrevit infra sex annos*, that after the said causes of action accrued defendant was in foreign parts *trans mare* until he returned in 1780, and that plaintiffs within six years after his return exhibited their bill.
- 360 Replication (to pleas of *payment* and *giving a promissory note in satisfaction*), protesting that defendant did not pay the money therein mentioned in satisfaction; says that plaintiff did not so receive it, with note, and case.

VOL.

II.

Page

213. Replication (to plea to declaration in *assumpsit* against

## Vol.

## II.

## Page

administratrix of *actio non accrevit infra sex annos*), and issue thereon.

312. Replication; 1st, *non prof.* to some counts, issue on others, and to plea of bankruptcy, that cause of action accrued after assignment for the necessary support of himself and his family.

537. Replication (to plea of tender), subsequent demand, and refusal. Rejoinder, with note.

## Vol.

## III.

## Page

91. Replication (to plea of coverture), that defendant and her husband lived separate, to wit, the husband in Ireland, and the defendant in England; and that by a deed of separation she had an allowance from the husband to the day of his death. Demurrer, with causes.

[For further Replications in Assumpsit, see Vol. III. from p. 90 to 258.]

96. Replication to plea of infancy to some counts, and *vol. prof.* to others.

98. Replication to plea of infancy; confirmatory promises, and note. Rejoinder.

100. *Nol. prof.* to some counts, replication to others.

## DEBT.

## Vol.

## VII.

## Page

451. Special replication to plea of insolvent debtor's act, does not deny plea, but admits and prays judgment in such manner as the persons wearing apparel, &c. be exempt (there were other replications and issues on other pleas); and because it is unknown, &c. with a *stet processus*, and *venire*.

## Vol.

## X.

## Page

458. Replication special to plea of *plene administravit* to debt on bond by executrix of executor of obligee against husband and wife, executrix of former husband, obligor taking judgment of five pounds, and issue on *plene administravit præter*.

## DETINUE.

## Vol.

## VII.

## Page

644. Replication (to plea that *deeds* were got by intrusion), that plaintiff is heir in fee tail to Henrietta, the daughter who was married to A. count D. plaintiff's father.

# SCIRE FACIAS.

cxviii.

## ABATEMENT.

VOL.

III.

Page

91. Replication to plea of coverture in abatement, that defendant eloped from her husband before making the ~~proposals~~, and hath ever since lived in adultery. Demurrer and joinder.

# SCIRE FACIAS.

(See PRACTICAL FORMS—WRITS FINAL.—See Vol. IX. from p. 543 to the end.)

VOL.

VIII.

Page

154. *Scire facias* against the bail in replevin in the common pleas where proceedings had been removed by *re. fa.* lo. out of the county court, and afterwards the sheriff returned *elongati* to a writ *retorno habendo* upon judgment for want of declaration in C. B. to shew why those goods should not be taken in lieu of those eloigned.
156. *Scire facias* against bail in replevin upon a judgment in C. B. *de retorno habendo* for want of plea to the avowry after the sheriff's return *elongati* to shew why their own goods should not be taken in lieu of those eloigned, with note.

VOL.

X.

Page

238. *Scire facias* against bail in debt in B. R.

365. Sheriff's return of *nil habet* to *scire facias*.

Proceedings in *scire facias* in debt. In *assumpsit*. Against administratrix in case or debt. Against executor for an executor for administrator. Entry of two *scire facias*. Judgment by default. Entry of one *scire facias* in London.

Judgment. Appearance to *scire facias*, and declaration Imp. B. R. 474 to 478

Proceedings in *scire facias*: by original, - - - *Ibid.* 480

*Scire facias* by executor after interlocutory judgment and before enquiry executed. Declaration on *scire facias*. Against administrator of defendant dying after interlocutory judgment, - - -

*Ibid.* 481 to 484

Entries of two *scire facias*, and *nihil* returned to the bill, - - -

*Ibid.* 492

Declaration in *scire facias* against bail, - - -

*Ibid.* 493

*Scire facias* *quare executionem non* in error, - - -

*Ibid.* 726

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

## SCIRE FACIAS ON STATUTES.

VOL.

IX.

Page

566. Plea to *scire facias* on statute 33. H. 8. (for re-landing goods after they had been shipped before they had

arrived at the place mentioned in the bond), that the goods were not re-landed, which they can prove by the certificate of two persons living at the place.

## STATUTES—ACTIONS ON.

### ASSUMPSIT—PARTY WALLS.

VOL.

I.

Page

184. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. for *contribution to party walls*, which had been pulled down and repaired by plaintiff pursuant to 14. Geo. III.

### DOUBLE RENT.

VOL.

II.

Page

61. Declaration in *assumpsit* on statute 11. Geo. II. c. 19. s. 18. against a tenant of houses and lands where different parts of the premises were demised to hold from and to different periods, for double rent for holding over after notice given by him to quit.
63. Declaration in B. R. in *assumpsit* on same statute against tenant of a dwelling-house for holding over after notice to quit, with notes.
64. Declaration in C. B. in *assumpsit* for double rent on same statute against tenant for not delivering up possession of premises pursuant to notice, with notes.
65. Count on same statute in *assumpsit* against tenant for not quitting possession pursuant to notice which he had given plaintiff.

### PARTY WALL.

VOL.

III.

Page

6. Declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. against defendant for not paying plaintiff half the expence of party wall between their houses pursuant to 14. Geo. 3.
82. Count in *assumpsit* in B. R. for an equal moiety for building a party wall built by plaintiff between his and defendant's ground, and used by the defendant.

### EXCISE.

21. Declaration by original in B. R. against a broker for not making an entry of some coffee imported with the proper officer of *excise*, and landing the same to be put in warehouses, as directed by statutes 13. and 14. Car. 1. *per quod* the coffee was seized,

## DEBT ON STATUTES.

Vol.

V.

Page

153. Declaration in debt on statute 4. Geo. 2. for double rent at the suit of executors of lessor against lessee for not quitting according to notice given by testator.

[For further Declarations, &c. in Debt on Statutes, see Vol. VII. from p. 120 to 376, and Index to Vol. VII. p. 564, and from p. 555 to 575, where the Titles are alphabetically classed.]

## TRESPASS ON STATUTES.

Vol.

IX.

Page

159. Declaration in trespass on 8. H. 6. c. 4. f. 6. for putting out and disseising plaintiff of lands, and holding plaintiff out when disseised. c

## STATUTES PLEADED.

(See BANKRUPTS, &amp;c.)

## ASSUMPSIT.

Vol.

III.

Page

97. Plea of *non assumpsit infra sex annos*. Replication and issue.
102. Plea of statute *frauds* 29. Car. 2. f. 3. to *assumpsit*.
103. Plea of statute of *gaming*, 9. Anne c. 14. to an action on an indorfed note, that plaintiff and defendant played at cards. Replication, that the note was given for money *bona fide* lent, and traverses the gaming consideration. Rejoinder, and issue on the traverse.
105. Plea of statute of usury, 12. Ann. stat. 2. c. 16. f. 10. to an action on a promissory note at the suit of payee v. drawer.
107. Same statute pleaded to an action on an indorfed bill at the suit of indorsee v. indorfer. Replication, consideration *bona fide*, traversing the usury.
110. Plea to declaration by curate v. rector for removing him from his curacy, that plaintiff did not subscribe the declaration of conformity required by 13. and 14. Car. 2. and that plaintiff did not procure a certificate under the hand of the bishop and read the same in the church as required by the act. Replication, that defendant hindered plaintiff from preaching, &c. as required, and officiating as curate before the end of three months.
- 112.

[Other Statutes (of Bankrupt, Insolvent Act, Court of Conscience of Acts, Limitations) pleaded, from p. 186 to

209. Vol. III. in *assumpsit*. See Index to Pleas in *Assumpsit*, Vol. III.]

VOL.  
III.

Page

258. Plea of court of conscience act for Westminster 23. Geo. 2. c. 27. s. 8. Replication, that defendant was indebted in forty pounds and upwards.

COVENANT.

VOL.  
V.

Page

92. Plea of insolvent debtors act to action of covenant.

238. Rejoinder, that defendant permitted the escape by virtue of 20. and 21. Geo. 3. passed since the riots. Surrejoinder, that it was by the said acts enacted that defendant should return into actual custody, and that he

240. did not. Rebutter and surrebutter.

DEBT.

479. Plea of statute 23. H. 6. to an action on bail and bond, that it was given for ease and favour.

VOL.  
VII.

Page

5. Replication to plea of insolvent debtor's act to an action of debt on a replevin bond.

449. Plea of insolvent debtor's act 1. Geo. 3. to declaration in debt on bond to testator. Replication, admits the

451. plea, prays judgment in such manner that the person and necessary wearing apparel, &c. be exempt; and because it is unknown, &c. *set processus*.

479. Plea to debt on bond insolvent debtor's act, setting forth every proceeding.

441. Plea to debt on bond, that defendant was discharged by insolvent act as a fugitive. Replication thereto, and issue on the discharge.

and Pleadings in TOWER. See Vol. VIII. with Index.

VOL.  
II.

Page

215. Declaration in trover against defendant, for a bag lent him by plaintiff which he frequently requested to deliver, but defendant refused, and practical note.

VOL.  
V.

Page

233. Declaration in case against a sheriff, for an escape on mesne process, when plaintiff declares that J. S. was indebted that he sued out a latitat against him, whereby he was arrested in a prior sheriff's time, and duly turned over to defendant, who permitted him to escape.

Vol.

III.

Page

14. Declaration against the principal coal-meters of London, for not sending his deputy coal-meters on board ships which were arrived in the port of L. with coals, by which they were detained a long time.

TRESPASS, Pleading in.—See Vol. IX. *with* Index.

Vol.

IV.

Page

475. Issue in the exchequer of pleas on a declaration for seizing and taking away a quantity of starch powder, and keeping and detaining the same, and converting and disposing. Plea, general issue. *Similiter*.
537. Declaration in trespass, for seizing hair-powder and casks, and keeping and detaining the same.
538. Notice of applying to have the cause removed to the plea side of the exchequer. *Subpœna*, order of removal, and stay of proceedings.
541. Declaration in trespass by original, against officers of excise, for breaking and entering plaintiff's dwelling-house. Variety of counts for various trespasses.

## TROVER.

Declarations in TROVER.—See TORT, Vol. VIII. from p. 372 to 380. and Index to that Vol.

## VERDICTS and SPECIAL VERDICTS.

(See RECORDS COMPLETE.)

Vol.

I.

Page

102. Verdict for defendant in *assumpsit* on a wager (brought in the palace court), whether A. had become bail for B. pending a cause in the Marshalsea court.

Vol.

X.

Page

91. Verdict for attorney general in *quare impedit*, against patron—against clerk.

Vol.

IV.

Page

514. Special verdict on an information for the condemnation of a boat, for being unlawfully used in running and conveying away spirits which had been unlawfully imported, duties not being paid.

Vol.

VI.

Page

12. Verdict against defendant in *quo warranto*.  
 59. Verdict in *quo warranto* for defendant, on some matters put in issue; and for the king on others; and judgment that defendant be forejudged, &c.

Entry of a verdict on the issue of not guilty, except as to force and arms, in an action of trespass for breaking, entering, expelling, and amoving, &c. with special justification to the two counts; with assessment of damages if judgment should be for plaintiff; but as to force and arms, not guilty.

Verdict on the general issue in a special action on the case, found for the plaintiff as to part, and for the defendant as to part.

Special verdict in ejectment on two demises in different parishes, reciting the marriage settlement of R. W. and Sarah B.; conveyance to trustees of the premises in the first demise to the use of M. B. for life; remainder to S. B. till the marriage; remainder to R. W. for life; remainder to trustees to preserve, &c.; remainder to S. B. for life; remainder to trustees for five hundred years; remainder to first and other sons of R. W. and S. B. in tail male; remainder to the daughters in common, in tail general; remainder to the heir of the body of S. B.; remainder to M. B. in fee. As to the premises in the second demise, to S. B. till the marriage; remainder to R. W. for life; remainder to trustees to preserve, &c.; remainder to S. B. for life; remainder to first and other sons of R. W. and S. B. in tail male; remainder to the daughters, as tenants in common in tail general; remainder to the heirs of the body of S. B.; remainder to M. B. in fee. Entry of H. B. and Mary his wife, in her right, into the premises in the first demise. Marriage between R. W. and S. B. Entry of R. W. into the premises in the second demise. Covenant by H. B. and M. his wife to levy a fine of her reversion in fee to her use for life; remainder to the heirs of her body; remainder to H. B. in fee. Fine levied, *sur cognizance*, &c. Bankruptcy of R. W. Act recited for vesting his estates in the assignees under the commission. H. B. devised his real estates to his brother M. B. M. B. seised, died. Premises descended to lessor of plaintiff. Death of R. W. without issue. Death of M. B. without issue. S. W. seised for life. Conveyance by her to R. W. to make a tenant to the *præcipe* in a recovery to such uses as S. W. should appoint. Recovery suffered by S. W. Award of writ of seisin. Return by the sheriff that he delivered. Seisin, &c.

Special verdict on an indictment against overseers, for disobeying an order of justices made for the relief of a poor person, special verdict in action on the case against the sheriff, for returning *nulla bona* to a *fi. fa.* that the goods levied were in the hands of defendant as executor, and that they had notice that they were liable to a sum recovered before.

Special verdict on an indictment against an officer of the palace court, for arresting a person not of the king's house-

PRECEDENTS in  
 BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
 REPORTERS, &c.

1. H. Bl. 556

2. Ld. Raym. 69

2. H. Bl. 46

5. T. R. 150

4. T. R. 622

hold,

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

hold; against whom a writ has issued out of that court without leave from the board of green cloth, -  
Special verdict in an appeal of murder, -  
Special verdict on an indictment for not taking upon him the office of constable, stating that defendant was naturalized by act of parliament, -  
Special verdict in *ejectment*, -  
Special verdict on a demise of land, -  
Special verdict in *ejectment*, deduces a title. States that twelfth

3. T. R. 735  
5. Burr. 2794

*Ibid.* 2788  
3 Burr. 1626  
1. Burr. 414

June 1669, sir R. A. and sir E. A. covenant to levy a fine, with proclamations, to sir E. C. and J. L. to the use of sir R. A. for life; remainder to sir R. A. his son, in tail male; remainder to sir R. the father, in fee. Eleventh and twelfth of June, conveyance to same uses; proviso for tenant in possession to grant leases for three lives, or twenty-one years; proviso for sir R. the father, to settle the premises on a second wife; same to sir R. A. the son. Covenant to levy a fine, with, &c. to same uses. Trinity term 1669, fine levied of the premises in the latter, but not in the first deed. Sir R. the father settles the estate in the first deed on a second wife for life. Thirty-first May 1698, sir R. A. the father demises by lease of this date, reciting the premises in the before-mentioned indenture of release of twelfth June 1669, to T. R. and J. Dacres all, &c. for life, at the yearly rent of, &c. to preserve the remainder limited to the right heirs of sir R. A. the father, &c. from being barred by recovery. Eighth June 1698, J. Dacres, one of the lessees, grants a letter of attorney to J. B. to take livery and seisin of the premises so demised, for himself and the other lessees for life. Fifth July 1798, sir R. A. delivers seisin accordingly. Lessee paid no rent. Twenty-seventh May 1708, sir R. A. the father, made his will, whereby he devises his said reversion of the said leased estate to the lessor of the plaintiff. Ninth February 1709, sir R. A. the father died seised. Eighteenth May 1710, R. A. the son, and executor of sir E. A. surviving trustee of the terms in second deed, by indenture grants the manor in question to Joseph Walker for the remainder of the term, in trust for sir R. A. the son, in tail male special. Trinity term 1710, sir R. A. the son, recovered the premises in question, in *ejectment*, against Dame Ann Atkins, through the medium of John Phillips, the lessee of plaintiff. Sir R. A. the son entered on J. P.'s surrender. Seventeenth January 1710, sir R. A. the son, by indenture enfeoffed James Earl in fee of the premises in question as tenant of the *præcipe* for suffering a recovery thereof to the use of sir R. A. in fee. Hilary 1710, such recovery was suffered. Ninth November 1711, sir R. A. the son, died without issue male. Hilary 1711, and Easter 1712, John Miles, on the demises of Ann A. widow, and Thomas Dacres, surviving lessee under indenture of lease of thirty-first May 1698, recovered premises in question in *ejectment*; whereupon Ann A. entered, and ninth October

1712, died; whereupon R. A. nephew and heir male of sir R. A. the son and heir at law of sir R. A. the father, entered, and sixteenth May 1753 died. J. D. R. D. and T. D. die. John A. lessor of plaintiff for the first time entered fifteenth December 1752, as devisee of sir R. A. the father; and thereupon, sixteenth same December, demised to plaintiff,		
Special verdict in an action of <i>assumpsit</i> to recover back money paid for tolls, and customs, and duties unlawfully imposed upon the dead commodities the growth of the island of Grenada, shipped off therefrom,		<i>Ibid.</i> 60 to 74
Special verdicts in ejectment,		Lofft's Rep. 657 Com. Rep. 205 2. Stra. 1253 1. Stra. 318 2. Ld. Raym. 1485
Special verdict on an indictment for murder,		
Special verdict on an indictment for not repairing highway, removed by <i>certiorari</i> ,		3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 211
In ejectment,		<i>Ibid.</i> 100
In trespass, for taking a negro slave,		<i>Ibid.</i> 129
In trover, for anchor, sails, &c. of a ship,		<i>Ibid.</i> 149
In ejectment,		<i>Ibid.</i> 154

WASTE.

[Actions in the Nature of Waste.—See TORT, Vol. VIII. from p. 582 to 593, and from 600 to the end, and Index following that letter—and see Vol. X. p. 156]

# INDEX TO PRACTICAL FORMS.

## PRACTICAL FORMS IN THE CIVIL AND CRIMINAL DIVISION.

NOTICES.	ISSUES.
AFFIDAVITS. 117	CONTINUANCES.
RULES and ORDERS. 121	SUGGESTIONS. 157
WRITS. 122	INTERROGATORIES. 159
ENTRIES, &c. 149	POSTEAS.
FORMS and PARTES PLACITANDI, in the Civil and Criminal Division.	
APPEAL,	
CERTIORARI.	
HABEAS CORPUS,	} In the Civil and Criminal Division.
CONVICTIONS.	
ORDERS of JUSTICES of PEACE.	

## NOTICES

### COMMENCEMENT.

Vol.	
X.	
Page	
224.	Notice of justifying bail and affidavit of service. See Affidavits.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

225.	Notice of special bail being filed in C. B.
226.	Notice of declaration being filed in B. R. <i>de bene esse</i> .
389.	Notice of bill filed against an attorney of C. B.
223.	Notice to <i>custom-house officers</i> (for seizing and converting a ship, &c.), given by the attorney.

Vol.  
IV.  
Pa

536.	Notice of action for seizing a quantity of hair powder.
540.	Notice of action against officers, for entering a dwelling-
541.	house, starch-house, and premises, making a noise and disturbance, digging holes, &c. 24. Geo. 3. c. 70.
	Notice of applying to have the cause removed into the exchequer. Subpœna and order of removal.

Notice of bail in B. R.	-
Notice of exception to bail in B. R.	-
Notice of same bail justifying in B. R.	-
Notice of adding and justifying bail in B. R.	-
Notice to add <i>one</i> , and justify in B. R.	-

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Notice of bail before commissioner in the country, and affidavit being filed with the judge,	<i>Ibid.</i> 188
Notice of declaration <i>de bene esse</i> , where the action is bailable. And upon <i>common process</i> . Where bail or appearance is filed according to the statute,	<i>Ibid.</i> 208, 209
Form of notice against <i>justices of the peace</i> , pursuant to the statute,	<i>Ibid.</i> 693
Form of notice to the <i>constable</i> to demand a copy of the <i>warrant</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 694
Notice to <i>justices of excise</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 696
Notice to appear to a writ where there is a mistake,	<i>Ibid.</i> 697
Notice of motion to shew cause why the bail proceedings thereon should not be set aside,	<i>Ibid.</i> 698
Notice of a writ being filed against an attorney in C. B.	2. Crompt. Pr. 129
Notice of motion why the writ should not be quashed, and answer the matters of the affidavit,	Imp. B. R. 699

## INTERMEDIATE.

<i>Page</i>	
225.	Notice of set off.
227.	Notice of set off to an action brought by an <i>executor</i> .

## Vol;

## IV.

*Page*

538.	Notice of applying to have a cause in trespass in C. B.	
541	removed into the plea side of the exchequer. Subpoena and order of removal,	
Notice of trials		1. R. P. C. B. 173
Form of notice of trial,		1. Crompt. Pr. 216
Notice of motion for judgment in case of a non suit. Affidavits of plaintiff's proceeding,		<i>Ibid.</i> 257
Notice of enquiry,		<i>Ibid.</i> 240
Form of a notice of set off,		<i>Ibid.</i> 150
Notice of set off,		2. R. P. C. B. 69
Notices of motion to set aside an interlocutory judgment,		Imp. B. R. 697
Notice to set aside judgment and enquiry,		<i>Ibid.</i> 698
Notice to file common bail,		<i>Ibid.</i> 698
Notice to set aside all proceedings for irregularity,		<i>Ibid.</i> 698
Form of notice of article clerk to be admitted,		Imp. B. R. 76
Notices of set off; of work and labour; of a judgment recovered in C. B.		<i>Ibid.</i> 300, 301
Issue and notice of trial,		<i>Ibid.</i> 332
Notices of trial for London—Middlesex—in the country,		<i>Ibid.</i> 339
Notice to put off trial. Affidavit,		<i>Ibid.</i> 342
Notice of executing enquiry in London—in Middlesex—in the country. Countermand of notice,		<i>Ibid.</i> 441, 442

## SUBSEQUENT

# NOTICES.

cxvii

## SUBSEQUENT AND FINAL.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

VOL.

X.

Page

224. Notice of motion for judgment in C. B.  
225. Notice of executing an enquiry in ejectment.  
364. Notice of allowance of writ of error.  
364. Notice of putting in bail in error.  
392. Notice of trial for city of Chester; record sent by *mitimus*.

- Notice of *surrender* by bail; *affidavit* of service.  
Notice of bail put in on *habeas corpus* to inferior court to remove the cause; and of justification.  
Notice of motion to set aside judgment and execution executed; and that the money paid, &c. be restored.  
To shew cause why it should not be referred to the master to compute principal and interest upon a bond.  
To shew cause why judgment should not be set aside, and plaintiff answer the matters of the affidavit.  
Notice of motion to the sheriff to retain the money, and why it should not be restored after execution executed.  
Notice of bail in error.

Imp. B. R. 503

*Ibid.* 657, 658

*Ibid.* 698

*Ibid.*

*Ibid.*

*Ibid.* 699

*Ibid.* 710

## OTHER NOTICES.

VOL.

X.

Page

224. Notice to tenant to quit, or pay double rent for holding over.  
223. Notice to prevent riding over ground to kill game.  
226. Notice to pay double rent. Landlords authority to distrain for him. Tenants request not to remove goods, but keep persons in possession.  
226. Notice of distress and entry.

## AFFIDAVIT.

### COMMENCEMENT.

VOL.

V.

Page

313. Affidavit to hold to bail in debt upon an award.

VOL.

X.

Page

224. Affidavit of service of notice of justifying bail.  
229. Affidavit of delivering a declaration to a *prisoner*.  
229. Affidavit of serving declaration in ejectment.  
230. Infant's affidavit of his infancy, in order to the appointment of a *prochein ami* to sue for him, and the next friend's consent.  
230. Affidavit of the value of goods, in order to obtain a replevin.

VOL. X.

Qq

232. Affidavit

*See Title  
page 550.*

VOL.

X.

Page

232. Affidavit to move for an *attachment* for not returning the writ.
232. Affidavit of debt by *assignees* of a *judgment* against the party against whom it was obtained to *hold him to bail*; with practical note on such affidavit.
381. Affidavit of signing agreement by *prochein ami* to pay costs in an action by infant.
- AFFIDAVIT to hold to bail in B. R. for work done and materials found, - - - - - Imp. B. R. 122
- For goods sold and delivered; money lent; laid out; had and received; account stated, - - - - - *Ibid.* 123
- Work done; materials found; goods sold and delivered; money laid out, lent, and money had and received. Goods sold and delivered by partners; servants. Goods sold and delivered; affidavit made by servant. Work done by plaintiff and servants, &c. Hire of horses. Work done as surgeon, and for medicines, - - - - - *Ibid.*
- Medicines found as an apothecary. Depasturing cattle. Use and occupation of land; of messuage; part of a messuage. Arrears of rent due on a lease. Gelding sold. Meat, drink, washing, &c. To hold an administrator to bail on *devastavit* returned by the sheriff, - - - - - *Ibid.* 124
- On promissory note, drawee *v.* maker; indorsee *v.* maker; indorsee *v.* indorser; where part had been drawn by drawer, - - - - - *Ibid.* 125
- Quaker's affirmation, - - - - - *Ibid.*
- BILLS OF EXCHANGE: Payee *v.* acceptor; payee *v.* drawer; indorsee against drawer, when payable to his own order; indorsee *v.* indorser, - - - - - *Ibid.*
- In *trover* for goods, - - - - - *Ibid.*
- For a promissory note; for a bond for deeds generally, - - - - - *Ibid.* 126
- On a bond, - - - - - *Ibid.*
- On an assignment of a bond made by the assignee. Like where obligee joins with the assignee, - - - - - *Ibid.* 127
- For money due on a judgment. On an annuity bond, &c. - - - - - *Ibid.* 128
- By one assignee of a bankrupt, - - - - - *Ibid.*
- By an executor, for goods sold and delivered. Upon a promissory note by an executor, - - - - - *Ibid.*
- To hold to bail for assaults, - - - - - *Ibid.* 128, 129
- For mesne profits, - - - - - *Ibid.* 130
- Not delivering goods pursuant to a bill of lading. On a bond made in Scotland. Against an underwriter on a policy, - - - - - *Ibid.* 130
- Affidavit of delivery of declaration to a *prisoner*, - - - - - *Ibid.* 622
- Affidavit of service of summons, where proceedings against prisoner by original, - - - - - *Ibid.* 637
- Affidavit of pauper on petition to sue, - - - - - *Ibid.* 666
- Form of an affidavit to hold to bail, - - - - - 1. Crom. Pr. 39
- Affidavit of serving notice of justification of bail, - - - - - *Ibid.* 64
- Affidavits to hold to bail, - - - - - } 1. H. Bl. Rep. 245.
- Affidavit of service of notice of justification of bail in B. R. - - - - - 6. T. R. 13. 217.
- Imp. B. R. 163
- Form

# AFFIDAVIT.

cxix

## PRECEDENTS in BOOKS of PRACTICE, REPORTERS, &c.

Form of an affidavit to obtain a special <i>ac etiam</i> in trespass for a violent assault. Judge's order, -	Lill. Ent. 612
Affidavit of taking bail in the country, to be sworn before a commissioner in B. R. -	Imp. B. R. 167
Affidavit of the justification of her, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
Affidavit of <i>infants</i> signing a petition, and the guardian's consent, -	1. Crom. Pr. 104
Affidavit of service of the rule on sheriff to return the writ, and search with <i>custos breviarum</i> , -	Imp. B. R. 179
Affidavit of service of rule to bring in the body to move for an attachment, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 182
Affidavit for attachment, where bail is put in and not justified, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
Affidavit when no bail at all put in, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
Affidavit of <i>delivering of declaration</i> in trespass to a prisoner in custody, -	2. Lill. Ent. 436
Affidavit of service of process, where common bail in B. R. -	Imp. B. R. 190
Affidavit to change the <i>venue</i> , -	<i>Ibid.</i> 240
Affidavit on a <i>suggestion</i> for a <i>prohibition</i> to court martial to prohibit the court from enforcing the sentence, -	2. H. Bl. Rep. 73

## INTERMEDIATE STAGES OF A SUIT SUBSEQUENT TO DECLARATION.

VOL.

1.

Page

2. Affidavit of truth of a plea in abatement.

41. Affidavit of truth of plea of *coverture* in abatement.

VOL.

X.

Page

228. Affidavit of notice of trial being given.

230. Affidavit to enter up judgment on an old warrant of attorney.

231. Affidavit of executing letter of attorney, and another of demanding the money on rule of court and taxation of costs; with the rule.

Affidavit of the truth of a plea in abatement, - Lill. Ent. 1.

Affidavit of the delivery of a declaration in an action of trespass for an assault to a prisoner; and rule to plead, - *Ibid.* 436

Affidavit of a plea in abatement, - Imp. B. R. 297

Affidavit of executing arbitration bond to be made a rule of court, - Lill. Ent. 96, 97

Affidavit of plaintiff's not proceeding on motion for judgment in case of a *non suit*, - 1. Cromp. Pr. 257

Affidavit of service of notice of surrender in discharge of bail by bail, - *Ibid.* 503

Affidavit of due execution of arbitration bond, and affidavit of the demand and refusal. Affidavit of service of rule, and *allocatur* for costs, and the demand of the money. Affidavit of due execution of the award to be made by one of the witnesses, - Imp. B. R. 685, 686, 689

TO PUT OFF TRIAL.

- Affidavit to *put off trial* on the absence of a material witness,  
 Affidavit of value, and difficulty for a trial at bar,  
 Affidavit to move for costs for not going to trial, and affidavit of demand and refusal, if payable to the attorney only,  
 Affidavit for motion for judgment, as in case of a nonsuit,  
 Affidavit, if cause put off on a peremptory undertaking, and no proceeding to trial,  
 Affidavit to bring up prisoner *ad testificandum*,

PRECEDENTS IN  
 BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
 REPORTERS, &c.  
 1. Crompt. Pr. 222. and  
 Imp. B. R. 343, 344  
*Ibid.* 353  
*Ibid.* 347  
*Ibid.* 349  
*Ibid.* 351  
*Ibid.* 369

FINAL STAGES OF A SUIT.

VOL.

IX.

Page

171. Form of an *affidavit* to recover treble costs by defendant under highway act, where the plaintiff was nonsuited in an action of trespass; with note and cases.  
 Affidavit to increase the costs,  
 Affidavit of service of notice of surrender by bail in discharge,  
 Affidavit to enter up judgment on an old warrant of attorney; the memorandum or minute,  
 Affidavit of service of notice of surrender in discharge of bail,  
 Affidavits to be annexed of prisoner's petition; and of serving prisoner's notice and schedule under Lords Act; and service of the rule; and seeing the gaoler sign,

Imp. B. R. 381  
*Ibid.* 503  
*Ibid.* 455, 456  
*Ibid.* 500  
*Ibid.* 645

NOT CLASSED.

VOL.

V.

Page

227. Affidavit of marshal of B. R. to be annexed to the following plea of fresh pursuit and recaption, according to stat. 8. & 9. Will. 3. c. 27. f. 6.

VOL.

X.

Page

228. Affidavit of an escape and rescue.  
 229. Affidavit of signing a certificate to admit a solicitor in the high court of chancery.  
 229. Affidavit of an undertaking to pay costs.  
 237. Affidavit of executing a letter of attorney.  
 231. Affidavit of demanding the money on rule of court and taxation of costs; and the rule.  
 233. Affidavit to sue out a commission of bankrupt.  
 330. Affidavit of gaoler's hand to certificate in order for *superfedeas* for want of a declaration.  
 Affidavit of master's signing certificate of memorial of judgment registered,

Imp. B. R. 401  
 RULES

RULES OF COURT.

Vol.

IV:

Page

476. Rule of court for paying money into court of exchequer in an action of trespass against excise officers for taking starch and converting, &c.

Vol.

X.

Page

364. Rule to transcribe in error.

366. Rule to assign errors.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

ALLOWANCE OF BAIL—TO PLEAD.

Rule for <i>allowance of bail</i> in B. R.	-	-	Imp. B. R. 163
Rules to <i>plead</i> in B. R.	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 243
Rule to pay money into court,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 288
Rule for trial by <i>proviso</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 341
Rule for allowance of writ of error,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 740
Rule to assign errors,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>

INTERMEDIATE STAGES.

AFTER ISSUE.

(See Rules of Court, Criminal Division.)

Rule for a view,	-	-	1. R. P. B. R. 250
Rule for a special jury,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 251
Rule for a <i>view</i> , and <i>disfringas juratores</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 253, 254
Rule for a view by a <i>common jury</i> ,	-	-	1. Crompt. Pr. 216
Rule for a view to be had by a <i>special jury</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 225
Rule for a <i>noultuit</i> in account, where defendant wages his law,	-	-	1. Lill. Ent. 467
Rule of court to enter up judgment of a preceding term by consent,	-	-	5. Burr. 2303
Rule to shew cause why the <i>venue</i> should not be changed from the city to the county,	-	-	3. Burr. 1330
Rule to <i>amend original</i> on error brought,	-	-	Lill. Ent. 523
Rule to make up a new <i>nisi prius</i> record, the original being lost,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Rule to make a new roll of all the proceedings, original being lost,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Rule to amend errors assigned,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 524
Rule to expedite the determination of a cause, where the court are divided,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>

CRIMINAL DIVISION.

Rule of court that a new order of sessions be annexed to <i>certiorari</i> instead of the order returned,	-	-	5. Burr. 2634
Rule of court by consent, that a new indictment for perjury should be substituted for the old, which is defective,	-	-	3. Burr. 1460

ARBITRATION.

## ARBITRATION.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Arbitration bond, with a clause therein for making the submission a rule of court, pursuant to the statute; *affidavit* of executing such bond; the *rule of court* thereon; the *rule of reference*; and award thereupon, - - -

Lill. Ent. 96, 97

## ORDERS.

Vol.

IV.

Page

490. Copy of order for a special jury, at the instance of prosecutor for an assaulting, &c. excise officer, &c. in exchequer.

539. Orders of removal of a cause in an action of trespass in

541. C. B. to the *placitum* of the exchequer.

Order of court of exchequer to discharge the recognizance of one of the bail on a writ of delivery to a person claiming property in goods imported contrary to the Navigation Act, for which an information had been exhibited, and to allow such bail his taxed costs, - - -

2. Ld. Raym. 1311

Standing orders of the house of lords on proceedings in error in parliament, - - -

Imp. B. R. 744

# WRITS—PREROGATIVE, ORIGINAL, AND JUDICIAL. and of ATTACHMENT.

CERTIORARI.

HABEAS CORPUS.

INQUIRY.

SUBPŒNA.

Vol.

X.

Page

250. Writ of *ad quod damnum*; directions how to obtain it.

277. Writ of privilege for an attorney to remove a plaint out of the court of conscience in B. R.

279. Attachments or writs of privilege.

279. In person; for a judge; prothonotary; serjeant at law; clerk of a prothonotary.

279. Writ of *ad quod damnum* for inclosing a common highway in lieu of making another.

Writ of *rescue* against the wife and son, and *testatum ea. ad resp.* against husband, in debt.

Writ of privilege for an attorney in B. R. to discharge him out of custody, - - -

Imp. B. R. 527

## PRÆCIPES—PROCESS—WRITS ORIGINAL.

LATITATS—CAPIAS—PONE—ALIAS CA AD RESP.—NON OMITTAS—DISTRINGAS  
AGAINST A PEER.

Vol.

V.

Page

510. *Præcipe in debt* ; with practical note.

Vol.

VII.

Page

309. *Præcipe in debt* ; *capias* on the *præcipe*.

Vol.

X.

Page

243. *Præcipe* and *capias* in debt at the suit of one obligee and the assignee of another, a *bankrupt*, against an obligor.245. Writ of *non omittas latitat*.247. The *ac etiam* part of term of *testatum capias*.251. Form of *præcipe* for a recovery, with double voucher.254. *Præcipe quod reddat* in debt.254. *Præcipe quod reddat* in debt, by original into Cornwall.255. Writ of *pone* in C. B. in *replevin*.264. Writ of *alias ca. ad respondendum* into a county palatine.266. *Non omittas latitat*.296. Bailable *capias quare clausum fregit* into Lancaster.373. *Præcipe* in covenant.373. *Præcipe* in debt ; with notes.373. *Præcipe* for writ of *justices* in case.378. *Præcipe* for original in B. R. in *assumpsit* against a member of parliament and common person jointly.474. *Præcipe* for writ of summons against a peer.*Præcipe* for a common *capias* in trespass, and *capias* where there is an assault with an *ac etiam* in *assumpsit* ; and*capias* with an *ac etiam* in *assumpsit*, against two defendants. *Præcipes* in assault ; for writ of covenant ac-

count as receiver ; in annuity ; debt, - - - 1. Crom. P. R. 17 to 21

*Capias clausum fregit* ; *testatum capias* ; *non omittas capia*. ; in C. B. - - -*Distringas* against peer. Appearance by peer by attorney, -*Præcipe* for the office on writ *venditioni exponas*, -*Præcipe* for the office on writ of *elegit*, -*Præcipe* for the office for *suppæna ad testificandum* on a writ of enquiry, -*Præcipe* for *scire facias* to revive, -*Præcipe* for the office for attachment of privilege, by attorney in B. R. -*Præcipe* for original against a peer. *Distringas* and appearance.*Præcipe* for summons against a commoner, -*Præcipe* for original against the same, -*Præcipe* for *distringas*, -PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.*Ibid.* 22

Imp. B. R. 525

*Ibid.* 430*Ibid.* 433*Ibid.* 444*Ibid.* 473*Ibid.* 513*Ibid.**Ibid.* 52*Ibid.* 52*Ibi**Præcipe*

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

<i>Præcipe</i> for original in case; <i>capias</i> thereon,	-	-	Imp. B. R. 536
<i>Præcipe</i> for original in debt; <i>capias</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 537
<i>Præcipe</i> for appearance,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 538
<i>Præcipe</i> for the office for <i>superfedeas</i> of a prisoner,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 637
<i>Præcipe</i> for the office for <i>babeas corpus ad faciendum et recipiendum</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 652
<i>Præcipe</i> for the office for <i>babeas corpus cum causa</i> to remove a cause from superior court,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 655
<i>Præcipe</i> for <i>precedendo</i> to inferior courts,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 660
<i>Præcipe</i> for <i>babeas corpus ad satisfaciendum</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 664
<i>Præcipe</i> for writ of error in error,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 707
<i>Præcipe</i> for <i>scire facias quare</i> , &c. in error,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 727
<i>Præcipe</i> for <i>certiorari</i> : to certify warrants of attorney,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 729
<i>Præcipe</i> to certify original,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 730

## SUMMONS—DISTRINGAS—CAPIAS.

VOL.

X.

Page

474. Writ of summons against a peer in an action of <i>crim. con.</i>			
Summons against a <i>commoner</i> by bill	<i>Præcipe</i> for summons.		
<i>Distringas</i> . <i>Præcipe</i> for <i>distringas</i> . <i>Testatum distringas</i> .			
<i>Præcipe</i> for original,	-	-	Imp. B. R. 528. 529
<i>Capias</i> on original in case,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 536
<i>Capias</i> on original in debt,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 537
<i>Alias</i> . <i>Pluries</i> . <i>Testatum capias</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 538

## PROCESS.

Bill of Middlesex directed to the coroners where the sheriff is plaintiff,	-	-	Lill. Ent. 538
Special <i>capias</i> in an assault founded on an original, and in trespass with cattle, &c.	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 539

## COMMENCEMENT WRITS—PROCESS.

## SUMMONS.

Summons against a member of parliament,	-	{ 1. R. P. B. R. 550,
Writ of summons to a member having privilege of parliament in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	-	2. R. P. C. B. 244
<i>Summonire facias</i> against a member of parliament,	-	Lill. Ent. 501
		<i>Ibid.</i> 610

## BILL OF MIDDLESEX.

Form of a bill of Middlesex,	-	-	1. Crompt. Pr. 7
Form of a bill of Middlesex with an <i>ac etiam</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 8
<i>Non omittas</i> bill,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 10
<i>Latitat</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 11
<i>Alias capias</i> , and <i>non omittas latitat</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 13

# WRITS—PROCESS.

## WRITS AND PROCESS—DIRECTIONS OF.

Vol.

X.

Page

369. Direction of a *latitat* to the county palatine of Lancaster, Chester, Durham, and Berwick upon Tweed.  
381. Form of petition by an infant to sue by *prochein ami* either in B. R. or C. B. Agreement by *prochein ami* to pay costs. Affidavit of signing and subscribing agreement, with directions.

### AC ETIAMS.

370. In a *latitat* in debt. In a bill of Middlesex in debt, with two defendants severally. In a *latitat* against two defendants, one for debt and the other on promises. In *latitat* against four defendants, two in debt and two on promises. In *detinue*. In *trover*. In breach of covenant. In assault by a judge's order.

## WRITS ORIGINAL AND JUDICIAL, AND PROCESS.

Vol.

X.

Page

280. *Capias ad respondendum* in a variety of cases in C. B. at Lancaster in trespass. Debt. Where two defendants.  
280. *Pluries capias* in above.  
280. *Capias ad respondendum* in *qui tam* action.  
281. *Capias ad respondendum* against administratrix at suit of executors. At suit of assignees of bankrupt. Of *sheriff* directed to coroners.  
286. Writ of *grand capias*, and notes on the *grand* and *petit capias* in dower.  
287. *Grand capias* for default of appearance in dower. *Grand capias* after effoin adjourned.  
288. Writ of *pone* on *recordari* in replevin.  
288. Writ of *rescue* against wife and son, and *testatum capias ad respondendum* in debt.  
299. Special *capias* in a *præcipe quod reddat* in debt.  
299. *Testatum capias* and original out of London into Lancaster in covenant on charter party.  
299. *Capias* on a judgment *quod computet* in an action of account.

Writ of *quare impedit*, and appearance thereto. Sheriff's warrant on a *quare impedit*, - - -

Writ of *ne admittas* to the bishop, - - -

Writ of partition, and affidavit of the service. *Pone* in partition, - - -

Sheriff's return to writ of dower, - - -

Writ of false judgment in replevin, - - -

Writ of *recordari facias loquelam*, - - -

Writ of novel disseisin of freehold, by which any freeman unjustly and without judgment hath been disseised, - - -

Writ of novel disseisin of common of pasture, - - -

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Crom. Pr. 1

*Ibid.* 1

*Ibid.* 310. 1

*Ibid.* 331. 1

2. R. P. C. B. 1

1. R. P. 1

St. of Wales, 12. Ed

1

V

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.  
St. of Wales, 12. Ed. 1

Writ of <i>mort d'ancestor</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Writ of right,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Writ of dower in Wales,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Writ of debt,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Writ of covenant,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Writ for chusing a coroner,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Writ de essendo quintum de theolinia alias; pluries,</i>	-	1. H. Bl. Rep. 206
Writ of false judgment in the county court, and return into C. B.	-	2. Crom. Pr. 407
Return of rescue to a writ of <i>capias ad respondendum</i> ,	-	Pl. Aff. 517
Original writ out of chancery on a foreign bill of exchange by second indorsee <i>v.</i> acceptor,	-	Lill. Ent. 90
Writ of <i>capias si laicus</i> out of chancery returnable in B. R. on a statute merchant by executor of obligee,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 550

ATTACHMENTS—JUDICIAL.

Vol.

X.

Page

- 239. Attachment into a county palatine at suit of an attorney of B. R.
- 239. Attachment at suit of attorney of C. B.
- 239. Attachment for not performing an award, in C. B.
- 244. Attachment against the sheriff, in C. B.
- 253. Attachment on non-payment of costs taxed by the prothonotary, how to obtain, and the letter of attorney.
- 266. Writ of attachment of contempt against an attorney, with note.
- 278. Writ of attachment for contempts.
- 278. Against an informer on a *non. prof.* On the statute of usury.
- 300. Attachment of contempt, in C. B.
- 300. Against the sheriff for not bringing in the body. Another.
- 300. *Tessatum* attachment of privilege in C. B.

CERTIORARI.

Vol.

IV.

Page

- 234. *Certiorari* to remove an indictment from before justices at sessions for a nuisance
- 24. Writ of *certiorari* to bring up the record of conviction of murder which was pleaded to an action on promises, and replication of *nul tiel record.*
- 238. *Certiorari* to remove an indictment into B. R. from Wilts assizes.

VOL.

X.

Page

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

244. *Certiorari* to inferior court to certify plaint and proceedings below.
333. *Certiorari* in C. B. *Certiorari* to remove a cause from the court of C. B. at Lancaster to the court of B. R.
- 473 *Certiorari* to recorder, bailiffs, and capital justices of the town or borough of Ludlow to certify a plaint.
473. *Certiorari* to justices of the peace to remove an indictment, and return.
- Certiorari* to chief justice of B. R. to certify the tenor of record and judgment of B. R. into chancery. Return by chief justice, - - - Lill. Ent. 554
- Certiorari* to C. B. to certify the admission of an infant by *prochein ami* enrolled in the time of the late king. The return. Form of enrolment of admission, - - - Ibid. 555
- Certiorari* to chief justice of B. R. to certify bill and imparlance into the exchequer. Answer of chief justice, - - - Ibid. 556
- Certiorari* to chief justice of B. R. to certify writ of enquiry to exchequer chamber on error brought there. The return, - - - Ibid.
- Certiorari* to certify a warrant of attorney to C. B. Return by chief justice, - - - Ibid. 558
- Certiorari* to keeper of writs and rolls to certify original into C. B. tested by chief justice of C. B. - - - Ibid.
- Certiorari* to remove a cause from steward's court of a manor, - - - Ibid. 561
- Certiorari* to *custos brevirum* of C. B. to certify original, - - - Ibid.
- Procedendo* on a writ of *certiorari* directed to mayor, aldermen, &c. of London, - - - Ibid. 629
- Certiorari* to chief justice of B. R. to certify tenor of record and judgment of B. R. into chancery. Return, - - - Ibid. 354
- Certiorari* to remove conviction by two justices, - - - 3. Ld. Ray. N. Ed. 41

## HABEAS CORPUS.

- Habeas corpus ad testificandum. Habeas corpus cum causa* 1. R. P. B. R. 259. 369
- Entry of an *habeas corpus* directed to the lieutenant of the Tower of London to have the body of Brads Crosby, esquire, lord mayor of London, before the justices of the bench at Westminster, with the return thereof, by the deputy lieutenant of the Tower, and the judgment of the court thereupon, 2. Wils. Rep. 188
- Entry of a writ of *habeas corpus* by statute 32. Car. 2. directed to the warden of the Fleet to bring into court a prisoner committed by certain commissions of bankruptcy, with the warden's return thereto, - - - Ibid. 420
- Writ of *habeas corpus cum causa ad faciendum et recipiendum*, - - - 2. Crom. Pr. 417
- Procedendo*, - - - Ibid. 433
- Habeas corpus ad testificandum*, - - - Ibid. 259
- Procedendo*, - - - 1. R. P. B. R. 375
- Habeas corpus* to the palace court, - - - 1. R. P. C. P. 281
- Habeas corpus ad satisfaciendum* directed to the marshal of B. R. - - - Ibid. 285
- Procedendo* to the palace court on a *habeas corpus*, - - - Ibid. 286
- Like in another form. And on a writ of *habeas corpus* returnable in court, - - - Ibid. 287
- Procedendo*

<i>Procedendo</i> on <i>habeas corpus</i> to the constable of the honour and castle of Windsor,	Lill. Ent. 628
<i>Habeas corpus ad respondendum</i> to the warden of the Fleet to bring up a prisoner,	Imp. B. R. 639
<i>Habeas corpus</i> to remove the cause from sheriff's court of London or mayor's court. <i>Præcipe</i> for the office,	Imp. B. R. 654. 655
<i>Habeas corpus</i> to the sheriffs of London to bring up a prisoner <i>ad faciendum et recipiendum</i> . <i>Præcipe</i> for the office,	<i>Ibid.</i> 651. 652
Bail piece on <i>habeas corpus</i> ; recognizance of bail on <i>habeas corpus</i> ; notice of bail being put in; notice of justification; writ of <i>procedendo</i> ; <i>præcipe</i> for the office. Directions of writs to inferior courts,	<i>Ibid.</i> 656. to 662
<i>Habeas corpus ad satisfaciendum</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> ; in debt; <i>præcipe</i> for the office,	<i>Ibid.</i> 663, 664

VOL.

X.

Page

240. <i>Habeas corpus ad recipiendum</i> in B. R.	
240. <i>Habeas corpus</i> where judgment goes against one defendant by default. (This is not complete.)	
245. <i>Habeas corpus ad faciendum et recipiendum</i> in C. B.	
339. <i>Habeas corpus</i> to remove a cause out of an inferior court above five miles from London or Middlesex.	
330. <i>Habeas corpus cum causa</i> , in C. B.	
330. <i>Habeas corpus</i> for a view by special jury, and sheriff's return.	
331. <i>Habeas corpus</i> to remove a cause from the marshal's court. Lord High Steward's return of the palace court.	
332. <i>Habeas corpus</i> to remove a person in custody of the sheriff of Lancaster.	
331. <i>Habeas corpus</i> to the governor of Tothil Fields Bridewell for a prisoner.	
332. <i>Habeas corpus</i> to remove a cause out of the borough court of Southwark.	
332. <i>Habeas corpus</i> to bring up the body of an infant detained in the custody of the mother, who married a second husband.	
245. Writ of <i>habeas corpus ad faciendum et recipiendum</i> in C. B.	
<i>Habeas corpus</i> to the palace court,	1. R. P. C. B. 281
<i>Habeas corpus ad satisfaciendum</i> to the warden of the Fleet to bring a prisoner up to be charged in execution,	<i>Ibid.</i> 284
<i>Habeas corpus ad satisfaciendum</i> to marshal of B. R.	<i>Ibid.</i> 285

VOL.

IV.

Page

491. Writ of delivery of spirits under seizure.

SUPERSEDEAS, WRIT OF EXTENT, &c. (See *Habeas corpus—Certiorari*.)

*Superseadeas* of a prisoner putting in good bail; the like to a steward of a liberty,

1. R. P. C. B. 297

*Superseadeas*

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.  
1. R. P. C. B. 298

<i>Supersedeas</i> on entering a common appearance, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 299
<i>Supersedeas</i> for want of prosecution where defendant was taken by the late sheriff, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 299
<i>Supersedeas</i> for want of declaring in two causes, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 300
<i>Supersedeas</i> for want of affidavit of debt and indorsement on the back of the declaration, wherewith defendant was charged in the Fleet, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 301
<i>Supersedeas</i> for want of plaintiff's proceeding to judgment within three terms after declaration delivered, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 303
<i>Supersedeas</i> for want of proceeding to judgment and execution at suit of several plaintiffs, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 302
<i>Supersedeas</i> for not charging defendant in execution within two terms after judgment, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 307
Writ of <i>extent</i> to the sheriff against one or two of the king's joint and several obligors to enquire into the amount of their debts, and to extend the same, and seize the same into the king's hands, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 308. to 310
Writ of <i>extent</i> to the sheriff of London; return thereto; inquisition taken before the jury of the credits of debtor for money lent; money received to his use; book debts; debts on specialty; assignment of an army debenture as a security for money lent; and inventories of other goods and chattels annexed, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 550
Writ of <i>capias si laicus</i> out of chancery returnable in B. R. on a statute merchant by executor of obligee, -	Lill. Ent. 550
Entry of <i>capias si laicus</i> ; extent; inquisition and liberate, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 579
Writ of <i>excommunicato capiendo</i> after definitive sentence in the ecclesiastical court, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 580
Writ of <i>extent</i> on <i>capias si laicus</i> on statute merchant, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 625
Writ of <i>de ponend.</i> in aliuces, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 626
Writ of privilege from arrest for a filazer in B. R. -	<i>Ibid.</i> 627
Writ of privilege for an attorney of B. R. directed to palace court, -	5. Burr. 2684
Writ of <i>habeas corpus</i> directed to keeper of Tothill Fields Bridewell, and return, -	1. Stra. 265
Writ of <i>excommunicato capiendo</i> , -	Lill. Ent. 616
Mittimus to justices of C. B. of <i>dedimus</i> for the admission of a guardian for plaintiff, an infant, to sue for waste and return of sheriff into chancery, -	

SUBPŒNA.

VOL.

X.

Page

338. *Subpœna* at the assizes *ad testificandum* on an indictment for a misdemeanor.

338. *Subpœna* out of the court of exchequer.

338. *Subpœna* at the assizes *ad testificandum*.

333. *Subpœna*

## VOL.

## X.

## Page

339. *Subpœna duces tecum*, a deed.  
 339. *Subpœna* on a writ of enquiry.  
 339. *Subpœna duces tecum*, books and papers respecting freight and sale of a ship consigned, &c.  
 338. *Subpœna* and order of removal of a cause in trespass in exchequer to the plea side of that court.

## VOL.

## IV.

## Page

463. *Subpœna* out of the exchequer, and *capias*.  
 Writ of privilege to discharge an attorney when arrested, - 2. Crompt. Pr. 133  
*Superfedeas* to an attachment of privilege by a clerk of B. R. Lill. Ent. 671  
*Superfedeas* on defendant's filing common bail by a judge's order - *Ibid.* 672  
*Superfedeas* for the delivery of body and goods where an outlawry is reversed, - *Ibid.* 673  
*Superfedeas* to a *capias ad satisfaciendum quia improvide emanavit* *Ibid.* 674  
*Superfedeas* for not declaring; *præcipe* for not proceeding to trial, and judgment; for not charging in execution; on putting in good bail, - Imp. B. R. 637, 638  
 Writ of *distringas juratores*, - 1. Crompt. Pr. 229

## VOL.

## VII.

## Page

243. Writ of privilege by an attorney for not attending to give evidence on a trial at *nisi prius* after being served with a *subpœna*.

## VOL.

## X.

## Page

246. Writ of *superfedeas* in B. R. for want of declaring.  
 244. Writ of *superfedeas* for want of charging in execution.  
 264. *Superfedeas* into a county palatine for want of declaring.  
 265. *Superfedeas* for not proceeding to judgment.  
 292. *Superfedeas* to discharge defendant out of the Fleet for not charging in execution in due time, in C. B.  
 296. *Subpœna duces tecum* of a will in ejectment.  
 299. *Capias* on a judgment *quod computet* in an action of account.  
 326. *Superfedeas* for not proceeding to judgment in three  
 327. terms, with directions how to obtain in both courts.  
 327. *Superfedeas* for not proceeding to trial or judgment in three terms, in B. R.  
 327. *Superfedeas* on putting in bail, in B. R.  
 328. *Superfedeas* for not proceeding to execution in two terms, in B. R. *Superfedeas* for not proceeding to final judgment within three terms after declaration filed, in B. R.  
 329. *Superfedeas* for not declaring in two terms, in B. R. and in C. B.

# WRITS OF INQUIRY—MESNE AND JURY PROCESS. cx

VOL.

X.

Page

329. Gaolers certificate.

330. Affidavit of gaoler's hand to this certificate.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE  
REPORTERS, &c.

## INTERMEDIATE WRITS.

ENQUIRIES. (*See* Entries of Writs.)

Enquiry awarded on interlocutory judgment on demurrer for plaintiff, - - -

1. R. P. B. R. 2;

Award of enquiry in *assumpsit*, - - -

Lill. Ent. :

Writ of enquiry executed before late sheriffs and returned by the present, - - -

*Ibid.* 41

VOL.

I.

Page

6. Replication to plea of coverture in *assumpsit*, award of enquiry conditional.

VOL.

VIII.

Page

92. Judgment for plaintiff in replevin ; award of enquiry.

## PREROGATIVE AND JUDICIAL—CERTIORARI.

VOL.

X.

Page

337. Writ of *supplicavit* out of chancery on articles of the peace exhibited.

VOL.

IV.

Page

533. Writ of *appraisement* of goods imported, &c. in the exchequer after proclamation, &c. on an information. Indenture of *appraisement*.

## MESNE AND JURY PROCESS.

VOL.

I.

Page

6. *Venire*, after award of enquiry conditional on a replication to plea of coverture in abatement.

102. *Veni*

**VOL.**

**I.**

**Page**

102. *Venire* to the bearers and virgers of the king's household in the palace court, and verdict.

123. *Venire*.

132. *Venire facias* in palace court.

400. *Venire* in *assumpsit* in B. R.

419. Acceptance of money out of court on a plea of tender to the last count of a declaration on policy of assurance, and *venire* awarded to try the other issue.

**VOL.**

**II.**

**Page**

141. Plea, *non assumpsit*. *Venire*.

314. *Venire*.

**VOL.**

**III.**

**Page**

120. *Venire*, three lines from the top.

127. *Venire*, two from bottom.

177. *Venire*.

182. Acceptance of fifteen guineas after a plea of tender, and

183. *venire* awarded to try the other issue.

258. *Venire*.

399. *Venire*, third line from the bottom.

400. Jurors respited.

409. *Mittimus* to justices, at Lancaster, and *venire*.

**VOL.**

**V.**

**Page**

31. *Venire tam quam triandum inquirendum* contingent damages, where there had been issues joined to some pleas, and demurrer and joinders to others.

284. *Venire* to a county palatine of Durham. *Mittimus* to the bishop of Durham.

374. *Venire*.

456. *Venire*. Continuance.

**VOL.**

**VII.**

**Page**

73. *Dies datus*. *Venire*.

332. *Venire* to coroner, after imparlance to declaration by plaintiff, that sheriffs are citizens of London. Declaration by chamberlain.

336. *Venire* awarded to next English county from county of Carmarthen.

349. Plea of *nil debet*. *Venire* in debt.

**VOL.**

**VIII.**

**Page**

595. *Mittimus* to county palatine of Lancaster in tort after plea of not guilty.

Vol.

IX.

Page

4. *Si non omnes. Postea.*169. Plea, general issue. *Venire*, in trespasss.

Vol.

X.

Page

90. Issue. *Venire in quare impedit.*160. *Habeas corpora* after jury respited in dower. *Sciendum.*250. *Mittimus* into the city of Chester for a *venire* to try the issues.266. *Mittimus* to county palatine of Lancaster. If for a view.286. *Distringas* for a view.200. *Venire* to try issues where there was a demurrer to replication in formedon. Respite of jurors.330. *Habeas corpus* for view by special jury.356. *Mittimus* to the city of Chester.357. *Mittimus* annexed to the record in the county palatine of Lancaster.

Vol.

VI.

Page

2 Award of *venire* on an indictment for felony.159 *Venire, dies datus, vicecomes non misit breve, retraxit by coroner, and demurrer to replication and joinder. Cur. adv. vult.* and judgment for the crown.215. Writ directed to chancellor of duchy of Lancaster to answer to an information *quo warranto*.240. *Distringas juratores. Nisi prius. Habeas corpus. Juratorum. Postea.*302. Continuances by *cur. adv. vult.*436. *Venire* on indictment at quarter sessions.*Venire* in an action by original,*Jurata* in an action by original,*Venire* by proviso,*Venire* and *distringas* where proceedings are by bill, and where judgment goes by default, and an issue as to the other defendant,Common *distringas. Return of venire,**Distringas* for a special jury. View,*Subpœna ad testificandum,**Præcipe* for *subpœna,**Habeas corpus ad testificandum* the affidavit,*Habeas corpus ad testificandum,**Mittimus* to county palatine of Chester,*Venire*, and in ejectment by original,*Distringas juratores,**Distringas juratores* in ejectment in B. R. by original for a trial at bar. Rule for a view,Rule, and *distringas juratores* for a view,*Subpœna* for witnesses. *Subpœna* ticket,*Habeas corpus ad testificandum,*

Vol. X.

R r

Imp. Bk. 541

*Ibid.* 542

Imp. B. R. 340

*Ibid.* 364*Ibid.* 365*Ibid.* 366*Ibid.**Ibid.* 377*Ibid.* 369*Ibid.**Ibid.* 373

1. R. P. B. R. 241, 242

*Ibid.* 246*Ibid.* 247*Ibid.* 253*Ibid.* 257, 258*Ibid.* 259

Writ

	PRECEDENTS in BOOKS of PRACTICE, REPORTERS, &c.
Writ of consultation,	2. Crom. Pr. 256
<i>Subpœna</i> on an enquiry, and ticket,	1. R. P. B. R. 278
<i>Exigent</i> . Proclamation and return to exigent,	<i>Ibid.</i> 338
<i>Venditioni exponas</i> , and return,	<i>Ibid.</i> 345
Petition to the Lords of the Treasury, that the money may be paid to the plaintiff,	<i>Ibid.</i> 347
<i>Subpœna ad testificandum</i> on a writ of enquiry,	1. R. P. C. B. 226
Writ of <i>pone</i> in replevin,	<i>Ibid.</i> 391
<i>Distringas</i> in debt in Middlesex. In London. If a <i>renewet</i> . If at assizes. In <i>replevin</i> . On an issue to try whether plaintiff died before issue joined on error brought,	Lill. Ent. 566
<i>Distringas</i> to return a writ of <i>elegit</i> in debt,	<i>Ibid.</i> 567
<i>Habeas corpus juratorum</i> in C. B. in prohibition,	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Distringas</i> in Middlesex in <i>scire facias</i> in debt in B. R.	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Distringas</i> at assizes in <i>costs</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 569
<i>Distringas</i> to the sheriff to return the <i>latitat</i> directed to the late sheriff,	<i>Ibid.</i> 569
<i>Distringas</i> in an appeal of murder,	<i>Ibid.</i> 569
<i>Distringas</i> against a <i>peer of the realm</i> to answer in <i>assumpsit</i> by original at the suit of an <i>executor</i> for goods sold and delivered,	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Distringas</i> for proceeding in prohibition in court christian, to try the trespass and contempt,	<i>Ibid.</i> 570
<i>Distringas</i> as for a trial at bar,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Jurata,	1. R. P. B. R. 231
<i>Subpœna</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 251
<i>Jurata</i> , where the cause is a <i>town cause</i> in C. B. and B. R.	1. Cromp. Pr. 253
<i>Venire facias</i> in B. R. and C. B. <i>Distringas juratores</i> in B. R.	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Habeas corpus juratorum</i> in C. B.	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Mittimus</i> when the issue is in a county palatine, with award of <i>seignior</i> . Award of <i>seignior</i> on a Welsh issue into the next English county,	<i>Ibid.</i> 271
<i>Subpœna</i> for witnesses to appear at the trial in B. R. and C. B.	1. Cromp. Pr. 241
<i>Subpœna ad testificandum</i> at the execution of a writ of enquiry,	<i>Ibid.</i> 277
<i>Subpœna ticket</i> on a writ of enquiry,	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Subpœna</i> on a writ of enquiry in covenant. The ticket,	Lill. Ent. 601
<i>Venire</i> to the next adjacent hundred in action on statute of Hæ and Cry,	1. R. P. C. B. 510
<i>Venire</i> and writ of enquiry, where two defendants appear, and one lets judgment go by default,	<i>Ibid.</i> 521
<i>Venire</i> awarded to the next English county where issue a case in Wales. Another <i>venire</i> into Middlesex. <i>Nisi prius</i> into Hereford. <i>Posita</i> . Defendant makes default. <i>Takes</i> . Verdict in covenant on several issues,	Lill. Ent. 566
<i>Venire facias</i> awarded in C. B. and B. R.	3. Ld. Raym. 60, 137. 130. 76. 10
<i>Venire</i> awarded as well to try the issues as to enquire of damages if judgment shall happen to be for the plaintiff on the demurrer in law,	<i>Ibid.</i> 91

# WRITS OF ENQUIRY.

CXXXV

PRECEDENTS *in*  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

*Venire* at the assizes in *debt* by *proviso*,

Lill. Ent. 676

## WRITS OF ENQUIRY.

### IN ASSUMPSIT.

VOL.

X.

Page

- 253. *Subpœna* ticket on an enquiry.
- 255. *Writ of enquiry* into county palatine against a *prisoner*.
- 255. Writ of enquiry in trespass in C. B.
- 267. Writ of enquiry in *assumpsit*.
- 268. Writ of enquiry in *assumpsit* into a county palatine. (For form of in other actions, see the alterations in these forms.)
- 288. Writ of enquiry on an attachment at the suit of an attorney in C. B.
- 335. Writ of enquiry in *assumpsit* in B. R.
- 335. In C. B.
- 336. In *covenant* in C. B.
- 337. Into Lancaster in *assumpsit* in B. R.
- 362. Writ of enquiry and return to inquisition.

VOL.

I.

Page

- 244. Writ of enquiry awarded in *assumpsit*; return by sheriffs of London.

### IN DEBT.

VOL.

X.

Page

- clxxxv. Writ of enquiry before the chief justice of B. R. in *debt* on articles of agreement upon a suggestion, pursuant to 8. & 9. W. 3. c. 11. f. 8. for breaches of *covenant* assigned.

### IN REFLEYIN.

VOL.

VIII.

Page

- 101. Writ of enquiry under statute Car. 2. upon a judgment on demurrer to cognizance for rent arrear; with notes and cases.
- 149. Writ of enquiry of yearly rent charge, how much in arrear.
- 150. Another writ of enquiry.

## IN SCIRE FACIAS.

Vol.

IX.

Page

569. Writ of enquiry in *scire facias* to revive judgment against administrator of defendant, who died after judgment signed and enquiry awarded, and before writ of enquiry executed.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

## IN QUARE IMPEDIT.

Vol.

X.

Page

73. Writ of enquiry of four usual points in *quare impedit*, with *cesset executio* as to the bishop. (This is mispagged 75 in the volume)

Writ of enquiry by original in B. R.

Imp. B. R. 542

Writ of enquiry by bill, or any action by bill. *Subpœna* on enquiry. *Præcipe* for the office,

Imp. B. R. 442, 444, 445

## OTHER WRITS OF ENQUIRY.

299. *Capits* on a judgment *quod computet* in account.

Suggestion in the nature of a cognizance under the statute 17.

Car. 2. c. 7. on the plaintiff in *replevin* being nonsuited, to ascertain to the court the cause of the distress being for rent in arrear, and writ of enquiry,

2 Crompt. Pr. 256

Writ of consultation,

*Ibid.* 256

Writ of enquiry in *assumpsit*,

*Ibid.* 270

Form of a writ of enquiry at the suit of an attorney,

1 R. P. C. B. 225

Against an attorney,

*Ibid.* 220

Writ of enquiry in *assumpsit*,

*Ibid.* 224

Writ of enquiry of the value of lands descended to an heir, reciting a recovery in debt against *baron* and *feme* heir, &c.

Pl. Aff. 511

Writ of enquiry after judgment on a general demurrer to replication to plea in *assumpsit*,

Lill. Ent. 410

Enquiry taken by a former sheriff, and returned by his successor,

*Ibid.* 485

Writ of enquiry for *mejne profits* after judgment in *ejectment* affirmed on error in exchequer chamber, and sheriff's return,

*Ibid.* 599

Enquiry of damages in *replevin*, when judgment was given for defendant on demurrer.

*Ibid.* 600

Writ of enquiry for *rent arrear* and *value* of the cattle detained on a nonsuit in *replevin*,

*Ibid.* 601

Enquiry of damages in *replevin* after judgment on demurrer,

*Ibid.* 602

Writ of enquiry after *scire facias* against an administrator, where defendant died before the return of the first writ of enquiry,

*Ibid.* 605

Writ

Writ of enquiry in an action *qui tam* brought by a justice of the peace,  
Writ of enquiry of lands descended to the heir in an action brought in the exchequer,  
Writ of enquiry in *trespass*, more special,  
Writ of enquiry where plaintiff, *executrix* of her late husband, clerk to prothonotary of C. B. died after judgment by default, and before damages were assessed. *Scire facias* by administratrix *de bonis non* and judgment,  
Writ of enquiry where action is brought by original in B. R.

Lill. Ent. 601

*Ibid.* 608

*Ibid.* 609

*Ibid.* 610

Lill. Ent. 611

IN ASSUMPSIT.

VOL.

X.

Page

318. *Testatum ca. fa.* from Lancaster into Surry in B. R. in *assumpsit*.
319. *Testatum ca. fa.* from Chester into Lancaster in B. R.
323. *Fi. fa.* in *assumpsit* in C. B.
327. *Test. fi. fa.* in *assumpsit* from York to Lancaster in B. R.
326. *Testatum fi. fa.* into county palatine of Chester after a verdict in *assumpsit* in C. B.
344. *Non omittas fi. fa.* against an attorney in case on promises in B. R.
350. *Fi. fa.* in *assumpsit* into Lancaster, where part levied, and *nulla bona* returned to residue in B. R.
355. *Elegit* in *assumpsit* in C. B.
247. Writ of *testatum fi. fa.* out of one county palatine into another in *assumpsit* in B. R.
257. Writ of *ca. fa.* upon *fi. fa.* after levy of part of the damages in *assumpsit* for the residue
249. *Test. ca. fa.* from Lancaster into York in *assumpsit*.
255. *Ca. fa.* in *assumpsit* in county palatine.
257. Writ of *ca. fa.* upon *fi. fa.* after levy of part of damages in *assumpsit* for residue.
257. *Test. ca. fa.* in *assumpsit* in B. R.
257. *Ca. fa.* on *fi. fa.* after levy of part of damages in *assumpsit* for residue.
257. *Test. ca. fa.* in *assumpsit* in B. R.
272. *Fi. fa.* in *assumpsit*.
274. By original in B. R.
277. *Test. ca. fa.* out of one county palatine into another in B. R. in *assumpsit*.
276. From Middlesex into Lancaster.
289. *Fi. fa.* into a county palatine in *assumpsit*.
291. *Test. fi. fa.* from Middlesex to Lancashire in *assumpsit*.
291. Lancashire to Lincolnshire.
294. *Testatum elegit* out of Middlesex into county palatine of Lancaster in *assumpsit* by bill.

Vol.

X.

Page

- 296. *Test. ca. sa.* from Lancashire to Cheshire in B. R. in *assumpsit*.
- 298. *Fi. sa.* in action by bill in *assumpsit* against the goods of a person who had been in custody under a *ca. sa.* and discharged under the Insolvent Debtor's Act in Lancaster.
- 304. *Ca. sa.* in *assumpsit* against an attorney after judgment signed in C. B.
- 305. *Ca. sa.* in *assumpsit*, and *testatum*.

### AGAINST BAIL.

- 311. *Testatum ca. sa.* against bail from Middlesex to Lancaster after a *fi. sa.* in Middlesex and *test. fi. sa.* into Lancaster, and *ca. sa.* into Middlesex in B. R. in debt.
- 312. *Ca. sa.* against bail after pleading to the *sci. sa.*
- 340. *Levari facias* against bail on judgment on *sci. sa.* after plea, and for costs after *fi. sa.*
- 341. *Fi. sa.* against bail after judgment by default on *sci. sa.* with notes.
- 343. *Ca. sa.* against bail after judgment by default in *assumpsit* on *sci. sa.*
- 345. *Testatum fi. sa.* against bail from Middlesex to Lancaster in B. R.
- 345. *Testatum fi. sa.* against bail out of Middlesex into Yorkshire in B. R.
- 347. *Testatum fi. sa.* against bail from Lancaster to Chester in B. R. in *assumpsit*.
- 236. *Ca. sa.* against bail after a *fi. sa.*
- 274. *Testatum fi. sa.* against bail after *sci. sa.* sued out in *assumpsit*.
- 275. *assumpsit*. And in debt by administrator.

### IN DEBT.

- 258. *Test. ca. sa.* on original in debt in B. R.
- 258. *Fi. sa.* in debt in B. R.
- 259. *Test. fi. sa.* into county palatine in debt.
- 259. Upon original in debt.
- 260. *Elegit* in debt.
- 282. *Ca. sa.* in debt.
- Fi. sa.* into county palatine in debt:
- In B. R.
- Test. fi. sa.* in debt in C. B.
- Fi. sa.* for the residue of a debt after part was levied, and paid plaintiff on a former writ in B. R.
- 297. *Ca. sa.* on a judgment in debt on statute for killin game.
- Test. ca. sa.* in debt.
- Test. ca. sa.* in debt in B. R. into Lancashire.
- Fi. sa.* in debt on bond in B. R.
- 293. *Fi. sa.* in debt in C. B.

VOL.

X.

Page

327. *Test. fi. fa.* in debt in B. R. by an attorney.  
 343. *Alias* writ of *fi. fa.* and sheriffs' return of *nulla bona*.  
 347. *Testatum fi. fa.* out of Lancaster into Yorkshire in debt in B. R.  
 351. *Test. fi. fa.* in debt out of Middlesex into Chester in C. B.  
 352. *Test. fi. fa.* in debt out of Middlesex into Lancaster in B. R.  
 354. *Elegit* in debt into Lancaster in B. R.  
 356. *Pr. fa.* in debt to recover a sum of money for arrearages of rent, and for her costs in and about her defence to a certain plea.  
 234. *Non omittas ca. fa.* in debt for the residue, after part had been levied under a *fi. fa.*  
 241. *Ca. fa.* for debt and costs in the first action which was *trouer*, and costs in error and in debt on the judgment, and costs in error on the last mentioned judgment.  
 245. 255. Writ of *ca. fa.* into county palatine in debt in B. R.

## IN DOWER.

240. Writ *de inquirendo* in dower.  
 161. Writ of *habere facias possessionem* on judgment, where *poor* found husband died seised of part of premises demanded, with opinion and cases.  
 162. Writ of *replevin* in dower.  
 157. *Testatum fi. fa.* into a county palatine in dower in C. B.

## IN EJECTMENT.

49. Writ of possession in ejectment for the *term* recovered, and *ca. fa.* for costs.  
 261. Writ of possession in ejectment in C. B.  
 261. Writ of possession into a county palatine in ejectment in B. R.  
 262. Attornment and surrender of premises on a writ of possession in ejectment.  
 262. Writ of possession in ejectment on a *double* demise in C. B.  
 263. Writ of possession in ejectment.

VOL.

X.

Page

- 282. *C. ad. fa.* in ejectment for costs.
- 282. *Ca. ad. fa.* for defendant's costs on a verdict.
- 297. *Fi. fa.* on a judgment in ejectment *as in case of a non-suit*, for not going to trial according to rule of court.
- 333. Writ of possession in C. B.
- 334. Writ of possession on a single demise after a *sci. fa.* and *sci. feci* returned, and judgment revived against the casual ejector in B. R.
- 335. Writ of possession in Lancaster.
- 237. *Ca. fa.* in ejectment for costs and damages.
- 243. Writ of possession in ejectment in C. B.
- 248. On a double demise into a county palatine in ejectment.

# IN ERROR.

- 308. *Ca. fa.* after a *non prof.* in error against an *attorney* on a judgment in C. B. and error brought in B. R. the plaintiff in error not having paid the transcript money in C. B.
- 308. *Ca. fa.* on a non suit on a writ of error in the exchequer on a judgment by bill in B. R. in *assumpsit*.
- 310. *Ca. fa.* on a judgment affirmed in exchequer after a writ of error, the judgment being by *bill* in B. R. in *assumpsit*.
- 312. *Ca. fa.* after judgment in B. R. affirmed in the exchequer chamber and house of lords by an *attorney* of B. R.
- 314. *Ca. fa.* upon affirmance of judgment in parliament by surviving partner.
- 314. *Ca. fa.* on an affirmance of judgment in error from C. B. to B. R.
- 348. *T. ff. fi. fa.* in *assumpsit* against a member of parliament at the suit of the assignees of a bankrupt on the affirmance of judgment in error out of C. B. to B. R.
- 349. *Fi. fa.* in case on promises upon an affirmance of judgment in error in the court of exchequer against executors at the suit of an *administratrix*.
- 241. Writ of *ca. fa.* for debt and costs in the first action which was *trover*, and costs in error and in *debt* on the judgment, and costs in error on the last judgment.
- 305. *Ca. fa.* in *assumpsit* on judgment affirmed in error.

## WRITS FINAL.

### BY AND AGAINST EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS.

See SCIRE FACIAS.

See WRITS FINAL IN ERROR.

VOL.

X.

Page

319. *Testatum ca. fa.* by administrators after plea to *scire facias* and judgment thereon in C. B.
321. *Fi. fa.* against administratrix upon judgment entered upon *mutuatus* confessed by warrant of attorney in C.B.
322. *Fieri facias* in *assumpsit* at the suit of executor against administrator in C. B.
372. *Fieri facias* in *assumpsit* against an executrix after judgment by default in C. B. Return to *fieri facias*, *nulla bona*, and *devastavit*.
349. *Testatum fieri facias* at the suit of executors out of Yorkshire into Lancashire on a nonsuit.
354. *Testatum fieri facias* by executor from Lancashire into Warwickshire.

VOL.

V.

Page

415. *Fieri facias de bonis testatoris*, and sheriffs' return of *devastavit* against an executrix, with notes.
283. *Capias satisfaciendum* after *fieri facias* and *nulla bona* returned in *assumpsit* at suit of administratrix and her husband.
283. Against administratrix in debt after *fieri facias* returned *nulla bona* for damages *de bonis propriis* in debt.
306. *Testatum capias satisfaciendum* at the suit of executor of executrix in C. B.
306. *Testatum capias satisfaciendum* in *assumpsit* after a *fieri facias* against an executrix, and *nulla bona devastavit* returned in C. B.
307. *Testatum capias satisfaciendum* against an executrix after preceding *capias satisfaciendum* returned *non est inventus*.

### IN PARTITION.

- 153, 154. Writ *de partitione facienda* in partition, and sheriff's return.

### IN PROHIBITION.

321. *Fieri facias* in prohibition in B. R.

OL.  
VI.

13. Writ of consultation in prohibition.

# IN REPLEVIN.

OL.

II.

18<sup>th</sup>

Writ of *retorno habendo* in replevin.

Writ of *retorno habendo*, sheriff's return of cattle eloiigned.

OL.

III.

18<sup>th</sup>

5. Writ *de retorno habendo*.

6

[For further Writs Judicial and Final in Replevin,

7

see Replevin and Index, p. cxxix to cxxxii.]

7.

Writ of execution on a judgment against bail in replevin *de bonis propriis* on default of appearance after their fil's return of *fiere facias*, to shew why their principal having eloiigned the goods replevied to him, their own goods should not be taken in lieu thereof. Very special, with notes and cases.

OL.

IV.

18<sup>th</sup>

3. Writ of *retorno habendo* on a judgment after cognizance in replevin.

12. *Capias facias faciendum* for costs of nonsuit in replevin.

# IN SCIRE FACIAS.

See EXECUTORS.

18<sup>th</sup>

4. *Fieri facias* in debt after *habere* returned on *scire facias* after the year and day in C. B.

4.

Writ of *assumpsit* on a single demise after *scire facias* and *fiere facias* returned, and judgment revived against the casual ejector in B. R.

2.

*Fieri facias* after *scire facias* in *assumpsit*.

14.

*Testator scire facias* at the suit of executors after *scire facias* in C. B. in debt.

4.

*Fieri facias* in *assumpsit* after *scire facias* and execution awarded against the bail in B. R.

12.

*Fieri facias* after a *scire facias* against a surviving executor at suit of executors on a judgment in debt.

11.

*Capias assumpsit* at suit of executrix after *scire facias*, and judgment revived in *assumpsit*.

1.

*Capias assumpsit* at the suit of executor of an executrix after *scire facias* to revive in C. B. in debt.

## IN TORT AND TROVER OR CASE.

Vol.

X.

Page

315. *Testatum capias satisfaciendum* after *feri facias* and part levied, and *nulla bona* to residue in *case*.  
 345. *Fieri facias* in *case* in the county palatine of Chester in C. B.  
 241. Writ of *capias satisfaciendum* for debt and costs in the first action which was for *trover*, and the costs in error and in *debt* on the judgment, and costs in error on the last-mentioned judgment.  
 264. *Fieri facias* in an action of *tort* for *words*.  
 273. *Fieri facias* in trespass on the *case*.  
 274. *Fieri facias* in *trover* into a county palatine by administrator in B. R.

## IN TRESPASS.

309. *Testatum capias satisfaciendum* from London to the county palatine of Lancaster upon a nonsuit in *trespass* for not proceeding to trial according to statute in C. B.  
 323. *Fieri facias* in trespass and assault in B. R.  
 272. *Fieri facias* in trespass upon *non pro.* for not declaring.  
 281. *Capias satisfaciendum* in trespass and assault.  
 282. *Capias satisfaciendum* in trespass.

## OTHER WRITS FINAL.

## S.E. THROUGHOUT.

249. Writ of *feri facias* in *case* upon a nonsuit in C. B.  
 252. Writ of *seisin* in common recovery.  
 263. *Testatum fieri facias* in B. R.  
 265. *Testatum capias* into a county palatine.  
 268. *Elegit*, writ of, and observations thereon. Very full notes and cases.  
 270. Exigent, writ of, with notes.  
 270. *Executione judicii* (to inferior courts), to the mayor, &c. of village of Preston.  
 271. Upon a writ of *filise* judgment.  
 271. *Executione judicii* to the *wapentake* of West Derby.  
 271. *Fieri facias*, writs of.

Vol.

X.

Page

273. *Fi. fa.* after a writ of false judgment, the judgment being affirmed.
281. *Ca. ad fa.* in C. B. at Lancaster in a variety of cases for defendant on a *nonfuit* for not joining in an issue in a *qui tam* action.
281. *Ca. ad fa.*
281. *Ca. ad fa.* for defendant on *non prof.* for want of a declaration.
284. *Ca. fa.* after *fi. fa.* when sheriff had levied part and returned *n l habet* for the residue, with notes.
285. *Ca. utlagatum* in C. B. at Lancaster, and *non omittas writ de inquirendo*, with notes.
287. *Fi. fa.* on a *non v. es.* for want of a replication.
289. *Fi. fa.* into a county palatine in *debt*.
289. *Fi. fa.* on a *non prof.* in *trespass* or *tort*.
290. *Ca. fa.* against plaintiff for not prosecuting his action in B. R. in *trespass*.
293. *Ca. fa.* to the sheriff of Yorkshire to levy the residue in an action of *debt* after *fi. fa.* to him directed, and return that he had caused part to be levied by the chief bailiff of the liberty of Pontefract in his county, to whom the full execution of such process belonged.
295. *Tess. fi. fa.* out of Middlesex into Lancaster, grounded upon the return of a former *1st. fi. fa.* out of Middlesex into Lancaster.
301. *Ca. fa.* on a nonfuit in C. B. in *trespass*.
301. *Ca. fa.* on a *non prof.* in B. R. into Lancaster.
301. *Ca. fa.* after a nonfuit on a writ of error on a judgment in B. R. by original.
302. *Ca. fa.* in debt on judgment entered up by warrant of attorney in B. R.
302. *Ca. fa.* on a writ of *certiorari* for plaintiff in *assumpsit* in B. R.
302. *Ca. fa.* on a nonfuit in *tort*.
303. *Ca. fa.* on a *non prof.* for not declining in C. B. in *trespass*.
304. *Ca. fa.* on a *non prof.* for not entering the issue in C. B. in *case*.
304. *Ca. fa.* in *assumpsit* against defendant in order to make bail liable in C. B.
304. *Ca. fa.* on a *non prof.* for not entering the issue by original in C. B. in *tort*.
308. *Ca. fa.* on a judgment of nonfuit for not proceeding to trial in C. B.
308. *Ca. fa.* on a *non prof.* for want of replying to plaintiff's plea in B. R.
- Ca. fa.* for the residue, where part had been levied by a *fi. fa.* in C. B.
321. *Fi. fa.* on a nonfuit in C. P.
324. *Fi. fa.* against the hundred on the statute of *bue and cry* in B. R.
324. *Fi. fa.* for want of replying to plaintiff's plea in B. R.
350. *Fi. fa.* into county palatine of Lancaster, on statute

Vol.  
X.  
Page

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

8. Geo. 2. c. 16; and 22. Geo. 2. c. 46. against the inhabitants of an hundred.
351. *Fi. fa.* on a nonsuit in B. R.
351. *Fi. fa.* on a judgment of nonsuit in B. R.
352. *Fi. fa.* on a judgment of *non prof.* in B. R.
353. *Fi. fa. de bonis ecclesiasticis* into county palatine of Lancaster, and the chancellor return with schedule by sheriff annexed.
346. *Testatum fi. fa.* in B. R. *de bonis ecclesiasticis* to the bishop of Worcester in order to sequestrate defendant's living.
233. Special *ca. ad fa.* into a county palatine for the residue of defendant's debt after *fi. fa.* returned.
235. *Testatum ca. fa.* (either debt or case). *This is only the skeleton of the writ, see the common ca. fa. ante.*
235. *Testatum* into a county palatine.
235. *Testatum fi. fa.*
235. *Testatum fi. fa.* out of a county palatine.
236. *Testatum capias* in the king's bench, with practical directions for such writs, and *see common ca. fa. ante.*
237. *Ca. fa.* in *ejectment* for costs and damages.
237. *Ca. fa.* in *ejectment* into a county palatine.
237. *Ca. fa.* for the residue after part had been levied under a *fi. fa.*
243. *Fi. fa.* on judgment for costs for want of a surrejoinder.
245. Writ of *elegit* in B. R.

## FINAL OR JUDICIAL WRITS AND RETURNS

Writ <i>ad admittendum clericum</i> ,	-	2. Crompt. Pr
Writ <i>de partitione faciendi</i> and return,	-	<i>Ibid</i>
Writ of <i>ca. fa.</i> in <i>debt</i> , and <i>testatum ca. fa.</i> in <i>debt</i> ,	-	1. R. Pr. B. R
<i>Ca. fa.</i> by surviving executor against an executor after <i>nulla bona</i> returned on a <i>fi. fa.</i> in an action of debt,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 31
<i>Ca. fa.</i> against administratrix on a <i>non prof.</i>	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 31
<i>Ca. fa.</i> on a <i>non prof.</i> for want of a declaration,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Testatum ca. fa.</i> after parcel levied by <i>fi. fa.</i>	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 31
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in case on <i>promise</i> , and in <i>debt</i> , and in <i>covenant</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 317, 31
<i>Fi. fa.</i> for an executor on a judgment recovered by the testator, and	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
For executor against an administrator <i>de bonis non</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Writ of <i>elegit</i> , and against terre-tenants,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Return to an <i>elegit</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 31
Writ of <i>ca. fa.</i> in <i>debt</i> , in <i>trespass on the case</i> , in <i>assumpsit</i> , breach of <i>covenant</i> , <i>trespass</i> and <i>assault</i> , <i>trespass</i> , <i>ejectment</i> for damages, in <i>replevin</i> , for words,	-	1. R. Pr. C. B. 231
<i>Testatum ca. fa.</i>	-	
<i>Ca. fa.</i> after a <i>sci. fa.</i> <i>Testatum ca. fa.</i> after a <i>sci. fa.</i> by administrator <i>durante minoritate executoris</i> of an executor,	-	<i>Ibi</i>
<i>Testatum ca. fa.</i> for the residue after a <i>fi. fa.</i> in <i>debt</i> ,	-	<i>Ibi</i>
<i>Ca. fa.</i> against <i>trave</i> , where several damages by enquiry in trespass and assault,	-	<i>Ibi</i>
Upon a nonsuit in <i>debt</i> ,	-	<i>Ib.</i>

<i>Testatum ca. fa. of privilege by an attorney against an attorney in debt,</i>	1. R. Pr. C. B. 240
<i>Testatum ca. fa. by a surviving plaintiff against an attorney in debt,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 241
<i>Testatum ca. fa. after nulla bona returned on a fi. fa.</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 244
<i>Testatum ca. fa. (original action in debt) against an executor after a devastavit,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 243
<i>Ca. fa. for damages (original action in assumpsit) against an executrix after nulla bona propria returned,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 245
<i>Ca. fa. in case at suit of an executrix,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 246
<i>Fi. fa. in debt,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 247
<i>Testatum fi. fa.</i>	248
<i>Fi. fa. against an administratrix,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Testatum fi. fa. after jci. fa. in assumpsit upon a recovery against the wife when sole,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 249
<i>Fi. fa. on a judgment by a feme executrix, whereupon execution is awarded on a jci. fa. at suit of the husband and wife,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 250
<i>Fi. fa. against bail after jci. fa.</i>	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Fi. fa. in debt after jci. fa. for executors on a judgment recovered by testator,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 252
<i>Writ of elegit in debt in trespass after a jci. fa.</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 253, 254
<i>Elegit on a judgment by jci. fa. quare damna assidue non debent post mortem querenti brought by executrix,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 255
<i>Habere facias possessionem in ejectment,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 321
<i>Habere facias possessionem and a fi. fa.</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 321
<i>Habere facias possessionem for executor after fi. fa. ejectment,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 321
<i>Return of inquisition to writ of elegit in debt after jci. fa. that the defendant was seized in fee of divers messuages, lands, and tenements, particularizing them, and that the sheriff had delivered an equal moiety thereof to the plaintiff,</i>	Lill. Ent. 211
<i>Entry of the election of plaintiff to have a writ of elegit, and of the issuing of the same, which the sheriff not returning was twice renewed, in the mean time defendant created a baron; then king Jac. 2. abdicated the throne, and upon the accession of W. and M. proceedings revived and continued, and two more elegits issued, to which an inquisition is returned, and a moiety of defendant's lands set forth, which sheriff returns he had caused to be delivered to the plaintiff,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 210
<i>Id. upon a judgment of non pros. in error in B. R. where the proceedings upon a jci. fa. had been removed out of C. B. after judgment obtained there for the costs incurred by the delay of execution,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 340
<i>Id. upon judgment in B. R. in error, in the time of the present King after the proceedings had been removed out of C. B. after judgment for the judgment in debt in the late king's reign, and the costs in error,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Id. upon a judgment in debt after a jci. fa. brought by an executrix upon that judgment obtained by herself as executrix,</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 541
<i>Id. for five pounds upon a judgment upon the statute of</i>	g. and

6. and 10. W. 3. c. 25. f. 33. for not filing bail within eight days, agreeable thereto,	-
<i>Ca. fa.</i> for the costs of quashing a writ of error, according to the statute of 4 Ann. c. 16 brought to remove the proceedings upon <i>ser. fa.</i> upon a recognizance out of B. R. into B. R. after execution had been adjudged, and where a <i>superseas</i> had issued to prevent execution upon that adjudication,	Lill. Ent. 5
<i>Ca. fa.</i> on the affirmance of a judgment in parliament, after an affirmance in the exchequer of the same judgment which had been given in B. R. in an action of debt, for the amount of the judgment and costs of the action. Costs of error in the exchequer and in the parliament,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Ca. fa.</i> for defendant on a nonsuit for not joining issue in a <i>quidam action</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Ca. fa.</i> in <i>arbi</i> for the surviving executors after verdict in <i>sci. fa.</i> upon a judgment obtained by them and the other deceased, executors in the time of the late king,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Ca. fa.</i> in <i>replevin</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Fi. fa.</i> for an administrator against an executor on a judgment in debt <i>de bonis testatoris si non</i> , the damages <i>de bonis propriis</i> , Return to <i>fi. fa.</i> of <i>nulla bona testatoris</i> , and <i>nulla bona</i> and a <i>decastavit</i> ,	Pl. Aff. 5
<i>Fi. fa. de bonis propriis</i> of the executor,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>an fi. fa.</i> into <i>viex tor respicue</i> of debt and damages after <i>in fa.</i> into Hampshire. Upon a judgment in debt for an executrix against two surviving executors <i>de bonis testatoris si non</i> of the damages <i>de bonis propriis</i> , and a return of <i>nulla bona testatoris</i> . A <i>decastavit</i> , and <i>nulla bona propria</i> . An award of <i>fi. fa. de bonis propriis</i> on the <i>decastavit</i> to the sheriff of H. His return of a <i>levari fa.</i> and payment over of <i>part</i> , and <i>nulla bona</i> as to the residue,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Testator fi. fa. de bonis ecclesiasticis</i> into Durham in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Elegit</i> in debt,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Fi. fa.</i> for costs on a nonsuit,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Fi. fa.</i> against an administrator, when she confesses the debt of the testator for the damages and costs in <i>assumpsit si non</i> , the costs <i>de bonis propriis</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Testatum non omittas. Ca. fa.</i> in debt on a bail bond,	Lill. Ent. 5
<i>Elegit</i> , and award thereof into a county palatine of Chester, the duchy of Lancaster, and another county, and the return,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Testatum ca. fa.</i> for damages in ejectment after judgment affirmed in B. R. on a writ of error out of C. B.	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Ca. fa.</i> in <i>dower</i> for damages on judgment affirmed in B. R. on a writ of error out of C. B. and costs for delay of execution,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Ca. fa.</i> on a judgment in C. B. where defendant brought error and did not prosecute,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Testatum ca. fa.</i> for the residue in debt on a judgment against bail on recognizance in C. B. affirmed on error in P. R. where the <i>fi. fa.</i> had been executed by the bailiffs of a collegiate church of Saint Peters, on a precept directed to him,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Ca. fa.</i> in <i>trespass</i> by original against surviving defendants,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5
<i>Ca. fa.</i> for executrix against administratrix in debt,	<i>Ibid.</i> 5

<i>Ca. fa.</i> for executrix against an attorney after <i>non prof.</i> of a writ of error out of the exchequer chamber for not transcribing,	Lill. Ent. 548
<i>Ca. fa.</i> after a <i>testatum fi. fa.</i> for administratrix in case recites <i>fi. fa.</i> in London, and writ directed to the sheriff, and his precept to, and return by the bailiff of a liberty within his bailiwick,	<i>Ib d.</i>
<i>Ca. fa.</i> for an administratrix in case on a judgment affirmed in B. R. on error out of C. B. in the time of the late king,	<i>Ibid.</i> 549
<i>Ca. fa.</i> on a judgment affirmed, where the plaintiff was in one king's reign and the judgment in another,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Elegit by administratrix in debt after judgment affirmed on error in the exchequer chamber,	<i>Ibid.</i> 571
Elegit after a <i>fi. fa.</i> on judgment in debt in the late reign,	<i>Ibid.</i> 572
Elegit in debt for the residue for an administrator <i>ex bonis non</i> on a judgment recovered by the intestate. Administration <i>cum testamento annexo</i> granted to dean of Christ Church Canterbury <i>sede vacante</i> , who served part and died. Administration <i>de bonis non</i> granted to A. B. who revived the judgment by <i>fi. fa.</i> for the residue,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Elegit in debt after judgment in a <i>testatum fi. fa.</i> against the terre-tenant. Death of defendant. <i>Sci. fa.</i> Return. <i>Sci. fa.</i> to M. H. tenant of several lands. Judgment against terre-tenant by default. Inquisition returned,	<i>Ibid.</i> 573, 574
Elegit on judgment on a recognizance in error in the exchequer,	<i>Ib d.</i> 575
Elegit on judgment in debt in C. B. Inquisition returned. Moiety set out,	<i>Ibid.</i> 576
Elegit against two defendants after judgment in <i>fi. fa.</i> Alias awarded. Another writ awarded. Return as to one defendant no goods. The other no lands,	<i>Ibid.</i> 577
Return of an inquisition to an elegit, where a <i>term</i> is found, and <i>land</i> also, and a moiety of the land set out,	<i>Ibid.</i> 578
<i>Testatum sci. fa.</i> in debt after a <i>sci. fa.</i> Return that defendant is a beneficed clerk, and that he is <i>vicar</i> , and the vicarage is a peculiar,	<i>Ibid.</i> 581
<i>Fi. fa.</i> on a judgment on a recognizance of bail in C. B. after an affirmance in B. R.	<i>Ibid.</i> 582
<i>Testatum fi. fa.</i> against bail on judgment by default on <i>sci. fa.</i> in B. R.	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in debt after judgment affirmed on a writ of error in the late reign,	<i>Ibid.</i> 583
<i>Fi. fa.</i> for defendant on a nonsuit in trespass,	<i>Ibid.</i> 584
<i>Fi. fa.</i> for residue in <i>debit</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 585
<i>Fi. fa.</i> for restitution on reversal of a judgment,	<i>Ibid.</i> 587
<i>Fi. fa.</i> <i>de bonis ecclesiastici</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in debt on a lease for years for part of the debt,	<i>Ibid.</i>
Writ of seisin and <i>fi. fa.</i> in assize of novel disseisin, and for damages,	<i>Ibid.</i> 589
<i>Fi. fa.</i> against survivor in debt,	<i>Ibid.</i> 590
<i>Fi. fa.</i> for administratrix on a judgment affirmed in B. R. and revived by <i>sci. fa.</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 592
<i>Testatum fi. fa.</i> for the residue after execution adjudged on <i>sci. fa.</i>	<i>Ibid.</i> 593
	Writ

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Writ of seisin in dower after judgment affirmed in B. R.	-	Lill. Ent. 598
Writ of seisin in a writ of assize of novel disseisin,	-	Ibid.
Writs of <i>ca. sa.</i> for the plaintiff in <i>debt</i> and <i>assumpsit</i> ; <i>covenant</i> ; <i>ejectment</i> for <i>damages</i> ; <i>trespass</i> and <i>assault</i> ; <i>replevin</i> ; <i>trespass</i> ; <i>tort</i> for words; and for the defendant on a <i>non suit</i> ; for plaintiff in a <i>penal</i> action; for an administrator; for plaintiff after a <i>sci. fa.</i>	-	Imp. B. R. 413. to 417
<i>Testatum ca. sa.</i>	-	Ibid. 417
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> ; <i>debt</i> ; after a <i>sci. fa.</i> ; in <i>assault</i> ; <i>covenant</i> ; in <i>ejectment</i> for <i>costs</i> . <i>Testatum fi. sa.</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> ; <i>debt</i> ; <i>non omittas fi. sa.</i> <i>Fi. fa.</i> for the <i>residue</i> in <i>debt</i> . <i>Fi. fa. de bonis ecclesiasticis</i> in <i>debt</i> . <i>Fi. fa.</i> against administratrix, where she confesses the debt of the testator, or on a recovery. <i>Fi. fa.</i> against administratrix in <i>debt</i> . <i>Fi. fa.</i> for defendant's <i>costs</i> ; for <i>costs</i> on a <i>non suit</i> ,	-	Ibid. 423. to 429
Writ of <i>venditioni exponas</i> ; <i>præcipe</i> for the office,	-	Ibid.
Writ of <i>elegit</i> in <i>debt</i> ; <i>assumpsit</i> ; <i>præcipe</i> for the office,	-	Ibid.
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> in <i>sci. fa.</i> against bail,	-	Ibid. 496
<i>Ca. sa.</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> in the same,	-	Ibid.
<i>Testatum fi. fa.</i> ; and <i>ca. sa.</i> in <i>sci. fa.</i> against bail,	-	Ibid. 497
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in <i>debt</i> ; and <i>ca. sa.</i> in <i>debt</i> in <i>sci. fa.</i>	-	Ibid.
Writ of possession in <i>ejectment</i> by bill or original,	-	Ibid. 601
Writ of possession in <i>ejectment</i> , and <i>fi. fa.</i> for <i>costs</i> ,	-	Ibid. 602
Writ of possession in <i>ejectment</i> on two several demises by bill. <i>The attornment</i> ,	-	Ibid. 603, 604

## ERROR.

Writ of <i>fi. fa.</i> on a judgment affirmed in the exchequer chamber from B. R. in <i>assumpsit</i> in error; and writ of <i>ca. sa.</i> for the like judgment,	-	Imp. B. R. 735
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> for not assigning errors from C. B. to B. R.	-	Ibid. 736
<i>Ca. sa.</i> for the like,	-	Ibid. 737
<i>Fi. fa.</i> in <i>debt</i> upon affirmance in the B. R. from C. B. <i>Ca. sa.</i> for like judgment,	-	Ibid. 738
Writ of <i>restitution</i> on reversal by B. R. of a judgment in C. B. and <i>fi. fa.</i> and <i>ca. sa.</i> for money paid,	-	Ibid. 745
<i>Testatum fi. fa.</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> on a judgment affirmed in parliament,	-	

## ENTRIES—FORMS.

(See JUDGMENTS, INDEX.)

VOL.

I.

Page

43. *Nient dedire*; *parol demur*; *flet processus* after plea of infancy to debt on bond against heir of obligor.
419. *Acceptance* of money out of court after a plea of tender to last Count in a declaration, and *venite* to try the other issue.

VOL. X.

S s

100. No1.

\* No  
426 to

## INDEX TO PRACTICAL FORMS.

**VOL.**

**III.**

**Page**

100. *Nol. prof.* to some Counts ; replication to others.  
 96. Replication to some Counts ; *nol. prof.* to others.  
 118. *Certiorari* prayed on rejoinder to replication of *nul tiel* record of conviction of murder, (seven lines from the bottom of rejoinder.)  
 177. Replication to plea of tender, admitting the tender and accepting the money out of court.  
 181. Judgment by *nil dicit* for not pleading to part of a particular Count to prevent a discontinuance, with *unica taxatio*. Replication to plea of tender pleaded to *quantum meruit* admitting the tender, says plaintiff deserved to have more, to wit, &c. and *venire* awarded.  
 183. Acceptance of fifteen guineas after a plea of tender, and *venire* awarded to by the other issue.

**VOL.**

**V.**

**Page**

52. Entry of continuance. Judgment on demurrer in covenant, and verdict on the issue. Respice of jurors.  
 53. *Postea*. Final judgment. *Capiatur*.

**VOL.**

**X.**

**Page**

103. Entry of a bill of *Middlesex* on the roll to save the statute of limitations.  
 359. Entry of *satisfaction* upon a judgment in debt.  
 359. Entry of *ca. ad fa.* and continuances by *vicecomes non misit breve*.  
 360. Entry of *fi. fa.* on the roll. *Testatam fi. fa.* into *Middlesex*.

### ENTRIES OF PROCEEDINGS IN ERROR.

(See ERROR *ante*.)

360. Writ of error from C B. to B. R. Chief justice's answer. Transcript. Declaration stated. Interlocutory judgment for want of plea. Writ of enquiry. Return. Final judgment in assumpsit. General errors assigned.  
 403. Entry of *latitat* to save the statute of limitations Return by sheriff *non est inveniunt*. *Alias latitat*. Continuances by *vicecomes non misit breve*. *Pisces latitat*.  
 461. Acceptance and satisfaction entered on record on payment of money into court.

### ENTRIES OF WRITS AND OTHER PROCEEDINGS.

(See *POSTEAS*.)

**VOL.**

**VII.**

**Page**

129. Entry of final judgment in B. R. in debt on penal statute for want of a plea. Warrants of attorney. Memo-

# ENTRIES.

211

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

random. Declaration, omitting pledges. *Nil dicit.*  
Judgment. Costs. Mercy.

VOL.

X.

Page

48. Entry of *postea* in *ejectment* where one issue was found for defendant, and the other against her, with writ of possession for the term, and *ca. sa.* for the costs. Warrants of attorney, &c. Continuance by respite of jurors. *Postea*, &c.
54. Entry of final judgment on the roll in an action of ejectment after verdict for defendant at the trial. Continuance by *vicecomes non misit breve*. Jury respited. *Postea*, and verdict for defendant. Judgment to recover the term.
358. Entry where one defendants pleads, and the other defendant suffers judgment in trespass, assumpsit, &c.

## ENTRIES.

(See HABEAS CORPUS.)

BILL OF MIDDLESEX. SATISFACTION. COGNOVIT. INQUISITION. VIEWS.  
DISCONTINUANCE.

- Entry of satisfaction on the roll, - - - 1. Cromp. Pr. 385
- Entry of bill of Middlesex on the roll to save the statute of limitations. Imparance. Not guilty in trespass. *Venire* awarded. Another *suggestion*, that before the day plaintiff was created a duke, and another *venire*, - - - Lill. Ent. 123
- Satisfaction acknowledged on record after final judgment in B. R. affirmed in the exchequer chamber, - - - 3. Ld. Raym. 273
- Entry of perfecting law in *account*, and on a *nonsuit*, - - - Lill. Ent. 467
- Entry of *latitat* on the roll to prevent the statute of limitations, *Cognovit actionem*, - - - *Ibid* 469
- Inquisition taken by bailiff of a liberty after judgment on demurrer to one Count, and *not. prof.* to the other, - - - *Ibid* 470
- Entry of a view in trespass according to 4. Ann. c. 16. s. 8. and trial at bar. Judgment for plaintiff for part, and for defendant for the rest, - - - *Ibid* 472
- Entry of the king's demise, and *adjournment of the term*, and in a different way, - - - *Ibid* 475
- Entry of a bill of Middlesex. Sheriff's return, - - - *Ibid* 479
- Entry of satisfaction acknowledged in *debt* by the executor of executrix of the obligee, - - - *Ibid*
- Form of entry of a *discontinuance* after an issue, - - - *Ibid* 483
- Award of *tales circumstantibus* in an inferior court, - - - *Ibid* 489
- Form of entry of a view before trial, according to the ancient way in C. B. Juror withdrawn. *Dicem tales. Tales de circumstantibus*, - - - 2. Str. 941
- Entry of an imparance roll in C. B. - - - Lill. Ent. 492
- Appearance* at the day pleaded in B. R. Replication *mul. tie. record*. Rejoinder and issue. Judgment for plaintiff on failure of producing the record, - - - *Ibid* 496

PRECEDENTS IN:  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Warrant of attorney. Verdicts. Satisfaction of judgments. Bill and forejudger. Entry of <i>warrant of attorney</i> for plaintiff, and for defendant. Of a <i>verdict</i> in London at the <i>assizes</i> , Warrants of attorney to be filed previous to entering up judgment for plaintiff, for defendant, -	1. R. P. B. R. 286
<i>Acknowledgment of satisfaction before a judge</i> at chambers in an action of <i>assumpsit</i> , and judgment that defendant go quit, -	1. R. P. C. 172, 173
Mercy. <i>Satisfaction acknowledged by baron and feme, executrix of plaintiff</i> , -	<i>Ibid.</i> 522
<i>Satisfaction acknowledged of debt and damages</i> , -	2. R. P. C. B. 225
Entry of the <i>election of plaintiff to have a writ of elegit</i> and of the issuing of the same, which by the sheriff not returning was twice renewed, in the mean time defendant created a baron, then king James abdicated, and upon the accession of William and Mary proceedings revived and continued, and two more <i>elegits</i> issue, to which an inquisition is returned, and a moiety of defendant's lands set forth, which sheriff returns he had caused a moiety to be delivered to plaintiff, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 239
Entry of a judgment recovered in <i>debt</i> , and execution awarded on a <i>sci. fa.</i> Prayer of <i>elegit</i> . Sheriff's return of the inquisition taken before him of the defendant's lands, and that he had delivered a moiety thereof to the plaintiff according to the statute, -	Lill. Ent. 210
Entry of a <i>bill and forejudger</i> on the roll against an attorney of C. B. -	Pl. Aff. 374
Entry of a <i>bill of Middlesex</i> on the roll to save the statute of limitations, -	Crompt. Pr. 129
	<i>Ibid.</i> 448
(See WARRANTS OF ATTORNEY, MEMORANDUM, DOCKET PAPER.)	
Entry of judgment; recognizance of bail; <i>non prof.</i> plaintiff's warrant, and defendant's memorandum, -	Imp. Br. 399
Docket paper, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
Entry of judgment; warrants of attorney for plaintiff, for defendant; memorandum, where declaration of another term; imparlance; inquiry; return of; judgment, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 456
Where declaration is of the same term, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 457
Entry of judgment on a warrant of attorney, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 458
Entries of recognizance of bail previous to <i>sci. fa.</i> -	<i>Ibid.</i> 487
Entry of <i>non prof.</i> for not declaring upon a bill of Middlesex, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 510
Entry of satisfaction piece upon the roll, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 566
Bail piece on <i>habeas corpus</i> , -	<i>Ibid.</i> 656
(See WRITS OF INQUIRY)	
Entry of bill of Middlesex. Sheriff's return, -	Lill. Ent. 482
Entry of <i>sci. fa.</i> on the roll. Of <i>ca. fa.</i> on the roll, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 500
Form of the entry of a writ of <i>ca. fi. laicus</i> on a statute merchant at the suit of the executors of obligee, -	<i>Ibid.</i>
Form of entry of <i>ca. fi. laicus</i> in a recognizance of debt. Ex- inquisition, and liberate thereon, -	<i>Ibid.</i> 551
Entry of a bill of Middlesex to save the statute of limitations. Appearance of plaintiff, and sheriff's return. The docket, -	Imp. B. R. 565

Vol.

ISSUES.

I.

Page

33. Replication and issue to plea in abatement of *joint* promise.

DEBT.

Vol.

V.

Page

374. Rejoinder, that defendant had not any lands, &c. and  
*issue. Venire.*

Vol.

VII.

Page

37. Replication and issue on the pleas.

TORT.

Vol.

VIII.

Page

437. Form of the issue, with not guilty pleaded in *tort*.

TRESPASS.

Vol.

IX.

Page

61. Form of issue, as well to try *this* issue as the said *other*  
issue.

Vol.

X.

Page

390. Issue in debt against two defendants, where *one* pleads *nul*  
*rius record*, and the *other* lets judgment go by default,  
with *unica taxatio*.391. Issue and *mittimus* to the city of Chester, with notice of  
396. trial for Chester.392. Issue into a county palatine of Lancaster. *Mittimus*.

393. Issues in Middlesex. Issue by defendants.

393. Issue into Lancaster and imparlance.

394. Directions to make up issues in different courts and of  
different terms; in assumpsit; tort; trespass; assault;  
ejectment; debt; and debt on bond; and by ex-  
ecutor.396. Forms of other issues. Conclusions of pleas. Replica-  
tions.

403. Issue into county palatine of Chester in B. R.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.  
Imp. B. R. 328

Form of an issue by bill in B. R. -

Form of an issue where *declaration* and *plea* are of different  
terms, -

Form of an issue, where there are two or more issues, -

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Form of issue by an infant,	-	Imp. B. R. 561
Method of making up the issue in C. B.	-	1. R. P. C. B. 169
Issue. <i>Venire. Vicecomes non misit breve. Alias venire.</i>	-	
Process continued. <i>Nisi prius. Postea. Tales.</i> Verdict	-	
for plaintiff, and judgment for plaintiff in a <i>qui tam</i> action,	-	2. R. P. C. B. 209
Issue and memorandum by bill in an action of trespass on the	-	
case,	-	Crompt. Pr. 209
Where plaintiff declares in <i>term time</i> . Where declaration is of	-	
a <i>precedent term</i> . Where <i>above four terms</i> before issue joined,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 210
<i>Mittimus</i> , where the issue is in a county palatine, with award	-	
of <i>venire</i> . Award of <i>venire</i> on a <i>Welsh</i> issue into the next	-	
English county,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 241
Issue into the county palatine,	-	Imp. B. R. 332
Welsh issue to be tried by the next English county,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 333
Issue where sheriffs are parties. Issue if only one sheriff,	-	<i>Ibid.</i>

PLEAS, &c. JUDGMENTS—ISSUES—RECORDS.

IN THE CRIMINAL DIVISION.

Vol.

IV.

Page

308. Plea of not guilty to an indictment. *Similiter* by the king's coroner. *Venire*; continuances.
339. Plea to indictment for refusing to execute the office of overseer, that defendant is a protestant dissenter, and a teacher and preacher in holy orders, and pleads his exemption from serving under 1. W. and M.
- 344, 345. Replication taking issue, and note.
354. Plea of not guilty, and *similiter* by king's coroner.
387. Issue upon the plea of not guilty in the time of succeeding attorney general on information filed by the late attorney general.
388. Record and issue on an information in B. R. for assaulting
392. and obstructing revenue officer.
467. Pl a (to information against a tanner for taking hides out of the wooze to be dried without notice), that the supposed offences were not committed within three years, 31. Eliz. c. 5. f. 15.

PLEAS, &c. AND PROCEEDINGS ON INDICTMENTS.

Plea exhibited in Court on the <i>London</i> side in the Old Bailey to bar a felon of the benefit of clergy, having been allowed it once before upon a former conviction in the same court,	-	C. C. A. 121
Plea exhibited in court on the <i>Middlesex</i> side at the Old Bailey to bar a felon of the benefit of clergy, having been allowed it once before upon a former conviction at the <i>assizes</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 124
Certificate of former conviction,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 127

## CONTINUANCES.

clv

**VOL.**

**IV.**

*Page*

533. Plea (to information) for importing, &c. contrary, &c. Proclamation. Writ of appraisement. Indenture of appraisement. Second proclamation. Claim. Oyer of information. *Protestando*. Plea that goods in indenture mentioned were not imported from parts beyond the seas, &c.
536. Issue on the plea of not guilty to an information in the exchequer. Oyer of information.

**VOL.**

**VI.**

*Page*

- 1, 2. Issue on an indictment for stealing wheat. Plea, award of *venire*.
11. Issue in *quo warranto*. Verdict and final judgment against
12. 13. defendant.

## CONTINUANCES.

**VOL.**

**I.**

*Page*

27. By *curia advisare vult*. *Dies datus* after joinder in demurrer to plea in abatement.
34. *Dies datus* after joinder in demurrer to plea in abatement.
54. *Dies datus* to rejoin to replication to plea of commorancy elsewhere in abatement.
66. *Dies datus*, and continuances, after joinder in demurrer to plea in abatement.
244. Continuances after joinder in demurrer, and the last line of the page after writ of enquiry.

**VOL.**

**II.**

*Page*

314. Continuances after joinder in demurrer to rejoiner and *dies datus*.

**VOL.**

**III.**

*Page*

92. Continuances, *cur. adv. vult.* and *dies datus*, four lines from bottom of the form.
369. Imparances and continuances from term to term.
400. Continuance. Respite of jurors.
- 401, 402. *Cur. adv. vult.* and *dies datus*.

**VOL.**

**V.**

*Page*

31. Continuances by *cur. adv. vult.* *dies datus*. *Venire tam quam* on demurrer to some pleas, and issue to others. Respite of jurors. *Postea*.

- Vol.  
III.  
Page  
52. Continuances. Judgment on demurrer in covenant. Jury respited. *Postea*. Final judgment. *Capiatur*.  
53. Joinder in demurrer to rejoinder. *Continuance by cur. adv. vult.*  
451. *Venire*. Continuance, Jury respited. *Postea*.  
Vol.  
VII.  
Page  
72. Joinder in demurrer. *Continuance by cur. adv. vult.* and *dies datus*.  
346. Joinder in demurrer. Continuance. *Cur. adv. vult.*  
346. Judgment of *respondeas ouster* in abatement *dies datus*.  
373. Joinder in demurrer. Continuances. *Cur. adv. vult.*  
Vol.  
VIII.  
Page  
91. Continuance after joinder in demurrer by *cur. adv. vult.* and *dies datus*, seven lines from bottom.  
238. Replication. Continuance by *vicecomes non misit breve*. *Postea* in tort, where plaintiff makes default at the trial. *Cur. adv. vult.*  
240.  
Vol.  
IX.  
Page  
170. Continuances by *non misit breve*. Respite of jurors.  
215. Continuance in trespass by *cur. adv. vult.*  
574. Continuances in *sci. fa.* against bail. Sheriff's return. *Scire feci*. *Dies datus*. Plea. Death of principal. Replication. Rejoinder.  
Vol.  
X.  
Page  
53. Continuances (ejectment) by *vicecomes non misit breve*, *relicta verificatione*. *Nol. prof.* Judgment.  
54. Continuance by *vicecomes non misit breve*. Jury respited.  
90. Respite for default of jurors.  
159. Verdict in *quare impedit*. *Cur. adv. vult.* Continuance after joinder in demurrer in dower by *cur. adv. vult.*  
160. *Venire*. Continuances. Jury respited in dower. *Habeas corpora*. *Sciendum*.  
200. Continuances by *cur. adv. vult.* in *formedon*.  
339. Entry of *ca. fa.* and continuances by *non misit breve*.  
363. Continuances after joinder in error by *cur. adv. vult.*  
397. *Postea*. Continuances by *non misit breve*. Directions for to continuances. Continuance. *Postea* and final judgment after issue. Continuance on the roll of the issue.  
490. In debt. Continuances at the assizes, and by *non misit breve*.

*vice comes*

CONTINUANCES FROM COMMENCEMENT TO THE END.

- How to enter continuances, -  
By *vicecomes non misit breve*, and award of new *venire*. -

1. R. P. B. R. 238  
*Ibid.* 280

331. 481

# SUGGESTIONS.

civii

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Continuance by *cur. adv. vult.* -

Continuance by *vicecomes non misit breve*, -

Continuance by *cur. adv. vult.* till day of *concilium* in error, -

Award of *fi. fa.* and continuances, -

I. R. P. B. R. 291

Imp. B. R. 402

*Ibid.* 732

I. R. P. C. P. 252

*there are also several entries of continuance by  
vicecomes non misit  
breve in Littleton's.*

## SUGGESTIONS.

*also in*

(See ENTRIES.—IMPARLANCE—CRIMINAL DIVISION.)

265.

252.

### OF DEATHS—OF TRANSLATION OF BISHOPS.

VOL.

I.

Page

335. Suggestion of death of one of plaintiffs, after plea plead-  
ed, and *familiter* by survivor.

VOL.

VII.

Page

445. Suggestion of the death of one of the plaintiffs before  
replication, after plea pleaded.

VOL.

X.

Page

95. Suggestion in *quare impedit* of the archbishop's translation  
to Canterbury, and bishop of Bangor's translation to  
York; and prays a writ to *him*, and it is granted.

402. Suggestion after a declaration of the death of one of two  
defendants before plea pleaded.

402. Suggestion to alter the *venire*.

404. Suggestion of the death of one of defendants after rejoin-  
der, and before surrejoinder.

Suggestion in an action of trespass, that the issue ought to be  
tried in Chester, where the trespass was committed, and not  
in Stafford, where the *venire* is laid, -

1. Lill. Ent. 430

Entry of suggestion on the record (after a challenge to the  
array in the portmote court of Chester, and demurrer joined),  
that no person but sheriff or coroner could challenge to the  
array, -

3. Burr. 1848

Suggestion of the abdication of king James, and proceedings  
revived by 1. W. and M. c. 4. -

Lill. Ent. 497

Suggestion after imparlance, that plaintiff was created a peer  
after the bill filed, and before issue joined, -

*Ibid.* 500

Suggestion, that both the sheriffs and coroner of the city of  
Coventry are parties to the suit, wherefore *venire* is awarded  
to elisors, -

*Ibid.* 143

Suggestion, that before the day plaintiff was created a duke, -  
Suggestion in an action of debt on bond (for the non-payment  
of several bills of exchange, conditioned to be paid with  
interest from the day of the date, by way of penalty if

*Ibid.* 123

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

the bills were protested) for breach of the condition, that the several bills of exchange were not duly paid, and that the said bills were duly presented and protested for non-payment, and that the defendant has refused to pay, &c.	1. H. Bl. Rep. 226
suggestion at the instance of the mayor, &c. of London, that one of the coroners for Middlesex may return a <i>venire facias</i> , cause the sheriff and the other coroner were freemen of London.	C. C. A. 24
suggestion by one plaintiff of the death of the other since delivering the declaration, and before plea pleaded,	<i>Ibid.</i> 242
suggestion at the return of the <i>venire</i> of the death of one of the defendants who died after issue joined,	<i>Ibid.</i> 243
suggestion of the death of one of the defendants, and plea by the other that there is no error to assignment of errors,	Lill Ent. 217
suggestion of the death of one king and succession of another,	<i>Ibid.</i> 308
suggestion of the death of one plaintiff after award and before return of <i>venire</i> ,	<i>Ibid.</i> 349
suggestion of the death of the plaintiff in the judgment in an action upon a <i>scire facias</i> , at the suit of administrator, &c.	<i>Ibid.</i> 398 to 403
suggestion of death of intestate and grant of administration, with a profert and <i>non-tenure</i> pleaded by terre-tenants in <i>scire facias</i> by administrator, on a judgment,	2. Ld. Raym. 1254
suggestion of death in a declaration of one of the plaintiffs after the writ sued out, and before declaration by stat. 9. W. 3. c. 10. f. 7. in B. R. and in C. B.	Mod. Pl. 121
suggestion of death in declaration against two defendants, where one died after writ sued out in B. R. by 9. W. 3.	<i>Ibid.</i> 122
entry of a suggestion that one of the sheriffs is interested. That the sheriff is of kin to the defendant;	1. Crompt. Pr. 242
suggestion of death of one of the defendants, and then pleads no error,	Lill. Ent. 217
suggestion, that plaintiff is one of the sheriffs of London, and <i>venire</i> awarded to the other,	<i>Ibid.</i> 483
suggestion in declaration of the death of one of the plaintiffs after writ sued out; after issue joined; of one of defendants after verdict,	Imp. B. R. 670, 671

ON PARTICULAR STATUTES.

suggestion in the nature of a cognizance upon 17. Car. 2. c. 7. upon the plaintiff in replevin being nonsuited, to ascertain to the court of the cause of the distress, being for rent in arrear. Writ of enquiry thereon. <i>S. P. Lilly's Ent.</i> 347.	2. Crompt. Pr. 256. 258
suggestion under 3. Ed. 1. for a prohibition to the bailiff of a borough to prohibit him from holding a plea in a matter arising <i>extra jurisdictionem</i> , and entering the proof,	<i>Ibid.</i> 272
suggestion in nature of a cognizance in replevin for seizing cattle after plea of <i>cepit in alio loco</i> , traversing the place in the declaration, stating that defendant seized the cattle for a year's rent due from the yearly tenant of the premises to the tenant in fee; and award of enquiry of the arrears and	value

# SUGGESTIONS.—INTERROGATORIES.

xl

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS of PRACTICE  
REPORTERS, &c.

value of the goods under 17. Car. 2. c. 7. and sheriff's return,	-	-
Suggestion of the London court of conscience <i>Ad</i> to be entered on the issue roll,	-	Lill. Ent. 347, 24
Suggestion after final judgment in debt on bond, that the bond was upon condition for performance of covenants pursuant to 8. and 9. W. 3.	-	1. Stra. 4 2. R. Pr. C. B. 28

(See PROHIBITION, Vol. VI. p. 242. and INDEX.)

## CRIMINAL DIVISION.

VOL.

VI.

Page

107. Suggestion, that sheriff is interested, and prays that <i>distingas</i> may be directed to the coroner. <i>Venire</i> to the sheriff, because it denied that he is interested.	-	-
Suggestion to try an issue joined in an <i>information</i> by men of the county palatine, instead of men of the city of Chester,	-	C. C. A. 23
Entry of <i>suggestion</i> upon the roll to try an issue joined in an indictment found within the borough of Berwick, at the assizes for the county of Northumberland,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 24
Suggestion of demise of the king in a record of indictment,	-	3 Ld. Raym. 2
Suggestion of death of the king in a record of indictment for not repairing a house, with the writ of adjournment by the queen successor,	-	Ld. Raym. 83

## ON PARTICULAR STATUTES.

Suggestion for prohibition to an ecclesiastical court on a libel there by a <i>vicar</i> against a parishioner, for subtraction of tithes, setting forth that there is a <i>modus</i> in the said parish.	-	-
Writ of consultation thereon,	-	Lill. Ent. 21
Suggestion for a prohibition to the bishop of Ely, to prohibit him from proceeding upon a monition issued by him against them upon an appeal to him as visitor of John's College,	-	1. Burr. 13

# INTERROGATORIES.

## CIVIL AND CRIMINAL DIVISION.

VOL.

X.

Page

404. Interrogatories against an attorney for mal-practice exhibited in B. R.	-	-
408. Examination and answer of an attorney to interrogatories exhibited against an attorney, in all the common instances that happen.	-	-
459. Interrogatories to witness going abroad.	-	-

460 Anot

Vol.		PRECEDENTS IN
X.		BOOKS OF PRACTICE,
Page		REPORTERS, &c.
460.	Another form.	
	Interrogatories exhibited on an attachment of contempt, for not performing an award made by three foremen of the jury pursuant to a rule of reference of <i>nisi prius</i> .	- Lill. Ent. 98
	Interrogatories for examining witnesses for plaintiff,	- 1. R. P. B. R. 260
	Interrogatories exhibited for the examination of a witness,	- 1. Crom. Pr. 229
	Form of interrogatories, and for defendant,	- Imp. B. R. 372, 373

## FORMS, &c. OF DECLARATIONS, &c.

(See ENTRIES, WARRANTS OF ATTORNEY, MEMORANDUMS, PLACITA.)

Vol.	
I.	
Page	
34.	Warrants of attorney for plaintiff and defendant.
34.	Memorandum.
120.	Memorandum. Declaration on a feigned issue to try a right of common.
137.	Memorandum in the exchequer of pleas in <i>assumpsit</i> to try a feigned issue.
327.	<i>Placita</i> . Style of the court.
327.	Memorandum.
396.	Memorandum. Declaration, with note. Plea.
Vol.	
II.	
Page	
307.	Memorandum. Declaration. Plea, covenant, &c. &c.
Vol.	
III.	
Page	
18.	Memorandum. Bill against an attorney in covenant in C. B.
Vol.	
V.	
Page	
3.	Memorandum in B. R. of declaration.
17.	Warrants to prosecute heirs and devisees, <i>baron</i> and <i>feme</i> . Warrant to defend. Memorandum.
14.	Warrants of attorney ; to prosecute executrix ; and to defend. Memorandum.
17.	Warrants to prosecute executor ; to defend. Memorandum.
Vol.	
Page	
160.	Warrants of attorney ; for plaintiff ; for defendant. Memorandum in <i>respits</i> .

Vol.	PRECEDENTS in BOOKS of PRACTICE, REPORTERS, &c.
X.	
Page	
389. Admission of <i>prochein ami</i> in B. R.	
467. 470. Warrants of attorney. <i>Memorandum</i> . Declaration.	

PRÆCIPES—DECLARATIONS—IN PARTICULAR ACTIONS.

<i>Præcipe</i> for special original on an <i>indebitatus assumpsit</i> for the charges of a funeral, and <i>quantum meruit</i> ,	-	1. R. P. C. B. 352
<i>Præcipe</i> for an original in <i>assumpsit</i> in B. R.	-	Lill. Ent. 90
Beginning of declaration in <i>account</i> against defendant as <i>surviving bailiff</i> of plaintiff by original,	-	Mod. Pl. 73
Declaration by original <i>at the suit of an informer</i> , where the poor is entitled to part, in a <i>qui tam</i> action,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 86
Declaration in dower in C. B.	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 127
Form of declaration in C. B. in <i>quare impedit</i> at the suit of the warden and commonalty of grocers in London,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 129
<i>Præcipe</i> in <i>account</i> against receiver, bailiff and receiver, and in annuity,	-	Mod. Pl. 131
Form of a declaration delivered within twelve months, where defendant neglected to sign judgment of <i>non prof.</i>	-	Imp. B. R. 543
Declaration against a prisoner in custody of the sheriff,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 621

DECLARATIONS—BEGINNINGS OF AND CONCLUSIONS TO,  
in different Courts.

(See EXECUTORS, &c.—ASSUMPSIT.)

ACCOUNT.

Vol.
I.
Page
81. Beginning of a declaration in <i>account</i> by original in B. R.
82. or C. B. and conclusion.
83. Beginning of declaration in <i>exchequer</i> .
87. Declaration in B. R.
84. Beginning of declaration by <i>tenant</i> by <i>prochein ami</i> against
89. tenant in common, in <i>account</i> in B. R.

ASSUMPSIT.

90. Beginning of declaration in B. R. by executor against administratrix in <i>assumpsit</i> on an award.
94. Beginning of declaration by original.
100. Beginning of declaration in <i>palace court</i> ; and <i>see</i> conclusion with the usual averment in that court.
119. Declaration in <i>county court of Lancaster</i> by justices for two pounds two shillings, of money won at play of bowl.
131. Entry of a <i>feigned issue</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> in the palace court to try whether defendant had ever become bail for one H. M. in another action.
137. Declaration on <i>feigned issue</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> in <i>exchequer</i> of pleas.
203. Count in <i>assumpsit</i> in county court of Lancaster.
205. <i>Præcipe</i> for original in B. R. in <i>assumpsit</i> by drawer on two inland bills of exchange, for different sums, against the acceptor.

**Vol.**

**I.**

**Page**

273. 281. 287. 293. 301. 317. *Præcipes* for original in B. R. in *assumpsit* on bills of exchange.  
 368. Beginning of a declaration in the exchequer by the issue of an insolvent debtor, on a promissory note, payable by instalments.  
 370. *Præcipe* for declaration by original, on a promissory note at the suit of executors.  
 371. Beginning of a declaration in the palace court upon a promissory note.  
 373. *Præcipe* for declaration by original on a banker's cheque, with note and case.

**Vol.**

**II.**

**Page**

91. *Præcipe* for declaration by original in *assumpsit* on an unsealed agreement. [See note and cases.]  
 213. *Si te fecerit secum* in *assumpsit* for a ship sold at auction at Lloyds.

**Vol.**

**III.**

**Page**

77. *Præcipe* for declaration by original at suit of assignees of bankrupt.  
 63. *Præcipe* by surviving partner against defendant, for work and labour, and carrying goods, &c. done in the life of both partners.

IN COVENANT.

298. Beginning of declaration in covenant, and covenant throughout.

**Vol.**

**V.**

**Page**

IN DEBT.

147. Beginnings of declarations in debt in B. R.  
 151. Beginnings of declarations in the exchequer.  
 160. Beginnings of declarations in C. B.  
 309. Declaration by original in B. R. in debt.

TRESPASS.

75. *Placita*. Memorandum. Declaration in trespass in exchequer against excise officers.  
 543. Declaration by original in C. B. against officers of excise in trespass, for breaking and entering dwelling-house.

BY AND AGAINST PARTICULAR PERSONS—WITH PRIVILEGE—QUI TAM.  
**Vol.**

179. Beginning of declaration or bill by an attorney.

23. Beginning

## BEGINNINGS AND CONCLUSIONS TO DECLARATIONS.

VOL.

III.

Page

- 23. Beginning of declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. by church-wardens and overseers of a parish.
- 73. Declaration by churchwardens against late churchwardens, for money received.
- 74. Beginning of a declaration against an executor, at suit of an attorney by writ of privilege.

### COVENANT.

- 318. Bill against an attorney in covenant in C. B.
- 358. Beginning of declaration in covenant in C. B. against an earl.

VOL.

V.

Page

- 145. Beginning of a declaration by writ of privilege, by an attorney, against husband and wife, executrix of her late husband, for business done.
- 244. Bill against warden of Fleet in C. B.
- 314. Declaration in debt by one attorney against another of B. R.
- 362. Declaration in B. R. against a prisoner in the custody of the sheriff of Cornwall.

VOL.

VII.

Page

- 343. Writ of privilege out of C. B. by an attorney, for not attending to give evidence on a trial at *nisi prius* after being sued with a subpoena.

[For BEGINNINGS AND ENDINGS OF DECLARATIONS QUI TAM, see Vol. VII. from p. 120 to 376.]

VOL.

VIII.

Page

- 286. Declaration in B. R. by bill of privilege by an attorney in tort.

VOL.

X.

Page

- 373. Beginning at suit of attorney in B. R. ; in C. B. ; against an attorney in B. R. ; of C. B.
- 374. Beginning of declaration on a bill against an attorney of C. B.
- 374. Beginning of bill in the *petty bag office* against one of the six clerks.
- 374. Beginning of declaration at suit of assignees of a bankrupt ; of insolvent debtor ; at suit of assignee of a bail bond in debt on bill in B. R.
- 377. Beginning of declaration in *assumpsit* at suit of an executor in B. R. by bill, with note.
- 378. Beginning of declaration at suit of executor in C. B. by original, and conclusion ; in *assumpsit* against an executor in B. R. by bill ; notes and cases ; and conclusion, with notes.

**VOL.**

**X.**

**Page**

379. Beginning of a declaration against an executor in C. B. by original; at suit of administrator in B. R. by bill, and conclusion.

**VOL.**

**I.**

**Page**

206. *Præcipe* for original in *assumpsit* against a peer, at the suit of a surviving partner, for a partnership debt; with note of fine to be paid on original.

**VOL.**

**V.**

**Page**

169. Declaration in debt at the suit of the chamberlain of the borough of Hertford, on a bye law.  
161. Declaration in debt against a prisoner in the custody of the sheriff.  
182. Declaration in C. B. by the butcher's company in London, in debt on bye law.  
195. Declaration in debt in B. R. by chamberlain of city of Exeter, on a bye law.  
7. Declaration in B. R. by chamberlain of town of Kingston-upon-Thames, in debt.  
201. Declaration in B. R. by corporation of town of Kingston-upon-Thames.  
204. Declaration in B. R. by plumbers' company of London, in debt.  
209. Memorandum. Declaration in debt in B. R. by vintner's company in London.  
203. Declaration by a peer, having privilege of parliament, in debt in C. B.  
215. Beginning of declaration at the suit of gunmakers' company in London, in debt.  
222. Declaration in C. B. in debt, against warden of the Fleet.  
224. Declaration in C. B. against the bailiff of the borough of Andover  
234. Declaration in B. R. against the sheriff of London, for an escape.

**VOL.**

**X.**

**Page**

- Beginning of a declaration in B. R. against a prisoner in custody of the sheriff.  
185. Beginning of a declaration against one defendant in B. R. the other in custody of the sheriff of county palatine of Lancaster.  
Declaration at suit of administrator by power of attorney, and conclusion.  
187. Beginning of a declaration in debt on a judgment in a foreign court by original in B. R. at suit of separate assignees of two partners, bankrupts, who survived a third, who died before the bankruptcy of the other two; and conclusion.

VOL.

X.

Page

387. Beginning and conclusion of a declaration in *assumpsit* in
388. C. B. at Lancaster, at suit of husband and wife, administratrix of her former husband.
388. Bill against a member of parliament in debt on bond.
389. Bill against an attorney of C. B.; and notice.
370. Beginning of a declaration in *assumpsit* in B. R. by bill; and conclusion, with notes.
371. Beginning of declaration in C. B. by original, and conclusion, with notes; in the exchequer of pleas by bill in *assumpsit*; conclusion with note.
372. Beginning of a *præcipe si te fecerit securum*, or *pone* in case in B. R. and conclusion.
372. Beginning of a declaration in covenant in B. R. by bill, and conclusion; in C. B. by original, and conclusion, with notes; in debt in B. R. by bill, and conclusion, with notes; in debt in C. B. by original, and note; *qui tam* in B. R. by bill, and conclusion; *qui tam* in C. B. by original, with note; trespass in B. R. by bill, with note.
377. Beginning of declaration in trespass in C. B. by original; in replevin, and conclusion.
371. Conclusion to declaration in B. R. by bill, in *assumpsit*; in C. B. by original; in exchequer of pleas, by bill in *assumpsit*.
372. Conclusion to *præcipe or si te fecerit securum* or *pone* in case.
375. Conclusion to declaration in covenant by bill; in C. B. by original; in debt in B. R. by bill; *qui tam* in B. R. by bill.
377. Conclusion to declaration in *assumpsit*, at suit of an executor in B. R. by bill; against an executor in B. R. by bill, with notes.
379. Conclusion to declaration in *assumpsit*, at suit of administrator, in B. R. by bill.
382. Conclusion to declaration in B. R. or C. B. in *assumpsit*, at suit of assignee of a bankrupt.
383. Conclusion to declaration in *assumpsit*, at suit of executor, against husband and wife, administratrix of her late husband; against administratrix, where husband and wife are sued.
384. Conclusion to declaration against one partner for goods sold, &c. where the other is outlawed.
385. Conclusion at suit of A and surviving assignees of B. partners, who became bankrupts after action had accrued, and before commencement of the suit.
386. Conclusion to declaration, at suit of administrator, by power of attorney.
387. Conclusion to declaration in debt on a judgment in a foreign court by original in B. R. at suit of a separate assignee of two partners, bankrupts, who survived a third, who died before the bankruptcy of the other two.

387. Conclusion to declaration in *assumpsit* in C. B. in Lancaster, at suit of *baron and feme*, administratrix of former husband.

Beginning of declaration in *the exchequer of pleas* in debt on bond, and 2. Mod. Ent. 86.

Beginning of declaration in *assumpsit* in C. B.

Beginning of declaration in *assumpsit* or *tort* by original in B. R. and in *debt*,

Lill. Ent. 145

2. H. Bl. 847

Imp. B. R. 540

CONCLUSIONS.

Conclusion against a man and his wife who was *executrix* before she married, for a debt of the testator,

Conclusion of declaration against two defendants, and against one,

For the two last-mentioned promises,

By *two surviving partners*, for the *two last-mentioned* promises,

By an *executrix* against an *executor*,

By an *administrator*,

Pl. Aff. 31

*Ibid.* 32

*Ibid.* 32

*Ibid.* 33

*Ibid.* 33

*Ibid.* 34

FORMS OF COURTS BELOW.

BEGINNINGS AND ENDINGS OF DECLARATIONS.

VOL.

I.

Page

380. Declaration in the borough court of Southwark on a promissory note to be paid by instalments. Indorsee v. partner.

381. Declaration in the mayor's city court, by an indorsee against husband and wife on a promissory note made by the wife as a *sole trader*, according to the custom of the city of London.

VOL.

II.

Page

44. Declaration in the county court in *assumpsit* for not paying rent accrued by reason of placing a pipe for the use of defendant and tenants in a well belonging to plaintiff.

338. Declaration in the county of the city of Coventry.

505. Declaration in the city and county of the city of Norwich.

538. Declaration in palace court.

VOL.

III.

Page

8. Declaration in palace court.

17. Declaration in manor and forest of Macclesfield, in the county of Chester.

188. Decla-

VOL.

V.

Page

188. Declaration in debt in the sheriff's court in London by the chamberlain of the city against defendant, for a fine for refusing office of sheriff.

259. 267, 268. Declaration in town and borough of Southwark in debt for amercement in a court leet.

316. Declaration in debt in town of Kingston upon Thames.

VOL.

VIII.

Page

161. Declaration in replevin in the manor court of Bingley.

VOL.

X.

Page

372. Beginning of declaration in borough court of Southwark in case; with note. In the marshalsea court. In case, with note.

386. Beginning of declaration by justices in sheriff's court.

461. Form of city attachment in the mayor's court in London.

462, 463. do. Process of attachment. Plea first, *nil debet*;

464. second, judgment recovered in the same court.

Declaration in *replevin* in the county court,

Declaration in *palace court* of Rochester,

Declaration in the *borough court* of Liverpool,

PRECEDENTS IN  
BOOKS OF PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

2. R. Pr. C. B. 146

Pl. Ass. 135

*Ibid.* 145

## BY AND AGAINST PARTICULAR PERSONS.

VOL.

X.

Page

379. Beginning of a declaration in *assumpsit* at the suit of administrator in C. B. by *original*.

380. Beginning of a declaration against administrator in B. R. or C. B. with notes and cases.

380. Beginning of a declaration at the suit of an infant in B. R. by *bill*.

380. Beginning of a declaration at the suit of an infant in C. B. by *original*.

382. Beginning of bill against a peer or member of House of Commons in B. R. and conclusion, with notes and instructions.

~~382.~~ In C. B.

~~382.~~ Beginning of declaration on bill against a peer or member &c. in C. B.

384. Beginning of declaration against one partner for goods sold, &c. where the other partner is ~~allowed~~, and conclusion.

384. Beginning of declaration at the suit of A. and surviving assignees of B. partner, who became bankrupts after action had accrued, and before commencement of the suit, and conclusion.

# AGAINST PARTICULAR PERSONS, ATTORNIES, OFFICERS OF COURTS.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Beginning of declaration by a clerk of the Crown Office against another clerk of the same office in <i>assumpsit</i> in B. R.	Litt. Ent. 23
In B. R. at the suit of an executor against one of the clerks of the chief clerks of B. R.	<i>Ibid.</i> 65
Beginning of declaration against one of the curators of the court of Chancery brought in the Petty Bag Office,	<i>Ibid.</i> 88
By attorney general of the present king, on a bond to the late king,	<i>Ibid.</i> 145
Declaration in C. B. against the warden of the Fleet for an escape of a person who had surrendered himself in discharge of his bail, and had been turned over to the present warden the defendant.	Pl. Ass. 114
Bill against a serjeant at law for farriers work and materials found,	<i>Ibid.</i> 305
Attachment of privilege in C. B. for clerk of the prothonotary.	Ld. Raym. 280
Declaration in C. B. by one of the clerks of the prothonotary of C. B.	Mod. Ent. 96
By an attorney of C. B. in covenant upon articles of agreement,	<i>Ibid.</i> 13
Against one of clerks of chief clerk of B. R.	Mod. Ent. 165
By an attorney in C. B. in debt for his fees,	Mod. Ent. 247
By an attorney against a peer as executor for his fees, &c. in law and equity, as attorney and solicitor for testatrix,	Litt. Ent. 27
Attachment of privilege for clerk of B. R.	2. Litt. Ent. 532
For an attorney of B. R.	<i>Ibid.</i>
Form of declaration by clerk of Petty Bag Office, as assignee of sheriff against defendant on a bail bond,	Mod. Pl. 137
By six clerks against one of the sixty clerks in the Petty Bag,	<i>Ibid.</i> 348
Against clerk of B. R. in debt on bond,	3 Ld. Raym. N. Ed.
Bill against a serjeant at law for farrier's work and materials found. Plea in abatement, that serjeant ought to be sued by original and not by bill. General demurrer to the above plea, and joinder,	Pl. Ass. 305
Bill in <i>assumpsit</i> against an attorney of C. B. on a promissory note,	<i>Ibid.</i> 291
Bill in B. R. by an attorney for words of forgery,	<i>Ibid.</i> 292
Beginning of declaration by an attorney of B. R. and C. B.	2. Crompt. Pr. 125
Against an attorney,	<i>Ibid.</i> 127
Beginning of declaration against one partner, the other being outlawed,	Litt. Ent. 44
Form of declaration in the exchequer of pleas, by obligee of a bond against some of the defendants and their wives as co-defendants, either as devisee of the earl of Macclesfield on his lordship's bond,	<i>Ibid.</i> 145
Declaration in trespass for an assault against a prisoner, pursuant to 4. & 5. W. & M. c. 21.	2. Litt. Ent. 434
Declaration by administrator pendente lite of administrator,	2. Stra. 917 Memorandum

# OF DECLARATIONS.

clxix

## PRECEDENTS in BOOKS of PRACTICE, REPORTERS, &c.

Memorandum of a bill against an attorney in <i>assumpsit</i> ,	-	2. R. P. C. B. 90
Memorandum of declaration of preceding term,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 208
Memorandum of a declaration filed of Michaelmas term against an attorney as acceptor of a bill of exchange drawn Sept. 10. payable three months after date,	-	5. T. R. 327
Memorandum of <i>same</i> term; and of <i>another</i> term. Of a term <i>above a year</i> past,	-	Lill. Ent. 469
Declaration at the suit of an <i>infant</i> by <i>prochein ami</i> against <i>sheriff</i> for a <i>false return</i> , whereby the plaintiff was taken on an attachment for a <i>rescous</i> ,	-	1. R. P. C. B. 474
Declaration, plaintiff an <i>infant</i> by <i>prochein ami</i> in <i>trespass</i> for cutting down a grove which was an ornament and defence to his messuage,	-	2. R. P. C. B. 452
By an <i>infant</i> in <i>assault</i> and <i>battery</i> ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 454
By <i>infant</i> by <i>prochein ami</i> , for <i>battery</i> of his servant,	-	2. Lill. Ent. 439
Declaration by <i>administrator</i> during the infancy of a child who is not <i>executor</i> ,	-	Mod. Pl. 122
Declaration in <i>assumpsit</i> by <i>assignes</i> of <i>bankrupt</i> ,	-	2. R. P. C. B. 80
By <i>assignee</i> of <i>bankrupt</i> for money had and received,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 93
By <i>assignees</i> of two <i>bankrupts</i> in <i>assumpsit</i> in C. B.	-	Lill. Ent. 41
Attachment of privilege by an attorney of B. R. <i>Præcipe</i> for the office. Declaration,	-	Imp. B. R. 512, 513
Bill against an attorney, form of,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 516
Beginning of declaration by original in <i>assumpsit</i> in C. B. against a <i>peer</i> of <i>Ireland</i> , and in B. R.	-	Lill. Ent. 21
In C. B. against a <i>peer</i> of <i>Scotland</i> since the Union; and against a <i>peer</i> of <i>England</i> called to the House of Lords by writ,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 21
Against a <i>peer</i> or <i>commoner</i> by original and bill,	-	2. Crompt. Pr. 148
Bill in debt on bond against a member of parliament. Writ of <i>summon</i> , and <i>distringas</i> .	-	2. R. P. C. B. 243, 244
Original bill and proceedings against peers and members of parliament, and <i>summons</i> thereon.	-	2. Crompt. Pr. 145
<i>Præcipe</i> for a <i>distringas</i> in proceeding against a member of parliament,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 147
Beginning of declaration in <i>assumpsit</i> in C. B. at the suit of <i>Bank of England</i> ,	-	Lill. Ent. 29
Beginning of declaration in C. B. at the suit of <i>Stationer's Company</i> of London for printing almanacks without licence,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 63
Beginning of declaration at suit of queen dowager,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 151
Declaration against a <i>peer</i> by original in B. R.	-	Imp. B. R. 526
Bill against a <i>peer</i> ; against a <i>commoner</i> ; <i>summons</i> ; <i>præcipe</i> for <i>summons</i> ; <i>distringas alias</i> ; <i>testatum distringas</i> ; <i>præcipe</i> by original,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 527, 528, 529
Form of declaration in B. R. suggesting the death of one of the plaintiffs <i>after the writ sued out</i> pursuant to 9. W. 3. c. 10. f. 7.; and in C. B.	-	Mod. Pl. 122
Against two defendants where one died after writ sued out, and before declaration, &c. Suggestion of death according to statute in B. R.	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 122

BILL OF EXCEPTIONS.

**Vol.**

**I.**

**Page**

272. Form of a bill of exceptions to evidence at Westminster 2.  
13. Ed. 1.

**Vol.**

**VI.**

**Page**

131. Bill of exceptions to evidence in *quo warranto*,  
Bill of exceptions to evidence, - Bull. Ni. Pri. 317  
Bill of exceptions in an action of trespass, for breaking the  
house and imprisoning the person, - 3. Burr. 1746  
Bill of exceptions to evidence, very special, - 2. H. Bl. Rep. 288  
Bill of exceptions tendered to a judge at a trial, pursuant to  
statute of Westminster 2, 13. Ed. 1, 3. Burr. 1692. Bull. Ni. Pri. 317

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

IMPARLANCES.

**Vol.**

**I.**

**Page**

66. Demurrer to plea in abatement. *Imparance*. Joinder.  
*Dies datus*. Continuances, and judgment.  
241. Plea. *Imparance* from term to term.

**Vol.**

**II.**

**Page**

308. Plea; *imparance*.

**Vol.**

**III.**

**Page**

149. *Imparance*; plea.  
326. *Imparance*; replication.  
369. *Imparances* and continuances from term to term; replication.  
369. *Imparance*; plea.

**Vol.**

**V.**

**Page**

405. *Imparance* from Trinity to Hilary term; plea,  
528. Plea; *imparance*;oyer.

**Vol.**

**VII.**

**Page**

3. Conuſance in replevin; *imparance*.  
332. Declaration; *imparance* by plaintiff; ſuggeſtion that  
ſheriffs are citizens, and prays *venire* to coroner.  
362. Declaration; ſpecial general *imparance*; further *imparance* by leave, &c.

VOL.

X.

Page

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

88. Plea by clerk in *quare impedit*; imparlance to plea; replication to bishop's plea; writ to the bishop, with *cesset executio*; replication to patron's plea; further imparlances; issue; *venire*, &c.

94. Imparlances; reply to the bishop in *quare impedit*; disclaimer, &c.

393. Form of issue; *imparlance*.

Imparlance,

1. R. P. C. B. 169

Imparlance; not guilty in trespass; *venire* awarded; another; *suggestion* before the day, that the plaintiff was created a duke, and another *venire*,

Lill. Ent. 123

Imparlance; *proce partium*; defendant prays day to answer in inferior court till next court 30th of September; *dies datus* to plaintiff, before which day, viz. the 29th of September, S. the mayor went out, and R. S. was elected. At the next court, viz. the 30th of September, parties appear; defendant prays a further day till next court, 21st of October, and has it; *dies datus* to plaintiff; parties appear; defendant demurs generally to plaintiff's declaration; plaintiff prays day to reply till the 11th of November, the next court; *dies datus* to defendant; parties appear; plaintiff joins; several continuances; and judgment that declaration is sufficient,

Pl. Aff. 389

Special imparlance, and suggestion of the demise of the queen in a plea to an action of trespass on the case

1. Mod. Ent. 6

Imparlance,

Lill. Ent. 469

Special imparlance in an action of *assumpsit*,

3. Ld. Raym. N. Ed. 53

Imparlance after memorandum; declaration,

Imp. B. R. 456

## RECOGNIZANCES.

VOL.

VII.

Page

63. Recognizance in the exchequer, original action in ejectment.

Recognizance of bail taken in B. R. to appear in parliament.

Cowp. 284, note

Recognizance of bail on *habeas corpus* to inferior court to remove a cause; bail piece on *habeas corpus*,

Imp. B. R. 656

OYER.

VOL.

IV.

Page

334. Oyer of information in exchequer; *protestando*; plea.

336. Oyer of information in exchequer for offences against the revenue.

Demand of *oyer*, and demand of oyer of deed in plea, -

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

Imp. B. R. 260

PARTES PLACITANDI.

VOL.

VII.

Page

8. *Taliter processum fuit* in debt on replevin bond, nine lines from the bottom.

19. 406. *Taliter processum fuit*.

451. *Processus* on a special replication of plea of insolvent debtor's act in an action of debt, where other replications and issues on other pleas; because it is unknown, &c. Third line from bottom of the replication.

VOL.

VIII.

Page

509. *Unica taxatio*. Judgment by *nil dicit* to second count after general issue pleaded to the first count.

VOL.

IX.

Page

2. *Siet profert in curia* of an appointment to be gamekeeper, in plea in action of trespass.

4. *Postea* in trespass. *Si non omnes*.

215. *Postea* in trespass. *Tales de circumstantibus*.

VOL.

X.

Page

53. *Relicta verificatione* after continuances by *vicecomes non misit breve*. *Nol. prof.* judgment. Mercy.

CESSET EXECUTIO—PROCLAMATION MADE—EANT SINE DIE—  
REMITTITUR DAMNA—SCIENDUM IN C. B.

VOL.

X.

Page

14. *Cesset executio* as to the bishop, on writ of enquiry as to four usual points in *quare impedit*.

92. Proclamation made after final judgment for patron in *quare impedit*, after a verdict for the attorney-general, "if any one can inform, &c." and judgment of *eant sine die*.

## PARTES PLACITANDI.

VOL.

X.

Page

106. Judgment and *remitteretur damna in quare impedit*.  
 160. The *sciendum* in C. B. after jury respited for default of jurors, and *habeas corpora* in dower.  
 419. Poitea. Special jury. *Tales circumstantibus*.

PRECEDENTS in  
 BOOKS of PRACTICE  
 REPORTERS, &c

## RETRAXIT.

*Retraxit* and judgment by confession in *assumpsit*,  
*Pray process* in bill against a commoner,

Imp. B. R. 4  
*Ibid.* 5

## TRAVERSES.

### IN ABATEMENT.

VOL.

I.

Page

15. *Traverse* in a plea of abatement by husband and wife sued as *executrix*, that the wife is *executrix*.  
 57. Plea, plaintiff is administratrix; *traverses* her being *executrix*.  
 61. *Traverse* in plea of abatement (that he was baptized by name of M.); that defendant was ever called or known by the name of M.  
 67. Plea that plaintiff is administrator; *traverse* that he is executor.

### IN ASSUMPSIT.

242. Plea in *assumpsit*, that another defendant being outlawed resides in Spain, and that Cornwall is the next English county; *traverse* that London is. At top of the page, second line.

VOL.

III.

Page

104. Replication, *traverse* of gaming consideration pleaded.  
 108. Replication; *traverse*, usury in plea of usury.

### IN COVENANT.

VOL.

V.

Page

23. *Traverse* in plea in covenant.

## IN DEBT.

11.

I.

5<sup>e</sup>

5. Traverse in a replication to a plea of insolvent debtor's ass't to debt on replevin bond, but seems not well taken.

. Traverses in pleas in bar to avowries in replevin,

. Replication, that a good consideration was given; and traverses usurious contract in the plea. Rejoinder, and issue upon the traverse.

## IN REPLEVIN.

11.

111.

1<sup>ge</sup>

Replication, traverse of continuance of a term till the time when, &c. in replevin, with notes upon adding  
7. an issue upon the traverse taken Rejoinder, *traversing* surrender of premises. Demurrer.

8. Replication, traverse of prescription in replevin, and  
9. issue on the traverse.

9. Plea in abatement in replevin, traversing the place. Issue  
10. on the traverse.

11. Replication, *de injuria sua*, &c. traversing the place.

12. Replication, traversing right of common in plea in bar in replevin. Rejoinder, issue on the traverse.

13. Plea, traversing a custom in replevin. Issue on the traverse.

14. Replication in replevin, traversing sufficiency of common.

15. Plea in bar *de injuria*; traverses the demise in replevin.

Plea in bar in replevin *de injuria sua*, &c. traverses enjoyment of premises, &c. Replication, issue on the traverse.

112, 113. Various traverses.

101.

X.

1<sup>ge</sup>

Traverse of taking out of the manor in a plea in an action of trespass. (See Pleas, &c. in trespass throughout for traverses, Vol. 1A)

101.

111.

1<sup>ge</sup>

16. Replication to plea of jurisdiction in abatement in corporation of Beverley to try all offences; traversing the jurisdiction, and issue.

several traverses as to moduses in *prohibition*,

3. L. Raym. 124

## PARTES PLACITANDI.

## CRIMINAL DIVISION.

VENIRE, DISTINGAS, CAPTION, RECORD, MESNE AND JURY PROCESS  
CERTIORARI, ISSUE, PLACITA, CONTINUANCES, RETRAXIT BY KING  
CORONER.

VOL.

IV.

Page

14. Caption of an indictment for high treason before special commissioners for the county of Middlesex.
41. Caption; record of an indictment at general quarter sessions for stealing hay.
43. At the sessions of *oyer and terminer* for stealing sacks of wheat.
71. Caption; record of an indictment for an assault. Plea, not guilty. *Venire. Dies datus.* Default. *Distingas.* *Nisi prius.* *Distingas juratorum* to try an assault.
105. *Placita.* Caption. Record of an indictment for a conspiracy. Removed by *certiorari.* *Venire.* *Issue* by the king's coroner.
111. *Placita.* Caption. Record of an indictment for a conspiracy. Removed by *certiorari.* *Venire.* *Issue* by the king's coroner.
116. Caption. Record. *Presentment* at the assizes at Croydon by the grand jury of Surrey for a conspiracy to effect their escape out of the King's Bench Prison, where they were confined for debt. Warrant by chief justice to apprehend.
139. Caption of the court of *oyer and terminer*, at Kingston, Surrey, on an indictment for a conspiracy against justices of the peace.
148. *Caption.* Record of an indictment at general quarter sessions of town of Abergavenny for a forcible entry. Plea, not guilty. *Venire.* Record of acquittal.
149. Caption. Record of an indictment at the general quarter sessions for Devonshire for forcible entry.
150. *Placita.* Caption. Record of indictment at general quarter sessions at Maidstone, in Kent, for a riot. Indictment.
174. Caption. Record of indictment at the assizes for Surrey for not repairing a highway. The indictment.
187. Caption. Record of an indictment at the assizes for Kingston upon Thames for a nuisance. The indictment.
190. Caption at special session, &c. *Presentment* by commissioners of sewers for not repairing part of a sea wall.

## Vol.

## IV.

## Page

191. Caption of indictment at *general session* for Middlesex.  
The indictment.

197. *Placita*. Caption. Record of indictment for general  
quarter sessions of the peace in Sussex.

199. Caption. Record of indictment for a libel at Justice

101. Hall, Old Bailey.

119. Memorandum. Record of an indictment in the crown  
office.

122. *Placita*. Record, &c. for Kent.

108. Continuances after *similiter* by king's coroner to plea of

109. not guilty, and *venue*. *Disfringas*. Issue. *Nisi*  
*Præius*.

105. *Placita*. Information in crown office.

## Vol.

## VI.

## Page

14. *Placita*. Record of an issue in *quo warranto*.

19. Continuance by *cur. adv. vult.* in *quo warranto*.

106. Continuance after demurrer to rejoinder in *quo warranto*  
for want of a jury, "none of whom came, &c."  
Suggestion, that sheriff is interested, and prayer of  
*disfringas* to be directed to coroner. *Venue* to the  
sheriff, because it is denied that he is interested.

159. *Dies datus*. *Viccomes non misit breve*. *Retraxit* by king's  
coroner. Demurrer to replication. Joinder. *Cur*

160. *adv. vult.* Judgment for the crown.

156. Caption of indictment for high treason.

173. Caption of *oyer and terminer* and general gaol delivery at  
the assizes.

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

## WARRANT OF ATTORNEY.

## COMMENCEMENT.

Warrant of attorney for an infant, plaintiff in an action of  
trespass, - - -

1. Lill. Ent. 421

Warrant of attorney by university of Oxford to claim the  
conscience of all pleas, &c. - - -

*Ibid.* 452

Sheriff's warrant of attorney, - - -

*Ibid.*

## PROCESS.

## COMMENCEMENT.

Memorandum of warrant, - - -

Imp. B. R. 137

Bill of Middlesex bailable; *ac etiam*, - - -

*Ibid.*

*Præcipe* for the office, - - -

*Ibid.*

*Uti*; *pluries* bill of Middlesex bailable, - - -

*Ibid.* 135

*Ac etiam*; in debt on bond; trover, - - -

*Ibid.*

*Ac etiam*

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.

<i>Ac etiam</i> ; in detinue; covenant; assault; crim. con.; at the suit of executors; administrator; assignees of bankrupt; for foreign money,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 140
<i>Non omittas</i> bill of Middlesex bailable,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 141
Directions of writs; to Chester; Lancaster; Durham; Cinque Ports,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 142, 143
<i>Latitat</i> (bailable), with <i>ac etiam</i> in case,	-	-	-	Imp. B. R. 143
<i>Præcipe</i> for the office,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 144
<i>Alias capias</i> ,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 145
On a <i>qui tam</i> action,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
If the forfeiture be to the poor as well as the parish,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Latitat</i> to Chester bailable; the <i>ac etiam</i> ,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 147
<i>Præcipe</i> for the office,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 148
To the county palatine of Durham; Lancaster,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Non omittas capias</i> ; <i>ac etiam</i> ,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 150
Bill of Middlesex <i>not</i> bailable; notice at bottom,	-	-	-	
Common <i>latitat</i> . Notice,	-	-	-	

## APPEARANCE.

## COMMENCEMENT.

## SPECIAL BAIL, COMMON BAIL.

Memorandum of warrant to defend. Special bail piece in B. R.	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 11
Warrant to defend, where common bail,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 12
Common bail piece,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Appearance to <i>sci. fa.</i>	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 47
Appearance by a peer by attorney to <i>disfringas</i> ,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 51
Common bail filed,	-	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 52

## PETITION, RECOGNIZANCE, ENTITLING DECLARATION, DEMAND OF PLEA.

Petition for an infant to sue by guardian,	-	1. Crompt. Pr. 11
Petition to master of the rolls for leave to file an original,	-	Lill. Ent. 2.
Form of <i>recognizance</i> of bail in B. R. on a bill of Middlesex, after imparlance,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 51
Form of <i>recognizance</i> by <i>bill</i> in B. R.	-	Imp. B. R. 1
Exception to bail in judge's book, in B. R.	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 1
Entitling declaration, where cause of action arises within term, in B. R.	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 2
Demand of plea, in B. R.	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 2

## PUTTING IN BAIL, NON PROS.

Form of putting in bail in an action by original in B. R.	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 3
Form of entry of <i>non prof.</i> for not declaring,	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 3

## SUBPÆNA.

*Subpæna* on writ of enquiry *ad testificandum*; *præcipe* for, - Imp. B. R. 444

## PLACITA, SUBPÆNA, COGNOVIT.

Vol.

I.

Page

335. Second *placita*.336. Respite of jurors. *Nisi prius roll*.

Vol.

X.

Page

74. *Placita* in C. B. in error.253. *Subpæna ticket* on an inquiry.Form of *cognovuit* in case, - - -

In debt, - - -

*Ibid.* 445*Ibid.* 446

## FORMS OF COURTS, &amp;c.

## ABATEMENT.

Vol.

I.

Page

2. Plea in abatement in the county court of the county of Cambridge.

15. Plea *pais darrein continuance* in the county court.

15. To an information in exchequer by attorney general.

35. Plea in abatement of error pending in the exchequer of pleas; and opinion of Mr. Marryat.

60. Plea to jurisdiction of an *inferior court*, "the king's  
"court of record of his honour of Peverell, &c."

## ASSUMPSIT.

Vol.

II.

Page

162. Form of *procefs* of attachment in *sheriff's court*, where goods were condemned by the custom of the city of London.163. *Petition* to sheriff to attach defendant by goods in the hands of garnishee.163. *Notice* to garnishee given by serjeant at mace (after defendant made default at that court and three others) to shew why plaintiff ought not to have an appraisement by two citizens in the presence of one of the serjeants at mace; and the court shall adjudge goods to be delivered to plaintiff; and plaintiff shall find pledges to restore, if defendant within year and day appear and plead; and in case goods not restored, to take the body of the garnishee.165. *Plaint*

VOL.

II.

Page

165. *Plaint* levied in a plea of debt.  
 165. *Precept* to serjeant at mace to summon. Return, *non est*  
 166. *inventus*, and that garnishee had in his hands divers  
 goods property of defendant.  
 266. *Petition* to the sheriff, and his *precept* to attach goods in  
 hands of garnishee, so that defendant should appear.  
 167. *Return* thereto. *Default* made at four courts; and  
 169. *Precept* to serjeant at mace to forewarn plaintiff to shew  
 why J. S. should not have an appraisement of  
 cheefes. Return thereto. *Default* made; and  
 170. *Judgment* of appraisement to forty-four pounds, and  
 that goods should be delivered in satisfaction, or  
 garnishee should find pledges to restore, or render  
 himself to prison.

PRECEDENTS in  
 BOOKS of PRACTICE  
 REPORTERS, &c.

CITY ATTACHMENT, PROCESS.

VOL.

X.

Page

463. Plea of *nil debet*, and judgment recovered, to city  
 attachment in the mayor's court in London

FINAL FORMS.

253. Letter of attorney to obtain costs, where costs taxed by  
 prothonotary; and instructions to obtain attachment  
 for non-payment.  
 390. Authority to the marshal of B. R. to discharge a prisoner  
 out of custody.  
 390. Warrant of attorney to confess judgment in ejectment.

COMMITMENT, ENROLMENT, RECOGNIZANCE.

- Form of commitment in execution in B. R. where plaintiff  
 has received *part of the debt*, - - -  
 Form of *recognizance* of bail in B. R. on a bill of Middlesex  
 after imparlance. Entry, - - -  
*Committitur* piece in execution against a prisoner, -

Lill. Ent.

*Ibid.*

Imp. B. R.

MEMORANDUM.

FINAL.

- Memorandum or minute to enter up judgment on warrant of  
 attorney, - - -  
 Warrants of attorney. Memorandum on entering up judg-  
 ment, - - -

*Ibid.*

PRISONERS.

- Declaration against a prisoner *in the custody of the sheriff*.  
 Affidavit of delivery of declaration to a prisoner. *Committitur* piece, - - -

*Ibid.* 621, 622. 624  
 Declaration

PRECEDENTS in  
BOOKS of PRACTICE,  
REPORTERS, &c.  
Imp. B. R. 628

Declaration by original against a prisoner,	-	-	
Affidavit of service of summons, where proceedings are by original against a prisoner,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 636
<i>Superjedeas</i> for not declaring, or by original,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 637
<i>Præcipe</i> for <i>superjedeas</i> for not proceeding to trial or judgment,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
For not charging defendant in execution,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 638
On putting in good bail,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
<i>Habeas corpus ad respondendum</i> ,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 639
Notice to petition for groats under the Lords Act,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 642
Schedule, petition, affidavit annexed,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 643, 644
Affidavit of service of notice, and schedule,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i>
Affidavit of service of rule, and seeing the gaoler sign.	-	-	
Creditor's note,	-	-	<i>Ibid.</i> 646

ATTORNMENT.

VOL.

X.

Page

262. Form of attornment and surrender of premises by tenant in possession on a writ of possession in ejectment.

MISCELLANEOUS.

VOL.

I.

Page

11. Letters patent recited in plea of abatement of an indictment of jurisdiction.
18. Letters patent set out in a plea of jurisdiction of town of Tiverton to an indictment in B. R.
76. Letters patent of king's pardon set out in replication to plea of person convicted of felony, in abatement.

VOL.

IV.

Page

86. Form of an indenture to secure an annuity, on which an indictment was framed, for a conspiracy to defraud of a large sum of money.
476. Bond for exportation of foreign wines.
533. Indenture of appraisement in exchequer.

VOL.

VI.

Page

115. Constitution of a city made out very particularly.
353. Petition for licence to have king's counsel on a crown prosecution.









